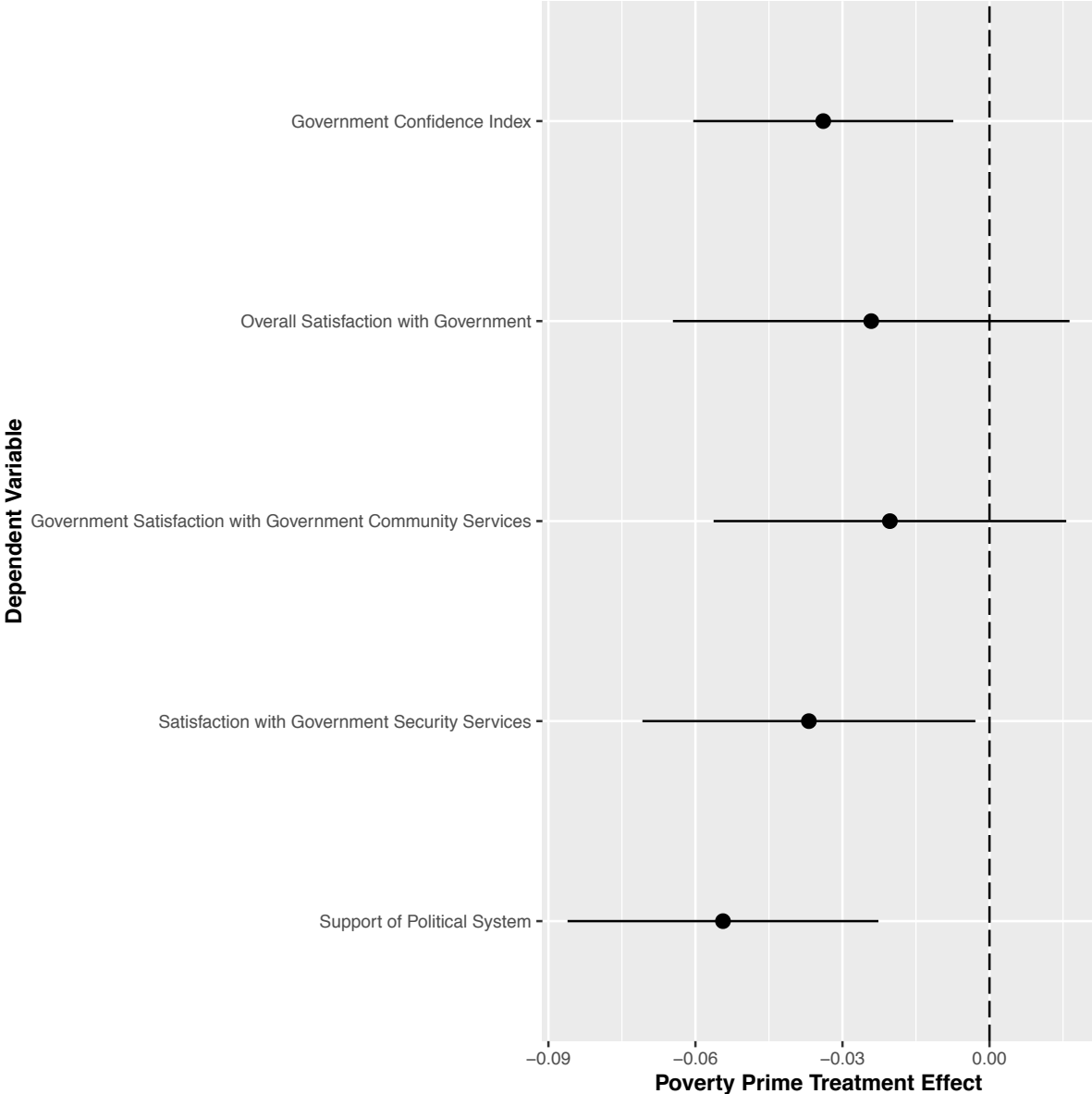


Online Appendix

*Economic Development, Mobility, and
Political Discontent: An Experimental Test
of Tocqueville's Thesis in Pakistan*

A Additional Figures and Tables

Figure A.1: Effect of Poverty Prime on Each Government Confidence Index Measure



Notes: The figure displays effect sizes with 95% confidence intervals.

Table A.2: Balance Tests

	Mean				Comparing Means (P-value)								Joint Test (P-Value)
	(1) Neither	(2) Mobility	(3) Poverty	(4) Mobility + Poverty	(1) vs. (2)	(1) vs. (3)	(1) vs. (4)	(2) vs. (3)	(2) vs. (4)	(3) vs. (4)			
Aspiration Level	0.105	0.092	0.091	0.125	0.791	0.787	0.692	0.990	0.488	0.492	0.892		
Log(Household Income)	11.175	11.311	11.269	11.304	0.036	0.160	0.064	0.535	0.913	0.633	0.177		
Log(Household Assets)	11.725	11.637	11.596	11.764	0.409	0.224	0.708	0.697	0.225	0.107	0.356		
Social Status	4.861	4.850	4.927	4.943	0.926	0.616	0.538	0.553	0.479	0.908	0.860		
Primary Education (grades 1-5)	0.203	0.206	0.188	0.167	0.922	0.611	0.208	0.538	0.169	0.450	0.511		
Middle Education (grades 6-8)	0.091	0.085	0.073	0.086	0.789	0.378	0.827	0.532	0.962	0.505	0.840		
Secondary Education	0.133	0.140	0.146	0.159	0.777	0.610	0.313	0.815	0.459	0.616	0.774		
Tertiary Education	0.021	0.023	0.018	0.039	0.908	0.763	0.153	0.673	0.179	0.084	0.250		
Mother's Education (Years)	0.109	0.120	0.162	0.217	0.852	0.377	0.132	0.484	0.172	0.444	0.346		
Father's Education (Years)	0.883	0.852	0.982	1.311	0.853	0.576	0.023	0.459	0.013	0.095	0.045		
Trust in Society/Government	2.552	2.546	2.565	2.551	0.848	0.676	0.977	0.538	0.870	0.653	0.935		
Envy	1.419	1.404	1.423	1.448	0.636	0.889	0.343	0.539	0.153	0.419	0.544		
Female	0.283	0.313	0.316	0.313	0.353	0.318	0.357	0.937	0.999	0.938	0.722		
Age 18-25	0.083	0.103	0.081	0.104	0.337	0.931	0.304	0.292	0.939	0.263	0.536		
Age 25-35	0.259	0.253	0.305	0.256	0.860	0.153	0.930	0.103	0.930	0.127	0.303		
Age 35-45	0.283	0.283	0.219	0.277	0.987	0.044	0.857	0.040	0.841	0.066	0.130		
Age 45-55	0.211	0.211	0.206	0.222	0.996	0.882	0.707	0.884	0.699	0.598	0.958		
Married	0.920	0.927	0.945	0.914	0.702	0.167	0.759	0.308	0.486	0.091	0.377		
Household Size	6.328	6.248	6.240	6.016	0.712	0.701	0.159	0.969	0.229	0.274	0.492		
ethnicity: Sindhi	0.243	0.258	0.214	0.225	0.620	0.349	0.556	0.148	0.273	0.727	0.481		
ethnicity: Pakhtoon	0.067	0.048	0.057	0.060	0.253	0.599	0.709	0.538	0.441	0.878	0.721		
ethnicity: Baloch	0.085	0.045	0.081	0.086	0.023	0.827	0.968	0.039	0.020	0.794	0.084		
ethnicity: Urdu	0.024	0.043	0.042	0.044	0.151	0.171	0.123	0.954	0.903	0.859	0.425		
ethnicity: Shina	0.051	0.035	0.055	0.047	0.284	0.798	0.815	0.182	0.401	0.622	0.592		
ethnicity: Saraiki	0.221	0.221	0.238	0.193	0.979	0.595	0.340	0.571	0.346	0.135	0.517		
ethnicity: Mevati	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.303	0.313	0.313	.	.	.	0.376		
ethnicity: Hindko	0.011	0.010	0.013	0.010	0.930	0.762	0.976	0.692	0.954	0.738	0.978		
ethnicity: Marwari	0.011	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.644	0.976	0.976	0.665	0.665	1.000	0.964		
ethnicity: Hazarwal	0.056	0.038	0.042	0.057	0.225	0.364	0.932	0.765	0.192	0.319	0.469		
ethnicity: Kashmiri	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Proportion	0.244	0.259	0.249	0.249	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		

Table A.3: Impact of Mobility and Relative Poverty on Each Government Confidence Measure

	Government (Gov't) Confidence Index (1)	(2)	Overall Satisfaction with Gov't (3)	(4)	Satisfaction with Gov't Community Services (5)	(6)	Satisfaction with Gov't Security Services (7)	(8)	Satisfaction with Gov't Political System (9)	(10)
Mobility Prime	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.004 (0.024)	-0.003 (0.024)	-0.010 (0.022)	-0.003 (0.022)	-0.034 (0.021)	-0.033 (0.021)	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.008 (0.020)
Poverty Prime	-0.034** (0.016)	-0.033** (0.016)	-0.024 (0.025)	-0.025 (0.025)	-0.020 (0.022)	-0.017 (0.022)	-0.037* (0.021)	-0.036* (0.021)	-0.054*** (0.019)	-0.052*** (0.019)
Poverty + Mobility Aspiration Level	0.007 (0.017)	0.014 (0.017)	0.014 (0.025)	0.022 (0.024)	0.023 (0.022)	0.031 (0.023)	-0.014 (0.022)	-0.007 (0.021)	0.003 (0.020)	0.011 (0.020)
Mobility Prime X Aspiration Level		0.031* (0.016)	0.029 (0.026)	0.021 (0.026)	0.029 (0.022)	0.029 (0.022)	0.017 (0.025)	0.017 (0.025)	0.056** (0.023)	0.056** (0.023)
Poverty Prime X Aspiration Level		-0.007 (0.024)	-0.007 (0.034)	0.006 (0.034)	-0.047 (0.032)	-0.047 (0.032)	-0.005 (0.033)	-0.005 (0.033)	0.017 (0.030)	0.017 (0.030)
Poverty + Mobility X Aspiration Level		-0.011 (0.021)	-0.011 (0.060*)	-0.007 (0.031)	-0.007 (0.031)	-0.017 (0.033)	-0.009 (0.029)	-0.009 (0.028)	-0.011 (0.028)	-0.011 (0.028)
Log(HH Income)		-0.066*** (0.024)	-0.066*** (0.024)	-0.060* (0.033)	-0.060* (0.033)	-0.081*** (0.031)	-0.066** (0.033)	-0.066** (0.033)	-0.056* (0.031)	-0.056* (0.031)
Log(HH Assets)		-0.018*** (0.007)	-0.018*** (0.007)	-0.030*** (0.010)	-0.030*** (0.010)	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.022*** (0.008)	-0.022*** (0.008)
Social Status		-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.018*** (0.007)	-0.018*** (0.007)	0.004 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	0.000 (0.005)	0.000 (0.005)
Primary Education		-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009* (0.005)	-0.009* (0.005)	-0.008 (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.005)	-0.007 (0.004)	-0.007 (0.004)
Middle School Education		-0.047*** (0.015)	-0.047*** (0.015)	-0.087*** (0.022)	-0.087*** (0.022)	-0.040** (0.020)	-0.043** (0.020)	-0.043** (0.020)	-0.017 (0.019)	-0.017 (0.019)
Secondary Education		-0.049** (0.023)	-0.049** (0.023)	-0.095*** (0.031)	-0.095*** (0.031)	0.014 (0.030)	-0.041 (0.029)	-0.041 (0.029)	-0.076*** (0.029)	-0.076*** (0.029)
Tertiary Education		0.033* (0.019)	0.033* (0.019)	0.029 (0.028)	0.029 (0.028)	0.062** (0.025)	0.015 (0.025)	0.015 (0.025)	0.027 (0.022)	0.027 (0.022)
Constant	0.413*** (0.012)	0.718*** (0.079)	0.384*** (0.018)	0.999*** (0.119)	0.410*** (0.016)	0.552*** (0.108)	0.472*** (0.015)	0.654*** (0.103)	0.385*** (0.014)	0.664*** (0.096)
Observations	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540
R-squared	0.005	0.037	0.002	0.048	0.003	0.020	0.003	0.021	0.007	0.029

Notes: Robust standard errors are in parentheses and clustered at the household level. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A.4: Impact of Mobility and Relative Poverty on Government Confidence with Controls for Whether the Household's Economic Situation Improved in the Last Two Years

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Mobility Prime	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.013 (0.015)	-0.015 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.015)
Poverty Prime	-0.033** (0.016)	-0.032** (0.015)	-0.035** (0.015)	-0.031** (0.015)
Mobility + Poverty Primes	0.007 (0.017)	0.008 (0.015)	0.006 (0.015)	0.004 (0.015)
Economic Condition Improving	0.034*** (0.012)	0.019 (0.012)	0.023* (0.012)	0.025** (0.012)
Aspiration Level			0.000 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.011)
Log(Household Income)			-0.001 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.008)
Log(Household Assets)			0.003 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)
Social Status			-0.004 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)
Primary Education			-0.025* (0.014)	-0.018 (0.015)
Middle School Education			-0.027 (0.023)	-0.022 (0.022)
Secondary Education			0.040** (0.020)	0.046** (0.020)
Tertiary Education			0.031 (0.045)	0.034 (0.043)
Mother's Education			-0.012** (0.006)	-0.010* (0.006)
Father's Education			0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.003)
Trust			-0.027* (0.016)	-0.046*** (0.017)
Envy			0.026* (0.015)	0.023 (0.015)
Female			0.006 (0.016)	0.009 (0.016)
Aged 18-25			-0.022 (0.024)	-0.029 (0.024)
Aged 25-35			-0.014 (0.018)	-0.020 (0.018)
Aged 35-45			-0.014 (0.018)	-0.020 (0.018)
Aged 45-55			-0.033* (0.018)	-0.042** (0.018)
Married			0.019 (0.022)	0.014 (0.022)
Household Size			0.000 (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)
Constant	0.399*** (0.013)	0.373*** (0.061)	0.381*** (0.126)	0.495*** (0.116)
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
District Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	No
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	1,538	1,538	1,538	1,538
R-squared	0.010	0.142	0.168	0.238

Notes: Robust standard errors are in parentheses and clustered at the household level. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A.5: Impact of Mobility and Relative Poverty on Government Confidence by Aspiration Level with Controls for Whether the Household's Economic Situation Improved in the Last Two Years

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Mobility Prime	-0.011 (0.016)	-0.012 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.015)
Poverty Prime	-0.031* (0.016)	-0.032** (0.015)	-0.034** (0.015)	-0.031** (0.015)
Mobility + Poverty Primes	0.014 (0.017)	0.012 (0.016)	0.011 (0.016)	0.009 (0.015)
Aspiration Level	0.030* (0.016)	0.010 (0.015)	0.014 (0.016)	0.009 (0.016)
Mobility Prime \times Aspiration Level	-0.008 (0.024)	-0.007 (0.022)	-0.006 (0.022)	-0.003 (0.023)
Poverty Prime \times Aspiration Level	-0.012 (0.021)	-0.005 (0.020)	-0.007 (0.019)	0.001 (0.020)
Mobility + Poverty Primes \times Aspiration Level	-0.066*** (0.024)	-0.049** (0.023)	-0.047** (0.023)	-0.046** (0.022)
Economic Condition Improving	0.028** (0.012)	0.020 (0.012)	0.022* (0.012)	0.024* (0.012)
Log(Household Income)	-0.018** (0.007)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.000 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.008)
Log(Household Assets)	-0.003 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)	0.004 (0.005)
Social Status	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)
Primary Education	-0.047*** (0.015)	-0.029** (0.014)	-0.025* (0.014)	-0.018 (0.015)
Middle School Education	-0.049** (0.023)	-0.034 (0.022)	-0.028 (0.023)	-0.023 (0.022)
Secondary Education	0.036* (0.019)	0.032 (0.019)	0.042** (0.020)	0.049** (0.020)
Tertiary Education	0.047 (0.048)	0.030 (0.045)	0.036 (0.045)	0.040 (0.044)
Mother's Education			-0.011** (0.006)	-0.010* (0.006)
Father's Education			0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)
Trust			-0.027* (0.016)	-0.046*** (0.017)
Envy			0.026* (0.015)	0.023 (0.015)
Female			0.007 (0.016)	0.010 (0.016)
Aged 18-25			-0.023 (0.024)	-0.031 (0.024)
Aged 25-35			-0.014 (0.018)	-0.020 (0.018)
Aged 35-45			-0.015 (0.018)	-0.021 (0.018)
Aged 45-55			-0.033* (0.018)	-0.042** (0.018)
Married			0.018 (0.022)	0.012 (0.022)
Household Size			0.000 (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)
Constant	0.684*** (0.080)	0.394*** (0.107)	0.377*** (0.127)	0.498*** (0.117)
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
District Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	No
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	1,538	1,538	1,538	1,538
R-squared	0.041	0.153	0.171	0.241

Notes: Robust standard errors are in parentheses and clustered at the household level. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A.6: Impact of Mobility, Relative Poverty, and Aspiration Level on Government Confidence by Subjective Well-Being

	Low Subjective Well-Being						High Subjective Well-Being					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Mobility Prime	-0.007 (0.024)	0.000 (0.023)	0.006 (0.023)	0.006 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.023)	0.005 (0.023)	-0.018 (0.022)	-0.021 (0.020)	-0.019 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.023)	-0.021 (0.021)	-0.021 (0.021)
Poverty Prime	-0.014 (0.026)	-0.010 (0.024)	-0.006 (0.023)	-0.010 (0.026)	-0.008 (0.024)	-0.007 (0.024)	-0.045** (0.021)	-0.048** (0.020)	-0.041** (0.019)	-0.041** (0.021)	-0.047** (0.021)	-0.041** (0.021)
Mobility + Poverty Primes	0.014 (0.027)	0.016 (0.025)	0.009 (0.025)	0.016 (0.027)	0.016 (0.025)	0.009 (0.025)	0.003 (0.022)	-0.001 (0.020)	-0.002 (0.020)	0.022 (0.022)	0.014 (0.021)	0.012 (0.020)
Aspiration Level				0.031 (0.022)	0.013 (0.021)	0.005 (0.022)				0.028 (0.023)	0.016 (0.022)	0.020 (0.021)
Mobility Prime × Aspiration Level				-0.002 (0.030)	-0.014 (0.030)	-0.016 (0.031)				-0.010 (0.034)	-0.003 (0.031)	0.008 (0.030)
Poverty Prime × Aspiration Level				0.012 (0.042)	0.008 (0.039)	-0.014 (0.040)				-0.014 (0.028)	-0.008 (0.026)	0.005 (0.025)
Mobility + Poverty Primes × Aspiration Level				-0.011 (0.040)	0.000 (0.036)	0.004 (0.033)				-0.094*** (0.031)	-0.072** (0.030)	-0.062** (0.027)
Log(Household Income)		-0.011 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.014)	-0.033*** (0.013)	-0.013 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.014)		0.002 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.010)	-0.011 (0.009)	0.003 (0.010)	-0.001 (0.010)
Log(Household Assets)		0.004 (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)		-0.002 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.007)
Social Status		-0.015** (0.007)	-0.013* (0.007)	-0.023*** (0.005)	-0.017** (0.007)	-0.013* (0.008)		-0.002 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)
Primary Education		-0.020 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.023)	-0.034 (0.022)	-0.020 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.023)		-0.029 (0.020)	-0.016 (0.020)	-0.054*** (0.020)	-0.027 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.020)
Middle School Education		-0.012 (0.032)	-0.003 (0.035)	-0.058* (0.034)	-0.014 (0.033)	-0.001 (0.036)		-0.035 (0.030)	-0.033 (0.029)	-0.047 (0.029)	-0.033 (0.030)	-0.035 (0.029)
Secondary Education		0.061* (0.034)	0.060* (0.035)	0.032 (0.034)	0.057 (0.035)	0.060 (0.037)		0.021 (0.025)	0.034 (0.025)	0.030 (0.023)	0.026 (0.025)	0.037 (0.025)
Tertiary Education		0.139 (0.132)	0.141 (0.137)	0.139 (0.143)	0.136 (0.133)	0.139 (0.140)		0.001 (0.048)	0.006 (0.047)	0.032 (0.051)	0.010 (0.049)	0.011 (0.048)
Constant	0.402*** (0.018)	0.442** (0.187)	0.510*** (0.192)	0.880*** (0.148)	0.469** (0.192)	0.506** (0.196)	0.419*** (0.016)	0.437*** (0.151)	0.428*** (0.153)	0.669*** (0.095)	0.419*** (0.158)	0.466*** (0.159)
Demographic Controls	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
District Fixed Effects	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	571	571	571	571	571	571	969	969	969	969	969	969
R-squared	0.002	0.223	0.329	0.060	0.224	0.330	0.007	0.175	0.280	0.041	0.182	0.287

Notes: Robust standard errors are in parentheses and clustered at the household level. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Table A.7: Mobility Prime Manipulation Check: Impact of Mobility Prime on Perceived Mobility

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Mobility Prime	0.036** (0.014)	0.036*** (0.013)	0.038*** (0.014)	0.035*** (0.013)	0.037*** (0.013)	0.032** (0.013)
Poverty Prime	-0.008 (0.014)	-0.008 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.014)	-0.008 (0.013)	-0.009 (0.013)	-0.016 (0.013)
Aspiration Level			0.073*** (0.020)	0.038** (0.018)	0.040** (0.020)	0.034* (0.020)
Mobility Prime × Aspiration Level			-0.007 (0.021)	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.013 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.018)
Poverty Prime × Aspiration Level			-0.036* (0.021)	-0.019 (0.019)	-0.017 (0.019)	-0.016 (0.018)
Log(Household Income)			-0.022** (0.009)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.000 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.009)
Log(Household Assets)			0.001 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	0.001 (0.006)	0.004 (0.006)
Social Status			-0.002 (0.004)	0.011** (0.005)	0.012** (0.005)	0.013*** (0.005)
Primary Education			-0.025 (0.019)	-0.007 (0.018)	-0.004 (0.019)	0.006 (0.019)
Middle School Education			-0.120*** (0.026)	-0.107*** (0.024)	-0.107*** (0.025)	-0.095*** (0.025)
Secondary Education			-0.002 (0.023)	0.007 (0.022)	0.003 (0.023)	0.009 (0.023)
Tertiary Education			0.019 (0.049)	0.031 (0.046)	0.017 (0.046)	0.024 (0.048)
Mother's Education					-0.001 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)
Father's Education					0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)
Trust					0.026 (0.019)	0.013 (0.020)
Envy					-0.022 (0.017)	-0.023 (0.018)
Female					0.012 (0.018)	0.015 (0.019)
Aged 18-25					0.002 (0.030)	0.002 (0.030)
Aged 25-35					0.002 (0.021)	0.006 (0.021)
Aged 35-45					0.007 (0.021)	0.006 (0.021)
Aged 45-55					-0.003 (0.021)	-0.004 (0.021)
Married					-0.027 (0.030)	-0.025 (0.032)
Household Size					0.002 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)
Constant	0.385*** (0.013)	0.236*** (0.082)	0.633*** (0.100)	0.185 (0.133)	0.237 (0.147)	0.318** (0.148)
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
District Fixed Effects	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Observations	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540	1,540
R-squared	0.004	0.170	0.032	0.192	0.206	0.247

Notes: Robust standard errors are in parentheses and clustered at the household level. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

B Data Appendix

Aspirations Questions:

- Annual income: Annual income is the amount of CASH income you earn from all agricultural and non-agricultural activities, and money from BISP or other programs.
 - A.1.1 What is the level of personal income you have at present?
 - A.1.2 What is the level of personal income you would like to achieve?
- Assets: In section A.2, “you” implies “your household.” Example of assets are vehicle, furniture, tv, cellphone. Please DO NOT include land and livestock, since these questions are aimed at non-productive assets (standard of living).
 - A.2.1 What is the level of assets you have at present? (What is the approximate value of the assets you have at present)? Report in PKR
 - A.2.2 What is the level of assets that you would like to achieve?
- Social Status On a scale of 1 to 10, 1 being the lowest and 10 being the highest level of social status one has, answer the following section.
 - A.3.1 What is the level of social status you have at present?
 - A.3.2 What is the level of social status that you would like to achieve?
- Education
 - A.4.1 What is your current level of education?
 - A.4.2 What level of education you would like to (wanted to) achieve?
 - * 00 - Katchi/Pacci
 - * 01 - Grade 1pr
 - * 02 - Grade 2
 - * 03 - Grade 3
 - * 04 - Grade 4
 - * 05 - Grade 5
 - * 06 - Grade 6
 - * 07 - Grade 7
 - * 08 - Grade 8
 - * 09 - Grade 9
 - * 10 - Grade 10
 - * 11 - Grade 11
 - * 12 - Grade 12
 - * 13 - Incomplete higher secondary (not university)
 - * 14 - Complete higher secondary (not university)
 - * 15 - Incomplete university
 - * 16 - Complete university
 - * 17 - MBBS Doctor

- * 18 - Engineer
- * 19 - Lawyer
- * 20 - Scientist
- * 21 - Diploma
- * 22 - Adult literacy program
- * 23 - Other literacy program
- * 24 - Deeni Madrassa
- * 25 - Never enrolled
- * 26 - Dropped out without completing Grade 1
- * 99 - Not applicable
- * Others (Please Specify)

Buffer Questions Asked After Poverty Prime and Before Mobility Prime:

- Which job would you choose?
 - 10,000 Rs per month for sure with a low chance of disabling injury and exploitation.
 - 50,000 Rs per month with a high chance of disabling injury and exploitation.
- Which job would you choose for your child?
 - 10,000 Rs per month with a low chance of disabling injury and exploitation.
 - 50,000 Rs per month with a high chance of disabling injury and exploitation.
- Which job would you choose for your child?
 - 10,000 Rs per month within your community
 - 50,000 Rs per month outside of your community

Buffer Questions Asked After Mobility Prime and Before Outcome Questions:

- In your opinion, to what extent do people in Pakistan get rewarded for their effort? (1 = not at all, 2 = a little, 3 = somewhat, 4 = a lot, 5 = a great deal)
- In your opinion, to what extent do people in Pakistan get rewarded for their intelligence and skills? (same scale)
- In your opinion, to what extent is coming from a wealthy family in Pakistan essential or very important to getting ahead? (same scale)
- In your opinion, to what extent are differences in income in Pakistan too large? (same scale)
- In your opinion, to what extent is it the responsibility of the government of Pakistan to reduce the differences in income? (same scale)