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**APPENDIX A:**

**Data Set Availability**

The data set (in stata and excel) is available on author’s website.

http://reynolds.web.unc.edu/

**A1: LGBT MEMBERS OF NATIONAL LEGISLATURES (1976-2012)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Out/Not Out -when******First elected (out)*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Party Affiliation*** |
| Austria (1) | Ulrike Lunacek (L) | Out | 1999-2009 | Green Party |
| Belgium (3) | Jean-Jacques Flahaux (G)Xavier Baeselen (G)Elio Di Rupo (G) | OutOutNot Out (1996) | 2007-20102008-1987-1989, 2003-2005,2010- | Reform MovementReform MovementSocialist Party |
| Brazil (2) | Clodovil Hernandez (G)Jean Wyllys (G) | OutOut | 2007-20092011- | Christian Labor PartySocialism and Freedom |
| Canada (11) | Svend Robinson (G)Réal Ménard (G)Libby Davies (B)Scott Brison (G)Bill Siksay (G)Mario Silva (G)Raymond Gravel (G)Rob Oliphant (G)Randall Garrison (G)Danny Morin (G)Philip Toone (G) | Not Out (1988)Not Out (1994)Not Out (2001)Not Out (2002)OutNot Out (2004)OutOutOutOutOut | 1979-20041993-20091997-1997-2004-20112004-20112006-20082008-20112011-2011-2011- | New Democratic Party[Bloc Québécois](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_Qu%C3%A9b%C3%A9cois) New Democratic PartyLiberal PartyNew Democratic PartyLiberal Party[Bloc Québécois](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_Qu%C3%A9b%C3%A9cois)Liberal PartyNew Democratic PartyNew Democratic PartyNew Democratic Party |
| Denmark (7) | Yvonne Herlov Andersen (L)Torben Lund (G)Louise Frevert (L)Simon Emil Ammitzbøll (G)Mogens Jensen (G)Flemming Møller Mortensen (G)Uffe Elbæk (G) | Not Out (1998)Not Out (1998)OutOutOutOutOut | 1977-79, 1981-84, 87-88, 98-011981-982001-20072005-2007-2007-2011- | Centre PartySocial DemocratsPeople’s PartyLiberal PartySocial DemocratsSocial DemocratsSocial Liberal |
| Finland (4) | Oras Tynkkynen (G)Pekka Haavisto (G)Jani Petteri Toivola (G)Silvia Modig (L) | OutNot Out (2007)OutOut | 2004-1987-1995, 2007-2011-2011- | Green PartyGreen PartyGreen PartyLeft Party |
| France (2) | André Labarrère (G)Franck Riester (G) | Not Out (1998)Not Out (2011) | 1967-68, 1973-20012007- | SocialistUMP |
| Germany (15) | Jutta Oesterle-Schwerin (L)Herbert Rusche (G)Volker Beck (G)Birgitt Bender (L)Jorg van Essen (G)[Guido Westerwelle](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials%3A2372)(G)Kai Gehring (G)Gerhard Schick (G)Lutz Heilmann (G)Anja Hajduk (L)Bettina Herlitzius (L)Sabine Jünger (L)Johannes Kahrs (G)Michael Kauch (G)Stefan Kaufmann (G) | OutOutOutOutOutNot Out (2004)OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOut | 1987-19901985-19871994-2002-1990-1996-2005-2005-2005-20092002-20082007-1998-20021998-2003-2009- | Green PartyGreen PartyGreen PartyGreen PartyFree DemocratsFree DemocratsGreen PartyGreen PartyPDSGreen PartyGreen PartyPDSSocial DemocratsFree DemocratsChristian Democrats |
| Iceland (1) | Jóhanna Sigurðardóttir (L) | Not Out (1987) | 1978-2013 | Social Democrats |
| Hungary (1) | Klára Ungár (L) | Out | 1990-1998 | Liberal Party |
| Ireland (3) | Dominic Hannigan (G)John Lyons (G)[Jerry Buttimer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry_Buttimer) (G) | OutOutNot Out (2012) | 2011-2011-2011- | Labour PartyLabour PartyFine Gael |
| Israel (2) | Uzi Even (G)Nitzan Horowitz (G) | OutOut | 2002-20032009- | MeretzMeretz |
| Italy (8) | Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio (B)Paola Concia (L)Vladimir Luxuria (T)Nichi Vendola (G)Daniele Capezzone (B)Franco Gillini (G)Titti de Simone (L)[Angelo Pezzana](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Angelo_Pezzana&action=edit&redlink=1) (G) | Not Out (2000)OutOutOutOutOutOutOut | 1992-20132008-2006-20081992-20062006-20082001-20072001-20131979 | Green PartyDemocratsCommunistsLeft PartyItalian RadicalsLeft DemocratsSocial DemocratsItalian Radicals |
| Lithuania (1) | Rokas Žilinskas (G) | Not Out (2009) | 2008- | NRP/Homeland |
| Luxembourg (1) | Xavier Bettel (G) | Out | 1999-2011 | Democratic Party |
| Mexico (3) | Patria Jimenez (L)David Sanchez Camacho (G)Enoé Uranga (L) | OutOutOut | 1997-20002006-20092009- | PRDPRDPRD |
| Nepal (1) | [Sunil Babu Pant](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials%3A2520)(G) | Out | 2008- | Communist Party Nepal-U |
| Netherlands (17) | Coos Huijsen (G)Peter Lankhorst (G)Jan Franssen (G)Evelien Eshuis (L)Clemens Cornielje (G)Boris van der Ham (G)Vim van der Camp (G)Ger Koopmans (G)Gerda Verburg (L)Mark Harbers (G)Henk Krol (G)Vera Bergkamp (L)Henk Nijboer (G)Hanke Bruins-Slot (L)Manon Fokke (L)Gerard Schouw (G)Astrid Ossenburg (L) | Not Out (1977)OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOut | 1972, 1976-19771981-19941982-19941982-19861994-20052002-20121986-20092002-20121998-2007, 2010-112009-2012-2012-2012-2010-2012-2011-2012- | CHUPPRVVDCPNVVDD66CDACDACDAVVD50 PlusD66PvdACDAPvdAD66PvdA |
| New Zealand (10) | Tim Barnett (G)Chris Carter (G)[Charles Chauvel](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials%3A2350)(G)Georgina Beyer (T)Chris Finlayson (G)Louisa Wall (L)Grant Robertson (G)Kevin Hague (G)Jan Logie (L)Maryan Street (L) | OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOut | 1996-20081993-20112006-20131999-20072005-2008, 2011-2008-2008-2011-2005- | Labour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyNational PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyGreen PartyGreen PartyLabour Party |
| Norway (9) | [Wenche Lowzow](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wenche_Lowzow) (L)Anders Hornslien (G)Bent Hoie (G)Andre Kvakkestad (G)Siri Hall Arnoy (L)Per Kristian Foss (G)[Anette Trettebergstuen](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials%3A2351)(L)Andre Dahl (G)Ole Henrik Grønn ( G) | OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutNot Out (2008) | 1977-19851993-20012001-2001-20052001-20051981-2005-2005-2005-2009 | Conservative PartyLabor PartyConservative PartyConservative PartySocialist LeftConservative PartyLabor PartyConservative PartyChristian Democratic  |
| Poland (2) | Robert Biedron (G)Anna Grodzka (T) | OutOut | 2011-2011- | PalikotPalikot |
| Portugal (1) | Miguel Vale de Almeida (G) | Out | 2009-2010 | Socialist |
| South Africa (2) | Ian Ollis (G)Mike Waters (G) | OutOut | 2009-1999- | Democratic AllianceDemocratic Alliance |
| Sweden (16) | Kent Carlsson (G)Andreas Carlgren (G)Elisabeht Markstrom (L)Tasso Stafilidis (G)Tobias Billström (B)Martin Andreasson (G)Ulf Holm (G)Borje Vestlund (G)Fredrick Federley (G)Olof Lavesson (G)Tomas Tobe (G)Marianne Berg (L)Josefin Brink (L)Hans Linde (G)Hans Ekström (G)Jonas Gunnarsson (G) | Not Out (1991)Not Out (1998)Not Out (2006)OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOut | 1991-19931994-19981995-20101998-20062002-2002-2006, 20122002-2002-2006-2006-2006-2006-2006-2006-2010-2011- | Social DemocratCenter PartySocial DemocratLeft PartyModerateLiberal PartyGreen PartySocial DemocratCenter PartyModerateModerateLeft PartyLeft PartyLeft PartySocial DemocratSocial Democrat |
| Switzerland (3) | Doris Stump (L)Marianne Huguenin (L)Claude Janiak (G) | OutOutOut | 2003-20112003-20071999-2007 | Social DemocratsLabor PartySocial Democrats |
| UK (33) | Maureen Colquhoun (L)Matthew Parris (G)Michael Brown (G)Chris Smith (G)Clive Betts (G)David Borrow (G)Ben Bradshaw (G) Nick Brown (G)Chris Bryant (G)Angela Eagle (L)Nick Herbert (G)Simon Hughes (B)Gordon Marsden (G)Mark Oaten (G)Adam Price (G)Alan Duncan (G)Stephen Williams (G)Gregory Barker (G)Nigel Evans (G)Crispin Blunt (G)Margot James (L)Iain Stewart (G)Nick Boles (G)Mike Freer (G)Stuart Andrew (G)Conor Burns (G)Eric Ollerenshaw (G)Stephen Twigg (G)Stephen Gilbert (G)David Laws (G)Peter Mandelson (G)David Cairns (G)Steve Reed (G) | Not Out (1977)Not Out (1984)Not Out (1994)Not Out (1984) Not Out (2003)Not Out (1998)OutNot Out (1998)OutNot Out (1997)Out Not Out (2006)Not Out (1998)Not Out (2006)OutNot Out (2002)OutNot Out (2007)Not Out (2010)Not Out (2010)Out OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutNot Out (2010)Not Out (2000) OutOut | 1974-19791979-19861983-19971983-20051992 -1997-20101997-1983-2001-1992-2005-1983-1997-1997-20102001-20101992-2005-2001-1992-1997-2010-2010-2010-2010-2010-2010-2010-1997-2005, 2010-2010-2001-1992-20042001-20112012- | Labour PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour PartyConservative PartyLiberal DemocratLabour PartyLiberal DemocratPlaid Cymru Conservative PartyLiberal DemocratConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyConservative PartyLabour PartyLiberal DemocratLiberal DemocratLabour PartyLabour PartyLabour Party |
| USA (11) | Gerry Studds (G)Steve Gunderson (G)Barney Frank (G)Jim Kolbe (G)Tammy Baldwin (L)Jared Polis (G)David Cicilline (G)Sean Patrick Maloney (G) Kyrsten Sinema (B)Mark Pocan (G)Mark Takano (G) | Not Out (1983)Not Out (1994)Not Out (1987)Not Out (1996)OutOutOut OutOutOutOut | 1972-19871980-19971982-20121984-20071998-20122008-2010-2012-2012-2012-2012- | Democratic PartyRepublican PartyDemocratic PartyRepublican PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic PartyDemocratic Party |

**A2: LGBT Breakdown (MPs in office)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1983** | **1988** | **1998** | **2003** | **2008** | **2011** | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| **Gay** | **3** | **6** | **25** | **42** | **59** | **77** | **84** | **84** | **83** |
| **Lesbian** | **3** | **1** | **11** | **14** | **15** | **19** | **21** | **20** | **19** |
| **Trans** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** |
| **Bisexual** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **5** | **4** | **5** | **4** | **4** |
| **Total** | **6** | **7** | **36** | **60** | **80** | **101** | **111** | **109** | **107** |

NB: Self identification by legislator.

**A3: Political Ideology and LGBT MPs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1983** | **1988** | **1998** | **2003** | **2008** | **2011** | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| **Communist** | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| **Green** | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| **Lab/Social Dem/Socialist** | 1 | 4 | 22 | 33 | 32 | 41 | 46 | 45 | 43 |
| **Liberal/Center** | 1 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| **Ethno-Nationalist** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Conservative/Right** | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| ***Total*** | *6* | *7* | *36* | *60* | *80* | *101* | *111* | *109* | *107* |

NB: Coded by author.

**A4: Electoral Systems and LGBT MPs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1983 | 1988 | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 | 2011 | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| FPTP | 2 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| List PR | 4 | 2 | 14 | 27 | 33 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 46 |
| MMP | 0 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 20 |
| Parallel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| STV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| TRS | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| *Total* | *6* | *7* | *34* | *60* | *80* | *101* | *111* | *109* | *107* |

NB: For definitions see Reynolds, Andrew, Ben Reilly and Andrew Ellis. *The New International IDEA Handbook of Election System Design.* Stockholm: International IDEA, 2007.

**A5: LGBT Members of Parliament – In office in total (National Assembly) 1976-2013**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***First***  |  | ***#*** | ***First***  |
| **Austria**  | **1** | **1999**  |  **Luxembourg** | **1** | **1999** |
| **Belgium** | **3** | **2003** |  **Mexico**  | **3** | **1997**  |
| **Brazil**  | **2** | **2006**  |  **Nepal**  | **1** | **2008**  |
| **Canada**  | **11** | **1988**  |  **Netherlands**  | **17** | **1981**  |
| **Denmark**  | **7** | **1977**  |  **New Zealand**  | **10** | **1984**  |
| **Finland**  | **4** | **1987**  |  **Norway**  | **9** | **1977**  |
| **France** | **2** | **1998** |  **Poland** | **2** | **2011** |
| **Germany**  | **15** | **1985**  |  **Portugal** | **1** | **2010** |
| **Hungary** | **1** | **1990** |  **South Africa**  | **2** | **1999**  |
| **Iceland** | **1** | **1987** |  **Sweden**  | **16** | **1991**  |
| **Ireland** | **3** | **2011** |  **Switzerland** | **3** | **1995** |
| **Israel**  | **2** | **2002**  |  **UK**  | **33** | **1977**  |
| **Italy**  | **8** | **1983** |  **USA**  | **11** | **1983**  |
| **Lithuania** | **1** | **2008** |  ***Total*** | ***170*** |  |

**A6: LGBT Members of Parliament – National Assembly and Senate/Upper House 1976-2013**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***First***  |  | ***#*** | ***First***  |
| **Argentina** | **1** | **2011** | **Lithuania** | **1** |  **2008** |
| **Australia** | **5** | **1996** |  **Luxembourg** | **1** | **1999** |
| **Austria**  | **1** | **1999**  |  **Mexico**  | **3** | **1997**  |
| **Belgium** | **3** | **2003** |  **Nepal**  | **1** | **2008**  |
| **Brazil**  | **2** | **2006**  |  **Netherlands**  | **18** | **1981**  |
| **Canada**  | **13** | **1988**  |  **New Zealand**  | **10** | **1984**  |
| **Czech Republic** | **1** | **1999** |  **Norway**  | **9** | **1977**  |
| **Denmark**  | **7** | **1977**  |  **Poland** | **2** | **2011** |
| **Finland**  | **4** | **1987**  |  **Portugal** | **1** | **2010** |
| **France** | **2** | **1998** |  **South Africa**  | **2** | **1999**  |
| **Germany**  | **16** | **1985**  |  **Spain** | **1** | **2000** |
| **Hungary** | **1** | **1990** |  **Sweden**  | **16** | **1991**  |
| **Iceland** | **1** | **1987** |  **Switzerland** | **4** | **1995** |
| **Ireland** | **5** | **2011** |  **UK**  | **44** | **1977**  |
| **Israel**  | **2** | **2002**  |  **USA**  | **12** | **1983**  |
| **Italy**  | **9** | **1983** |  ***Total*** | ***198*** |  |

**NB: 170 lower house MPs, 28 upper house (11 elected, 17 appointed).**

**A7: Single Member District MPs Lower House (First Past the Post, Two Round System and constituency MPs in MMP systems)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***DISTRICT MPs***  | ***Out/Not out when first elected*** | ***Party***  | ***District***  | ***First Elected***  | ***Majority 1st elected***  |
| **Canada** | Svend RobinsonRéal Ménard Libby DaviesScott Brison Bill Siksay Mario SilvaRaymond GravelRob OliphantRandall GarrisonDanny MorinPhilip Toone  | Not Out (1988)Not Out (1994)Not Out (2001)Not Out (2002)OutNot Out (2004)OutOutOutOutOut  | NDPBQ NDPLiberalNDPLiberalBQLiberalNDPNDPNDP  | Burnaby (Burnaby-Douglas)Hochelaga Vancouver East Kings-HantsBurnaby-DouglasDavenportRepentignyDon Valley WestEsquimalt-Juan de FucaChicoutimi-Le FjordGaspesie-Iles-de-la-Madeleine | 19791993 199719972004200420062008201120112011  | 3%36%5%6%2%17%44%5%0.5%9%3%  |
| **France** | André LabarrèreFranck Riester | Not Out (1998)Not Out (2011) | SocialistUMP | [Pyrénées-Atlantiques](http://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyr%C3%A9n%C3%A9es-Atlantiques)Seine-et-Marne | 19672007 | \*\*18% |
| **Germany** | Stefan Kaufmann | Out  | CDU | Stuttgart I | 2009 | 5% |
| **New Zealand** | Georgina BeyerTim BarnettChris CarterGrant Robertson  | OutOutOutOut | Labour Labour Labour Labour | Wairarapa Christchurch CentralTe Atatu Wellington Central | 1999199619932008 | 9%2%10%5% |
| **USA**  | Gerry StuddsBarney FrankTammy BaldwinJared PolisDavid Cicilline Steve GundersonJim Kolbe Sean Patrick Maloney Kyrsten Sinema Mark Pocan Mark Takano | Not Out (1983)Not Out (1987)OutOutOut Not Out (1994)Not Out (1996)OutOutOut Out | Democrat DemocratDemocratDemocratDemocrat RepublicanRepublicanDemocratDemocratDemocratDemocrat  | Mass 10Mass 4Wisconsin 2Colorado 2Rhode Island 1Wisconsin 3Arizona 8New York 18Arizona 9Wisconsin 2California 41 | 19731982199820082010 198019842012201220122012 | 0.5%20%6%28%6% 2%3%4%1%36%12% |
| **United Kingdom** | Maureen ColquhounMichael BrownChris SmithClive Betts David Borrow Ben Bradshaw Nick Brown Chris Bryant Angela Eagle Nick Herbert Simon Hughes Gordon Marsden Mark Oaten Adam Price Alan Duncan Stephen Williams Gregory Barker Nigel EvansCrispin BluntMargot JamesIain StewartNick BolesMike FreerStuart AndrewConor BurnsEric Ollerenshaw Stephen Twigg Stephen Twigg Stephen GilbertDavid LawsPeter Mandelson David CairnsMatthew Parris Steve Reed | Not Out (1977)Not Out (1994)Not Out (1984) Not Out (2003)Not Out (1998)OutNot Out (1998)OutNot Out (1997)Out Not Out (2006)Not Out (1998)Not Out (2006)OutNot Out (2002)OutNot Out (2007)Not Out (2010)Not Out (2010)Out OutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutOutNot Out (2010)Not Out (2000) Out Not Out (1984)Out  | LabourConservativeLabour Labour Labour Labour Labour Labour Labour ConservativeLibDem Labour LibDem Plaid Cymru ConservativeLibDem ConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeConservativeLabour Labour LibDem LibDem Labour LabourConservativeLabour | Northampton NorthBrigg and ScunthorpeIslington South and Finsbury Sheffield Attercliffe South Ribble ExeterNewcastle EastRhonddaWallasey Arundel & S. DownSouthwark & Bermondsey Blackpool SouthWinchester Carmarthen East Rutland and MeltonBristol West Bexhill and BattleRibble ValleyReigate Stourbridge Milton Keynes SouthGrantham and StanfordFinchley and Golders GreenPudsey Bournemouth WestLancaster and FleetwoodEnfield SouthgateLiverpool and West DerbySt. Austell and Newquay Yeovil HartlepoolGreenock and InverclydeWest Derbyshire Croydon North | 1974197919831992 199719971983200119922005198319971997200119922005200119921997201020102010201020102010201019972010201020011992200119792012 | 3%1%1%31%9%19%18%47%7%23%32%23%0%7%40%9%23%12%16%11%9%28%12%3%13%1%3%50%3%8%38%35%25%48%  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Party Affiliation*** | ***Elected/******Appointed*** |
| Australia | Bob Brown | 1996-2012 | Green | Elected |
| Brian Andrew Greig | 1999-2005 | Democrats | Elected |
| Penny Wong | 2002- | Labor | Elected |
| Louise Pratt | 2008- | Labor | Elected |
| Dean Smith | 2012- | Liberal | Elected |
| Argentina | [Osvaldo López](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Osvaldo_L%C3%B3pez_%28politician%29&action=edit&redlink=1) | 2011- | Fresh Encounter | Appointed |
| Canada  | [Laurier LaPierre](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laurier_LaPierre)Nancy Ruth | 2001-20042005- | LiberalConservative | AppointedAppointed |
| Czech Republic  | Vaclav Fischer | 1999-2002 | Independent | Elected |
| Germany | [Klaus Wowereit](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klaus_Wowereit) | 2001-2002 | Social Democrat | Appointed |
| Netherlands | Gerard Schouw | 2003-2010 | D66 | Elected (Indirect) |
| Italy | Emilio Colombo | 2003- | UDC | Appointed |
| Ireland  | David Norris | 1987- | Independent | Elected |
| [Katherine Zappone](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Katherine_Zappone) | 2011- | Independent | Appointed |
| Spain | Jerónimo Saavedra Acevedo | 1996-2003 | PSOE | Elected |
| UK  | 3rd Baron Montagu of Beaulieu | 1945- | Conservative | Inherited |
| 2nd Viscount Maugham | 1958-1981 | Independent | Inherited |
| Baron Smith of Finsbury | 2005- | Labour | Appointed |
| Baron Alli | 1998- | Labour | Appointed |
| Rt. Hon Lord Justice Etherton | 2008- | Judiciary | Appointed |
| Baron Browne of Madingley | 2001- | Independent | Appointed |
| [Baroness Stedman-Scott](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deborah_Stedman-Scott%2C_Baroness_Stedman-Scott) | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Black of Brentwood | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Gold of Westcliffe-on-Sea | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Glendonbrook of [Bowdon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowdon%2C_Greater_Manchester) | 2011- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Collins of Highbury | 2011- | Labour | Appointed |
| USA | Tammy Baldwin | 2012- | Democrat | Elected |
| Switzerland | Claude Janiak | 2007- | Social Democrat | Elected |

|  |
| --- |
| **LGBT Cabinet Ministers** |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Cabinet Position*** |
| Australia  | Penny Wong | 2007-2010- | Climate ChangeFinance and Deregulation |
| Belgium  | Elio di Rupo | 2011- | Prime Minister |
| Canada  | Scott Brison | 2004-2006 | Public Works |
| Czech Republic | Gustáv Slamečka | 2009-2010 | Transport |
| Denmark | Uffe Elbæk | 2011-2012 | Culture |
| Ecuador | Carina Mafla | 2012- | Public Health |
| Finland | [Pekka Haavisto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pekka_Haavisto)\* | 1995-1999 | Environment |
| France  | Roger Karoutchi | 2009 | Parliamentary Relations |
| Frederic Mitterrand | 2009-2011 | Culture |
| Germany | Guido Westerwelle | 2009- | Foreign Minister |
| Hungary  | Gábor Szetey | 2006-2008 | Human resources |
| Iceland  | Jóhanna Sigurðardóttir | 2007-20092009- | Social AffairsPrime Minister |
| Italy  | Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio | 2000-20012006-2008 | AgricultureEnvironment |
| Netherlands | Joop Wijn | 2006 | Economic Affairs |
| Gerda Verberg | 2007- | Agriculture, Nature and Food |
| Jan Kees de Jager | 2010- | Finance |
| New Zealand | Chris Carter  | 2004-20052005-20072007-2008 | HousingBuildingEducation |
| Maryan Street | 2007-2008 | Housing |
| Chris Finlayson | 2008-2008- | Attorney GeneralArts and Culture |
| Norway  | Per-Kristian Foss | 2001-20052002 | FinanceActing PM |
| Sweden  | Tobias Billström | 2006- | Migration |
| Andreas Carlgren | 2006- | Environment |
| Switzerland | Claude Janiak | 2004-2005 | President |
| UK | Chris Smith | 1997-2001 | Culture |
| Peter Mandelson | 1998-19991999-20012008-2009 | Trade & IndustryNorthern IrelandBusiness |
| Nick Brown | 1998-2001 | Agriculture |
| Ben Bradshaw | 2009-2010 | Culture, Media, Sport |
| David Laws | 2010 | Chief Secretary to Treasury |

NB: Jeronimo Saavedra Acevedo was the Spanish Minister of Public Administration 1993-1995 and Minister of Education and Science 1995-1996, but did not come out until 2000. In 2007 he was elected mayor of Las Palmas in the Canary Islands. Torben Lund, Health Minister in Denmark 1993-1994 came out while a member of parliament in 1998.

\*Not out during Ministerial position