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**APPENDIX A:**

**Data Set Availability**

The data set (in stata and excel) is available on author’s website.

http://reynolds.web.unc.edu/

**A1: LGBT MEMBERS OF NATIONAL LEGISLATURES (1976-2012)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Out/Not Out -when***  ***First elected (out)*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Party Affiliation*** |
| Austria (1) | Ulrike Lunacek (L) | Out | 1999-2009 | Green Party |
| Belgium (3) | Jean-Jacques Flahaux (G)  Xavier Baeselen (G)  Elio Di Rupo (G) | Out  Out  Not Out (1996) | 2007-2010  2008-  1987-1989, 2003-2005,2010- | Reform Movement  Reform Movement  Socialist Party |
| Brazil (2) | Clodovil Hernandez (G)  Jean Wyllys (G) | Out  Out | 2007-2009  2011- | Christian Labor Party  Socialism and Freedom |
| Canada (11) | Svend Robinson (G)  Réal Ménard (G)  Libby Davies (B)  Scott Brison (G)  Bill Siksay (G)  Mario Silva (G)  Raymond Gravel (G)  Rob Oliphant (G)  Randall Garrison (G)  Danny Morin (G)  Philip Toone (G) | Not Out (1988)  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (2001)  Not Out (2002)  Out  Not Out (2004)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1979-2004  1993-2009  1997-  1997-  2004-2011  2004-2011  2006-2008  2008-2011  2011-  2011-  2011- | New Democratic Party  [Bloc Québécois](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_Qu%C3%A9b%C3%A9cois)  New Democratic Party  Liberal Party  New Democratic Party  Liberal Party  [Bloc Québécois](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bloc_Qu%C3%A9b%C3%A9cois)  Liberal Party  New Democratic Party  New Democratic Party  New Democratic Party |
| Denmark (7) | Yvonne Herlov Andersen (L)  Torben Lund (G)  Louise Frevert (L)  Simon Emil Ammitzbøll (G)  Mogens Jensen (G)  Flemming Møller Mortensen (G)  Uffe Elbæk (G) | Not Out (1998)  Not Out (1998)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1977-79, 1981-84, 87-88, 98-01  1981-98  2001-2007  2005-  2007-  2007-  2011- | Centre Party  Social Democrats  People’s Party  Liberal Party  Social Democrats  Social Democrats  Social Liberal |
| Finland (4) | Oras Tynkkynen (G)  Pekka Haavisto (G)  Jani Petteri Toivola (G)  Silvia Modig (L) | Out  Not Out (2007)  Out  Out | 2004-  1987-1995, 2007-  2011-  2011- | Green Party  Green Party  Green Party  Left Party |
| France (2) | André Labarrère (G)  Franck Riester (G) | Not Out (1998)  Not Out (2011) | 1967-68, 1973-2001  2007- | Socialist  UMP |
| Germany (15) | Jutta Oesterle-Schwerin (L)  Herbert Rusche (G)  Volker Beck (G)  Birgitt Bender (L)  Jorg van Essen (G)  [Guido Westerwelle](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials:2372)(G)  Kai Gehring (G)  Gerhard Schick (G)  Lutz Heilmann (G)  Anja Hajduk (L)  Bettina Herlitzius (L)  Sabine Jünger (L)  Johannes Kahrs (G)  Michael Kauch (G)  Stefan Kaufmann (G) | Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Not Out (2004)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1987-1990  1985-1987  1994-  2002-  1990-  1996-  2005-  2005-  2005-2009  2002-2008  2007-  1998-2002  1998-  2003-  2009- | Green Party  Green Party  Green Party  Green Party  Free Democrats  Free Democrats  Green Party  Green Party  PDS  Green Party  Green Party  PDS  Social Democrats  Free Democrats  Christian Democrats |
| Iceland (1) | Jóhanna Sigurðardóttir (L) | Not Out (1987) | 1978-2013 | Social Democrats |
| Hungary (1) | Klára Ungár (L) | Out | 1990-1998 | Liberal Party |
| Ireland (3) | Dominic Hannigan (G)  John Lyons (G)  [Jerry Buttimer](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jerry_Buttimer) (G) | Out  Out  Not Out (2012) | 2011-  2011-  2011- | Labour Party  Labour Party  Fine Gael |
| Israel (2) | Uzi Even (G)  Nitzan Horowitz (G) | Out  Out | 2002-2003  2009- | Meretz  Meretz |
| Italy (8) | Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio (B)  Paola Concia (L)  Vladimir Luxuria (T)  Nichi Vendola (G)  Daniele Capezzone (B)  Franco Gillini (G)  Titti de Simone (L)  [Angelo Pezzana](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Angelo_Pezzana&action=edit&redlink=1) (G) | Not Out (2000)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1992-2013  2008-  2006-2008  1992-2006  2006-2008  2001-2007  2001-2013  1979 | Green Party  Democrats  Communists  Left Party  Italian Radicals  Left Democrats  Social Democrats  Italian Radicals |
| Lithuania (1) | Rokas Žilinskas (G) | Not Out (2009) | 2008- | NRP/Homeland |
| Luxembourg (1) | Xavier Bettel (G) | Out | 1999-2011 | Democratic Party |
| Mexico (3) | Patria Jimenez (L)  David Sanchez Camacho (G)  Enoé Uranga (L) | Out  Out  Out | 1997-2000  2006-2009  2009- | PRD  PRD  PRD |
| Nepal (1) | [Sunil Babu Pant](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials:2520)(G) | Out | 2008- | Communist Party Nepal-U |
| Netherlands (17) | Coos Huijsen (G)  Peter Lankhorst (G)  Jan Franssen (G)  Evelien Eshuis (L)  Clemens Cornielje (G)  Boris van der Ham (G)  Vim van der Camp (G)  Ger Koopmans (G)  Gerda Verburg (L)  Mark Harbers (G)  Henk Krol (G)  Vera Bergkamp (L)  Henk Nijboer (G)  Hanke Bruins-Slot (L)  Manon Fokke (L)  Gerard Schouw (G)  Astrid Ossenburg (L) | Not Out (1977)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1972, 1976-1977  1981-1994  1982-1994  1982-1986  1994-2005  2002-2012  1986-2009  2002-2012  1998-2007, 2010-11  2009-  2012-  2012-  2012-  2010-  2012-  2011-  2012- | CHU  PPR  VVD  CPN  VVD  D66  CDA  CDA  CDA  VVD  50 Plus  D66  PvdA  CDA  PvdA  D66  PvdA |
| New Zealand (10) | Tim Barnett (G)  Chris Carter (G)  [Charles Chauvel](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials:2350)(G)  Georgina Beyer (T)  Chris Finlayson (G)  Louisa Wall (L)  Grant Robertson (G)  Kevin Hague (G)  Jan Logie (L)  Maryan Street (L) | Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1996-2008  1993-2011  2006-2013  1999-2007  2005-  2008, 2011-  2008-  2008-  2011-  2005- | Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  National Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Green Party  Green Party  Labour Party |
| Norway (9) | [Wenche Lowzow](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wenche_Lowzow) (L)  Anders Hornslien (G)  Bent Hoie (G)  Andre Kvakkestad (G)  Siri Hall Arnoy (L)  Per Kristian Foss (G)  [Anette Trettebergstuen](http://www.glli.org/out_officials/profile/officials:2351)(L)  Andre Dahl (G)  Ole Henrik Grønn ( G) | Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Not Out (2008) | 1977-1985  1993-2001  2001-  2001-2005  2001-2005  1981-  2005-  2005-  2005-2009 | Conservative Party  Labor Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Socialist Left  Conservative Party  Labor Party  Conservative Party  Christian Democratic |
| Poland (2) | Robert Biedron (G)  Anna Grodzka (T) | Out  Out | 2011-  2011- | Palikot  Palikot |
| Portugal (1) | Miguel Vale de Almeida (G) | Out | 2009-2010 | Socialist |
| South Africa (2) | Ian Ollis (G)  Mike Waters (G) | Out  Out | 2009-  1999- | Democratic Alliance  Democratic Alliance |
| Sweden (16) | Kent Carlsson (G)  Andreas Carlgren (G)  Elisabeht Markstrom (L)  Tasso Stafilidis (G)  Tobias Billström (B)  Martin Andreasson (G)  Ulf Holm (G)  Borje Vestlund (G)  Fredrick Federley (G)  Olof Lavesson (G)  Tomas Tobe (G)  Marianne Berg (L)  Josefin Brink (L)  Hans Linde (G)  Hans Ekström (G)  Jonas Gunnarsson (G) | Not Out (1991)  Not Out (1998)  Not Out (2006)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1991-1993  1994-1998  1995-2010  1998-2006  2002-  2002-2006, 2012  2002-  2002-  2006-  2006-  2006-  2006-  2006-  2006-  2010-  2011- | Social Democrat  Center Party  Social Democrat  Left Party  Moderate  Liberal Party  Green Party  Social Democrat  Center Party  Moderate  Moderate  Left Party  Left Party  Left Party  Social Democrat  Social Democrat |
| Switzerland (3) | Doris Stump (L)  Marianne Huguenin (L)  Claude Janiak (G) | Out  Out  Out | 2003-2011  2003-2007  1999-2007 | Social Democrats  Labor Party  Social Democrats |
| UK (33) | Maureen Colquhoun (L)  Matthew Parris (G)  Michael Brown (G)  Chris Smith (G)  Clive Betts (G)  David Borrow (G)  Ben Bradshaw (G)  Nick Brown (G)  Chris Bryant (G)  Angela Eagle (L)  Nick Herbert (G)  Simon Hughes (B)  Gordon Marsden (G)  Mark Oaten (G)  Adam Price (G)  Alan Duncan (G)  Stephen Williams (G)  Gregory Barker (G)  Nigel Evans (G)  Crispin Blunt (G)  Margot James (L)  Iain Stewart (G)  Nick Boles (G)  Mike Freer (G)  Stuart Andrew (G)  Conor Burns (G)  Eric Ollerenshaw (G)  Stephen Twigg (G)  Stephen Gilbert (G)  David Laws (G)  Peter Mandelson (G)  David Cairns (G)  Steve Reed (G) | Not Out (1977)  Not Out (1984)  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (1984)  Not Out (2003)  Not Out (1998)  Out  Not Out (1998)  Out  Not Out (1997)  Out  Not Out (2006)  Not Out (1998)  Not Out (2006)  Out  Not Out (2002)  Out  Not Out (2007)  Not Out (2010)  Not Out (2010)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Not Out (2010)  Not Out (2000)  Out  Out | 1974-1979  1979-1986  1983-1997  1983-2005  1992 -  1997-2010  1997-  1983-  2001-  1992-  2005-  1983-  1997-  1997-2010  2001-2010  1992-  2005-  2001-  1992-  1997-  2010-  2010-  2010-  2010-  2010-  2010-  2010-  1997-2005, 2010-  2010-  2001-  1992-2004  2001-2011  2012- | Labour Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party  Conservative Party  Liberal Democrat  Labour Party  Liberal Democrat  Plaid Cymru  Conservative Party  Liberal Democrat  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Conservative Party  Labour Party  Liberal Democrat  Liberal Democrat  Labour Party  Labour Party  Labour Party |
| USA (11) | Gerry Studds (G)  Steve Gunderson (G)  Barney Frank (G)  Jim Kolbe (G)  Tammy Baldwin (L)  Jared Polis (G)  David Cicilline (G)  Sean Patrick Maloney (G)  Kyrsten Sinema (B)  Mark Pocan (G)  Mark Takano (G) | Not Out (1983)  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (1987)  Not Out (1996)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | 1972-1987  1980-1997  1982-2012  1984-2007  1998-2012  2008-  2010-  2012-  2012-  2012-  2012- | Democratic Party  Republican Party  Democratic Party  Republican Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party  Democratic Party |

**A2: LGBT Breakdown (MPs in office)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1983** | **1988** | **1998** | **2003** | **2008** | **2011** | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| **Gay** | **3** | **6** | **25** | **42** | **59** | **77** | **84** | **84** | **83** |
| **Lesbian** | **3** | **1** | **11** | **14** | **15** | **19** | **21** | **20** | **19** |
| **Trans** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** |
| **Bisexual** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **5** | **4** | **5** | **4** | **4** |
| **Total** | **6** | **7** | **36** | **60** | **80** | **101** | **111** | **109** | **107** |

NB: Self identification by legislator.

**A3: Political Ideology and LGBT MPs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1983** | **1988** | **1998** | **2003** | **2008** | **2011** | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| **Communist** | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| **Green** | 0 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| **Lab/Social Dem/Socialist** | 1 | 4 | 22 | 33 | 32 | 41 | 46 | 45 | 43 |
| **Liberal/Center** | 1 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| **Ethno-Nationalist** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Conservative/Right** | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| ***Total*** | *6* | *7* | *36* | *60* | *80* | *101* | *111* | *109* | *107* |

NB: Coded by author.

**A4: Electoral Systems and LGBT MPs**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1983 | 1988 | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 | 2011 | **1-2013** | **3-2013** | **4-2013** |
| FPTP | 2 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| List PR | 4 | 2 | 14 | 27 | 33 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 46 |
| MMP | 0 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 20 |
| Parallel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| STV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| TRS | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| *Total* | *6* | *7* | *34* | *60* | *80* | *101* | *111* | *109* | *107* |

NB: For definitions see Reynolds, Andrew, Ben Reilly and Andrew Ellis. *The New International IDEA Handbook of Election System Design.* Stockholm: International IDEA, 2007.

**A5: LGBT Members of Parliament – In office in total (National Assembly) 1976-2013**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***First*** |  | ***#*** | ***First*** |
| **Austria** | **1** | **1999** | **Luxembourg** | **1** | **1999** |
| **Belgium** | **3** | **2003** | **Mexico** | **3** | **1997** |
| **Brazil** | **2** | **2006** | **Nepal** | **1** | **2008** |
| **Canada** | **11** | **1988** | **Netherlands** | **17** | **1981** |
| **Denmark** | **7** | **1977** | **New Zealand** | **10** | **1984** |
| **Finland** | **4** | **1987** | **Norway** | **9** | **1977** |
| **France** | **2** | **1998** | **Poland** | **2** | **2011** |
| **Germany** | **15** | **1985** | **Portugal** | **1** | **2010** |
| **Hungary** | **1** | **1990** | **South Africa** | **2** | **1999** |
| **Iceland** | **1** | **1987** | **Sweden** | **16** | **1991** |
| **Ireland** | **3** | **2011** | **Switzerland** | **3** | **1995** |
| **Israel** | **2** | **2002** | **UK** | **33** | **1977** |
| **Italy** | **8** | **1983** | **USA** | **11** | **1983** |
| **Lithuania** | **1** | **2008** | ***Total*** | ***170*** |  |

**A6: LGBT Members of Parliament – National Assembly and Senate/Upper House 1976-2013**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ***First*** |  | ***#*** | ***First*** |
| **Argentina** | **1** | **2011** | **Lithuania** | **1** | **2008** |
| **Australia** | **5** | **1996** | **Luxembourg** | **1** | **1999** |
| **Austria** | **1** | **1999** | **Mexico** | **3** | **1997** |
| **Belgium** | **3** | **2003** | **Nepal** | **1** | **2008** |
| **Brazil** | **2** | **2006** | **Netherlands** | **18** | **1981** |
| **Canada** | **13** | **1988** | **New Zealand** | **10** | **1984** |
| **Czech Republic** | **1** | **1999** | **Norway** | **9** | **1977** |
| **Denmark** | **7** | **1977** | **Poland** | **2** | **2011** |
| **Finland** | **4** | **1987** | **Portugal** | **1** | **2010** |
| **France** | **2** | **1998** | **South Africa** | **2** | **1999** |
| **Germany** | **16** | **1985** | **Spain** | **1** | **2000** |
| **Hungary** | **1** | **1990** | **Sweden** | **16** | **1991** |
| **Iceland** | **1** | **1987** | **Switzerland** | **4** | **1995** |
| **Ireland** | **5** | **2011** | **UK** | **44** | **1977** |
| **Israel** | **2** | **2002** | **USA** | **12** | **1983** |
| **Italy** | **9** | **1983** | ***Total*** | ***198*** |  |

**NB: 170 lower house MPs, 28 upper house (11 elected, 17 appointed).**

**A7: Single Member District MPs Lower House (First Past the Post, Two Round System and constituency MPs in MMP systems)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***DISTRICT MPs*** | ***Out/Not out when first elected*** | ***Party*** | ***District*** | ***First Elected*** | ***Majority 1st elected*** |
| **Canada** | Svend Robinson  Réal Ménard  Libby Davies  Scott Brison  Bill Siksay  Mario Silva  Raymond Gravel  Rob Oliphant  Randall Garrison  Danny Morin  Philip Toone | Not Out (1988)  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (2001)  Not Out (2002)  Out  Not Out (2004)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out | NDP  BQ  NDP  Liberal  NDP  Liberal  BQ  Liberal  NDP  NDP  NDP | Burnaby (Burnaby-Douglas)  Hochelaga  Vancouver East  Kings-Hants  Burnaby-Douglas  Davenport  Repentigny  Don Valley West  Esquimalt-Juan de Fuca  Chicoutimi-Le Fjord  Gaspesie-Iles-de-la-Madeleine | 1979  1993  1997  1997  2004  2004  2006  2008  2011  2011  2011 | 3%  36%  5%  6%  2%  17%  44%  5%  0.5%  9%  3% |
| **France** | André Labarrère  Franck Riester | Not Out (1998)  Not Out (2011) | Socialist  UMP | [Pyrénées-Atlantiques](http://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyr%C3%A9n%C3%A9es-Atlantiques)  Seine-et-Marne | 1967  2007 | \*\*  18% |
| **Germany** | Stefan Kaufmann | Out | CDU | Stuttgart I | 2009 | 5% |
| **New Zealand** | Georgina Beyer  Tim Barnett  Chris Carter  Grant Robertson | Out  Out  Out  Out | Labour  Labour  Labour  Labour | Wairarapa  Christchurch Central  Te Atatu  Wellington Central | 1999  1996  1993  2008 | 9%  2%  10%  5% |
| **USA** | Gerry Studds  Barney Frank  Tammy Baldwin  Jared Polis  David Cicilline  Steve Gunderson  Jim Kolbe  Sean Patrick Maloney  Kyrsten Sinema  Mark Pocan  Mark Takano | Not Out (1983)  Not Out (1987)  Out  Out  Out  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (1996)  Out  Out  Out  Out | Democrat  Democrat  Democrat  Democrat  Democrat  Republican  Republican  Democrat  Democrat  Democrat  Democrat | Mass 10  Mass 4  Wisconsin 2  Colorado 2  Rhode Island 1  Wisconsin 3  Arizona 8  New York 18  Arizona 9  Wisconsin 2  California 41 | 1973  1982  1998  2008  2010  1980  1984  2012  2012  2012  2012 | 0.5%  20%  6%  28%  6%  2%  3%  4%  1%  36%  12% |
| **United Kingdom** | Maureen Colquhoun  Michael Brown  Chris Smith  Clive Betts  David Borrow  Ben Bradshaw  Nick Brown  Chris Bryant  Angela Eagle  Nick Herbert  Simon Hughes  Gordon Marsden  Mark Oaten  Adam Price  Alan Duncan  Stephen Williams  Gregory Barker  Nigel Evans  Crispin Blunt  Margot James  Iain Stewart  Nick Boles  Mike Freer  Stuart Andrew  Conor Burns  Eric Ollerenshaw  Stephen Twigg  Stephen Twigg  Stephen Gilbert  David Laws  Peter Mandelson  David Cairns  Matthew Parris  Steve Reed | Not Out (1977)  Not Out (1994)  Not Out (1984)  Not Out (2003)  Not Out (1998)  Out  Not Out (1998)  Out  Not Out (1997)  Out  Not Out (2006)  Not Out (1998)  Not Out (2006)  Out  Not Out (2002)  Out  Not Out (2007)  Not Out (2010)  Not Out (2010)  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Out  Not Out (2010)  Not Out (2000)  Out  Not Out (1984)  Out | Labour  Conservative  Labour  Labour  Labour  Labour  Labour  Labour  Labour  Conservative  LibDem  Labour  LibDem  Plaid Cymru  Conservative  LibDem  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Conservative  Labour  Labour  LibDem  LibDem  Labour  Labour  Conservative  Labour | Northampton North  Brigg and Scunthorpe  Islington South and Finsbury  Sheffield Attercliffe  South Ribble  Exeter  Newcastle East  Rhondda  Wallasey  Arundel & S. Down  Southwark & Bermondsey  Blackpool South  Winchester  Carmarthen East  Rutland and Melton  Bristol West  Bexhill and Battle  Ribble Valley  Reigate  Stourbridge  Milton Keynes South  Grantham and Stanford  Finchley and Golders Green  Pudsey  Bournemouth West  Lancaster and Fleetwood  Enfield Southgate  Liverpool and West Derby  St. Austell and Newquay  Yeovil  Hartlepool  Greenock and Inverclyde  West Derbyshire  Croydon North | 1974  1979  1983  1992  1997  1997  1983  2001  1992  2005  1983  1997  1997  2001  1992  2005  2001  1992  1997  2010  2010  2010  2010  2010  2010  2010  1997  2010  2010  2001  1992  2001  1979  2012 | 3%  1%  1%  31%  9%  19%  18%  47%  7%  23%  32%  23%  0%  7%  40%  9%  23%  12%  16%  11%  9%  28%  12%  3%  13%  1%  3%  50%  3%  8%  38%  35%  25%  48% |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Party Affiliation*** | ***Elected/***  ***Appointed*** |
| Australia | Bob Brown | 1996-2012 | Green | Elected |
| Brian Andrew Greig | 1999-2005 | Democrats | Elected |
| Penny Wong | 2002- | Labor | Elected |
| Louise Pratt | 2008- | Labor | Elected |
| Dean Smith | 2012- | Liberal | Elected |
| Argentina | [Osvaldo López](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Osvaldo_L%C3%B3pez_%28politician%29&action=edit&redlink=1) | 2011- | Fresh Encounter | Appointed |
| Canada | [Laurier LaPierre](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laurier_LaPierre)  Nancy Ruth | 2001-2004  2005- | Liberal  Conservative | Appointed  Appointed |
| Czech Republic | Vaclav Fischer | 1999-2002 | Independent | Elected |
| Germany | [Klaus Wowereit](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klaus_Wowereit) | 2001-2002 | Social Democrat | Appointed |
| Netherlands | Gerard Schouw | 2003-2010 | D66 | Elected (Indirect) |
| Italy | Emilio Colombo | 2003- | UDC | Appointed |
| Ireland | David Norris | 1987- | Independent | Elected |
| [Katherine Zappone](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Katherine_Zappone) | 2011- | Independent | Appointed |
| Spain | Jerónimo Saavedra Acevedo | 1996-2003 | PSOE | Elected |
| UK | 3rd Baron Montagu of Beaulieu | 1945- | Conservative | Inherited |
| 2nd Viscount Maugham | 1958-1981 | Independent | Inherited |
| Baron Smith of Finsbury | 2005- | Labour | Appointed |
| Baron Alli | 1998- | Labour | Appointed |
| Rt. Hon Lord Justice Etherton | 2008- | Judiciary | Appointed |
| Baron Browne of Madingley | 2001- | Independent | Appointed |
| [Baroness Stedman-Scott](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deborah_Stedman-Scott,_Baroness_Stedman-Scott) | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Black of Brentwood | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Gold of Westcliffe-on-Sea | 2010- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Glendonbrook of [Bowdon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bowdon,_Greater_Manchester) | 2011- | Conservative | Appointed |
| Baron Collins of Highbury | 2011- | Labour | Appointed |
| USA | Tammy Baldwin | 2012- | Democrat | Elected |
| Switzerland | Claude Janiak | 2007- | Social Democrat | Elected |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **LGBT Cabinet Ministers** | | | |
|  | ***Name*** | ***Years in office*** | ***Cabinet Position*** |
| Australia | Penny Wong | 2007-  2010- | Climate Change  Finance and Deregulation |
| Belgium | Elio di Rupo | 2011- | Prime Minister |
| Canada | Scott Brison | 2004-2006 | Public Works |
| Czech Republic | Gustáv Slamečka | 2009-2010 | Transport |
| Denmark | Uffe Elbæk | 2011-2012 | Culture |
| Ecuador | Carina Mafla | 2012- | Public Health |
| Finland | [Pekka Haavisto](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pekka_Haavisto)\* | 1995-1999 | Environment |
| France | Roger Karoutchi | 2009 | Parliamentary Relations |
| Frederic Mitterrand | 2009-2011 | Culture |
| Germany | Guido Westerwelle | 2009- | Foreign Minister |
| Hungary | Gábor Szetey | 2006-2008 | Human resources |
| Iceland | Jóhanna Sigurðardóttir | 2007-2009  2009- | Social Affairs  Prime Minister |
| Italy | Alfonso Pecoraro Scanio | 2000-2001  2006-2008 | Agriculture  Environment |
| Netherlands | Joop Wijn | 2006 | Economic Affairs |
| Gerda Verberg | 2007- | Agriculture, Nature and Food |
| Jan Kees de Jager | 2010- | Finance |
| New Zealand | Chris Carter | 2004-2005  2005-2007  2007-2008 | Housing  Building  Education |
| Maryan Street | 2007-2008 | Housing |
| Chris Finlayson | 2008-  2008- | Attorney General  Arts and Culture |
| Norway | Per-Kristian Foss | 2001-2005  2002 | Finance  Acting PM |
| Sweden | Tobias Billström | 2006- | Migration |
| Andreas Carlgren | 2006- | Environment |
| Switzerland | Claude Janiak | 2004-2005 | President |
| UK | Chris Smith | 1997-2001 | Culture |
| Peter Mandelson | 1998-1999  1999-2001  2008-2009 | Trade & Industry  Northern Ireland  Business |
| Nick Brown | 1998-2001 | Agriculture |
| Ben Bradshaw | 2009-2010 | Culture, Media, Sport |
| David Laws | 2010 | Chief Secretary to Treasury |

NB: Jeronimo Saavedra Acevedo was the Spanish Minister of Public Administration 1993-1995 and Minister of Education and Science 1995-1996, but did not come out until 2000. In 2007 he was elected mayor of Las Palmas in the Canary Islands. Torben Lund, Health Minister in Denmark 1993-1994 came out while a member of parliament in 1998.

\*Not out during Ministerial position