**Supplemental Text 2**

**Additional References Cited**

Due to word count limitations these references had to be reduced from our initial manuscript draft, but we note they influenced this work.

Anderson, David G., R. Jerald Ledbetter, and Lisa O’Steen

1990 *Paleoindian Period Archaeology of Georgia*. Georgia Archaeological Research Design Paper 6, Laboratory of Archaeology Series Report 28, University of Georgia, Athens.

Anderson, David G., and Steven D. Smith

2003 *Archaeology, History, and Predictive Modeling: Research on Fort Polk 1972–2002*. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

Ballenger, Jesse. A. M.

2001 *Dalton Settlement in the Arkoma Basin of Eastern Oklahoma*. Robert E. Bell Monographs in Anthropology, No. 2. Sam Noble Museum of Natural History, University of Oklahoma, Norman.

Boldurian, Anthony T., and John L Cotter

1999 *Clovis Revisited: New Perspectives on Paleoindian Adaptations from Blackwater Draw, New Mexico*. University Museum Monograph 103, The University Museum. University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia.

Boldurian, Anthony T., George A. Agogino, Phillip H. Shelley, and Mark Slaughter

1987 Folsom Biface Manufacture, Retooling, and Site Function at the Mitchell Locality of Blackwater Draw. *Plains Anthropologist* 32:299–311.

Bradley, Bruce A.

1993 Paleoindian Flaked Stone Technology in the North American High Plains. In *From Kostenki to Clovis: Upper Paleolithic-Paleoindian Adaptations*, edited by Olga Soffer and N. D. Praslov, pp. 251–262. Inter-disciplinary Contribution to Archaeology. Plenum Press, New York.

Bradley, Bruce A., and Dennis Stanford

2004 The North Atlantic Ice-Edge Corridor: A Possible Paleolithic Route to the New World. *World Archaeology* 36(4):459–78.

Buchanan, Briggs, and Mark Collard

2007 Investigating the Peopling of North America through Cladistics Analyses of Early Paleoindian Projectile Points. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 26:366–393.

Chapman, Carl H.

1948 A Preliminary Survey of Missouri Archaeology, Part IV: Ancient Cultures and Sequence. *The Missouri Archaeologist* 10(4).

Coffin, Roy G.

1937 *Northern Colorado’s First Settlers*. Colorado State University, Fort Collins.

Collins, Michael B.

1999 *Clovis Blade Technology: A Comparative Study of the Keven Davis Cache*. University of Texas Press, Austin.

2007 Discerning Clovis Subsistence from Stone Artifacts and Site Distributions on the Southern Plains Periphery. In *Foragers of the Terminal Pleistocene*, edited by Renee B. Walker and Boyce N. Driskell, pp. 59–87. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

Daniel, I. Randolph, Jr., and Albert C. Goodyear

2018 Clovis Macrobands in the Carolinas. In *In the Eastern Fluted Point Tradition, Volume II*, edited by Joseph A. M. Gingerich, pp. 240–247. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

Davis, L. G., Daniel W. Bean, Alexander J. Nyers, and David R. Brauner

2015 GLIMR: A GIS-Based Method for the Geometric Morphometric Analysis of Artifacts. *Lithic Technology* 40(3):199–217.

Eren, Metin I., and Stephen J. Lycett

2012 Why Levallois? A Morphometric Comparison of Experimental ‘Preferential’ Levallois Flakes versus Debitage Flakes. *PLoS One* 7:e29273.

Eren, Metin I., Robert J. Patten, Michael J. O’Brien, and David J. Meltzer

2013 Refuting the Technological Cornerstone of the Ice-Age Atlantic Crossing Hypothesis. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 40:2934–2941.

Flenniken, J. Jeffrey

1978 Reevaluation of the Lindenmeier Folsom: A Replication Experiment in Lithic Technology. *American Antiquity* 43:473–480.

Frison, George C., and Bruce A. Bradley

1980 *Folsom Tools and Technology at the Hanson Site, Wyoming*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

Haynes, Gary

2002 *The Early Settlement of North America: The Clovis Era*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Holen, Steven R.

2004 Long Distance Movement of a Clovis Obsidian Projectile Point. *Current Research in the Pleistocene* 21:44–45.

Howard, Calvin D.

1990 The Clovis Point: Characteristics and Type Description. *Plains Anthropologist* 35(129):255–262.

Jennings, Thomas A.

2015 Clovis Adaptations in the Great Plains. In *Clovis: On the Edge of a New Understanding*, edited by Ashley M. Smallwood and Thomas A. Jennings, pp. 277–296. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.

Jennings, Thomas A., Charlotte D. Pevny, and William A. Dickens

2010 A Biface and Blade Core Efficiency Experiment: Implications for Early Paleoindian Technological Organization. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 37:2155–2164.

Kilby, J. David

2014 Direction and Distance in Clovis Caching: The movement of People and Lithic Raw Materials on the Clovis-age Landscape. In *Clovis Caches: Recent Discoveries and New Research*, edited by Bruce B. Huckell and J. David Kilby, pp. 201-216. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque.

2015 A Regional Perspective on Clovis Blades and Caching Behavior. In *Clovis: On the Edge of a New Understanding*, edited by Ashley M. Smallwood & Thomas A. Jennings, pp. 145–159. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.

Koldehoff, Brad, and John A. Walthall

2004 Settling In: Hunter-gatherer Mobility During the Pleistocene-Holocene Transition in the Central Mississippi Valley. In *Aboriginal Ritual and Economy in the Eastern Woodlands: Essays in Memory of Howard Dalton Winters*, edited by Anne-Marie Cantwell, Lawrence Allan Conrad, and Jonathan E. Reyman, pp. 49–72. Scientific Papers 30. Illinois State Museum, Springfield.

Lassen, Robert, and Sergio J Ayala

2019 Is Fluting Exclusive to Paleoindians? A Comparison of Paleoindian and Archaic End-Thinning Technique. Paper presented at the 84th Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Albuquerque, NM.

Goodyear, Albert C.

2018 The Allendale-Brier Creek Clovis Complex of the Central Savannah River Valley. In *In the Eastern Fluted Point Tradition, Volume II*, edited by Joseph A. M. Gingerich, pp. 248–266. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

Huckell, Bruce B., and J. David Kilby

2014 *Clovis Caches: Recent Discoveries and New Research*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

Hutchings, W. Karl

2015 Finding the Paleoindian Spearthrower: Quantitative Evidence for Mechanically Assisted

Propulsion of Lithic Armatures during the North American Paleoindian Period. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 55:34–41.

Meltzer, David J.

2004 Modeling the Initial Colonization of the Americas: Issues of Scale, Demography, and Landscape Learning. In *The Settlement of the American Continent: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Human Biogeography*, edited by C. Michael Barton, Geoffrey A. Clark, David R.

Yesner, and Georges A. Pearson, pp. 123-137. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

1996 The Organization of Early Paleoindian Lithic Technologies in the Confluence Region of the Mississippi, Illinois, and Missouri Rivers. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington University, St. Louis.

Miller, D. Shane

2016 Modeling Clovis Landscape Use and Recovery Bias in the Southeastern United States Using the Paleoindian Database of the Americas (PIDBA). *American Antiquity* 81(4):697–716.

Morrow, Juliet E.

1995 Clovis Projectile Point Manufacture: A Perspective from the Ready/Lincoln

Hills site, 11JY46, Jersey County, Illinois. *Midcontinent Journal of Archaeology* 20:167–191.

1996 The Organization of Early Paleoindian Lithic Technologies in the Confluence Region of the Mississippi, Illinois, and Missouri Rivers. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, Washington University, St. Louis.

Morse, Dan. F.

1973 Dalton Culture in Northeast Arkansas. *Florida Anthropologist* 26(1):23–38.

1975a Reply to Schiffer. In *The Cache River Archaeological Project: An Experiment in Contract Archaeology*, edited by Michael B. Schiffer, and John H. House, pp. 113–119. Research Series 8. Arkansas Archaeological Survey, Fayetteville.

1975b Paleoindian in the Land of Opportunity: Preliminary Report on the Excavations at the Sloan Site (3GE94). In *The Cache River Archaeological Project: An Experiment in Contract Archaeology*, edited by Michael B. Schiffer, and John H. House, pp. 93–113. Research Series 8. Arkansas Archaeological Survey, Fayetteville.

1977 Dalton Settlement Systems: Reply to Schiffer (2). *Plains Anthropologist* 22:149–158.

Morse, Dan F., and Phyllis A. Morse

1983 *Archaeology of the Central Mississippi Valley*. Academic, New York.

Ray, Jack H., and Neal H. Lopinot

2005 The Early Archaic. In: Regional Research and the Archaic Record at the Big Eddy Site (23CE426), Southwest Missouri, edited by N. H. Lopinot, J. H. Ray, and M. D. Conner, pp. 223–283. Center for Archaeological Research, Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield.

Shott, Michael J., D.J. Hunzicker, and B. Patten

2007 Patterns and Allometric Measurement of Reduction in Experimental Folsom Bifaces. *Lithic Technology* 32:203-217.

Shott, Michael J., J.P. Williams, and A.M. Slade

2021 Measuring Allometry in Dimensions of Western North American Clovis Points. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 131:105359.

Slice, D. E.

2005 Modern Morphometrics. In *Modern Morphometrics in Physical Anthropology*, edited by D. E. Slice, pp. 11-23. Kluwer Academic, New York.

Smallwood, Ashley M., Thomas A. Jennings, and Charlotte D. Pevny

2018 Expressions of Ritual in the Paleoindian Record of the Eastern Woodlands: Exploring the Uniqueness of the Dalton Cemetery at Sloan, Arkansas. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 49:184*–*198.

Smith, Bruce D.

1975 *Middle Mississippi Exploitation of Animal Population*s. Anthropological Paper 57, Museum of Anthropology. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Sollberger, J. B.

1985 A Technique for Folsom Fluting. *Lithic Technology* 14:41–50.

Speer, Charles A., and Thomas A. Jennings

2019 Clues to Clovis Mobility from Geochemical Sourcing of Bifaces in the Hogeye Cache, Texas. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jasrep.2019.102032>

Received 6 July 2019; Received in revised form 6 S.

Straus, Lawrence Guy, David J. Meltzer, and Ted Goebel

2005 Ice Age Atlantis? Exploring the Solutrean-Clovis ‘Connection.’ *World Archaeology* 37(4):507*–*532.

Tankersley, Kenneth B.

2004 The Concept of Clovis and the Peopling of North America. In *The Settlement of the American Continent: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Human Biogeography*, edited by C. Michael Barton, Geoffrey A. Clark, David R. Yesner, and Georges A. Pearson, pp. 49–63. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

Titmus, Gene L.

1987 Clovis and Folsom in Idaho: Where, How, and Why. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Idaho Archaeological Society, Boise.

Tune, Jesse W.

2016 The Clovis-Cumberland-Dalton Succession: Settling into the Midsouth United States during the Pleistocene to Holocene Transition. *PaleoAmerica* 2:261–273.