Supplemental Table 1. Radiocarbon Data.

| Lab ID | Site Name | Site Number | Context | Material | δ13C | 14C BP | Calibrationa (cal AD) | Reference |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Beta-335226 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Cemetery 1 | unidentified wood charcoal | –26.9 | 520 ± 30 | 1320–1450 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| Beta-331858 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Cemetery 1 | unidentified wood charcoal | –27.1 | 460 ± 30 | 1410–1470 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| Beta-342426 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Palisade | unidentified wood charcoal | –24.5 | 560 ± 30 | 1300–1430 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| GX-7754 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Palisade | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 565 ± 120 | 1210–1640 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| Beta-346182 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Palisade | unidentified wood charcoal | –26.5 | 670 ± 30 | 1270–1400 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| Beta-331859 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Palisade | unidentified wood charcoal | –23.5 | 420 ± 30 | 1420–1620 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| UGa-2004 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 1 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 525 ± 55 | 1290–1460 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| UGa-2005 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 1 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 695 ± 50 | 1220–1400 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| GX-7752 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 11 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 660 ± 125 | 1040–1470 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| Beta-342425 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 15 | nut shell (*Carya*) | –24.1 | 480 ± 30 | 1400–1460 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| Beta-346184 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 3 | nut shell (*Carya*) | –25 | 460 ± 30 | 1410–1470 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| GX-7750 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 3 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 610 ± 120 | 1150–1630 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| GX-7755 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 3 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 440 ± 120 | 1280–1950 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| Beta-342427 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 4 | unidentified wood charcoal | –21.5 | 610 ± 30 | 1290–1410 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| GX-7753 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 4 (Feature 16) | nut shell (*Carya*) |  | 805 ± 130 | 980–1410 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| Beta-335225 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 5 | nut shell (*Carya*) | –26.0 | 670 ± 30 | 1270–1400 | Cobb et al. 2015; this paper |
| GX-7751 | Averbuch | 40DV60 | Structure 8 | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 660 ± 125 | 1040–1470 | Klippel and Bass 1984; Reed 1984 |
| Beta-186722 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Feature 10 (refuse-filled pit) | unidentified charred wood |  | 580 ± 50 | 1290–1430 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-186725 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Feature 60 (refuse-filled pit) | unidentified charred wood |  | 570 ± 60 | 1290–1440 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-186724 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Palisade (Feature 279: palisade post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 630 ± 60 | 1270–1420 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-364007 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Palisade (Feature 402: interior palisade bastion post) | unidentified charred wood | –24.8 | 370 ± 30 | 1440–1640 | Moore 2005; this paper |
| Beta-364008 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Palisade (Feature 411: interior palisade bastion post) | unidentified charred wood | –25.4 | 530 ± 30 | 1310–1440 | Moore 2005; this paper |
| Beta-186723 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Structure 2, charred post on floor | unidentified charred wood |  | 480 ± 50 | 1310–1620 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-186727 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Structure 3 post (Feature 530) | unidentified charred wood |  | 570 ± 60 | 1290–1440 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-186726 | Brentwood Library | 40WM210 | Structure 4 post (Feature 620) | unidentified charred wood |  | 610 ± 50 | 1280–1420 | Moore 2005:Table 2 |
| Beta-61242 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Large subrectangular feature (Feature 11) | unidentified charred wood |  | 750 ± 70 | 1050–1400 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7855 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Large subrectangular feature (Feature 11) | unidentified charred wood |  | 670 ± 60 | 1250–1420 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| Beta-61243 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Well-defined pit, possible hearth (Feature 18) | unidentified charred wood |  | 660 ± 60 | 1260–1420 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7860 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | 115N 101E Zone 2, Level 2. Non-feature context possibly associated with the general midden | residue or soot from a Mississippi Plain jar fragment |  | 600 ± 40 | 1290–1420 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| Beta-61246 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Posthole (Posthole 15) | unidentified charred wood |  | 530 ± 60 | 1290–1460 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7859 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Charred mass of indeterminate material recovered from a partial jar presumed to be associated with from a burial (Burial 4a,4b,9). | unidentified charred mass |  | 440 ± 50 | 1400–1640 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| Beta-61250 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Subrectangular pit (Feature 57) | unidentified charred wood |  | 640 ± 70 | 1260–1430 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7866 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Subrectangular pit (Feature 57) | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 910 ± 140 | 770–1390 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7856 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Possible house floor segment (Feature 36) | unidentified charred wood |  | 890 ± 100 | 960–1290 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7857 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Shallow pit (Feature 37) | unidentified charred wood |  | 580 ± 50 | 1290–1430 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-7858 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Subrectangular pit (Feature 58) | unidentified charred wood |  | 380 ± 50 | 1440–1640 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| Beta-61245 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Subrectangular pit (Feature 58) | unidentified charred wood |  | 530 ± 50 | 1300–1450 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| Beta-61244 | East Nashville Mounds | 40DV4 | Large pit (Feature 24). | unidentified charred wood |  | 550 ± 50 | 1290–1450 | Walling 2000:Table 51 |
| TX-5551 | Gordontown | 40DV6 | Structure 1 (southeast quadrant) | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 640 ± 70 | 1260–1430 | Moore and Breitburg 1998; Moore et al. 2006 |
| TX-5550 | Gordontown | 40DV6 | Structure 3 (floor) | unidentified wood charcoal |  | 530 ± 60 | 1290–1460 | Moore and Breitburg 1998; Moore et al. 2006 |
| Beta-70873 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 101 (large refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 580 ± 50 | 1290–1430 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70872 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 101 (large refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 550 ± 50 | 1290–1450 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70876 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 15 (small refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 970 ± 50 | 980–1190 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70874 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 20 (large refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 630 ± 60 | 1270–1420 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70875 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 20 (large refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 580 ± 50 | 1290–1430 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70877 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 36 (large refuse filled pit, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 630 ± 50 | 1280–1410 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90627 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Feature 738 (large hearth, lot 85) | unidentified charred wood |  | 1320 ± 60 | 610–870 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90625 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Palisade (Feature 528: interior palisade bastion post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 780 ± 60 | 1050–1390 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90626 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Palisade (Feature 708: interior palisade post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 570 ± 60 | 1290–1440 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90024 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Palisade (Feature 733: exterior palisade bastion post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 590 ± 60 | 1280–1430 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90025 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Palisade (Feature 832: exterior palisade post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 540 ± 60 | 1290–1450 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-90023 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Palisade (Feature 867: exterior palisade post) | unidentified charred wood |  | 500 ± 50 | 1300–1480 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70878 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Structure 1 (Feature 34, posthole, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 570 ± 60 | 1290–1440 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70879 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Structure 1 (Feature 88: posthole, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 540 ± 50 | 1290–1450 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| Beta-70880 | Rutherford-Kizer | 40SU15 | Structure 1 (Feature 96: postmold, Strip Block B) | unidentified charred wood |  | 640 ± 50 | 1270–1410 | Moore and Smith 2001:Table 1 |
| UGa-945 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Feature 4, large refuse filled pit | unidentified charred wood |  | 705 ± 65 | 1200–1410 | Butler 1981:Table 1 |
| UGa-4552 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Feature 67, hearth (Trench 3) at the base of a possible mound | unidentified charred wood |  | 730 ± 80 | 1050–1410 | Beahm 2013:Table 4.8; Butler 1981; Smith 2002 |
| UGa-4553 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Feature 7 | unidentified charred wood |  | 965 ± 55 | 980–1210 | Beahm 2013:Table 4.8; Butler 1981; Smith 2002 |
| UGa-946 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Palisade (Feature 22: post trench of main village palisade) | unidentified charred wood |  | 800 ± 65 | 1040–1300 | Butler 1981:Table 1 |
| UGa-948 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Palisade (Feature 39: early village palisade) | unidentified charred wood |  | 1545 ± 110 | 250–670 | Butler 1981:Table 1 |
| UGa-947 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Palisade (Feature 6, refuse filled pits associated with early palisade) | unidentified charred wood |  | 975 ± 235 | 610–1420 | Butler 1981:Table 1 |
| UGa-4551 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Palisade postmold (Posthole 48) | unidentified charred wood |  | 1160 ± 100 | 660–1040 | Beahm 2013:Table 4.8; Butler 1981; Smith 2002 |
| Beta-364010 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Palisade post (Posthole 36) | charred maize | –9.9 | 510 ± 30 | 1320–1450 | Butler 1981; this paper |
| Beta-364009 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Pit feature (Feature 33) | charred maize | –8.9 | 540 ± 30 | 1310–1440 | Butler 1981; this paper |
| UGa-944 | Sellars | 40WI1 | Structure 1 (Feature 2: wall trench of Structure 1) | unidentified charred wood |  | 900 ± 110 | 890–1290 | Butler 1981:Table 1 |

aUsing a 95% confidence interval.