Supplemental Table 1. List of effigy vessel used in the analysis.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CVP # | Location | Publication | Catalogue # | Sex |
| 1 | NHMLAC | Townsend 2005:62 |  | M |
| 2 | Private | Townsend 2005:61 |  | M |
| 3 | Private | Jordan/Crouch 428/Liz Black | CG/348L | M |
| 4 | NHMLAC |  | P.595.65.2 | M |
| 5 | Private | Townsend 2005:82 |  | M |
| 6 | Private | Townsend 2005:87 |  | M |
| 7 | Private | Townsend 2005:80 |  | M |
| 8 | Private | Powell 2006:120 |  | M |
| 9 | MOPAC | Nielson-Grimm 2008:126 |  | M |
| 10 | EPCM (on display) | VanPool 2002:cover |  | M |
| 11 | EPCM |  | A.36.1.34 | M |
| 12 |  | Lekson 2002:28 |  | M |
| 13 | MNDA | Narez 1991:5 | 12-6-611 | M |
| 14 | EPCM |  | A.36.2.25 | M |
| 15 | DMNS | Woosley 2001:177 |  | M |
| 16 | Amerind | Di Peso 1974:570; Powell 2006: Plate 3.7 and back cover |  | M |
| 17 | Private | Powell 2006:82; Sturh 2002:89 |  | M |
| 18 | Private | Di Peso 1974:481 |  | M |
| 19 | Private | Di Peso 1974:481 |  | M |
| 20 | ASM |  | GP 38464 | M |
| 21 | EPCM |  | A 32.2.23 | M |
| 22 | MAI |  | 6600 | M |
| 23 | MOPAC | Nielson-Grimm 2008:107 | 1986.18.57.1 | M |
| 24 | Amerind | Stuhr 2002:70 |  | M |
| 25 | NMAI | Stuhr 2002:67 |  | M |
| 26 | MAEP |  |  | M |
| 27 | EPCM |  | A 36.1.40 | M |
| 28 | Private | Christman 2002:156 |  | M |
| 29 | MNDA | Narez 1991:214 | 12-323 | M |
| 30 | ASM |  | 20676 | M |
| 31 | ASM |  | GP 3723 | M |
| 32 | Private | Stuhr 2002:63 |  | M |
| 33 | Private | Powell 2006: plate 41 |  | M |
| 34 | Private | Di Peso 1974: 558, Fig 342-2  |  | M |
| 35 | MNDA | Narez 1991:211 | 12-1-462 | M |
| 36 | MNDA |  | 12-325-55225 | M |
| 37 | Private |  |  | M |
| 38 | MTTU |  | 686 | M |
| 39 | Private |  |  | M |
| 40 | EPMA |  | WP 92-2-3 | M |
| 41 | PBM |  | 25024 | M |
| 42 | Private  |  | LB 456\* | M |
| 43 | EPMA |  | 59-9-67 | F |
| 44 | MNDA | Narez 1991:48 | 12-465 | F |
| 45 | Private |  |  | M |
| 46 | ASM |  | GP 3728 | M |
| 47 | MNDA |  | 12-327/5527 | F |
| 48 | PBM |  | 07.1.20 c. 4376 | M |
| 49 | Private |  |  | M |
| 50 | Private | Christman 2002:153 |  | F |
| 51 | Private | Christman 2002:152 |  | F |
| 52 | Private | Christman 2002:149 |  | F |
| 53 | Private | Christman 2002:148 |  | F |
| 54 | MNDA | Narez 1991:42 | 12-1-466 | F |
| 55 | MNDA | Narez 1991:213 | 12-1-326 | F |
| 56 | MNDA | Narez 1991:212 | 12-461 | M |
| 57 | ASM |  | CG/345L | M |
| 58 | ASM |  | GP 3742 | F |
| 59 | ASM |  | GP 3723 | F |
| 60 | EPCM |  | 1. 36.1.29
 | F |
| 61 | Private |  |  | F |
| 62 | MOPAC | Nielson-Grimm 2008:124 | 1972.37.2.1 | F |
| 63 |  | Aranzola and Aranzola A. 1981 |  | F |
| 64 | Private |  |  | F |
| 65 | LACMNH | VanPool and VanPool 2006 |  | F |
| 66 | Private | Powell 2006: plate 38 |  | F |
| 67 | Private |  |  | F |
| 68 | Private | Townsend 2005:63, pl. 30 |  | F |
| 69 | MIAC/Lab | Powell 2006: plate 37 |  | F |
| 70 | Private | Powell 2006:88 |  | F |
| 71 | MCN (on display) | Di Peso 1972:2:480 |  | F |
| 72 | Private | Powell 2006: pl. 35; Sturh 2002:88 |  | F |
| 73 | Private | Powell 2006: pl. 36; Sturh 2002:62 |  | F |
| 74 | Private | Powell 2006: pl. 36 |  | F |
| 75 | Private | Sturh 2002:21 |  | F |
| 76 | NMAI |  | #3/9544 | F |
| 77 | NMAI |  | #3/6547 | F |
| 78 | NMAI |  | #11/9878 | F |
| 79 | NMAI |  | #6/582 | F |
| 80 | NMAI |  | #6/1140 | F |
| 81 | PBM |  | 07.1.20. C.4375 | F |
| 82 | CASW |  | SI 323767 | F |
| 83 | CASW |  | SI 323765 | M |
| 84 | SI |  | SI 323764 | F |
| 85 | ROM |  | HCM.22 | F |
| 86 | ASM (on display) | Di Peso et al. 1974:8:83 | GP 20674(Ledwidge ’34) | F |
| 87 | ASM |  | GP 03731 | F |
| 88 | NMAI |  | Hyde Foundation 4/734 | F |
| 89 | ASM |  | GP 03687 (Ledwidge'26)  | F |
| 90 | ASM |  | GP 10198 (Ledwidge '26) | F |
| 91 | ASM |  | GP 03734 (Ledwidge) | F |
| 92 | ASM |  | GP 03712 | F |
| 93 | Private |  |  | M |
| 94 | Private |  | LB 424 | F |
| 95 | Private |  | LB426 | M |
| 96 | Private |  | LB 431 | M |
| 97 | Private |  | LB | M |
| 98 | Private |  | Crouch 422 | F |

\* LB numbers refer to Liz Black’s (King) and Di Peso’s photographic analysis. Dr. Elizabeth King Black gave Dr. Robert Leonard all of her photographs and analysis forms and he allowed the VanPools to make copies.

**Location Key**

ASM: Arizona State Museum

CASW: Chihuahua Archaeological Society of Washington

DMNS: Denver Museum of Nature and Science

EPCM: El Paso Centennial Museum at UTEP

MAEP: Museum of the Americas, El Paso (Museum closed and collection was sold)

MCN: Museo de las Culturas del Norte

MNDA: Museo Nacional de Antropologia

MOPAC: Museum of Peoples and Cultures- BYU

MTTU: Museum of Texas Tech University

NHMLAC: Natural History Museum of Las Angeles County

NMAI: National Museum of the American Indian

PBM: Peabody Museum

ROM: Royal Ontario Musuem

SI: Smithsonian Institution National Museum of Natural History