

Supplemental Table 5: Matrix showing major patterns of intertribal hostility and alliance during the latter part of the 19th century.

	Arapaho	Assiniboine	Gros Ventre	Blackfoot	Cheyenne	Comanche	Crow	Teton Dakota	Kiowa	Sarcee
Arapaho	10	0	0	0	10	10	-10	10	10	0
Assiniboine	0	10	10	-10	-10	0	10	-10	0	-10
Gros Ventre	0	10	10	-10	0	0	10	-10	0	-10
Blackfoot	0	-10	-10	10	0	0	-10	-10	0	10
Cheyenne	10	0	0	0	10	10	-10	10	10	0
Comanche	10	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	10	0
Crow	-10	10	10	-10	-10	0	10	-10	0	-10
Teton Dakota	10	-10	-10	-10	10	0	-10	10	0	-10
Kiowa	10	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	10	0
Sarcee	0	-10	-10	10	0	0	-10	-10	0	10

-10 = Known hostility; 0 = Little direct/infrequent interaction; 10 = Amicable/known alliance