

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL: SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 2

Image gallery to accompany John Robb (2015), “Prehistoric art in Europe: a deep-time social history”

Note: This image gallery is intended to illustrate the range of prehistoric art in Europe; getting a visual sense of prehistoric art helps to understand the argument. Europe includes an enormous amount of prehistoric art, much of it difficult to access or photograph. This gallery is made possible through the generosity of contributors to Wikimedia Commons

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Cave art, rock art, and megalithic art, Paleolithic and Neolithic

Image: Engraving of wild cow on boulder. Original size: ca. 1.7m.

Location: Grotta del Romito, Papasidero, Italy

Date: late Upper Palaeolithic

Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Cave art, including bison and handprints

Location: Cueva del Castillo, Spain

Date: Upper Palaeolithic

Picture source: By Gabinete de Prensa del Gobierno de Cantabria [CC BY 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Cave art

Location: Porto Badisco Cave, Italy

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: P. Graziosi (1974), *L'arte preistorica in Italia* (Firenze: Sansoni), Fig. 18b



Image: Anthropomorphs?
Location: Grotta Placentro, Italy
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: Image: Cave art
Location: Porto Badisco Cave, Italy
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: P. Graziosi (1974),
L'arte preistorica in Italia (Firenze:
Sansoni), Fig. 16a



Image: Rock art
Location: Amerside Law, UK
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: S. Beckensall/
University of Newcastle
Northumbria Rock Art (Project
http://rockart.ncl.ac.uk/panel_image_view_larger.asp?pi=238&imageid=14)



Image: Scene of hunting caprids
(Levantine style art)

Location: Cueva de la Remigia,
Spain

Date: Neolithic

Picture source:

By Joanbanjo (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0
(<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Anthropomorph and
abstract iconography (Macro-
schematic style art)

Location: Pla de Petracos, Spain

Date: Neolithic

Picture source:

By Joanbanjo (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0
(<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Elk and boats (Northern hunter-gatherer tradition art).
Petryglyphs; red paint is modern.
Location: Nämforsen, Sweden
Date: Mesolithic
Picture source: By Henrik Sendelbach (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Geometric art inside chamber of megalithic tomb
Location: Mane Kerioned, Brittany, France.
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: By Traumrune (Own work) [GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>) or CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Geometric art inside
chamber of megalithic tomb

Location: Knockmany, Ireland

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: By R0025693 (Own
work) [CC BY-SA 4.0
(<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0>)], via Wikimedia
Commons)



Cave and rock art, Copper Age, Bronze Age, Iron Age

Image: Daggers

Location: Cemmo, Valcamonica, Italy

Date: Copper Age

Picture source: J. Robb

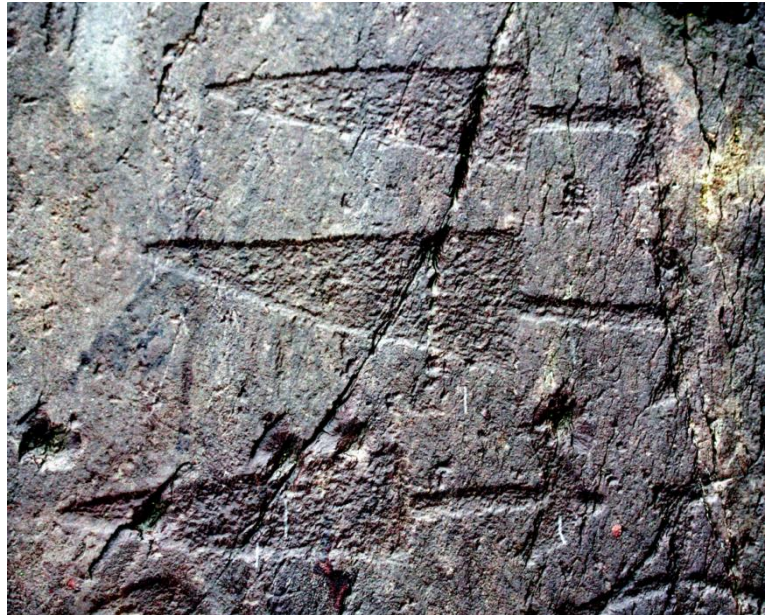


Image: Petroglyphs; note oxen and daggers

Location: Mont Bego, France

Date: Early Bronze Age

Picture source: By Manzone (Own work) [GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>) or CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Boats and crews (petroglyph; red paint is modern)

Location: Tanum, Sweden

Date: Bronze Age

Picture source: J. Robb

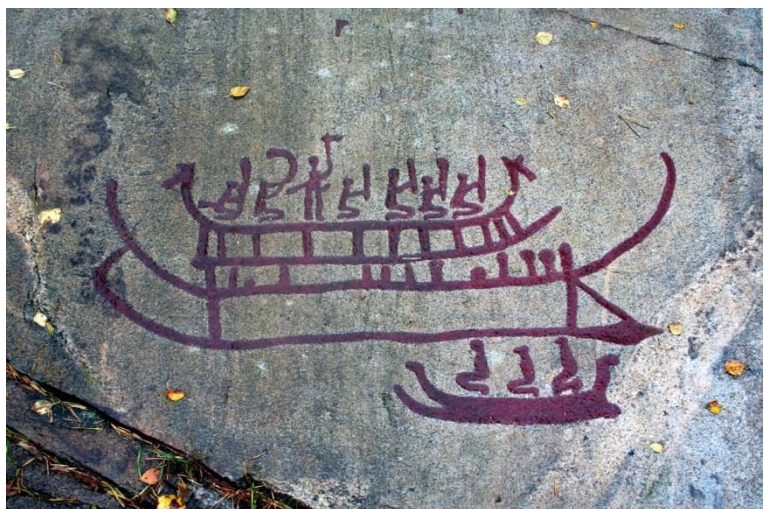


Image: Mounted warriors
(petroglyph; white paint is modern)

Location: Tanum, Sweden

Date: Iron Age

Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Mounted hunter pursuing deer

Location: Valcamonica, Italy

Date: Iron Age

Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Two horses yoked to plow
Location: Valcamonica, Italy
Date: Iron Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Other two-dimensional imagery

Image: Horses carved on reindeer antler

Location: La Madaleine, France

Date: Upper Palaeolithic

Picture source: Photograph by Rama, Wikimedia Commons, Cc-by-sa-2.0-fr [CC BY-SA 2.0 fr (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/fr/deed.en>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Ithyphallic human-animal hybrid engraved on bone disc

Location: Mas d'Azil, France

Date: Upper Palaeolithic

Picture source: J. Robb

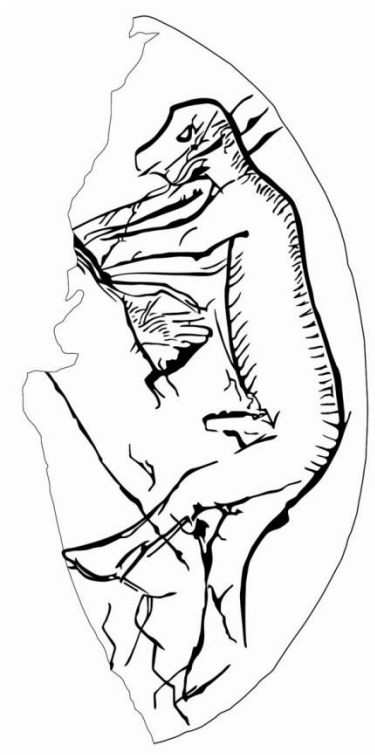


Image: Bone engraved with
geometric motifs and
anthropomorphs
Location: Riparo Gaban, Italy
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: G. Robin



Image: Decorative frescos in room
Location: Akrotiri, Greece
Date: Bronze Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Women in chariot, on
Mycenaean vessel
Location: Nicosia, Cyprus
Date: Bronze Age (Mycenaean)
Picture source: J. Robb



File: Nicosia.tif
Permission: Robb

Image: Person playing a lyre,
drawn on neck of large pot
Location: Sopron, Hungary
Date: Iron Age
Picture source: J. Robb:



Figurines

Image: Female figure

Location: Lespugue, France

Date: Upper Palaeolithic

Picture source: By José-Manuel Benito (Own work) [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: human figurine in wood
Location: Willemstad, Netherlands
Date: Mesolithic
Picture source: By rob koopman
from Leiderdorp, netherlands
(mannetje van Willemstad) [CC BY-
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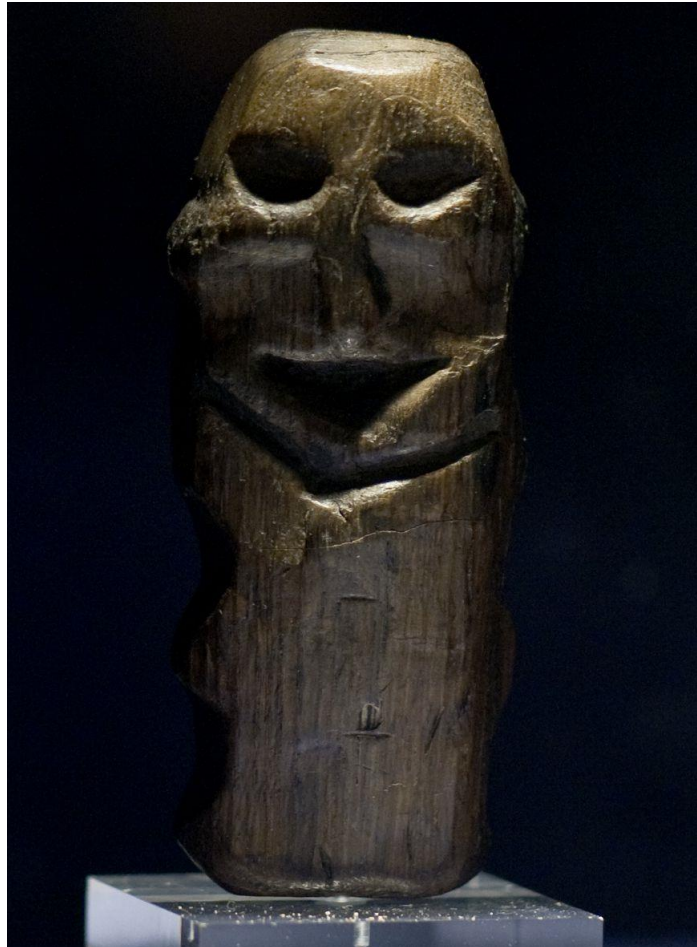


Image: Masked female figurine
Location: Vinča, Serbia
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Female figurine
Location: Hungary
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Female figurine (Hamangia style)

Location: Romania

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: J. Robb

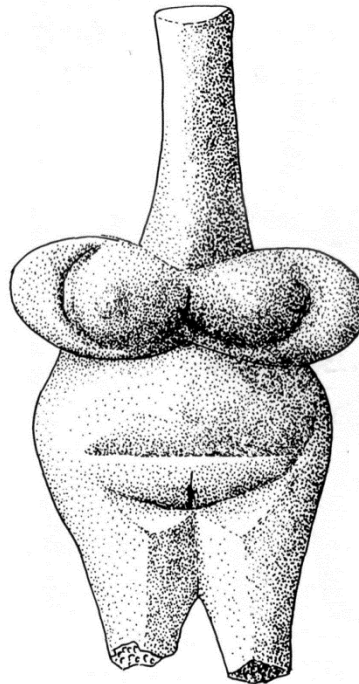


Image: Wooden sculpture, possibly hermaphroditic

Location: Devon, UK

Date: Neolithic

Picture Source: Cambridge
University Museum of Archaeology
and Anthropology



Image: Female figurine, Cycladic style
Location: Cycladic islands, Greece
Date: Early Bronze Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Bronze figurine of archer
Location: Sardinia
Date: Nuraghic (Late Bronze Age/
Iron Age
Picture source: By Shardan (Own
Work) [CC BY-SA 2.5
(<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5/deed.en>)], via
Wikimedia Commons



Statues and statue-menhirs

Image: Carved boulder with human and fish characteristics

Location: Lepenski Vir, Serbia

Date: Mesolithic

Picture source: By Mazbln (own work (photo)) [GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>), CC-BY-SA-3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>) or CC BY-SA 2.5-2.0-1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5-2.0-1.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Female statue-stela

Location: Arcà, Italy

Date: Copper Age

Picture source: G. Robin



Image: Male statue-stela
Location: Lunigiana, Italy
Date: Bronze Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: statue-menhir
Location: Bevaix-Treytel
Date: Neolithic
Picture source: By Laténium
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(<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>) or CC BY-SA 3.0
(<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Female statue-stela
Location: Aveyron, France
Date: Late Neolithic
Picture source: J. Robb

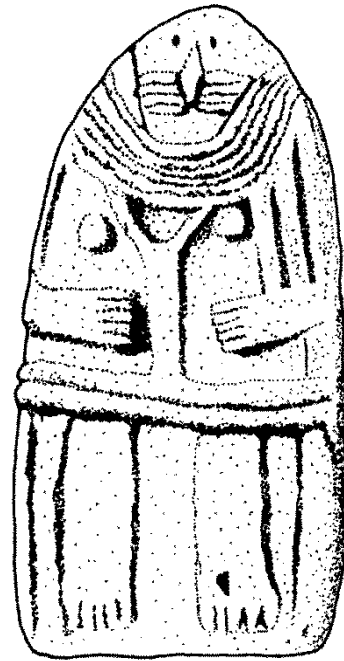


Image: Male statue-stela
Location: South-western Spain
Date: Bronze Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Male statue-stela
Location: Manfredonia, Italy
Date: Iron Age
Picture source: J. Robb

File: daunia.jpg
Permission: Robb

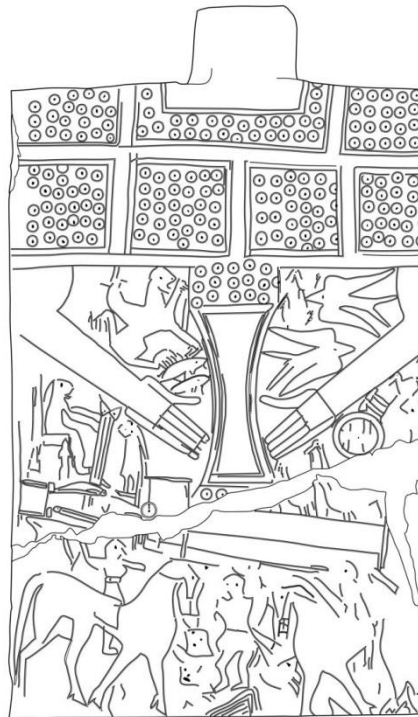


Image: Male statue from princely
grave
Location: Glauberg, Germany
Date: Iron Age
Picture source: By Heinrich Stürzl
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Commons



Metalwork and wearable art, Bronze Age and Iron Age

Image: Reconstruction of Bronze Age woman with ensemble of ornaments

Location: Plzen, Czech Republic

Date: Bronze Age

Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Gold foil ornament, probably originally mounted on wood mount, deposited with male burial

Location: Bush Barrow, Wiltshire, UK

Date: Bronze Age

Picture source: By Pasicles (Own work) [CC0], via Wikimedia Commons

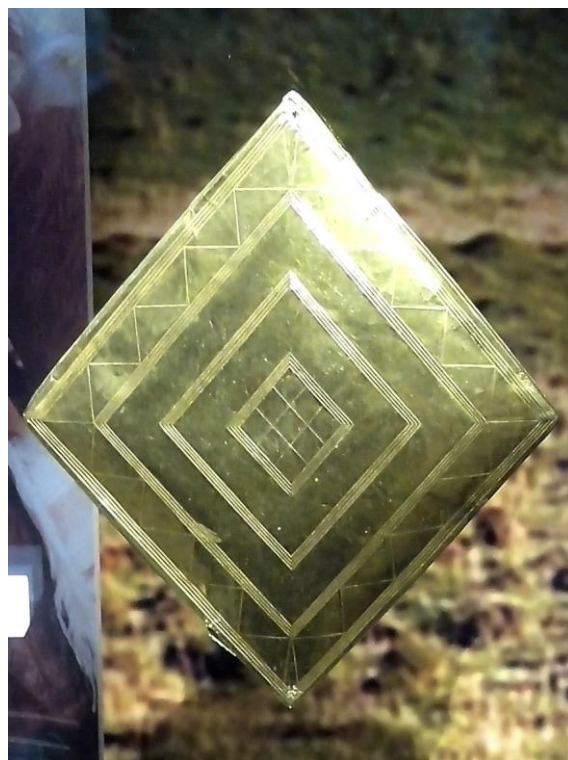


Image: Engraved scene of boats, waves, serpents on bronze razor
Location: Copenhagen, Denmark
Date: Bronze Age
Picture: J. Robb



Image: Bird/ cart model
Location: Bosnia
Date: Bronze Age
Picture source: J. Robb



Image: "Celtic" mirror
Location: Desborough, UK
Date: Iron Age
Picture source: By Photo by Fuzzypeg (Photographed in the British Museum.) [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: "Scythian" metalwork lion ornaments on end of silver bracelet

Location: Budapest, Hungary

Date: Iron Age

Picture source: J. Robb



Various other objects

Image: Painted pebble

Location: France

Date: Azilian (early Mesolithic)

Picture source: By Didier

Descouens (Own work) [CC BY-SA 4.0

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Image: Carved clay stamp (pintadera); image shows surface with design to be imprinted on clay, leather, or other materials. Size approx. 8 cm.

Location: Ostuni, Italy

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: J. Robb



Image: Clay wall decorations in form of cattle horns (partly reconstructed). Size of each ca. 15 cm.

Location: Budapest, Hungary

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: J. Robb

File: Budapest.tif

Permission: Robb



Image: Carved chalk object

Location: Folkton, UK

Date: Neolithic

Picture source: By Johnbod (Own work) [CC BY-SA 4.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons



Image: Carved schist plaque,
possibly anthropomorphic
Location: South-western Spain
Date: Copper Age
Picture source: J. Robb

