**ANNEX 1**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Case  | Data Collaborative name  | Role of the interviewee | Role of the organization  | Interview duration | Date of the interview |
| C1  | Estonia: Mobile Positioning Data for Tourism Statistics  | Director | Data intermediary | 44’ | 14/06/2022  |
| C1  | Estonia: Mobile Positioning Data for Tourism Statistics  | Director | Data intermediary | 35’ | 21/06/2022 |
| C2  | California Data Collaborative  | Project manager | Data intermediary | 47’ | 13/07/2022 |
| C3  | Civity  | Account manager | Data intermediary | 70’ | 30/08/2022 |
| C4  | Salus Coop  | Co-promoter | Data intermediary | 48’ | 07/10/2022 |
| C5  | Impact Deal  | Program manager | Data intermediaryFunding partner | 45’ | 25/10/2022 |
| C6  | Consumer Data Research Centre  | Co-director | Data intermediary | 45’ | 26/10/2022 |
| C7  | T1D Index  | Acting Country Director India | Funding partner and impact area expert | 40’ | 02/03/2023 |
| C8  | Needsmap  | Business development manager | Data intermediary | 72’ | 03/11/2022 |
| C9  | Act Now Coalition  | Co-founder | Data intermediary | 38’ | 14/12/2022 |
| C12  | Bendigo Data Coop  | Chief Executive Officer | Research partner | 48’ | 07/03/2023 |
| C12  | Bendigo Data Coop  | Senior manager | Funding partner and data provider | 44’ | 09/03/2023 |
| C13  | Civic Data Design Lab   | Director | Data intermediary | 39’ | 10/03/2023  |
| C13  | Civic Data Design Lab   | Researcher | Data intermediary | 36’ | 01/05/2023 |
| C14   | Green City Force   | Researcher | Project Partner and Data Expertise provider | 45’ | 21/03/2023 |
| C15   | SciExpeM  | Researcher | Data Intermediary | 43’ | 05/04/2023 |
| C16  | MATSim  | Researcher | Data intermediary | 45’ | 25/04/2023 |

**ANNEX 2**

**Interview Guide**

*Introduction*

The interview process begins with a brief introduction of the interviewers, providing a brief background on their skills and role in the research project. This is followed by a comprehensive overview of the research project, outlining its objectives, methodology and expected outcomes. The introduction aims to establish rapport with the interviewee and set the context for the discussion that follows.

*Questions*

Questions are designed to be flexible and tailored to the answers provided by the respondent. This approach ensures that the conversation avoids unnecessary repetition, follows a logical progression of ideas, and encourages spontaneous and insightful contributions from the respondent. The questions are as follows:

1. How has the collaboration/project started?
2. How was trust built among partners? Which elements do you think are deemed fundamental to create and maintain trust? (partner/structure/process)?
3. Is/Were there formal agreements in place that facilitate collaboration, clarifying roles and responsibilities?
4. Is/Was there an intermediary organization whom takes the role of intermediating between the different partners?
5. What is/was the motivation behind the sharing of data from different partners?
6. How is/was the funding of the collaborative guaranteed?
7. Is/was there the possibility for new partners to join the partnership? How do you manage this kind of request?

The questions are designed to elicit detailed responses and provide a comprehensive understanding of the research topic. They are open-ended to allow the respondent to freely share their experiences, perceptions, and insights.

To enhance the depth of insights shared by interviewees regarding the cases, it occurred that we delved into more detailed inquiries focused on the identified subdimension (refer to Table 1). For instance, for the first dimension, we posed the following questions related to its two subdimensions: respectively leadership and interdependence.

* Was there a strong leadership which has facilitated the initiation?
* How much did the perception of needing other organizations to achieve your purpose influence the decision to be part of the collaboration?

**ANNEX 3**

