Supplementary material 2

Stata 18.0 code for analysis in:

The role of mating effort and co-residence history in step-grandparental investment

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The data that support the findings of this study were provided by the German Family Panel (pairfam; https://www.pairfam.de/en/data/data-access/). Data of wave 2 was used in these analyisis.

```
use anchor2.dta
*English labels
label language en

*** see pairfam Data Manual Release 10.0 for code explanations

***Time spend with each parent or stepparent before adulthood

* cla7e1 age when family changed
* cla6ex with whom lived
* cl3 lived with both parents after birth
* cla4 with whom lived after birth
* cla5ex any changes in living composition before age 18

* with whom lived at birth and during childhood

keep id age cla3* cla4* cla5e* cla6e* cla7e*
```

```
recode cla7e1 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e2 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e3 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e4 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e5 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e6 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e7 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e8 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla7e9 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)

recode cla6e1 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e2 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e3 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e4 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e5 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e6 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e7 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e8 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)
recode cla6e9 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.)


tabulate cla3
tabulate cla4


reshape long cla6e cla7e , i(id) j(ch_change)

recode cla5e1 (-4 -3 -2 -1=.) (2 = 0) (1 = 1), gen(eroperhe)

recode cla3 (-2 -1=.) (2 = 0) (1 = 1), gen(ydinperhe)
```

```
recode cla4 (-3 -2 -1=.), gen(syntyessa)

generate ekaperhe = .
replace ekaperhe = 1 if cla3 == 1
replace ekaperhe = cla4 if cla3 != 1
replace ekaperhe = . if ekaperhe == -3

tabulate ekaperhe cla3

reshape wide cla6e cla7e , i(id) j(ch_change)

* time periods when family composition changed

generate pituus0 = .
replace pituus0 = cla7e1 if cla7e1 != .
replace pituus0 = age if age <= 18 &  cla5e1 == 2
replace pituus0 = 18 if age > 18 & cla5e1 == 2


generate pituus1 = .
replace pituus1 = cla7e2-cla7e1 if cla7e2 != . & cla7e1 != .
replace pituus1 = 18  if cla7e1 == .
replace pituus1 = age if age < 18 & cla7e1 == .
replace pituus1 = 18 - cla7e1 if cla7e2 == . & cla7e1 != .
replace pituus1 = age - cla7e1 if age < 18 & cla7e2 == . & cla7e1 != .

generate pituus2 = .
replace pituus2 = cla7e3-cla7e2 if cla7e2 != . & cla7e3 != .
replace pituus2 = 18 - cla7e2 if cla7e3 == . & cla7e2 != .
replace pituus2 = age - cla7e2 if age < 18 & cla7e3 == . & cla7e2 != .
```

```
generate pituus3 = .
replace pituus3 = cla7e4-cla7e3 if cla7e3 != . & cla7e4 != .
replace pituus3 = 18 - cla7e3 if cla7e4 == . & cla7e3 != .
replace pituus3 = age - cla7e3 if age < 18 & cla7e4 == . & cla7e3 != .

generate pituus4 = .
replace pituus4 = cla7e5-cla7e4 if cla7e4 != . & cla7e5 != .
replace pituus4 = 18 - cla7e4 if cla7e5 == . & cla7e4 != .
replace pituus4 = age - cla7e4 if age <18 & cla7e5 == . & cla7e4 != .

generate pituus5 = .
replace pituus5 = cla7e6-cla7e5 if cla7e5 != . & cla7e6 != .
replace pituus5 = 18 - cla7e5 if cla7e6 == . & cla7e5 != .
replace pituus5 = age - cla7e5 if age < 18 &cla7e6 == . & cla7e5 != .

generate pituus6 = .
replace pituus6 = cla7e7-cla7e6 if cla7e6 != . & cla7e7 != .
replace pituus6 = 18 - cla7e6 if cla7e7 == . & cla7e6 != .
replace pituus6 = age- cla7e6 if age < 18 & cla7e7 == . & cla7e6 != .

generate pituus7 = .
replace pituus7 = cla7e8-cla7e7 if cla7e7 != . & cla7e8 != .
replace pituus7 = 18 - cla7e7 if cla7e8 == . & cla7e7 != .
replace pituus7 = age - cla7e7 if age < 18 & cla7e8 == . & cla7e7 != .

generate pituus8 = .
replace pituus8 = cla7e9-cla7e8 if cla7e8 != . & cla7e9 != .
replace pituus8 = 18 - cla7e8 if cla7e9 == . & cla7e8 != .
replace pituus8 = age - cla7e8 if age < 18 & cla7e9 == . & cla7e8 != .

generate pituus9 = .
```

```
replace pituus9 = 18 - cla7e9 if cla7e9 != .

replace pituus9 = age  - cla7e9 if  age < 18 & cla7e9 != .

* childhood time with mother = M, codes 1,2,3

generate Mpituus0 = .

replace Mpituus0 = pituus0 if ekaperhe == 1 | ekaperhe == 2 | ekaperhe == 3



generate Mpituus1 = .

replace Mpituus1 = pituus1 if cla6e1 == 1 | cla6e1 == 2 | cla6e1 == 3

generate Mpituus2 = .

replace Mpituus2 = pituus2 if cla6e2 == 1 | cla6e2 == 2 | cla6e2 == 3

generate Mpituus3 = .

replace Mpituus3 = pituus3 if cla6e3 == 1 | cla6e3 == 2 | cla6e3 == 3

generate Mpituus4 = .

replace Mpituus4 = pituus4 if cla6e4 == 1 | cla6e4 == 2 | cla6e4 == 3

generate Mpituus5 = .

replace Mpituus5 = pituus5 if cla6e5 == 1 | cla6e5 == 2 | cla6e5 == 3

generate Mpituus6 = .

replace Mpituus6 = pituus6 if cla6e6 == 1 | cla6e6 == 2 | cla6e6 == 3



generate Mpituus7 = .

replace Mpituus7 = pituus7 if cla6e7 == 1 | cla6e7 == 2 | cla6e7 == 3
```

```
generate Mpituus8 = .
replace Mpituus8 = pituus8 if cla6e8 == 1 | cla6e8 == 2 | cla6e8 == 3

generate Mpituus9 = .
replace Mpituus9 = pituus9 if cla6e9== 1 | cla6e9 == 2 | cla6e9 == 3

egen Mpituus = rowtotal(Mpituus*)
```

*childhood time with biological father = D, codes 1, 4, 5

```
generate Dpituus0 = .
replace Dpituus0 = pituus0 if ekaperhe == 1 | ekaperhe == 4 | ekaperhe == 5

generate Dpituus1 = .
replace Dpituus1 = pituus1 if cla6e1 == 1 | cla6e1 == 4 | cla6e1 == 5

generate Dpituus2 = .
replace Dpituus2 = pituus2 if cla6e2 == 1 | cla6e2 == 4 | cla6e2 == 5

generate Dpituus3 = .
replace Dpituus3 = pituus3 if cla6e3 == 1 | cla6e3 == 4 | cla6e3 == 5

generate Dpituus4 = .
replace Dpituus4 = pituus4 if cla6e4 == 1 | cla6e4 == 4 | cla6e4 == 5
```

```
generate Dpituus5 = .
replace Dpituus5 = pituus5 if cla6e5 == 1 | cla6e5 == 4 | cla6e5 == 5

generate Dpituus6 = .
replace Dpituus6 = pituus6 if cla6e6 == 1 | cla6e6 == 4 | cla6e6 == 5


generate Dpituus7 = .
replace Dpituus7 = pituus7 if cla6e7 == 1 | cla6e7 == 4 | cla6e7 == 5


generate Dpituus8 = .
replace Dpituus8 = pituus8 if cla6e8 == 1 | cla6e8 == 4 | cla6e8 == 5


generate Dpituus9 = .
replace Dpituus9 = pituus9 if cla6e9== 1 | cla6e9 == 4 | cla6e9 == 5


egen Dpituus = rowtotal(Dpituus*)

browse


*time with stepfather = SD, code 3

generate SDpituus0 = .
replace SDpituus0 = pituus0 if ekaperhe == 3

generate SDpituus1 = .
replace SDpituus1 = pituus1 if cla6e1 == 3
```

```
generate SDpituus2 = .
replace SDpituus2 = pituus2 if cla6e2 == 3

generate SDpituus3 = .
replace SDpituus3 = pituus3 if cla6e3 == 3

generate SDpituus4 = .
replace SDpituus4 = pituus4 if cla6e4 == 3

generate SDpituus5 = .
replace SDpituus5 = pituus5 if cla6e5 == 3

generate SDpituus6 = .
replace SDpituus6 = pituus6 if cla6e6 == 3

generate SDpituus7 = .
replace SDpituus7 = pituus7 if cla6e7 == 3

generate SDpituus8 = .
replace SDpituus8 = pituus8 if cla6e8 == 3

generate SDpituus9 = .
replace SDpituus9 = pituus9 if cla6e9== 3

egen SDpituus = rowlast(SDpituus*)

* time with stepmother = SM, code 5
```

```
generate SMpituus0 = .
replace SMpituus0 = pituus0 if ekaperhe == 5

generate SMpituus1 = .
replace SMpituus1 = pituus1 if cla6e1 == 5

generate SMpituus2 = .
replace SMpituus2 = pituus2 if cla6e2 == 5

generate SMpituus3 = .
replace SMpituus3 = pituus3 if cla6e3 == 5

generate SMpituus4 = .
replace SMpituus4 = pituus4 if cla6e4 == 5

generate SMpituus5 = .
replace SMpituus5 = pituus5 if cla6e5 == 5

generate SMpituus6 = .
replace SMpituus6 = pituus6 if cla6e6 == 5

generate SMpituus7 = .
replace SMpituus7 = pituus7 if cla6e7 == 5

generate SMpituus8 = .
replace SMpituus8 = pituus8 if cla6e8 == 5

generate SMpituus9 = .
replace SMpituus9 = pituus9 if cla6e9 == 5
```

```
egen SMpituus = rowlast(SMpituus*)

*correcting errors

replace Mpituus = 14 if id == 244576000
replace Dpituus = . if id == 244576000
replace SDpituus = . if id == 244576000

replace Dpituus = . if id == 508098000
replace Mpituus = 18 if id == 508098000

browse
keep id Mpituus Dpituus SDpituus SMpituus

save parentpituus_all_N.dta

*merging childhood co-residence data with main data

clear
use anchor2.dta

merge 1:1 id using parentpituus_all_N.dta

drop _merge

 *Drop adopted
```

```
drop if hae == 1

drop if amhh1 == 1

drop if avhh1 == 1
```

*If living with mother (lmhh1 = 1) -> igr41p1 = 1 (we live in the same house)

```
replace igr41p1 = 1 if lmhh1 == 1
```

*igr41p time to parents dwelling. Missing for biological fathers if they live with mother, give same distance if he2=10 parents live together

```
replace igr41p3 = igr41p1 if igr41p3 == -3  & he2 == 1
```

*give stepmother the same distance than stepfathers

```
replace igr41p4 = igr41p3 if igr41p4 == -3 & hsm1 == 1
```

*distance to stepfathers

```
replace igr41p2 = igr41p1 if igr41p2 == -3 & hsv1 == 1
```

```
* browse id cla6* cla7* step_asu* stepdadage stepdadtime
```

*recoding covariates

```
recode sex_gen (-4=.), gen(sex)

drop if sex == .
```

```
*ethnicity in two classes

recode ethni (-7=.) (1=0 "German native") (2/5=1 "Other"), gen(ethni2)

*education

recode isced (0=0 "currently enrolled") (1/3=1 "primary and lower secondary") (4/5=2 "upper secondary") (6=3 "post secondary") (7/8=4 "tertiary") (-7=.), gen(educ)

gen highgrade = school if isced == 0

recode highgrade (0=0) (1/3=1) (4/5=2) (6/7=3) (8=.)

recode highgrade (0=0) (1=100) (2=200) (3=300) (-7=.)

egen educ_2 = rowtotal(highgrade educ)

recode educ_2 (0=0 "currently enrolled") (1 100=1 "primary and lower secondary") (2 200=2 "upper secondary") (3 300=3 "post secondary") (4=4 "tertiary") ///

if educ !=., gen(educ_highest)

*age of anchors youngest children

recode ykage (-3 -7 = .), gen(nuorin)

generate nuorin_y = nuorin/12

* number of alive children, 1 if at least one child

recode nkidsbioalv (-1000/-1=.) (1/10=1), gen(kids)
```

*number of kids cap at 5

recode nkidsbioalv (-1000/-1=.) (1 = 1) (2 = 2) (3 = 3) (4 = 4) (5 6 7 10 = 5), gen(nokids)

*number of biological kids living with anchor

recode nkidsbioliv (-1000/-1=.) (1 = 1) (2 = 2) (3 = 3) (4 = 4) (5 6 7 10 = 5), gen(nokidsliv)

recode nkidsbioliv (-1000/-1=.) (1/10 = 1), gen(kids_home)

* reshaping long format, parent: 1=mother, 2=stepfather, 3=father, 4=stepmother

reshape long igr41p igr68p igr70p, i(id) j(parent)

*igre68 getting help taking care of your children

*igr70 gifts or financial support

*igr41p How much time do you need to get to your X dwelling? (same house=1, less than 10min = 2, ...3h or more=6)

recode igr41p (-4 -3 -1 -2 =.) (1=0) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=4) (6=5), gen(distance)

*grandparenting questions

recode igr68p (-4 -3 -1 -2 =.) (1=0) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=4), gen(kidhelp)

recode igr70p (-4 -3 -1 -2 =.) (1=0) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=4), gen(kidfina)

recode igr68p (-4 -3 -1 -2 =.) (1=0) (2=1) (3=1) (4=1) (5=1), gen(kidhelp2)

recode igr70p (-4 -3 -1 -2 =.) (1=0) (2=1) (3=1) (4=1) (5=1), gen(kidfina2)

*PARENT (GP) ika age, page, mage, fage, smage, sfage

*parents' age

```
generate ika = .
replace ika = mage if parent == 1
replace ika = fage if parent == 3
replace ika = sfage if parent == 2
replace ika = smage if parent == 4
replace ika = . if ika < 0

generate GP = "Z"
replace GP = "Mother" if parent == 1
replace GP = "Stepfather" if parent == 2
replace GP = "Father" if parent == 3
replace GP = "Stepmother" if parent == 4
```

*generate maternal and paternal lines

```
generate fline = "X"
replace fline = "MGM" if sex == 2 & parent == 1
replace fline = "MGF" if sex == 2 & parent == 3
replace fline = "PGM" if sex == 1 & parent == 1
replace fline = "PGF" if sex == 1 & parent == 3

replace fline = "SMGM" if sex == 2 & parent == 4
replace fline = "SMGF" if sex == 2 & parent == 2
replace fline = "SPGM" if sex == 1 & parent == 4
replace fline = "SPGF" if sex == 1 & parent == 2
```

```
encode fline, generate(fline2)

describe fline2


* error correction


replace SDpituus = 0 if id == 3255000

replace Dpituus = 17 if id == 3255000


*112050000 typo correction


replace ika = . if id == 112050000 & parent == 3


*412802000  error father age


replace ika = . if id == 412802000 & parent == 3


*cohabitation status

*tabulate relstat

*cohab = 1


recode relstat (-7 =.) (1 2 5 6 7 9 10=0) (3 4 8 11 =1) , gen(cohab)


*Generate chidhood co-residency duration per each parent (M = mother, D = Father, SD = stepfather, stepmother = SM)


generate pituus = .


replace pituus = Mpituus if parent == 1

replace pituus = Dpituus if parent == 3

replace pituus = SDpituus if parent == 2

replace pituus = SMpituus if parent == 4
```

```
* if SD or SM, but no childhood co-residency --> 0

replace pituus = 0 if pituus ==. & parent == 2

replace pituus = 0 if pituus ==. & parent == 4

*Some cases checked individually

replace pituus = 17 if id == 189519000 & parent == 1 // moved with mother?
replace pituus = 17 if id == 53926000 & parent == 1 // moved with mother?
replace pituus = 17 if id == 140628000 & parent == 1 // moved with mother?
replace pituus = 18 if id == 284363000  & parent == 1 // moved with mother and father?
replace pituus = 18 if id == 284363000  & parent == 3 // moved with mother and father?

* he3= 1 parents married, hm1 = mother living status (1 living 2 dead) igr29= mother marital status , igr30 mother have a partner now, igr31 mother lives with partner
*he2 bioparents live together

generate pcohab2 = .

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & igr29 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & igr29 == 4
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & igr29 == 5
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 1 & igr29 == 3
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 1 & igr29 == 2
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & igr30 == 3
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & igr31 == 2

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 1 & he2 == 2 & hsv1 == 2
```

```
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 1 & he2 == 1

replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 1 & igr30 == 2 & igr31 == 1

*father igr34 marital status igr35 partner now, igr36 lives with partner

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & igr34 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & igr34 == 4
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & igr34 == 5
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & igr35 == 3
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & he2 == 2
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & igr36 == 2

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 3 & he2 == 2 & hsm1 == 2

replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 3 & he2 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 3 & igr34 == 2
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 3 & igr34 == 3
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 3 & igr35 == 2 & igr36 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 3 & igr35 == 1

*stepfather
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 2 & igr31 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 2 & igr29 == 2
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 2 & igr29 == 3
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 2 & igr31 == 2
replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 2 & hm1 == 2

*stepmother
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 4 & igr36 == 1
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 4 & igr34 == 2
```

```
replace pcohab2 = 1 if parent == 4 & igr34 == 3

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 4 & igr36 == 2

replace pcohab2 = 0 if parent == 4 & hv1== 2


*parents not together

replace he1 = 2 if he1 == .

*remove unnecessary parent lines

drop if parent == 1 & hm1 == 2

drop if parent == 1 & hm1 == .

drop if parent == 2 & hsv1 == 2

drop if parent == 2 & hsv1 == .

drop if parent == 3 & hv1 == 2

drop if parent == 3 & hv1 == .

drop if parent == 4 & hsm1 == 2

drop if parent == 4 & hsm1 == .

* drop youngest cohort, too few obs with children

drop if cohort == 1

*browse id pcohab2 parent hm1 hv1 hsv1 hsm1 hm2 hv2 hsv2 hsm2 igr29 igr31 igr36 igr34  he2 sort parent


* hm2 hv2 hsv2 hsm2 contact with parent
```

```
*include only those who have at least one child

drop if kids == 0
drop if kids == .


*combination of some variables because too few obs otherwise

recode educ_highest (0 = 1)

recode nokids (5 = 4)

recode nokids (4 5 = 3)

recode kidfina (4 = 3), gen(kidfina4)
recode kidhelp (4 = 3), gen(kidhelp4)

recode kidfina (2 = 1) (3 = 2) (4 = 2), gen(kidfina3)
recode kidhelp (2 = 1) (3 = 2) (4 = 2), gen(kidhelp3)


label define kidfina3_l 0 "Never" 1 "Sometimes" 2 "Often"
label values kidfina3 kidfina3_l

label define kidhelp3_l 0 "Never" 1 "Sometimes" 2 "Often"
label values kidhelp3 kidhelp3_l

*missing obs
misstable summarize pcohab2 distance pituus educ_highest nokids cohab ethni2 nuorin_y, generate(_miss)

ssc install mdesc
```

```
mdesc pcohab2 distance pituus educ_highest nokids cohab ethni2 nuorin_y

*delete missing information

drop if kidhelp == .
drop if kidfina == .

drop if pcohab2 == .
drop if distance == .
drop if pituus == .
drop if educ_highest == .
drop if nokids == .
drop if cohab == .
drop if ethni2 == .
drop if nuorin_y == .

*partial proportionality for ordered logistic regression did not hold ---> Partial Proportional Odds Model

*Financial support given to (step)grandchildren

gologit2 kidfina3 ib2.fline2 i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2   i.nokids c.nuorin_y
, robust cluster(id) autofit gamma
estat ic
test
margins i.fline2
marginsplot

*model without covariates

gologit2 kidfina3 ib2.fline2, robust cluster(id) autofit gamma
```

*model with weight

gologit2 kidfina3 ib2.fline2 i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y [weight=dweight], robust cluster(id) autofit gamma

*Help in childcare

gologit2 kidhelp3 ib2.fline2 i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y, robust cluster(id) autofit gamma

estat ic

margins i.fline2

marginsplot

*model without covariates

gologit2 kidhelp3 ib2.fline2, robust cluster(id) autofit or gamma

*model with weigh

gologit2 kidhelp3 ib2.fline2 i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y [weight=dweight], robust cluster(id) autofit gamma

*Variable indicating step-grandparent

generate stepparent = .

replace stepparent = 1 if parent == 2

replace stepparent = 2 if parent == 4

*Financial support given to (step)grandchildren and co-residence duration (pituus)

gologit2 kidfina3 i.stepparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y, autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17))

marginsplot

*without covariates

gologit2 kidfina3 i.stepparent c.pituus, autofit or gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17))

marginsplot

*model with weight

gologit2 kidfina3 i.stepparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y [weight=dweight], autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17))

marginsplot

*Help in childcare and and co-residence duration (pituus)

gologit2 kidhelp3 i.stepparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y, autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17))

marginsplot

*model with weight

gologit2 kidhelp3 i.stepparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y [weight=dweight], autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17))

marginsplot

*Variable for separated grandparents

generate eroparent = .

replace eroparent = 1 if parent == 1 & he2 == 2

replace eroparent = 2 if parent == 3 & he2 == 2

*variable for weight

*[weight=dweight]

*Financial support given to (step)grandchildren and co-residence duration (pituus)

gologit2 kidfina3 i.eroparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y, autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18))

marginsplot

*Help in childcare and co-residence duration (pituus)

gologit2 kidhelp3 i.eroparent i.sex c.pituus i.cohort i.ethni2 i.educ_highest i.distance i.cohab i.pcohab2 i.nokids c.nuorin_y , autofit gamma

margins, at(pituus=(0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18))

marginsplot

margins sex