Appendix

Table A1   **First Stage Regression for Protests**

	Model A1	Model A2
	DV: Protests	
Core Commodity Index (CCI)	-0.0154** (0.00575)	-0.0256*** (0.00754)
Past Presidential Crises	0.203*** (0.0601)	0.173** (0.0799)
Presidential Power	-0.0515* (0.0256)	-0.0467 (0.0343)
Divided Government	-0.331* (0.159)	-0.694** (0.250)
Judicial Trust (lagged)		-0.00236 (0.00386)
Term	0.0635* (0.0346)	-0.139* (0.0746)
Previous Manipulation	0.111 (0.190)	0.0790 (0.240)
Constant	3.480*** (0.867)	4.635*** (1.159)
Observations	454	207
R^2	0.079	0.164

Standard errors clustered at country level in parentheses. * $p<.1$, ** $p<.05$, *** $p<.01$. Models A1 and A2 are OLS regression analyses.

Table A2   **Robustness Check: Univariate Analysis**

	Model A1	Model A2	Model A3
Protests	0.228*** (0.071)		
Past Presidential Crises		0.383*** (0.069)	
Presidential Power			0.185*** (0.051)
Constant	-2.886*** (0.365)	-3.101*** (0.350)	-7.389*** (1.491)
Observations	454	454	454

Standard errors clustered at country level in parentheses. * p<.1, ** p<.05, ***
p<.01. All models are logit regressions with standard errors clustered at country
level.

Table A3   **Robustness Check: Regression with Random Effects**

	Model 1	Model 2
Past Presidential Crises	0.255* (0.142)	0.367** (0.184)
Presidential Power	0.205* (0.105)	0.135 (0.091)
Protests	0.089 (0.113)	0.245* (0.146)
Divided Government	-0.055 (0.523)	-1.984*** (0.755)
Judicial Trust (lagged)		-0.014 (0.008)
Term	-0.383** (0.152)	-0.484* (0.257)
Previous Manipulation	-1.931** (0.835)	-2.291* (1.275)
Constant	-7.536*** (2.828)	-3.449 (2.526)
Observations	454	207

Standard errors clustered at country level in parentheses. * p<.1, **
p<.05, *** p<.01.

Table A4   Robustness Check: OLS

	Model 1	Model 2
Past Presidential Crises	0.033*** (0.010)	0.032** (0.015)
Presidential Power	0.010** (0.005)	0.010* (0.006)
Protests	0.014** (0.006)	0.025 (0.014)
Divided Government	-0.021 (0.025)	-0.094 (0.059)
Judicial Trust (lagged)		-0.001 (0.001)
Term	-0.017** (0.007)	-0.016 (0.016)
Previous Manipulation	-0.103** (0.048)	-0.143*** (0.041)
Constant	-0.160 (0.104)	-0.037 (0.138)
Observations	454	207

Standard errors clustered at country level in parentheses. * $p<.1$, ** $p<.05$, *** $p<.01$.

Table A5   Judicial Crises and Protests

Country	Administration	Anti-Government Protest Issue (s)
Argentina	Duhalde	Economic
Bolivia	Morales	Economic
Bolivia	Paz Estenssoro	Economic
Ecuador	Correa	Political
Ecuador	Durán-Ballén	Economic; Political
Ecuador	Gutiérrez	Judicial Crisis
Ecuador	Alarcón	Economic; Political
Ecuador	Bucaram	Economic
Guatemala	Serrano	Economic; Corruption; Repression
Guatemala	Carpio	Political
Nicaragua	Bolaños	Corruption
Paraguay	Wasmosy	Unclear
Peru	Fujimori	Presidential Powers; Judicial Crisis
Venezuela	Chávez	Economic
Venezuela	Pérez	Economic