

Appendix B from Robinson and Swedlow, “Beyond Liberal and Conservative” (JLC, vol. 6, no. 2, p. 263)

Table B1. Decision Outcomes with AM and CT Coding, First Amendment Cases, 1946–2015

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Eagles v. Samuels</i>	1946	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Eagles v. Horowitz</i>	1946	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gibson v. United States</i>	1946	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Oklahoma v. United States Civil Service Commission</i>	1947	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Everson v. Board of Education</i>	1947	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Craig v. Harney</i>	1947	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Sunal v. Large</i>	1947	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Petrillo</i>	1947	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cox v. United States</i>	1947	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Donaldson v. Read Magazine</i>	1948	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>McCullum v. Board of Education</i>	1948	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Winters v. New York</i>	1948	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Saia v. New York</i>	1948	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Lincoln Federal Labor Union v. Northwestern Iron & Metal</i>	1949	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>AFL v. American Sash & Door</i>	1949	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Railway Express Agency v. New York</i>	1949	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kovacs v. Cooper</i>	1949	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Giboney v. Empire Storage & Ice</i>	1949	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Terminiello v. Chicago</i>	1949	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cole v. Arkansas</i>	1949	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Knauff v. Shaughnessy</i>	1950	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Alpers</i>	1950	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>American Communications Association v. Douds</i>	1950	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>International Brotherhood of Teamsters v. Hanke</i>	1950	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Building Service Employees Union v. Gazzam</i>	1950	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Hughes v. Superior Court of California</i>	1950	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Osman v. Douds</i>	1950	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Niemotko v. Maryland, No. 17</i>	1951	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Kunz v. New York</i>	1951	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Feiner v. New York</i>	1951	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gerende v. Board of Supervisors</i>	1951	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>NLRB v. Highland Park Manufacturing</i>	1951	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Garner v. Board of Public Works</i>	1951	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Demis v. United States</i>	1951	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Adler v. Board of Education</i>	1952	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Carlson v. Landon</i>	1952	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Haristades v. Shaughnessy</i>	1952	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Zorach v. Clauson</i>	1952	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Beauharnais v. Illinois</i>	1952	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Public Utilities Commission v. Pollak</i>	1952	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Burstyn v. Wilson</i>	1952	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Kedroff v. Saint Nicholas Cathedral</i>	1952	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Wieman v. Updegraff</i>	1952	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>NLRB v. Dant</i>	1953	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Fowler v. Rhode Island</i>	1953	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Local Union No. 10 v. Graham</i>	1953	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Poulos v. New Hampshire</i>	1953	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Nugent</i>	1953	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Dickinson v. United States</i>	1953	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Superior Films v. Department of Education</i>	1954	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Linehan v. Waterfront Commission</i>	1954	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Barsky v. Board of Regents</i>	1954	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Harriss</i>	1954	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Witmer v. United States</i>	1955	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Sicurella v. United States</i>	1955	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Simmons v. United States</i>	1955	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Gonzales v. United States</i>	1955	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Peters v. Hobby</i>	1955	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Pennsylvania v. Nelson</i>	1956	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Slochower v. Board of Higher Education</i>	1956	Liberal	Individualist
<i>CPUSA v. Subversive Activities Control Board</i>	1956	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Johnston v. United States</i>	1956	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cole v. Young</i>	1956	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Butler v. Michigan</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. UAW-CIO</i>	1957	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Watkins v. United States</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Teamsters v. Vogt</i>	1957	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Sweezy v. New Hampshire</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Yates v. United States</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Service v. Dulles</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Kingsley Books v. Brown</i>	1957	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Roth v. United States</i>	1957	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Rowoldt v. Perfetto</i>	1957	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Barr v. Matteo</i>	1957	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Staub v. Baxley</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Sacher v. United States</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Kent v. Dulles</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Dayton v. Dulles</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist
<i>NAACP v. Patterson</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Speiser v. Randall</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Beilan v. Board of Education</i>	1958	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lerner v. Casey</i>	1958	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>First Unitarian Church v. County of Los Angeles</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist
<i>First Methodist Church v. Horstmann</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Flaxer v. United States</i>	1958	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Scull v. Virginia</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Vitarelli v. Seaton</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Barenblatt v. United States</i>	1959	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Uphaus v. Wyman</i>	1959	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Raley v. Ohio</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>In re Sawyer</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Greene v. McElroy</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Farmers Educational & Cooperative Union v. WDAY</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Kingsley International Pictures v. Regents</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Taylor v. McElroy</i>	1959	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Smith v. California</i>	1959	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Bates v. Little Rock</i>	1960	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Nelson v. County of Los Angeles</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Talley v. California</i>	1960	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Nostrand v. Little</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kreshik v. Saint Nicholas Cathedral</i>	1960	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Flemming v. Nestor</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gonzales v. United States</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>McPhaul v. United States</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Uphaus v. Wyman</i>	1960	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Shelton v. Tucker</i>	1960	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Travis v. United States</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Times Film v. Chicago</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Wilkinson v. United States</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Braden v. United States</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Konigsberg v. State Bar of California</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>In re Anastaplo</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Slagle v. Ohio</i>	1961	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Gremlion v. NAACP</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Two Guys from Harrison-Allentown v. McGinley</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Braunfeld v. Brown</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gallagher v. Crown Kosher Super Market</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>McGowan v. Maryland</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>CPUSA v. Subversive Activities Control Board</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Scales v. United States</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Noto v. United States</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Deutch v. United States</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist
<i>CPUSA v. Catherwood</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lathrop v. Donohue</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Torcaso v. Watkins</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>AFL-CIO v. McElroy</i>	1961	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Killian v. United States</i>	1961	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Cramp v. Board of Public Instruction</i>	1961	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Nostrand v. Little</i>	1962	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Russell v. United States</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Grumman v. United States</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Manual Enterprises v. Day</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Wood v. Georgia</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Engel v. Vitale</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Silber v. United States</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Hartman v. United States</i>	1962	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Arlan's v. Kentucky</i>	1962	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>NAACP v. Button</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Bantam Books v. Sullivan</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Edwards v. South Carolina</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Fields v. South Carolina</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Gibson v. Florida Legislative Investigation Committee</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Wheeldin v. Wheeler</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Yellin v. United States</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Abington Township v. Schempp</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Sherbert v. Verner</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Fields v. Fairfield</i>	1963	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Greene v. United States</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Kreznar v. United States</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>New York Times v. Sullivan</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rabinowitz v. Kennedy</i>	1964	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Henry v. Rock Hill</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen v. Virginia</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>NAACP v. Flowers</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Baggett v. Bullitt</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Chamberlin v. Dane County</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Aptheker v. Secretary of State</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Jacobellis v. Ohio</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>A Quantity of Copies of Books v. Kansas</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cooper v. Pate</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Tralins v. Gerstein</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Grove Press v. Gerstein</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Garrison v. Louisiana</i>	1964	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cox v. Louisiana</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Freedman v. Maryland</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Seeger</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Henry v. Collins</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Dombrowski v. Pfister</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Committee v. Subversive Activities Control Board</i>	1965	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Veterans v. Subversive Activities Control Board</i>	1965	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>Zemel v. Rusk</i>	1965	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lamont v. Postmaster General</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Brown</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cameron v. Johnson</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Albertson v. Subversive Activities Control Board</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham</i>	1965	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Solomon v. South Carolina</i>	1965	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Rosenblatt v. Baer</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ginzburg v. United States</i>	1966	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Mishkin v. New York</i>	1966	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Memoirs v. Massachusetts</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>DeGregory v. New Hampshire</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Elfbbrandt v. Russell</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>NAACP v. Overstreet</i>	1966	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ashton v. Kentucky</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Mills v. Alabama</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Redmond v. United States</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Gojack v. United States</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Dennis v. United States</i>	1966	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Adderley v. Florida</i>	1966	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bond v. Floyd</i>	1966	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Time v. Hill</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Laub</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Travis v. United States</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Keyishian v. Board of Regents</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Redrup v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Turner v. New York</i>	1967	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Dombrowski v. Eastland</i>	1967	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>Curtis Publishing v. Butts</i>	1967	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Keney v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Friedman v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ratner v. California</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cobert v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Sheperd v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Avansino v. New York</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Aday v. United States</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Corinth Publications v. Wesberry</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Books v. United States</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Rosenbloom v. Virginia</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>A Quantity of Copies of Books v. Kansas</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Schackman v. California</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Walker v. Birmingham</i>	1967	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Associated Press v. Walker</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Potomac News v. United States</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Conner v. Hammond</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Central Magazine Sales v. United States</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Beckley Newspapers v. Hanks</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Chance v. California</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Whitehill v. Elkins</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United Mine Workers v. Illinois State Bar Association</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>United States v. Robel</i>	1967	Liberal	Individualist
<i>I.M. Amusement v. Ohio</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Robert-Arthur Management v. Tennessee</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Schneider v. Smith</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Epton v. New York</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Teitel Film v. Cusack</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Felton v. Pensacola</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cameron v. Johnson</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ginsberg v. New York</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Interstate Circuit v. Dallas</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>St. Amant v. Thompson</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Interstate Circuit v. Dallas</i>	1968	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Zwicker v. Boll</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Amalgamated Food Employees v. Logan Valley Plaza</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rabeck v. New York</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. O'Brien</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Pickering v. Board of Education</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Watts v. School Board</i>	1968	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Board of Education v. Allen</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lee Art Theatre v. Virginia</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Henry v. Louisiana</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Epperson v. Arkansas</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Carroll v. Princess Anne</i>	1968	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Clark v. Gabriel</i>	1968	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Presbyterian Church v. Mary Elizabeth Presbyterian</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Tinker v. Des Moines</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Gregory v. Chicago</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Stanley v. Georgia</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Watts v. United States</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Street v. New York</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Brandenburg v. Ohio</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Red Lion v. FCC</i>	1969	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Carlos v. New York</i>	1969	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Bryson v. United States</i>	1969	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cowgill v. California</i>	1970	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Jones v. Board of Education</i>	1970	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cole v. Richardson</i>	1970	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Cain v. Kentucky</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Bachellar v. Maryland</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Walz v. Tax Commission</i>	1970	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Rowan v. United States Post Office Department</i>	1970	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Greenbelt Cooperative Publishing Association v. Bresler</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Schacht v. United States</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Bloss v. Dykema</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Welsh v. United States</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Mulloy v. United States</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Walker v. Ohio</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Hoyt v. Minnesota</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Sisson</i>	1970	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Blount v. Rizzi</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Baird v. State Bar of Arizona</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>In re Stolar</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Law Students Civil Rights Research Council v. Wadmond</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Weller</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Monitor Patriot v. Roy</i>	1971	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Time v. Pape</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ocala Star-Banner v. Damron</i>	1971	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Gillette v. United States</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Grove Press v. Maryland State Board of Censors</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Radich v. New York</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United Transportation Union v. State Bar of Michigan</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Ehlert v. United States</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Thirty-Seven Photographs</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Reidel</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Organization for a Better Austin v. Keefe</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>McGee v. United States</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Dewey v. Reynolds Metals</i>	1971	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>Coates v. Cincinnati</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Rosenbloom v. Metromedia</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cohen v. California</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Connell v. Higginbotham</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lemon v. Kurtzman</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Tilton v. Richardson</i>	1971	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Clay v. United States</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>New York Times v. United States</i>	1971	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Parisi v. Davidson</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rabe v. Washington</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Cruz v. Beto</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Fein v. Selective Service System</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gooding v. Wilson</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cole v. Richardson</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Socialist Labor Party v. Gilligan</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Colten v. Kentucky</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Flower v. United States</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Lloyd Corp. v. Tanner</i>	1972	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Chicago v. Mosley</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Healy v. James</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Laird v. Tatum</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Grayned v. Rockford</i>	1972	Liberal	Hierarchical
<i>Kois v. Wisconsin</i>	1972	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Branzburg v. Hayes</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gravel v. United States</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kleindienst v. Mandel</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>California v. Larue</i>	1972	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Papish v. Board of Curators</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Rosario v. Rockefeller</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lemon v. Kurtzman</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>CBS v. DNC</i>	1973	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>United States v. 12 200-Ft. Reels of Super 8mm. Film</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Miller v. California</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Pittsburgh Press Company v. Pittsburgh Commission</i>	1973	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Paris Adult Theatre I v. Slaton</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kaplan v. California</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Orito</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Hunt v. McNair</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States Civil Service Commission v. AFL-CIO</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Levitt v. Committee for Public Education</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Heller v. New York</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Roaden v. Kentucky</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Broadrick v. Oklahoma</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Committee v. Nyquist</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Sloan v. Lemon</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Alexander v. Virginia</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Plummer v. Columbus</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Norwell v. Cincinnati</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Musser v. United States</i>	1973	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kusper v. Pontikes</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Hess v. Indiana</i>	1973	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Communist Party of Indiana v. Whitcomb</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lewis v. New Orleans</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Smith v. Goguen</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Procurier v. Martinez</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Wheeler v. Barrera</i>	1974	Conservative	Individualist-Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Hamling v. United States</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Pell v. Proconier</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Saxbe v. Washington Post</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Jenkins v. Georgia</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lehman v. Shaker Heights</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Miami Herald v. Tornillo</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist
<i>AFL-CIO v. Austin</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Gertz v. Robert Welch</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Spence v. Washington</i>	1974	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cantrell v. Forest City Publishing</i>	1974	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cox Broadcasting v. Cohn</i>	1975	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Southeastern Promotions v. Conrad</i>	1975	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Meek v. Pittenger</i>	1975	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Eastland v. United States Servicemen's Fund</i>	1975	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bigelow v. Virginia</i>	1975	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cort v. Ash</i>	1975	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Erznoznik v. Jacksonville</i>	1975	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Buckley v. Valeo</i>	1976	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Time v. Firestone</i>	1976	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>Hudgens v. NLRB</i>	1976	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>McKinney v. Alabama</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Greer v. Spock</i>	1976	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Kelley v. Johnson</i>	1976	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Hynes v. Oradell</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Virginia Board v. Virginia Citizens Consumer Council</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Serbian Eastern Orthodox Diocese v. Milivojevich</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Roemer v. Board of Public Works</i>	1976	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Young v. American Mini Theatres</i>	1976	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Elrod v. Burns</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Nebraska Press Association v. Stuart</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Parker Seal v. Cummins</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>District v. Wisconsin Employment Relations Commission</i>	1976	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Board of Education v. Doyle</i>	1977	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Marks v. United States</i>	1977	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Oklahoma Publishing v. District Court</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Wooley v. Maynard</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Linmark Associates v. Willingboro</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Abood v. Detroit</i>	1977	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Smith v. United States</i>	1977	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Splawn v. California</i>	1977	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ward v. Illinois</i>	1977	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>National Socialist Party of America v. Skokie</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Jones v. North Carolina Prisoners' Labor Union</i>	1977	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Wolman v. Walter</i>	1977	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>Bates v. State Bar of Arizona</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Zacchini v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting</i>	1977	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Nixon v. Administrator</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>New York v. Cathedral Academy</i>	1977	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>McDaniel v. Paty</i>	1978	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>First National Bank v. Bellotti</i>	1978	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Landmark Communications v. Virginia</i>	1978	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Pinkus v. United States</i>	1978	Liberal	Individualist
<i>In re Primus</i>	1978	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Ohralik v. Ohio State Bar</i>	1978	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Houchins v. KGED</i>	1978	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>FCC v. Pacifica</i>	1978	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Givhan v. District</i>	1979	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Friedman v. Rogers</i>	1979	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Herbert v. Lando</i>	1979	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Smith v. Arkansas State Highway Employees</i>	1979	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Marchioro v. Chaney</i>	1979	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Smith v. Daily Mail Publishing</i>	1979	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Hutchinson v. Proxmire</i>	1979	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Wolston v. Reader's Digest</i>	1979	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Jones v. Wolf</i>	1979	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Brown v. Glines</i>	1980	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Navy v. Huff</i>	1980	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Snepp v. United States</i>	1980	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Schaumburg v. Citizens for a Better Environment</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Committee v. Regan</i>	1980	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Vance v. Universal Amusement</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Branti v. Finkel</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Carey v. Brown</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Central Hudson v. Public Service Commission</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Consolidated Edison v. Public Service Commission</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Richmond Newspapers v. Virginia</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Stone v. Graham</i>	1980	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Democratic Party v. Wisconsin</i>	1981	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Thomas v. Review Board</i>	1981	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Flynt v. Ohio</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Schad v. Mount Ephraim</i>	1981	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Heffron v. International Society for Krishna Consciousness</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>New York State Liquor Authority v. Bellanca</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States Postal Service v. Greenburgh</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>California Medical Association v. FCC</i>	1981	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Haig v. Agee</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Metromedia v. San Diego</i>	1981	Liberal	Individualist
<i>FCC v. Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee</i>	1981	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>California v. Mitchell Brothers</i>	1981	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Widmar v. Vincent</i>	1981	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Citizens against Rent Control v. Berkeley</i>	1981	Conservative	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>In re R. M. J.</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Lee</i>	1982	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Hoffman Estates v. The Flipside</i>	1982	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bread Political Action Committee v. FEC</i>	1982	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Brown v. Hartlage</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Larson v. Valente</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rodriguez v. Popular Democratic Party</i>	1982	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Globe Newspaper v. Superior Court</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Board of Education v. Pico</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Clements v. Fashing</i>	1982	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>New York v. Ferber</i>	1982	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>NAACP v. Claiborne Hardware Co.</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Brown v. Socialist Workers '74 Campaign Committee</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Larkin v. Grendel's Den</i>	1982	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>FEC v. National Right to Work Committee</i>	1982	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Perry v. Perry</i>	1983	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Minneapolis Star & Tribune v. Commissioner of Revenue</i>	1983	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Anderson v. Celebrezze</i>	1983	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Connick v. Myers</i>	1983	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Grace</i>	1983	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Regan v. Taxation with Representation</i>	1983	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bolger v. Youngs Drug Products</i>	1983	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Mueller v. Allen</i>	1983	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Marsh v. Chambers</i>	1983	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Press-Enterprise v. Superior Court</i>	1984	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Minnesota v. Knight</i>	1984	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Lynch v. Donnelly</i>	1984	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bose v. Consumers Union</i>	1984	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Los Angeles v. Taxpayers for Vincent</i>	1984	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Seattle Times v. Rhinehart</i>	1984	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Maryland v. Munson</i>	1984	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Regan v. Wald</i>	1984	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Clark v. Community for Creative Non-violence</i>	1984	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>FCC v. League of Women Voters of California</i>	1984	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Roberts v. Jaycees</i>	1984	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Regan v. Time Inc.</i>	1984	Conservative	Unclassifiable
<i>FEC v. National Conservative Political Action Committee</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Wayte v. United States</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Board of Education v. National Gay Task Force</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Scarsdale v. McCreary</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Zauderer v. Office of Disciplinary Counsel</i>	1985	Unclassifiable	Unclassifiable
<i>Wallace v. Jaffree</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Jensen v. Quaring</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>McDonald v. Smith</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Brockett v. Spokane Arcades</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Albertini</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Thornton v. Caldor</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Dun & Bradstreet v. Greenmoss</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Grand Rapids v. Ball</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Aguilar v. Felton</i>	1985	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cornelius v. NAACP</i>	1985	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Witters v. Washington</i>	1986	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>PG&E. v. Public Utilities Commission</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Renton v. Playtime Theatres</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Chicago Teachers Union v. Hudson</i>	1986	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Goldman v. Weinberger</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bender v. Williamsport</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist
<i>New York v. P.J. Video</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Los Angeles v. Preferred Communications</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Bowen v. Roy</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Anderson v. Liberty Lobby</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Press-Enterprise v. Superior Court</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Holiday Inn v. Tourism Company of Puerto Rico</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bethel v. Fraser</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Arcara v. Cloud Books</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Newport v. Jacobucci</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Munro v. Socialist Workers Party</i>	1986	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Tashjian v. Republican Party of Connecticut</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist
<i>FEC v. Massachusetts Citizens for Life</i>	1986	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Hobbie v. Commission</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Arkansas Writers' Project v. Ragland</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Meese v. Keene</i>	1987	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Pope v. Illinois</i>	1987	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Rotary International v. Rotary Club</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Turner v. Safley</i>	1987	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>O'Lone v. Shabazz</i>	1987	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Houston v. Hill</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Board of Airport Commissioners v. Jews for Jesus</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Edwards v. Aguillard</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rankin v. McPherson</i>	1987	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Bishop v. Amos</i>	1987	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>San Francisco Arts & Athletics v. USOC</i>	1987	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Navy v. Egan</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Hustler v. Falwell</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Boos v. Barry</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lyng v. Northwest Indian Cemetery Protective Association</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Employment Division v. Smith</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Meyer v. Grant</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Shapiro v. Kentucky Bar Association</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Webster v. Doe</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Lakewood v. Plain Dealer</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Frisby v. Schultz</i>	1988	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Bowen v. Kendrick</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Riley v. National Federation of the Blind</i>	1988	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Carlucci v. Doe</i>	1988	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Fort Wayne Books v. Indiana</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Texas Monthly v. Bullock</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Eu v. San Francisco County Democratic Central Committee</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Frazee v. Illinois Department of Employment Security</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Dallas v. Stanglin</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Thornburgh v. Abbott</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Texas v. Johnson</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Massachusetts v. Oakes</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>The Florida Star v. B. J. F.</i>	1989	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ward v. Rock against Racism</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Harte-Hanks Communications v. Connaughton</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Sable Communications v. FEC</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Board of Trustees v. Fox</i>	1989	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Allegheny v. ACLU</i>	1989	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>University of Pennsylvania v. EEOCC</i>	1990	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Paris Adult Bookstore II v. Dallas</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Jimmy Swaggart Ministries v. Board of Equalization</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>FTC v. Superior Court Trial Lawyers Association</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Butterworth v. Smith</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of Commerce</i>	1990	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Employment Division v. Smith</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Osborne v. Ohio</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Keller v. State Bar of California</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Board of Education v. Mergens</i>	1990	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Peel v. Attorney Registration Commission</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Eichman</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Milkovich v. Lorain Journal</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois</i>	1990	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Kokinda</i>	1990	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Leathers v. Medlock</i>	1991	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lehnert v. Ferris Faculty Association</i>	1991	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Masson v. New Yorker Magazine</i>	1991	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Barnes v. Glen Theatre</i>	1991	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cohen v. Cowles Media</i>	1991	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Gentile v. State Bar of Nevada</i>	1991	Liberal	Unclassifiable
<i>Simon & Schuster v. Crime Victims Board</i>	1991	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Norman v. Reed</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Dawson v. Delaware</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Burson v. Freeman</i>	1992	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Burdick v. Takushi</i>	1992	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Forsyth County v. The Nationalist Movement</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>R.A.V. v. St. Paul</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Lee v. Weisman</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>International Society for Krishna Consciousness v. Lee</i>	1992	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lee v. International Society for Krishna Consciousness</i>	1992	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Cincinnati v. Discovery Network</i>	1993	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Edenfield v. Fane</i>	1993	Liberal	Individualist

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>El Vocero De Puerto Rico v. Puerto Rico</i>	1993	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lamb's Chapel v. District</i>	1993	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Lukumi Babalu Aye v. Hialeah</i>	1993	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i>	1993	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Zobrest v. District</i>	1993	Conservative	Individualist
<i>FCC v. Edge Broadcasting Company</i>	1993	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Alexander v. United States</i>	1993	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Waters v. Churchill</i>	1994	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ibanez v. Florida Department of Professional Regulation</i>	1994	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ladue v. Gilleo</i>	1994	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Kiryas Joel v. Grumet</i>	1994	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>TBS v. FCC</i>	1994	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Madsen v. Women's Health Center</i>	1994	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>United States v. X-Citement Video</i>	1994	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Lebron v. National Railroad Passenger Corporation</i>	1995	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. National Treasury Employees Union</i>	1995	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rubin v. Coors Brewing Company</i>	1995	Liberal	Individualist
<i>McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Commission</i>	1995	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Hurley v. Irish-American GLIB</i>	1995	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Florida Bar v. Went for It</i>	1995	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Rosenberger v. Rector</i>	1995	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Review Board v. Pinette</i>	1995	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>44 Liquormart v. Rhode Island</i>	1996	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee v. FEC</i>	1996	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Denver Area Educational Telecommunications v. FCC</i>	1996	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Board of County Commissioners v. Umbehr</i>	1996	Liberal	Individualist
<i>O'Hare Truck Service v. Northlake</i>	1996	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network</i>	1997	Unclassifiable	Unclassifiable
<i>TBS v. FCC</i>	1997	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Timmons v. Twin Cities Area New Party</i>	1997	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Agostini v. Felton</i>	1997	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Boerne v. Flores</i>	1997	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Glickman v. Wileman Brothers & Elliott</i>	1997	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Reno v. ACLU</i>	1997	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Arkansas Educational Television Commission v. Forbes</i>	1998	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>NEA v. Finley</i>	1998	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Buckley v. American Constitutional Law Foundation</i>	1999	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Greater New Orleans Broadcasting v. United States</i>	1999	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Los Angeles v. United Reporting Publishing</i>	1999	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Government</i>	2000	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Regents v. Southworth</i>	2000	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Erie v. Pap's A. M.</i>	2000	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Playboy Entertainment Group</i>	2000	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Santa Fe v. Doe</i>	2000	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>California Democratic Party v. Jones</i>	2000	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Mitchell v. Helms</i>	2000	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Hill v. Colorado</i>	2000	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Boy Scouts v. Dale</i>	2000	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Legal Services Corporation v. Velazquez</i>	2001	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Shaw v. Murphy</i>	2001	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Bartnicki v. Vopper</i>	2001	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Good News Club v. Milford Central School</i>	2001	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>FEC v. Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee</i>	2001	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>United States v. United Foods</i>	2001	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Thomas v. Chicago Park District</i>	2002	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition</i>	2002	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Thompson v. Western States Medical Center</i>	2002	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Ashcroft v. ACLU</i>	2002	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Los Angeles v. Alameda Books</i>	2002	Conservative	Hierarchical

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>Watchtower Bible Society v. Stratton</i>	2002	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>BE&K Construction Company v. NLRB</i>	2002	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Republican Party of Minnesota v. White</i>	2002	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Zelman v. Simmons-Harris</i>	2002	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Virginia v. Black</i>	2003	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Madigan v. Telemarketing Associates</i>	2003	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>FEC v. Beaumont</i>	2003	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Overton v. Bazzetta</i>	2003	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Virginia v. Hicks</i>	2003	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. American Library Association</i>	2003	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>McConnell v. FEC</i>	2003	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Locke v. Davey</i>	2004	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Littleton v. Z. J. Gifts</i>	2004	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Ashcroft v. ACLU</i>	2004	Liberal	Individualist
<i>San Diego v. Roe</i>	2004	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Clingman v. Beaver</i>	2005	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Johanns v. Livestock Marketing Association</i>	2005	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Cutter v. Wilkinson</i>	2005	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Tory v. Cochran</i>	2005	Liberal	Individualist
<i>McCreary County v. ACLU</i>	2005	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Van Orden v. Perry</i>	2005	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Wisconsin Right to Life v. FEC</i>	2006	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Gonzales v. O Centro Espirita</i>	2006	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Rumsfeld v. Forum for Academic and Institutional Rights</i>	2006	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Hartman v. Moore</i>	2006	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Garcetti v. Ceballos</i>	2006	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Randall v. Sorrell</i>	2006	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Beard v. Banks</i>	2006	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Davenport v. Washington Education Association</i>	2007	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Tennessee Secondary School Athletic Association v. Brentwood Academy</i>	2007	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Morse v. Frederick</i>	2007	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>FEC v. Wisconsin Right to Life</i>	2007	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Board of Elections v. Torres</i>	2008	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Grange v. Washington State Republican Party</i>	2008	Liberal	Hierarchical
<i>United States v. Williams</i>	2008	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Davis v. FEC</i>	2008	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Locke v. Karass</i>	2009	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Ysursa v. Pocatello Education Association</i>	2009	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Pleasant Grove v. Summum</i>	2009	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Citizens United v. FEC</i>	2010	Conservative	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>United States v. Stevens</i>	2010	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Salazar v. Buono</i>	2010	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project</i>	2010	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Doe v. Reed</i>	2010	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Christian Legal Society v. Martinez</i>	2010	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Snyder v. Phelps</i>	2011	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Arizona Christian School Tuition v. Winn</i>	2011	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Nevada Commission on Ethics v. Carrigan</i>	2011	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Duryea v. Guarnieri</i>	2011	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Sorrell v. IMS Health</i>	2011	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Brown v. EMA</i>	2011	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Arizona Free Enterprise Club v. Bennett</i>	2011	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Hosanna-Tabor v. EEOC</i>	2012	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Reichle v. Howards</i>	2012	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Knox v. SEIU</i>	2012	Conservative	Individualist
<i>American Tradition Partnership v. Bullock</i>	2012	Liberal	Individualist
<i>United States v. Alvarez</i>	2012	Liberal	Individualist
<i>International Development v. Alliance for Open Society</i>	2013	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Air Wisconsin v. Hoeper</i>	2014	Liberal	Individualist

Table B1 (Continued)

Case	Year	AM Coding	CT Coding
<i>McCutcheon v. FEC</i>	2014	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Greece v. Galloway</i>	2014	Conservative	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Wood v. Moss</i>	2014	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>Lane v. Franks</i>	2014	Conservative	Hierarchical
<i>McCullen v. Coakley</i>	2014	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Harris v. Quinn</i>	2014	Conservative	Individualist
<i>Burwell v. Hobby Lobby</i>	2014	Liberal	Individualist-Hierarchical
<i>Holt v. Hobbs</i>	2015	Liberal	Individualist-Egalitarian
<i>Department of Homeland Security v. Maclean</i>	2015	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Williams-Yulee v. The Florida Bar</i>	2015	Liberal	Egalitarian-Hierarchical
<i>Reed v. Gilbert</i>	2015	Liberal	Individualist
<i>Walker v. Sons of Confederate Veterans</i>	2015	Conservative	Egalitarian-Hierarchical

NOTE.—AM = attitudinal model (Segal and Spaeth 1993); CT = cultural theory (Douglas and Wildavsky 1983; Schwarz and Thompson 1990; Thompson, Ellis, and Wildavsky 1990). Extended version of print table B1, including years 1946–2015.