

#ID	Tool	Tier 1 Category	Tier 2 Category	Tier 3 Category	Tier 4 Category	References
1	Adverse Ecosystem Service Pathway (AESP)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Awuah, K. F., Jegede, O., Hale, B., & Scillano, S. D. Introducing the Adverse Ecosystem Service Pathway as a Tool in Ecological Risk Assessment. <i>Environmental Science & Technology</i> , 54 (13), 8144–8157 (2020). Oginah, S. A., Posthuma, L., Maltby, L., Hauschild, M., & Fantke, P. Linking freshwater ecotoxicity to damage on ecosystem services in life cycle assessment. <i>Environment International</i> , 171 , 107705; https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2022.107705 (2023).
2	Agricultural Vulnerability Index (AVI)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Eddoughri, F., Lkammarte, F. Z., El Jarroui, M., Lahlali, R., Kamaoui, A., Yacoubi Khebbaz, M., & Messouli, M. Analysis of the Vulnerability of Agriculture to Climate and Anthropogenic Impacts in the Beni Mellal-Khénifra Region, Morocco. <i>Sustainability</i> , 14 (20), 13166; https://doi.org/10.3390/su142013166 (2022).
3	Rapid Agricultural Supply Chain Risk Assessment (RapAgRisk)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Jaffee, S., Siegel, P. & Andrews, C. Rapid Agricultural Supply Chain Risk Assessment: A Conceptual Framework. <i>Agriculture and Rural Development, The World Bank</i> , 47 . Report at https://www.fam-d.org/app/uploads/2019/05/RapApRiskAssessment_Framework_Final_Web.pdf (2010).
4	Climate Risk Vulnerability Assessment (CRVA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Kamamma, A. G., Babel, M. S., Sridhar, V., Vellingiri, G. A novel approach to vulnerability assessment for adaptation planning in agriculture: An application to the Lower Bhavani Irrigation Project, India. <i>Climate Services</i> , 30 , 100358; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cliser.2023.100358 (2023).
5	Energy–Environment–Earthworm (EEEworm)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Johnston, A. S. A., Sibly, R. M., & Thorbek, P. Forecasting tillage and soil warming effects on earthworm populations. <i>Journal of Applied Ecology</i> , 55 (3), 1498–1509. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.13096 (2018).
6	ERA-Feed Mill model	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Rhouma, M., et al. Identification and selection of animal health and food safety-related risk factors to be included in the Canadian Food Inspection Agency's risk assessment model for livestock feed mills. <i>Food Control</i> , 121 , 107642; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodcont.2020.107642 (2021).
7	Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Liu, H.-C., Liu, L., Liu, N. Risk evaluation approaches in failure mode and effects analysis: A literature review. <i>Expert Systems with Applications</i> , 40 (2), 828–838. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2012.08.010 (2013).
8	Farm-to-Table Risk Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Gröhn, Y., Hertl, J., Ivanek, R., Abou-Zeid, K., Wiedmann, M. How University Researchers Can Contribute to Farm-to-Table Risk Assessments: Listeria monocytogenes as an Example. <i>Foodborne Pathogens and Disease</i> , 4 (4), 527–537. https://doi.org/10.1089/fpd.2007.0012 (2007).
9	Fault Tree Analysis (FTA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Bucci, P. et al. Construction of event tree/fault tree models form a Markov approach to dynamic system reliability. <i>Reliability Engineer System Safety</i> , 93 (11), 1616–27; 10.1016/j.res.2008.01.008 (2008). Gallardo, B., Sutherland, W. J., Martin, P., Aldridge, D. C. Applying fault tree analysis to biological invasions identifies optimal targets for effective biosecurity. <i>Journal of Applied Ecology</i> , 59 (10), 2553–2566; https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.14256 (2022).
10	Flow Risk Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Chiteacu, C. L., Nicolau, A. I., Romkens, P., Van der Fels-Klerx, H. J. Quantitative modelling to estimate the transfer of pharmaceuticals through the food production system. <i>Journal of Environmental Science and Health part b-pesticides Food Contaminants and Agricultural Wastes</i> , 49 (7), 457–467; https://doi.org/10.1080/03601234.2014.896659 (2014).
11	Invasive Species Impact Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Thiele, J., Kollmann, J., Markussen, B., Otte, A. Impact assessment revisited: improving the theoretical basis for management of invasive alien species. <i>Biological Invasions</i> , 12 (7), 2025–2035; https://doi.org/10.1007/s10530-009-9605-2 (2010). Andersen, M. C., Adams, H., Hope, B., & Powell, M. Risk Assessment for Invasive Species. <i>Risk Analysis</i> , 24 (4), 787–793; https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0272-4332.2004.00478.x (2004).
12	Integrated Environmental Risk Assessment and Management (IERAM)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Xu, E. G. B., Leung, K. M. Y., Morton, B., Lee, J. H. W. An integrated environmental risk assessment and management framework for enhancing the sustainability of marine protected areas: The Cape d'Aguilar Marine Reserve case study in Hong Kong. <i>Science of The Total Environment</i> , 505 , 269–281; https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2014.09.088 (2015).
13	Progressive Management Pathway for improving Aquaculture Biosecurity	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Cottier-Cook, E. J. et al. A new Progressive Management Pathway for improving seaweed biosecurity. <i>Nature Communications</i> , 13 (1), 7401; https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-34783-8 (2022).
14	RIMA-II and Resilience capacity index (RCI)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	d'Errico, M., Pinay, J., Luu, A., Jumbe, E. Drivers and stressors of resilience to food insecurity – Evidence from 35 countries. Background paper for The State of Food and Agriculture 2021. <i>FAO Agricultural Development Economics, Working Paper 21-09</i> . Rome, FAO, (2021).
15	Resilience Diagnostic and Decision Support Tool	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Vågen, T.-G., Winowiecki, L. A., Neely, C., Chesterman, S., Bourne, M. Spatial assessments of soil organic carbon for stakeholder decision-making—a case study from Kenya. <i>Soil</i> , 4 (4), 259–266 (2018). and ecosystem services. <i>EFSA Journal 2016</i> ; 14 (6):4499, 50; doi:10.2903/j.efsa.2016.4499 (2016).
16	Environmental Risk Assessment (ERA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	De Luca Peña, L., V. et al. Towards a comprehensive sustainability methodology to assess anthropogenic impacts on ecosystems: Review of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Framework for Cumulative Risk Assessment. Office of Research and Development, Center for Public Health and Environmental Assessment (CPHEA), formerly known as the National Center for Environmental Assessment (NCEA), Washington Office, Washington, DC, EPA/600/P-02/001F; https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2014-11/documents/fmwrk_cum_risk_assmnt.pdf (2003).
17	Cumulative Risk Assessment (CRA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Rinot, O., Levy, G. J., Steinberger, Y., Svoray, T., Eshel, G. Soil health assessment: A critical review of current methodologies and a proposed new approach. <i>Science of The Total Environment</i> , 648 , 1484–1491; https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2018.08.259 (2019).
18	Soil Health Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
19	CML/CML-IA	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	
20	Eco-efficiency	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Efficiency Models	International Standard Organisation. Environmental management — Eco-efficiency assessment of product systems — Principles, requirements and guidelines. <i>ISO 14045:2012</i> , 1; https://www.iso.org/standard/43262.html (2019).

21	EcoIndicator 99	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Goedkoop, M., Spriensma, R. The Eco-Indicator 99: A Damage Oriented Method for Life Cycle Impact Assessment. Pre Consultants, Methodology Report, 1999/36A ; https://pre-sustainability.com/legacy/download/EI99_annexe_v3.pdf (2001).
22	C2C	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Bjom, A., Hauschild, M. Cradle to Cradle and LCA in <i>Life Cycle Assessment. Theory and Practice</i> . (ed. Hauschild, M., Z., Rosenbaum, R., K., Olsen, S., I.), 605-631 (Springer International Publishing AG 2018).
23	Ecological Footprint Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Wiedmann, T., Barrett, J. A Review of the Ecological Footprint Indicator—Perceptions and Methods. <i>Sustainability</i> , 2 , 1645-1693; https://doi.org/10.3390/su2061645 (2010).
24	EcoSense Model	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	University of Stuttgart, IER Institute of Energy Economics and Rational, Energy Use. Model EcoSense (EcoSense). An integrated atmospheric dispersion and exposure assessment model. Online database https://www.ier.uni-stuttgart.de/en/research/models/ecosense/ and https://openenergy-platform.org/factsheets/models/146/ .
25	EDIP97 and EDIP2003	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
26	EU Environmental Impact Assessment (EU-EIA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. EU's Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Directive. <i>Documentation</i> at https://environment.ec.europa.eu/law-and-governance/environmental-assessments/environmental-impact-assessment_en (2014).
27	EPS2002	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
28	Global Change Analysis Model (GCAM)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Calvin, K. et al. GCAM v5.1: representing the linkages between energy, water, land, climate, and economic systems. <i>Geoscientific Model Development</i> , 12(2) , 677–698; doi:10.5194/gmd-12-677-2019 (2019).
29	IMPACT 2002+	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Joliet, O. et al. IMPACT 2002+: A new life cycle impact assessment methodology. <i>The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 8 , 324–330; https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/bf02978505 (2003).
30	Impact World+	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Bulle, C. et al. IMPACT World+: a globally regionalized life cycle impact assessment method. <i>The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 24 , 1653–1674; https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-019-01583-0 (2019).
31	LIME	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Itsubo, N., Inaba, A. A new LCIA method: LIME has been completed. <i>The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 8 , 305; https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02978923 (2003).
32	Life Cycle Sustainability Assessment (LCSA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Valdivia, S., Lie Ugaaya, C., M., Sonnemann, G., Hildenbrand, J. Towards a Life Cycle Sustainability Assessment. Making informed choices on products. <i>UNEP/SETAC Life Cycle Initiative</i> , Report; https://www.lifecycleinitiative.org/starting-life-cycle-thinking/life-cycle-approaches/life-cycle-sustainability-assessment/ (2012).
33	Rapid Environmental Assessment (REA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Framework for Assessing, Monitoring and Evaluating the environment in refugee-related operations. Module III Rapid Environmental Assessment. <i>Toolbox & toolkit</i> ; https://www.unhcr.org/media/28971 (2014).
34	ReCiPe	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Huijbregts, M.A.J., Steinmann, Z.J.N., Eilshout, P.M.F. et al. ReCiPe2016: a harmonised life cycle impact assessment method at midpoint and endpoint level. <i>The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 22 , 138–147; https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-016-1246-y (2017).
35	BioScope	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	PRé Sustainability, Arcadis, CODE. BIOSCOPE Methodology. Commissioned by Platform BEE (Biodiversity, Ecosystems and Economy). <i>Methodology Report</i> ; https://bioscope.info/ (2022).
36	Social Life Cycle Analysis (S-LCA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	The Life Cycle Initiative, the Social LC Alliance. Guidelines for Social Life Cycle Assessment of Products and Organizations. <i>Methodology guideline</i> ; https://www.lifecycleinitiative.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Guidelines-for-Social-Life-Cycle-Assessment-of-Products-and-Organizations-2020-22.1.21sml.pdf (2020).
37	SocioEcoEfficiency Analysis (SEEBalance)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Efficiency Models	BASF. SEEBalance® Measuring sustainable development on a product level. <i>Article</i> at https://www.basf.com/gb/en/who-we-are/sustainability/we-drive-sustainable-solutions/quantifying-sustainability/seebalance.html (n.d.).
38	LC-IMPACT (EU)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Verones, F. et al. LC-IMPACT: A regionalized life cycle damage assessment method. <i>Journal of Industrial Ecology</i> , 24(6) , 1201–1219; DOI:10.1111/jiec.13018 (2020).
39	USEtox Model	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Rosenbaum, R.K. et al. USEtox—the UNEP-SETAC toxicity model: recommended characterisation factors for human toxicity and freshwater ecotoxicity in life cycle impact assessment. <i>The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 13 , 532–546; https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-008-0038-4 (2008).
40	Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries (EAF) - Implementation monitor	Scope models	Population Models	Implementation Models	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Ecosystem approach to fisheries implementation monitoring tool – A tool to monitor implementation of the ecosystem approach to fisheries (EAF) management. <i>User manual</i> ; https://doi.org/10.4060/cb3669en (2021).
41	Ecological Network Analysis (ENA)	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Loiseau, E., Junqua, G., Roux, Ph., Bellon-Maurel, V. Environmental assessment of a territory: An overview of existing tools and methods. <i>Journal of Environmental Management</i> , 112 , 213-225; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2012.07.024 (2012).
42	Ecological Risk Assessment (ERA)	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Bartell, S.M. Ecological Risk Assessment. In Editors: Sven Erik Jørgensen, Brian D. Fath, <i>Encyclopedia of Ecology</i> , Academic Press, 1097-1101; https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08045405-4.00387-6 (2008).
43	Ecological Status Assessment (ESA)	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	European Environment Agency. Ecological status of surface water bodies. <i>Dashboard</i> at https://www.eea.europa.eu/themes/water/european-waters/water-quality-and-water-assessment/water-assessments/ecological-status-of-surface-water-bodies (2018).

44	Environmental Assessment Framework (EAF) Implementation Mo	Scope models	Population Models	Implementation Models	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Ecosystem approach to fisheries implementation monitoring tool – A tool to monitor implementation of the ecosystem approach to fisheries (EAF) management. <i>User manual</i> ; https://doi.org/10.4060/cb3669en (2021).
45	Forest Inventory Module	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Sustainable Forest Management (SFM) Toolbox. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.fao.org/sustainable-forest-management/toolbox/modules/forest-inventory/basic-knowledge/en (n.d.).
46	Habitat Health Assessment	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Transect. Habitat Assessment. <i>Platform and Documentation</i> at https://www.transect.com/resources/habitat-assessment (n.d.).
47	Habitat Suitability Index (HSI)	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	United States Environmental Protection Agency. Atlantic Ecology Division (AED). Habitat Suitability Index (HSI). <i>Documentation</i> at https://archive.epa.gov/aed/html/research/scallop/web/html/hsi.html (2016).
48	Habitat Suitability Modeling	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Thuiller, W., Münkemüller, T. Habitat suitability modeling. In <i>Effects of Climate Change on Birds</i> . 77-85; https://www.researchgate.net/publication/285828765_Habitat_suitability_modeling (2010).
49	Integrated Pest Management (IPM)	Scope models	Population Models	Implementation Models	-	United States Environmental Protection Agency. Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Principles. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.epa.gov/safepestcontrol/integrated-pest-management-ipm-principles (2022).
50	Biodiversity Impact Assessment (BIA)	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	National Parks Board. Biodiversity Impact Assessment (BIA) Guidelines. Singapore Government Agency. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.nparks.gov.sg/biodiversity/urban-biodiversity/biodiversity-impact-assessment-guidelines (2023).
51	aquaZone	Scope models	Spatial Models	Zonation Models	-	Seiger, C., Haslauer, M., Unfer, G., Schmutz, S. aquaZone: An Integrative Tool for Sustainable Fish Farm Zoning. <i>Sustainability</i> , 13 (3), 1470; https://doi.org/10.3390/su13031470 (2021).
52	Hydro-economic models and simulation - e.g. SWAT, MIKE BASIN	Scope models	Spatial Models	Impact Models	-	Blanco-Gutierrez, I., Varela-Ortega, C., Purkey, D. R. Integrated assessment of policy interventions for promoting sustainable irrigation in semi-arid environments: A hydro-economic modeling approach. <i>Journal of Environmental Management</i> , 128 , 144–160; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2013.04.037 (2013).
53	Water Evaluation And Planning (WEAP)	Scope models	Spatial Models	Impact Models	-	Blanco-Gutierrez, I., Varela-Ortega, C., & Purkey, D. R. Integrated assessment of policy interventions for promoting sustainable irrigation in semi-arid environments: A hydro-economic modeling approach. <i>Journal of Environmental Management</i> , 128 , 144–160; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2013.04.037 (2013).
54	Land Use Change Assessment	Scope models	Spatial Models	Impact Models	-	Blonk. Update of the Blonk Direct Land Use Change Assessment Tool. <i>Article</i> at https://blonksustainability.nl/news/update-of-the-blonk-direct-land-use-change-assessment-tool (n.d.).
55	Land Use and Carbon Scenario Simulator (LUCAS) Model	Scope models	Spatial Models	Zonation Models	-	Western Geographic Science Center. USGS. The LUCAS Model. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.usgs.gov/centers/western-geographic-science-center/science/lucas-model (2018).
56	REDD+	Scope models	Spatial Models	Zonation Models	-	United Nations. What is REDD+?. <i>Documentation and Platform</i> at https://unfccc.int/topics/land-use/workstreams/redd/what-is-redd (n.d.).
57	Building for Environmental and Economic Sustainability (BEES)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Efficiency Models	Kneifel, J., Landfield Greig, A., Lavapa, P., Polidoro, B. Building for Environmental and Economic Sustainability (BEES) Online 2.1 Technical Manual. National Institute of Standards and Technology, U.S. Department of Commerce, <i>Technical Note 2032</i> , Revision 1; https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.TN.2032r1 (2019).
58	Cost-Effectiveness Analysis (CEA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Efficiency Models	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Cost-Effectiveness Analysis. <i>Article</i> at https://www.cdc.gov/policy/polaris/economics/cost-effectiveness/index.html#:~:text=Cost%20effectiveness%20analysis%20is%20a,idea%20icon (2021).
59	Environmental Management Accounting (EMA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Efficiency Models	United Nations Division for Sustainable Development. Environmental Management Accounting Procedures and Principles. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/publications/proceduresandprinciples.pdf (2001).
60	Input-Output Analysis (IOA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Efficiency Models	Roy, P. et al. A review of life cycle assessment (LCA) on some food products. <i>Journal of Food Engineering</i> , 90 (1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfoodeng.2008.06.016 (2009).
61	Systems for Economic and Environmental Accounts (SEEA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Efficiency Models	Finnveden, G., Moberg, A. Environmental systems analysis tools – An overview. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 13 (12), 1165–1173. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2004.06.004 (2005).
62	Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	Allesch, A., Brunner, PH. Assessment methods for solid waste management: A literature review. <i>Waste Management & Research</i> , 32 (6), 461-473; doi:10.1177/0734242X14535653 (2014).
63	Economic-Environment Integrated Models	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	Beaussier, T., Caulia, S., Belton-Maurel, V., Loiseau, E. Coupling economic models and environmental assessment methods to support regional policies: A critical review. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 216 , Pages 408-421; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.01.020 (2019).
64	Life Cycle Cost Analysis / Life Cycle Costing (LCCA/LCC)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	Rödger, J.-M., Laumann, L., Pagoropoulos, K., Pagoropoulos, A. Life Cycle Costing: An Introduction in <i>Life Cycle Assessment, Theory and Practice</i> . (ed. Hauschild, M., Z. Rosenbaum, R. K., Olsen, S., I.) 605-631 (Springer International Publishing AG 2018).
65	DMC (Direct Material Consumption)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	United Nations. Domestic Material Consumption. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/natlinfo/indicators/methodology_sheets/consumption_production/domestic_material_consumption.pdf (2007).
66	DMI (Direct Material Input)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Schoer, K. Domestic Material Consumption. Federal Statistical Office Germany Environmental-Economic Accounting (EEA), DESTATIS, <i>EEA-Online-Publication</i> ; https://mdgs.un.org/unsd/envaccounting/ceea/archive/MFA/Raw_material_Germany.pdf (2006).

67	Agri-territorial tools	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Territorial tools for agro-industry development: A sourcebook. <i>Report</i> at https://www.fao.org/agrifood-economics/publications/detail/en/c/1132291/ (2017).
68	Agroecosystem Analysis	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Conway, G. R. Agroecosystem analysis. <i>Agricultural Administration</i> , 20(1) , 31-55; https://doi.org/10.1016/0309-586X(85)90064-0 (1985).
69	Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Forman, E., H., Gass, S., I. The Analytic Hierarchy Process—An Exposition. <i>Operations Research</i> , 49(4) , 469-486; https://doi.org/10.1287/opre.49.4.469.11231 (2001).
70	AquaGRIS (AGRIS)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. The development of AquaGRIS, an information system on aquatic diversity for food and agriculture. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.fao.org/aquatic-genetic-resources/activities/aquagrif/en/ (n.d.).
71	Blue Targeting Tool	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	and Water, Conference Poster; https://www.researchgate.net/publication/329102135_Blue_Targeting_Tool_a_simple_forestry_planning_for_riparian_buffer_zones_adapted_to_Brazilian_streams (2018).
72	cds	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	B-Open. CDS Toolbox. <i>Project documentation</i> at https://www.bopen.eu/copemicus-climate-change-toolbox/ (n.d.).
73	Degree-Days, Risk, and Phenological Event Mapping (DDRP)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Barker, B. S., Coop, L., Wepprich, T., Grevstad, F., Cook, G. DDRP: Real-time phenology and climatic suitability modeling of invasive insects. Preprint at <i>PLoS one</i> , 15(12) ; https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0244005 (2020).
74	Environmental Management System	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Finnveden, G., Moberg, A. Environmental systems analysis tools – An overview. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 13(12) , 1165–1173. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2004.06.004 (2005).
75	Fuzzy Multi-Criteria analysis	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Gao, M., Shao, X., Chi, H. Safety Risk Assessment and Improvement in a Food Production Process. <i>Human and Ecological Risk Assessment</i> , 19(5) , 1359–1371; https://doi.org/10.1080/10807039.2012.729395 (2013).
76	Integrated assessment modelling	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Edmonds, J. et al. Integrated Assessment Modeling integrated assessment modeling (IAM) in <i>Encyclopedia of Sustainability Science and Technology</i> (ed. Meyers, R., A.) (Springer New York 2012).
77	Multi-attribute Assessment of the Sustainability of Cropping systems (MASC) Method	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Gésan-Guiziou, G., Alaphilippe, A., Aubin, J. et al. Diversity and potentiality of multi-criteria decision analysis methods for agri-food research. <i>Agronomy for Sustainable Development</i> , 40(44) ; https://doi.org/10.1007/s13593-020-00650-3 (2020).
78	Multi-criteria analysis	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Wenzel P.M., Radgen P. Multi-Criteria Comparison of Energy and Environmental Assessment Approaches for the Example of Cooling Towers. <i>Applied System Innovation</i> , 5(5) , 89; https://doi.org/10.3390/asi505089 (2022).
79	Multi-stakeholder discussion - Organisational tool	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Abukhattab, S., et al. Towards a One Health Food Safety Strategy for Palestine: A Mixed-Method Study. <i>Antibiotics-Base</i> , 11(10) ; doi:10.3390/antibiotics11101359 (2022).
80	Petri Nets	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	van der Aalst, W. M. P. Everything You Always Wanted To Know About Petri Nets, But Were Afraid To Ask. <i>International Conference on Business Process Management</i> , Conference paper, 3-9. https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-030-26619-6_1 (2019).
81	Swiss Agricultural Life Cycle Assessment (SALCA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Approaches	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Swiss Confederation. Life Cycle Assessment Method SALCA. <i>Documentation</i> at https://www.agroscope.admin.ch/agroscope/en/home/topics/environment-resources/life-cycle-assessment/life-cycle-assessment-method-salca.html (n.d.).
82	SALCA-SILAS Integration (Swiss Agricultural Life Cycle Assessment / Swiss Agricultural Sector Forecasting System)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Zimmermann, A., Baumgartner, D., Nemecek, T., & Gaillard, G. Are public payments for organic farming cost-effective? Combining a decision-support model with LCA. <i>International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 16(6) , 548–560; https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-011-0286-6 (2011).
83	Systems Analysis and Conceptual System Dynamics Model of the Livestock-derived Food System in South Africa	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Queenan, K., et al. A systems analysis and conceptual system dynamics model of the livestock-derived food system in South Africa: A tool for policy guidance. <i>Journal of Agriculture Food Systems and Community Development</i> , 9(4) , 275-298; doi: 10.5304/jafscd.2020.094.021 (2020).
84	Supply Sustainability Risk Assessment Framework (SSRAF)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Torres-Ruiz, A., Ravindran, A., R. Multiple criteria framework for the sustainability risk assessment of a supplier portfolio. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 172 , 4478-4493; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.10.304 (2018).
85	TOPSIS (Technique for Order Preference by Similarity to Ideal Solution)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Ardakani, Z., Bartolini, F., Brunori, G. Food and Nutrition Security in Iran: Application of TOPSIS Technique. <i>New Medit</i> , 16(1) , 18–28 (2017).
86	Vessel authorisation and traceability audits	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Analytical	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Annual Report. <i>Report</i> at https://www.fao.org/publications/home/fao-flagship-publications/the-state-of-world-fisheries-and-aquaculture/2022/en (2022).
87	Human and Environmental Risk Assessment (HERA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	<i>Environmental Management</i> , 112 , 213-225; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2012.07.024 (2012). Solbé, J. Project HERA (Human and Environmental Risk Assessment): An Industry Initiative Anticipating the New EU Chemicals Policy. <i>Greener Management International</i> , 41 , 21-32; https://www.jstor.org/stable/greemanaint.41.21 (2003).
88	Hazardous Extremes for Risk Assessment (HERA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Convergence of Climate-Health-Vulnerabilities. Hazardous Extremes for Risk Assessment (HERA) Tool. <i>Tool platform</i> at https://convergence.unc.edu/tools/hera/ (2022).
89	Bayesian Networks	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Gao, M., Shao, X., Chi, H. Safety Risk Assessment and Improvement in a Food Production Process. <i>Human and Ecological Risk Assessment</i> , 19(5) , 1359–1371; https://doi.org/10.1080/10807039.2012.729395 (2013).

90	ESG	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, United Nations. Who cares Wins. Connecting Financial Markets to a Changing World. Report at https://www.unepfi.org/fileadmin/events/2004/stocks/who_cares_wins_global_compact_2004.pdf (n.d.).
91	EUFGIS - Information System for Forest Genetic Resources	Scope models	Population Models	Risk Models	-	EUFGIS Homepage. Establishment of a European information system on forest genetic resources. <i>Documentation</i> at http://www.eufgis.org/ (2010).
92	Holon Approach to Agroecology	Scope models	Economic models	Yield models	Dynamic pool/surplus yield	Bland, W. L., Bell, M., M. A holon approach to agroecology. <i>International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability</i> , 5 (4), 280-294; doi:10.1080/14735903.2007.9684828 (2007).
93	CROVER - Regional Production and Circulation Coupled Model	Scope models	Economic models	Yield models	Dynamic pool/surplus yield	Okada, M. et al. Modeling irrigation-based climate change adaptation in agriculture: Model development and evaluation in Northeast China. <i>Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems</i> , 7 (3), 1409–1424; https://doi.org/10.1002/2014MS000402 (2015).
94	Maximum Sustainable Yield (MSY)	Scope models	Economic models	Yield models	MSY	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Annual Report. Report at https://www.fao.org/publications/home/fao-flagship-publications/the-state-of-world-fisheries-and-aquaculture/2022/en (2022).
95	Dynamic Pool Models	Scope models	Economic models	Yield models	Dynamic pool and surplus yield	Shepherd, J. G., Pope, J., G. Dynamic Pool Models I: Interpreting the Past Using Virtual Population Analysis in <i>Handbook of Fish Biology and Fisheries: Fisheries</i> . (ed. Hart, P. J.B., Reynolds, J., D.) 164-188 (Blackwell Science Ltd 2002).
96	Corruption Perceptions Index	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Transparency International. Corruption Perceptions Index. <i>Data</i> at https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2021 (2021).
97	Baltic Dry Index (BDI)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Bakshi, G.S., Bakshi, G.S., Panayotov, G., Skoulakis, G. The Baltic Dry Index as a Predictor of Global Stock Returns, Commodity Returns, and Global Economic Activity.
98	Exposure Assessment tools	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	World Health Organisation. IPCS Risk Assessment Terminology. <i>Project Report</i> at https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9241562676 (2004).
99	FAO Stock Monitoring Tool	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Annual Report. Report at https://www.fao.org/publications/home/fao-flagship-publications/the-state-of-world-fisheries-and-aquaculture/2022/en (2022).
100	fleet enquiry tool	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	The Sea Fish Industry Authority. Annual Report and Accounts 2020/2021. Report at https://www.seafish.org/document/?id=7CD84DD3-962B-4667-A9D0-6D79E8E3E3FB (2022).
101	HYGRAM - A Risk Assessment Model	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Tuominen, P., Hielm, S., Aarnisalo, K., Raaska, L., Majjala, R. Trapping the food safety performance of a small or medium-sized food company using a risk-based model. The HYGRAM (R) system. <i>Food Control</i> , 14 (8), 573–578; https://doi.org/10.1016/S0956-7135(02)00147-0 (2003).
102	Import Screening for the Anticipation of Food Risks (ISAR)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Verhaelen, K., et al. Anticipation of food safety and fraud issues: ISAR - A new screening tool to monitor food prices and commodity flows. <i>Food Control</i> , 94 , 93-101; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodcont.2018.06.029 (2018).
103	Microbial Risk Assessment or Quantitative Risk Assessment (QMRA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Nauta, M. J. Separation of uncertainty and variability in quantitative microbial risk assessment models. <i>International Journal of Food Microbiology</i> , 57 (1–2), 9–18; https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-1605(00)00225-7 (2000). O Toole, J., Sinclair, M., & Leder, K. Quantitative microbial risk assessment and Australian Guidelines for Water Recycling: two case studies. <i>Food Australia</i> , 62 (9), 408–412 (2010).
104	Pest Risk Analysis (PRA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	CABI. Pest Risk Analysis (PRA) Tool. Tool documentation at https://www.cabi.org/publishing-products/pest-risk-analysis-tool/ (n.d.).
105	Probabilistic farm-to-fork human health risk assessment for Pb	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Nag, R., Cummins, E. Human health risk assessment of lead (Pb) through the environmental-food pathway. <i>Science of The Total Environment</i> , 810 , 151168; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.151168 (2022).
106	Processing Enquiry Tool	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	The Sea Fish Industry Authority. Annual Report and Accounts 2020/2021. Report at https://www.seafish.org/document/?id=7CD84DD3-962B-4667-A9D0-6D79E8E3E3FB (2022).
107	Resilience Capacity Index	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	TANGO International. Methodological Guide: A Guide for Calculating Resilience Capacity. Produced as part of the Resilience Evaluation, Analysis and Learning (REAL) Associate Award. Report at https://www.fsnnetwork.org/sites/default/files/Methodology_Guide_Nov2018508.pdf (2018).
108	Water Scarcity	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	United Nations. Water Scarcity. <i>Information</i> at https://www.unwater.org/water-facts/water-scarcity (n.d.).
109	Wild Salmon Tracking Measures	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Salmon Scotland. Scottish Salmon. Better Future for Us All. <i>Annual Update 2020-21</i> at https://www.salmonscotland.co.uk/sites/default/files/2021-11/Salmon%20Scotland%20Annual%20Update%202020-21.pdf (2021).
110	bycatch %/ratio	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessments	Efficiency Models	Davies, R.W.D., Cripps, S.J., Nickson, A., Porter, G. Defining and estimating global marine fisheries bycatch. <i>Marine Policy</i> ; doi:10.1016/j.marpol.2009.01.003 (2009).
111	Product Carbon Footprint	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	International Standard Organisation. ISO 14067:2018. Greenhouse gases — Carbon footprint of products — Requirements and guidelines for quantification. Edition 1 (2018).
112	Carbon Sequestration Assessment	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Zhu, Zh. An Assessment of Carbon Sequestration in Ecosystems of the Western United States—Scope, Methodology, and Geography. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, <i>Professional Paper 1797</i> at https://pubs.usgs.gov/pp/1797/pdf/pp1797_Chapter1.pdf (2012).

113	edible meat per 100kg feed	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Mowi. Mowi Annual Report 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://mowi.com/blog/mowi-annual-report-2021/ (2021).
114	Emergy Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Finnveden, G., Moberg, A. Environmental systems analysis tools – An overview. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 13(12) , 1165–1173. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2004.06.004 (2005).
115	Cumulative Energy Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Frischknecht, R., Wyss, F., Büsler Knöpfel, S. et al. Cumulative energy demand in LCA: the energy harvested approach. <i>International Journal Life Cycle Assessment</i> , 20 , 957–969; https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-015-0897-4 (2015).
116	Energy and Macronutrient Intake Index (ENI)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Luan, Y., et al. Quantifying the impact of diet quality on hunger and undernutrition. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 205 , 432-446 (2018).
117	Exergy analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Szargut, J. <i>Exergy Method. Technical and Ecological Applications</i> . (WIT Press 2005).
118	Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Agostini, P., Fahey, A., Manzanilla, E., O'Doherty, J., De Blas, C., Gasa, J. Management factors affecting mortality, feed intake and feed conversion ratio of grow-finisher pigs. <i>Animal</i> , 8(8) , 1312-1318; doi:10.1017/S1751731113001912 (2014).
119	Farmed Fish Health Framework (FFHF)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Salmon Scotland. Scottish Salmon. Better Future for Us All. <i>Annual Update 2020-21</i> at https://www.salmonscotland.co.uk/sites/default/files/2021-11/Salmon%20Scotland%20Annual%20Update%202020-21.pdf (2021).
120	FIAT	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2022. <i>Report</i> at https://www.fao.org/publications/sofia/2022/en/ (2022).
121	Fish-In-Fish-Out (FIFO)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2022. <i>Report</i> at https://www.fao.org/publications/sofia/2022/en/ (2022). Mowi. Mowi Annual Report 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://mowi.com/blog/mowi-annual-report-2021/ (2021).
122	fish meal inclusion in % per tonne feed used	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Mowi. Mowi Annual Report 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://mowi.com/blog/mowi-annual-report-2021/ (2021).
123	fish oil inclusion in % per tonne feed used	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Mowi. Mowi Annual Report 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://mowi.com/blog/mowi-annual-report-2021/ (2021).
124	Fishsource tool	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Sustainable Fisheries Partnership. Fish Source. <i>Documentation</i> at https://sustainablefish.org/tools-science-services/fishsource/ (2022).
125	Forage Fish Dependency Ratio (FFDR)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Aas, T. S., Trine, Y., Torbjørn, A. Utilization of feed resources in the production of Atlantic salmon (<i>Salmo salar</i>) in Norway: An update for 2016. <i>Aquaculture Reports</i> , 15 ; 10.1016/j.aqrep.2019.100216 (2019).
126	Life Cycle Energy Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Cabeza, L.F., Rincón, L., Vilarinho, V., Pérez, G., Castell, A. Life cycle assessment (LCA) and life cycle energy analysis (LCEA) of buildings and the building sector: A review. <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i> , 29 , 394-416; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2013.08.037 (2014).
127	Material Flow Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Laner, D., Rechberger, H., Astrup, Th. Systematic Evaluation of Uncertainty in Material Flow Analysis. <i>Journal of Industrial Ecology</i> , 18(6) , 859-870; https://doi.org/10.1111/jiec.12143 (2014).
128	Material Intensity Per Unit Service (MIPS)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Ritthoff, M., Rohn, H., Liedtke, Ch., Merten, T. Calculating MIPS. Resource productivity of products and services. <i>Wuppertal Spezial 27e</i> (Wuppertal Institut for Climate, Environment and Energy at the Science Centre North Rhine-Westphalia 2002).
129	Primary Energy Demand	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Ladha-Sabur, A., Bakalis, S., Fryer, P.J., Lopez-Quiroga, E. Mapping energy consumption in food manufacturing. <i>Trends in Food Science & Technology</i> , 86 , 270-280; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tfs.2019.02.034 (2019).
130	Safe source indexes	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Mowi. Mowi Annual Report 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://mowi.com/blog/mowi-annual-report-2021/ (2021).
131	Statistical Entropy Analysis	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Rechberger, H., Brunner, P.H. A New, Entropy Based Method To Support Waste and Resource Management Decisions. <i>Environmental Science & Technology</i> , 36(4) , 809–816; https://doi.org/10.1021/es010030h (2001).
132	Substance Flow Analysis (SFA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Ayres, R.U., Ayres, L.W. <i>A Handbook of Industrial Ecology</i> (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002).
133	Total Material Requirement (TMR)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	United Nations Dept of Economic and Social Affairs. Consumption and Production Patterns. <i>Report</i> at https://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/consumption/cpp1224m9.htm (2003).
134	volume/% total catch msc labelled	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Marine Stewardship Council. Annual Report 2021-2022 Summary. <i>Report</i> at https://www.msc.org/about-the-msc/reports-and-brochures/annual-report-2021-22-summary (2022).
135	W2L (Waste to Land)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Efficiency Models	Gonzalez-Ollauri, A., et al. Waste to Land (W2L): A novel tool to show and predict the spatial effect of applying biosolids on the environment. <i>Agricultural Systems</i> , 185 , 102934 (2020).

136	Water Footprint	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appro	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Jeswani, H. K., Azapagic, A. Water footprint: methodologies and a case study for assessing the impacts of water use. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 19 (12), 1288-1299; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2011.04.003 (2011).
137	Economic Impact Analysis	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	Pleeter, S. (Ed.). <i>Economic Impact Analysis: Methodology and Applications: Methodology and Applications</i> (Springer Science & Business Media, 2012).
138	Economic Impact Assessment (EIA)	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	EBP. Economic Impact Analysis. <i>Article</i> at https://www.ebp-us.com/en/pdf/generate/node/1974 (n.d.).
139	Dominance-based Rough Set Approach (DRSA)	Flow models	Multi-Criteria Assessment	Decision making	-	Windsor, R., Cinelli, M., Coles, S. R. Comparison of tools for the sustainability assessment of nanomaterials. <i>Current Opinion in Green and Sustainable Chemistry</i> , 12 , 69-75; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogsc.2018.06.010 (2018).
140	Strategic Environmental Assessment	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appro	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Finnveden, G., Moberg, A. Environmental systems analysis tools – An overview. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 13 (12), 1165–1173. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2004.06.004 (2005).
141	PES (Payments for Ecosystem Services)	Scope models	Population Models	Implementation Models	-	Jack, B. K., Kousky, C., Sims, K. R. E. Designing payments for ecosystem services: Lessons from previous experience with incentive-based mechanisms. <i>PNAS</i> , 105 (28), 9465-9470; https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0705503104 (2008).
142	Ecosystem Services Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	De Luca Peña, L. V. et al. Towards a comprehensive sustainability methodology to assess anthropogenic impacts on ecosystems: Review of the integration of Life Cycle Assessment, Environmental Risk Assessment and Ecosystem Services Assessment. <i>Science of The Total Environment</i> , 808 , 152125; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.152125 (2022).
143	Health Risk Assessment (HRA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Grout, L., Hales, S., French, N., Baker, M. G. A Review of Methods for Assessing the Environmental Health Impacts of an Agricultural System. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> , 15 (7), 1315. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15071315 (2018).
144	Health Impact Assessment (HIA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Grout, L., Hales, S., French, N., Baker, M. G. A Review of Methods for Assessing the Environmental Health Impacts of an Agricultural System. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> , 15 (7), 1315. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15071315 (2018).
145	Environmental Health Impact Assessment (EHIA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Grout, L., Hales, S., French, N., Baker, M. G. A Review of Methods for Assessing the Environmental Health Impacts of an Agricultural System. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> , 15 (7), 1315. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15071315 (2018).
146	Environmental Burden of Disease (EBD)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Grout, L., Hales, S., French, N., Baker, M. G. A Review of Methods for Assessing the Environmental Health Impacts of an Agricultural System. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health</i> , 15 (7), 1315. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15071315 (2018).
147	Control Hazard and Operability (CHAZOP)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	ES Ltd. Control Hazard and Operability (CHAZOP). <i>Documentation</i> at https://esltd.net/technical-safety-services/risk-analysis/chazop/ (n.d.).
148	Climate Change Vulnerability and Impact Assessment (VIA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Adaptation to Climate Change of the German Federal Government available at https://www.umweltbundesamt.de/sites/default/files/medien/376/publikationen/guidelines_for_climate_impact_and_vulnerability_assessments.pdf (2017).
149	Climate-Smart Agriculture (CSA) Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Assessments and appraisals for climate-smart agriculture. <i>Article</i> at https://www.fao.org/climate-smart-agriculture-sourcebook/enabling-frameworks/module-c8-impact-assessments/chapter-c8-1/ff/ (n.d.).
150	Climate-Smart Farming (CSF) Assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Climate Smart Farming Programme. Climate Smart Farming Decision Tools Cutting-edge tools to help farmers manage climate risk. <i>Documentation</i> available at http://climatesmartfarming.org/ (n.d.).
151	Disease Control and Management Strategies tools	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Public Health England. PHE Infectious Diseases Strategy 2020-2025. <i>Report</i> at https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/831439/PHE_Infectious_Diseases_Strategy_2020-2025.pdf (2019).
152	Disease Surveillance tools	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Health Protection Surveillance Centre. What is disease surveillance? <i>Article</i> at https://www.hpsc.ie/about/whatisdiseasesurveillance/ (2019).
153	Environmental Systems Analysis	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Finnveden, G., Moberg, A. Environmental systems analysis tools – An overview. <i>Journal of Cleaner Production</i> , 13 (12), 1165–1173. doi:10.1016/j.jclepro.2004.06.004 (2005).
154	Structured What If Technique (SWIFT)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Card, A. J., Ward, J. R., Clarkson, P. J. Beyond FMEA: The structured what-if technique (SWIFT). <i>Journal of Healthcare Risk Management</i> , 31 (4), 23-29; https://doi.org/10.1002/jhm.20101 (2012).
155	HAZOP	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	PQRl. Hazard & Operability Analysis (HAZOP). Manufacturing Technology Committee – Risk Management Working Group. <i>Method guide</i> at https://pqr.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/pdf/HAZOP_Training_Guide.pdf (n.d.).
156	Food and Agriculture Sector Criticality Assessment Tool (FASCAT)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Huff, A., G., Hodges, J., S., Kennedy, S., P., Kircher, A. Evaluation of the Food and Agriculture Sector Criticality Assessment Tool (FASCAT) and the Collected Data. <i>Risk Analysis</i> , 35 (8), 1448–1467; https://doi.org/10.1111/risa.12377 (2015).
157	HACCP - CCP and predictive QRA modelling	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Ropkins, K., Beck, A. J. Evaluation of worldwide approaches to the use of HACCP to control food safety. <i>Trends in Food Science & Technology</i> , 11 (1), 10–21; https://doi.org/10.1016/S0924-2244(00)00036-4 (2000). Edmunds, K. L., Hunter, P. R., Few, R., Bell, D. J. Hazard Analysis of Critical Control Points Assessment as a Tool to Respond to Emerging Infectious Disease Outbreaks. <i>PLoS One</i> , 8 (8); https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.02013
158	Marine Ecological Risk Assessment (MERA)	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Valdor, P. F. et al. A global atlas of the environmental risk of marinas on water quality. <i>Marine Pollution Bulletin</i> , 149 , 110661; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.110661 (2019).

159	Risk/risk-based assessment	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	van Asselt, E. D., Memissen, M. P. M., van Asseldonk, M. A. P. M., Teeuw, J., van der Fels-Klerx, H. J. Selection of critical factors for identifying emerging food safety risks in dynamic food production chains. <i>Food Control</i> , 21(6) , 919–926; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodcont.2009.12.010 (2010). Ross, T., Sumner, J. A simple, spreadsheet-based, food safety risk assessment tool. <i>International Journal of Food Microbiology</i> , 77(1–2) , 39–53; https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-1605(02)00061-2 (2002)
160	Seafood metrics risk rating	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Single-Hazard Assessment	-	Sustainable Fisheries Partnership. Innovation: 2021-22 Annual Report. <i>Report</i> at https://sustainablefish.org/about-us/annual-report/ (2022).
161	Vulnerability index	Flow models	Hazard Assessments	Multi-Hazard Assessment	-	Yeni, F., Alpas, H. Vulnerability of global food production to extreme climatic events. <i>Food Research International</i> , 96 , 27–39. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodres.2017.03.020 (2017).
162	E3ME	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Mercure et al. Environmental impact assessment for climate change policy with the simulation-based integrated assessment model E3ME-FTT-GENIE. <i>Energy Strategy Reviews</i> , 20 , 195-208; doi:10.1016/j.esr.2018.03.003 (2018).
163	Eco-LCA	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Singh, S., Bakshi, B. R. Eco-LCA: A tool for quantifying the role of ecological resources in LCA. In <i>2009 IEEE International Symposium on Sustainable Systems and Technology</i> , 1-6; (2009).
164	LUCAS	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
165	Ecological Scarcity Method (Ecopoints 2006)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Frischknecht, R., Steiner, R., Braunschweig, A., Egli, N., Hildesheimer, G. Swiss Ecological Scarcity Method: The New Version 2006. <i>Environmental Science</i> ; https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237790160_Swiss_Ecological_Scarcity_Method_The_New_Version_2006 (2006).
166	Tool for Sustainability Impact Assessment of forest-wood-chains (ToSIA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Lindner, M. et al. ToSIA—A tool for sustainability impact assessment of forest-wood-chains. <i>Ecological Modelling</i> , 221(18) , 2197-2205; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2009.08.006 (2010).
167	Tool for Reduction and Assessment of Chemicals and Other Environmental Impacts (TRACI)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
168	Methodology Study Eco-design of Energy-using Products (MEEU)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	European Commission. ILCD Handbook: Analysing of existing Environmental Impact Assessment methodologies for use in Life Cycle Assessment. Joint Research Centre, Institute for Environment and Sustainability. Background document, First Edition; https://epca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/uploads/ILCD-Handbook-LCIA-Background-analysis-online-12March2010.pdf (2010).
169	Social Impact Assessment (SIA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Vanclay, F. International Principles for Social Impact Assessment. <i>Impact Assessment & Project Appraisal</i> , 21(1) , 5-11 (2003).
170	Indicator of Sustainable Agriculture Practices (ISAP)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Gharsallah, O., Gandolfi, C., Facchi, A. Methodologies for the Sustainability Assessment of Agricultural Production Systems, with a Focus on Rice: A Review. <i>Sustainability</i> , 13(19) , 11123. https://doi.org/10.3390/su131911123 (2021).
171	Agri-environmental Footprint Index (AFI)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Purvis, G. et al. Conceptual development of a harmonised method for tracking change and evaluating policy in the agri-environment: The Agri-environmental Footprint Index. <i>Environmental Science & Policy</i> , 12(3) , 321–337. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2009.01.005 (2009).
172	Response-Inducing Sustainability Evaluation (RISE)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Häni, F. et al. RISE, a tool for holistic sustainability assessment at the farm level. <i>International Food and Agribusiness Management Association</i> , 6(04) , 78–90 (2003).
173	Indicateurs de Durabilité des Exploitations Agricoles (IDEA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	(Morocco). In Proceedings of the <i>IFSA: Social and Technological Transformation of Farming Systems: Diverging and Converging Pathways</i> , Newport, UK; https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321585757_Assessing_Family_Farm_Sustainability_using_the_IDEA_method_in_the_Sais_plain_Morocco
174	Sustainability Assessment of Farming and the Environment (SAFE)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Van Cauwenbergh, N., Biela, K., Bielders, C., Brouckaert, V., Franchois, L., Garcia Cidad, V., Peeters, A. SAFE—A hierarchical framework for assessing the sustainability of agricultural systems. <i>Agriculture Ecosystems & Environment</i> , 120(2-4) , 229–242; DOI: 10.1016/j.agee.2006.09.006 (2007).
175	Sustainability Assessment of Food and Agriculture systems (SAFA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Butti Al Shamsi, K., Guamaccia, P., Cosentino, S., L., Leonardi, C., Caruso, P., Stella, G., Timpanaro, G. Analysis of Relationships and Sustainability Performance in Organic Agriculture in the United Arab Emirates and Sicily (Italy). <i>Resources</i> , 8(1) , 39; https://doi.org/10.3390/resources8010039 (2019).
176	Analysis of Farm Technical Efficiency and Impacts on Environmental and Economic Sustainability (SOSTARE)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Paracchini, M.L. et al. A diagnostic system to assess sustainability at a farm level: The SOSTARE model. <i>Agricultural Systems</i> , 133 , 35–53; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.agsy.2014.10.004 (2015).
177	Monitoring Tool for Integrated Farm Sustainability (MOTIFS)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Meul, M., van Passel, S., Nevens, F., Dessein, J., Rogge, E., Muller, A.; van Hauwermeiren, A. MOTIFS: A monitoring tool for integrated farm sustainability. <i>Agronomy for Sustainable Development</i> , 28 , 321–332 (2008).
178	Sustainable Irrigation water management and River-basin governance: Implementing User-driven Services (SIRIUS)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Antunes, P. et al. A holistic framework to assess the sustainability of irrigated agricultural systems. <i>Cogent Food & Agriculture</i> , 3 , 1–25 (2017).
179	Problem-oriented Status-Driver Composite Indicator-base Framework of Agricultural Sustainability Assessment (PSDCIFASA)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Alipour, S.F., Boshrobad, H.M., Mehrjerdi, M.R.Z., Hayati, D. Framework for Empirical Assessment of Agricultural Sustainability: The Case of Iran. <i>Sustainability</i> , 10 , 4823 (2018).
180	SEAMLESS: System for Environmental and Agricultural Modelling, Linking European Science and Society	Scope models	Economic models	Cost-benefit models	Impact Models	Van Ittersum, M.K. et al. Integrated assessment of agricultural systems-A component-based framework for the European Union (SEAMLESS). <i>Agricultural Systems</i> , 96(1-3) , 150–165 (2008).
181	Evaluating the Sustainability of Complex Socio-environmental Systems (MESMIS)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	López-Ridaura, S., Masera, O., Astier, M. Evaluating the sustainability of complex socio-environmental systems. the MESMIS framework. <i>Ecological Indicators</i> , 2(1) , 135–148 (2002).

182	SRP (Sustainable Rice Platform, Bangkok, Thailand)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Multi-Indicator Assessments	Impact Models	Demont, M., Rutsaert, P. Restructuring the Vietnamese rice sector: Towards in-creasing sustainability. <i>Sustainability</i> , 9 , 325 (2017).
183	Global Biodiversity Score (GBS)	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	CDC Biodiversite. Global Biodiversity Score : update 2021. <i>Report</i> at https://www.cdc-biodiversite.fr/publications/global-biodiversity-score-update2021-cahier18/ (2021).
184	Agrobiodiversity Index	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Jones, S.K. et al. Agrobiodiversity Index scores show agrobiodiversity is underutilized in national food systems. <i>Nature Food</i> , 2 , 712–723; https://doi.org/10.1038/s43016-021-00344-3 (2021).
185	Biodiversity Footprint for Financial Institutions	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Lammerant, J., Driesen, K., Verhelst, J., De Ryck, J. Assessment of Biodiversity Measurement Approaches for Businesses and Financial Institutions - Update 4. <i>Report</i> at https://ec.europa.eu/environment/biodiversity/business/assets/pdf/2022/Update%20Report%204_Final.pdf (2018).
186	Biodiversity Impact Metric	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Lammerant, J., Driesen, K., Verhelst, J., De Ryck, J. Assessment of Biodiversity Measurement Approaches for Businesses and Financial Institutions - Update 4. <i>Report</i> at https://ec.europa.eu/environment/biodiversity/business/assets/pdf/2022/Update%20Report%204_Final.pdf (2018).
187	Biodiversity Monitoring System for the Food Sector	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Lammerant, J., Driesen, K., Verhelst, J., De Ryck, J. Assessment of Biodiversity Measurement Approaches for Businesses and Financial Institutions - Update 4. <i>Report</i> at https://ec.europa.eu/environment/biodiversity/business/assets/pdf/2022/Update%20Report%204_Final.pdf (2018).
188	LIFE Key Metrics	Flow models	Environmental Systems Appr	Single-Indicator Assessment	Impact Models	Arcadis, ECF, European Commission, Business@Biodiversity. Biodiversity Measurement Approaches – Summary descriptions. LIFE Key. <i>Methodology Report</i> at https://ec.europa.eu/environment/biodiversity/business/assets/pdf/tool-descriptions/LIFE%20summary%20description.pdf (2021).