

Past Religion	Current Religion		
	Atheist	Agnostic	None
Catholic	4.77%	6.97%	7.84%
Protestant	2.68%	5.03%	6.59%
Other Christian	0.98%	1.92%	4.03%
Other Religions	3.08%	4.13%	6.62%
Atheist	4.34%	0.24%	3.55%
Agnostic	0.46%	3.16%	4.29%
None	0.14%	0.17%	28.97%

Table 1: [TOPAL]

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N
<i>Religious "Nones"</i>					
Female	0.51	0.49	0	1	1865
Education	4.79	1.64	1	7	1891
Age	3.66	1.53	2	7	1891
Income	5.73	3.78	1	12	1661
Democrat	0.46	0.49	0	1	1891
White	0.29	0.45	0	1	1891
Latino	0.17	0.38	0	1	1891
Black	0.23	0.42	0	1	1891
Asian	0.35	0.47	0	1	1891
Other	0.06	0.24	0	1	1891
<i>Religious "Dones"</i>					
Female	0.50	0.50	0	1	1665
Education	4.84	1.51	1	7	1703
Age	3.81	1.62	2	7	1703
Income	5.84	3.53	1	12	1575
Democrat	0.47	0.49	0	1	1703
White	0.40	0.49	0	1	1703
Latino	0.32	0.46	0	1	1703
Black	0.23	0.42	0	1	1703
Asian	0.15	0.36	0	1	1703
Other	0.04	0.20	0	1	1703

Table 2: [TOPAL]

Table 3: [TOPAL]

	Threat Perception
Past Religion (Dones)	0.476*** (0.061)
Female	0.051 (0.059)
Education	0.112*** (0.024)
Age	-0.018 (0.020)
Income	0.023** (0.010)
Democrat	0.597*** (0.059)
White	0.267*** (0.099)
Latino	-0.065 (0.102)
Black	-0.052 (0.117)
Asian	-0.032 (0.119)
Other	0.021 (0.169)
Constant	3.275*** (0.155)
N	3187
R ²	0.079
Log-likelihood	-6071.118
AIC	12166.237
BIC	12239.039

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 4: [TOPAL]

	Voting Rights Support	Opposition to Trump's Immigration Policy	Abortion Rights Support	Opposition to Gay Marriage	Justice Reform Support
Past Religion (Dones)	0.569*** (0.112)	0.483** (0.209)	0.473*** (0.083)	-0.307*** (0.032)	0.500*** (0.060)
Threat Perception	0.425*** (0.031)	0.424*** (0.058)	0.206*** (0.023)	-0.133*** (0.010)	0.227*** (0.017)
Female	0.106 (0.108)	0.325 (0.200)	0.114 (0.080)	-0.011 (0.030)	0.132** (0.058)
Education	0.154*** (0.042)	0.069 (0.071)	0.103*** (0.032)	-0.041*** (0.012)	0.043* (0.023)
Age	0.024 (0.035)	-0.213*** (0.074)	-0.020 (0.027)	-0.016 (0.010)	-0.022 (0.019)
Income	-0.008 (0.017)	-0.039 (0.031)	0.016 (0.012)	-0.010** (0.005)	-0.012 (0.009)
Democrat	0.926*** (0.109)	2.169*** (0.256)	0.647*** (0.080)	-0.036 (0.031)	0.528*** (0.060)
White	-0.090 (0.174)	-0.434** (0.209)	0.458*** (0.115)	-0.121** (0.050)	-0.042 (0.087)
Latino	-0.258 (0.178)	-1.139** (0.542)	-0.037 (0.121)	0.146*** (0.050)	-0.013 (0.090)
Black	0.458** (0.213)	-0.051 (0.486)	-0.118 (0.139)	0.263*** (0.060)	0.313*** (0.104)
Asian	-0.044 (0.215)	-0.635 (0.624)	0.151 (0.145)	-0.042 (0.058)	0.016 (0.109)
Other	-0.691** (0.289)	-0.025 (1.066)	-0.194 (0.240)	0.290*** (0.092)	0.002 (0.160)
Constant	-2.417*** (0.311)	0.416 (0.630)	1.605*** (0.214)	2.674*** (0.089)	1.787*** (0.160)
N	2233	856	1515	3187	3187
R ²			0.180	0.164	0.129
Pseudo-R ²	0.169	0.228			
Log-likelihood	-1099.354	-325.159	-2771.385	-3984.218	-6034.426
AIC	2224.709	676.317	5568.770	7994.436	12094.852
BIC	2298.953	738.097	5637.971	8073.305	12173.721

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table 5: [TOPAL]

	M1: Conservatism	M2: Conservatism
Past Religion (Dones)	-0.160*** (0.036)	0.016 (0.110)
Threat Perception	-0.192*** (0.012)	-0.171*** (0.017)
"Dones" × Threat Per.		-0.039* (0.022)
Female	-0.038 (0.035)	-0.036 (0.035)
Education	-0.061*** (0.014)	-0.060*** (0.014)
Age	0.081*** (0.012)	0.081*** (0.011)
Income	0.003 (0.005)	0.003 (0.005)
Democrat	-0.798*** (0.035)	-0.799*** (0.035)
White	0.091* (0.053)	0.091* (0.053)
Latino	-0.018 (0.054)	-0.016 (0.054)
Black	0.074 (0.065)	0.072 (0.065)
Asian	0.187*** (0.063)	0.184*** (0.063)
Other	-0.017 (0.100)	-0.020 (0.100)
Constant	3.767*** (0.098)	3.676*** (0.109)
N	2846	2846
R ²	0.313	0.314
Log-likelihood	-3738.969	-3737.049
AIC	7503.939	7502.098
BIC	7581.337	7585.450

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

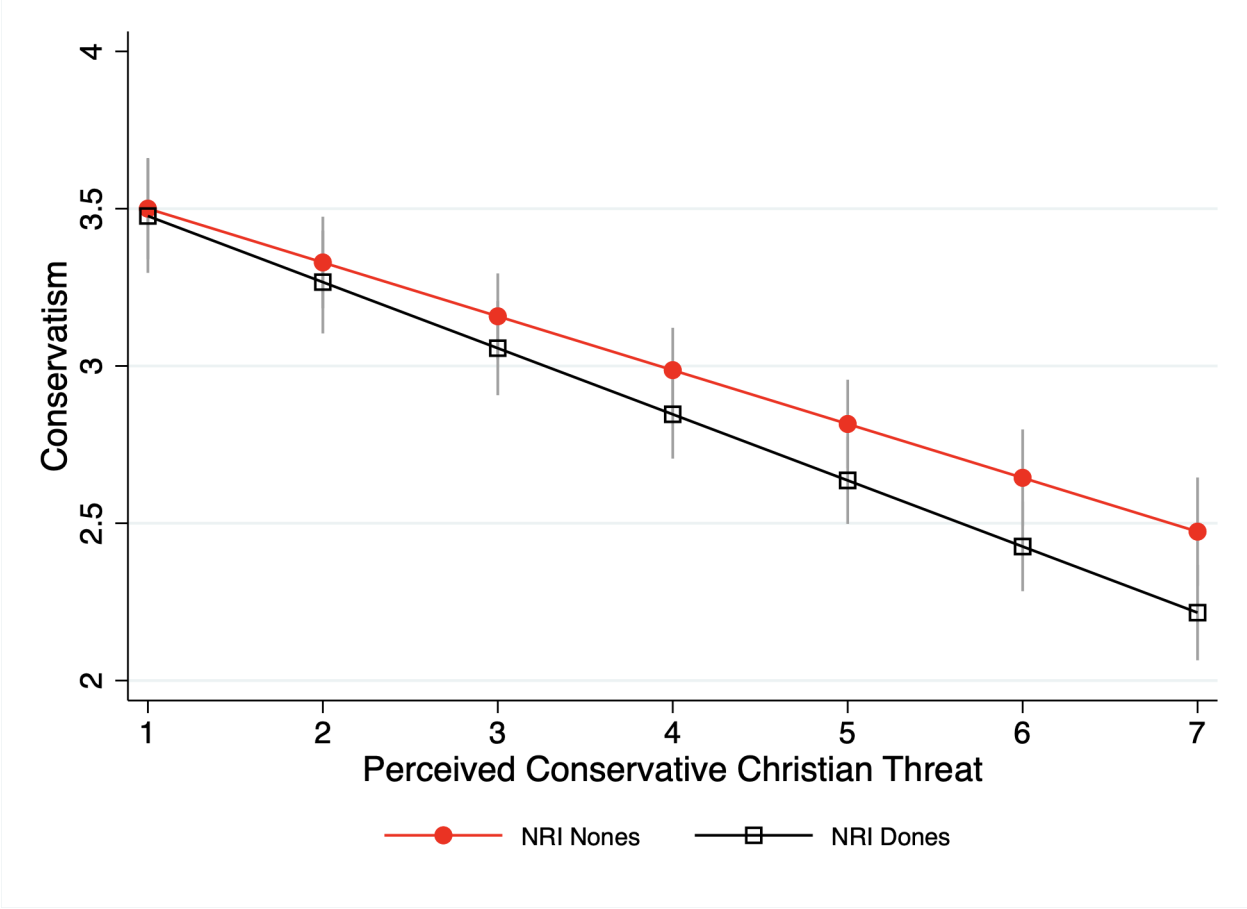


Figure 1: [TOPAL]

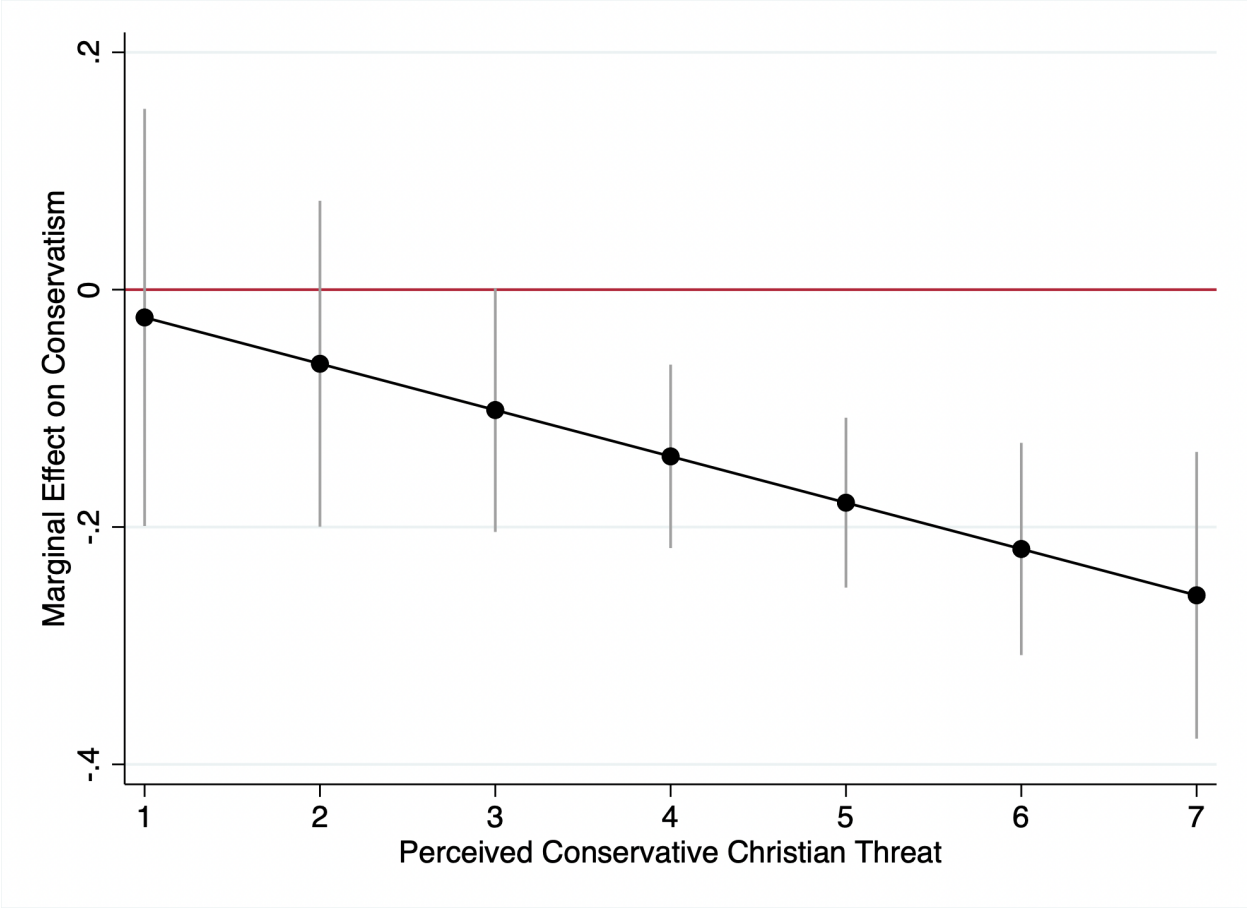


Figure 2: [TOPAL]

Table 6: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	0.512*** (0.102)	0.152 (0.129)	0.619*** (0.133)	0.541*** (0.115)
Female	0.109 (0.102)	0.041 (0.126)	0.119 (0.123)	-0.063 (0.104)
Education	0.104*** (0.039)	0.116** (0.054)	0.102** (0.048)	0.061 (0.044)
Age	-0.077** (0.032)	0.151*** (0.046)	0.033 (0.047)	-0.028 (0.033)
Income	0.009 (0.016)	0.050** (0.023)	0.037* (0.021)	0.012 (0.016)
Democrat	1.044*** (0.102)	0.187 (0.126)	0.403*** (0.124)	0.607*** (0.104)
Constant	3.642*** (0.204)	2.927*** (0.209)	3.071*** (0.225)	3.715*** (0.258)
N	1110	747	796	815
R ²	0.129	0.071	0.071	0.073
Log-likelihood	-2129.824	-1441.131	-1566.615	-1465.468
AIC	4273.648	2896.263	3147.230	2944.937
BIC	4308.733	2928.575	3179.987	2977.859

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Outcome Variable	IV	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Voting Rights Support	Past Religion (Dones)	0.637*** (0.186)	0.686*** (0.234)	0.520** (0.234)	0.347 (0.232)
	Threat Perception	0.407*** (0.052)	0.327*** (0.061)	0.386*** (0.060)	0.514*** (0.066)
	Constant	-2.108*** (0.424)	-2.236*** (0.488)	-2.346*** (0.459)	-2.462*** (0.619)
	N	796	526	529	587
	Pseudo-R ²	0.199	0.148	0.154	0.161
Opposition to Trump's Immigration Policy	Past Religion (Dones)	0.312 (0.351)	-0.172 (0.663)	0.504** (0.218)	NA
	Threat Perception	0.304*** (0.084)	0.191 (0.175)	0.449*** (0.062)	NA
	Constant	-0.521 (0.623)	0.703 (1.254)	-1.052** (0.409)	NA
	N	288	70	796	20
	Pseudo-R ²	0.236	0.124	0.238	NA
Abortion Rights Support	Past Religion (Dones)	0.261** (0.124)	0.594*** (0.185)	0.659*** (0.188)	0.571*** (0.157)
	Threat Perception	0.202*** (0.034)	0.180*** (0.051)	0.206*** (0.044)	0.254*** (0.049)
	Constant	2.454*** (0.280)	1.469*** (0.320)	1.673*** (0.326)	1.167** (0.458)
	N	533	363	380	380
	R ²	0.179	0.161	0.173	0.186
Opposition to Gay Marriage	Past Religion (Dones)	-0.205*** (0.049)	-0.479*** (0.075)	-0.252*** (0.072)	-0.256*** (0.055)
	Threat Perception	-0.152*** (0.016)	-0.123*** (0.023)	-0.115*** (0.019)	-0.120*** (0.018)
	Constant	2.443*** (0.120)	3.201*** (0.139)	2.654*** (0.139)	2.624*** (0.163)
	N	1110	747	796	815
	R ²	0.142	0.154	0.107	0.116
Justice Reform Support	Past Religion (Dones)	0.400*** (0.097)	0.662*** (0.123)	0.718*** (0.128)	0.346*** (0.122)
	Threat Perception	0.233*** (0.028)	0.160*** (0.034)	0.244*** (0.032)	0.250*** (0.036)
	Constant	2.289*** (0.224)	1.961*** (0.228)	1.757*** (0.244)	1.474*** (0.325)
	N	1110	747	796	815
	R ²	0.179	0.123	0.153	0.095

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses. Full models are presented in the appendix.

Table 7: [TOPAL]

Table 8: [TOPAL]

	M1(W)	M2(W)	M3(B)	M4(B)	M5(L)	M6(L)	M7(A)	M8(A)
Past Religion (Dones)	-0.089 (0.057)	0.138 (0.177)	-0.262*** (0.081)	-0.038 (0.241)	-0.206** (0.080)	-0.065 (0.226)	-0.124* (0.063)	-0.030 (0.207)
Threat Perception	-0.264*** (0.019)	-0.235*** (0.029)	-0.113*** (0.026)	-0.086** (0.039)	-0.150*** (0.022)	-0.128*** (0.038)	-0.187*** (0.020)	-0.180*** (0.024)
”Dones” × Threat Per.		-0.049 (0.034)		-0.051 (0.049)		-0.033 (0.046)		-0.020 (0.041)
Female	-0.074 (0.056)	-0.074 (0.056)	0.012 (0.079)	0.014 (0.080)	-0.074 (0.071)	-0.075 (0.071)	0.074 (0.059)	0.075 (0.059)
Education	-0.040* (0.022)	-0.039* (0.022)	-0.068** (0.034)	-0.066* (0.034)	-0.084*** (0.028)	-0.084*** (0.028)	-0.030 (0.025)	-0.030 (0.025)
Age	0.074*** (0.018)	0.073*** (0.018)	-0.011 (0.028)	-0.010 (0.028)	0.059** (0.025)	0.058** (0.025)	0.094*** (0.020)	0.094*** (0.020)
Income	0.018** (0.009)	0.018** (0.009)	-0.021 (0.014)	-0.021 (0.014)	0.021* (0.012)	0.022* (0.012)	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.009)
Democrat	-0.913*** (0.061)	-0.918*** (0.061)	-0.640*** (0.083)	-0.643*** (0.083)	-0.675*** (0.072)	-0.676*** (0.072)	-0.764*** (0.060)	-0.764*** (0.060)
Constant	4.075*** (0.147)	3.949*** (0.182)	3.902*** (0.163)	3.776*** (0.206)	3.676*** (0.161)	3.587*** (0.213)	3.681*** (0.173)	3.652*** (0.180)
N	1021	1021	629	629	699	699	763	763
R ²	0.450	0.451	0.190	0.192	0.236	0.236	0.348	0.349
Log-likelihood	-1309.404	-1308.178	-880.619	-879.947	-924.659	-924.339	-886.770	-886.647
AIC	2634.808	2634.355	1777.238	1777.895	1865.317	1866.678	1789.540	1791.294
BIC	2674.236	2678.712	1812.791	1817.892	1901.714	1907.625	1826.638	1833.030

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Sub-groups

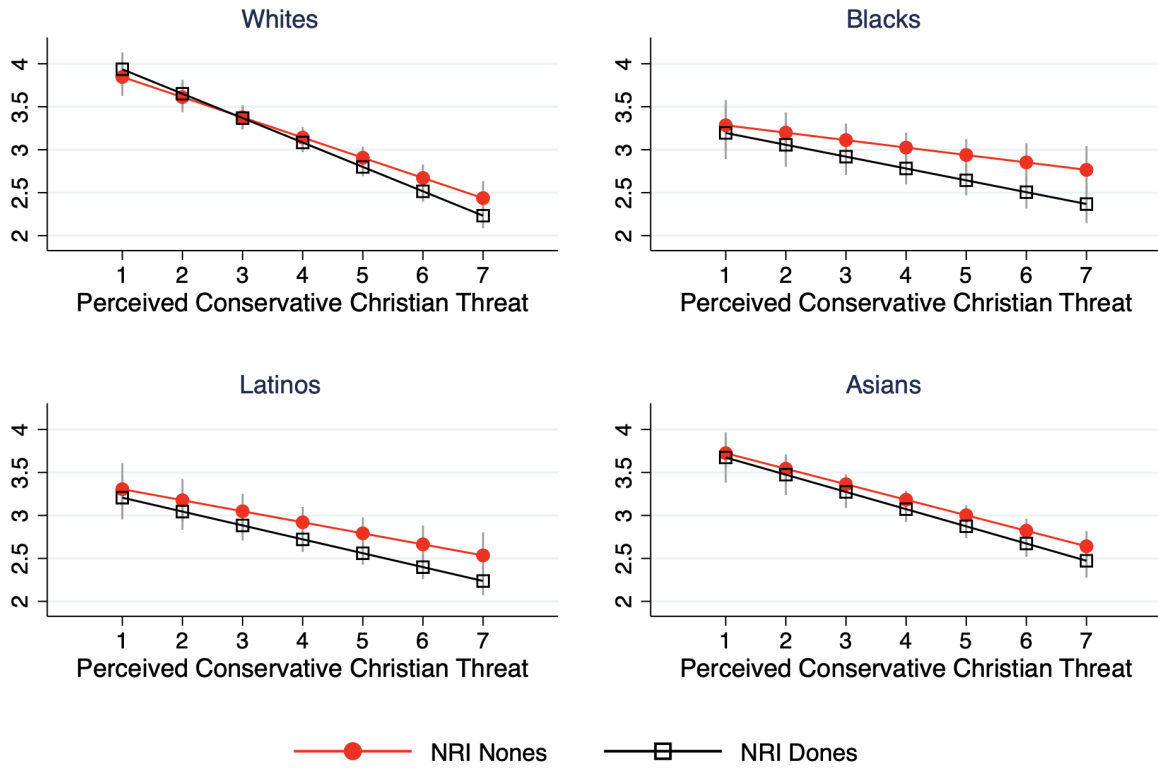


Figure 3: [TOPAL]

Sub-groups

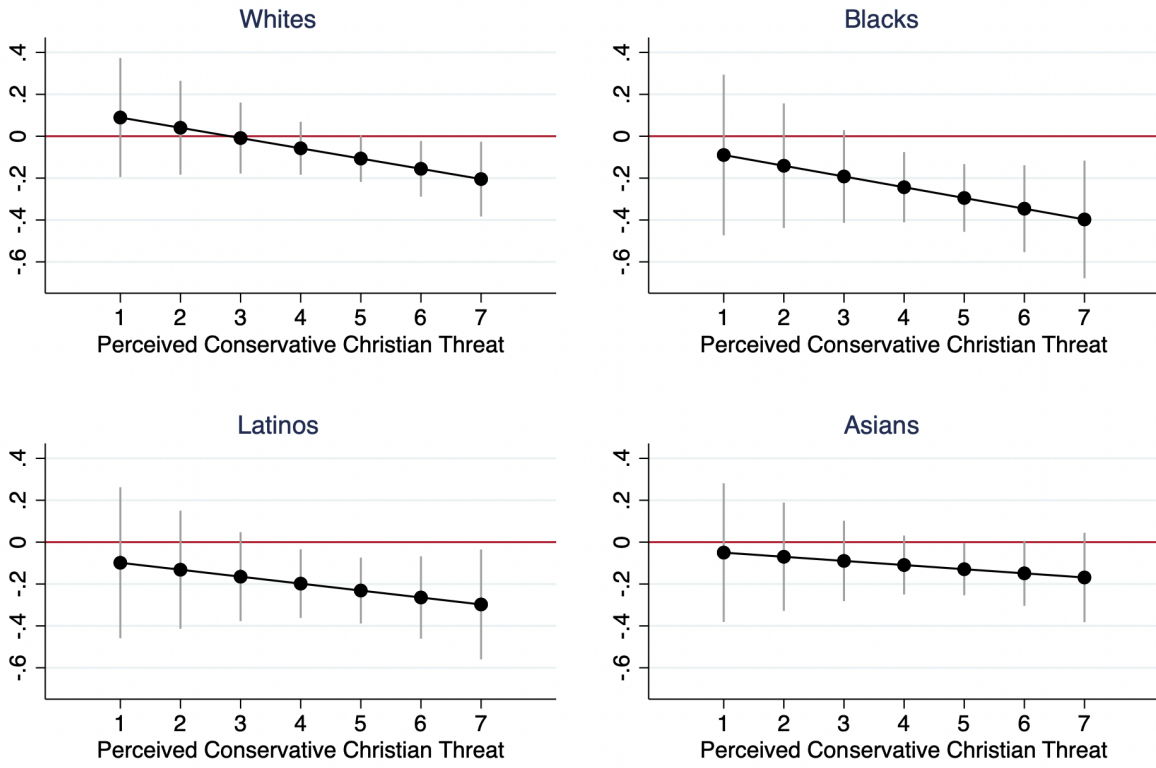


Figure 4: [TOPAL]

1 Appendix

Table A1: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	0.637*** (0.186)	0.686*** (0.234)	0.520** (0.234)	0.347 (0.232)
Threat Perception	0.407*** (0.052)	0.327*** (0.061)	0.386*** (0.060)	0.514*** (0.066)
Female	-0.035 (0.184)	0.398* (0.239)	0.002 (0.214)	-0.198 (0.216)
Education	0.145** (0.070)	0.135 (0.096)	0.093 (0.082)	0.210** (0.088)
Age	-0.052 (0.057)	0.312*** (0.099)	-0.014 (0.080)	-0.079 (0.064)
Income	-0.025 (0.029)	-0.009 (0.039)	0.053 (0.035)	-0.015 (0.031)
Democrat	1.285*** (0.202)	0.176 (0.233)	0.925*** (0.211)	0.950*** (0.222)
Constant	-2.108*** (0.424)	-2.236*** (0.488)	-2.346*** (0.459)	-2.462*** (0.619)
N	796	526	529	587
Pseudo-R ²	0.199	0.148	0.154	0.161
Log-likelihood	-380.349	-235.326	-272.859	-290.251
AIC	776.698	486.653	561.719	596.503
BIC	814.134	520.775	595.887	631.503

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table A2: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	0.312 (0.351)	-0.172 (0.663)	0.504** (0.218)	-14.632 (.)
Threat Perception	0.304*** (0.084)	0.191 (0.175)	0.449*** (0.062)	392.162 (.)
Female	0.427 (0.326)	0.657 (0.678)	0.324 (0.208)	1110.573 (.)
Education	0.115 (0.118)	0.273 (0.208)	0.065 (0.076)	-49.424 (.)
Age	-0.254** (0.111)	-0.447** (0.197)	-0.181** (0.079)	395.364 (.)
Income	-0.060 (0.048)	-0.027 (0.103)	-0.052 (0.034)	-226.663 (.)
Democrat	2.412*** (0.442)	0.840 (0.774)	2.276*** (0.262)	1841.471 (.)
Constant	-0.521 (0.623)	0.703 (1.254)	-1.052** (0.409)	-1839.965 (.)
N	288	70	796	20
Pseudo-R ²	0.236	0.124	0.238	1.000
Log-likelihood	-119.347	-26.659	-301.005	0.000
AIC	254.693	69.318	618.009	0.000
BIC	283.997	87.306	655.446	0.000

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table A3: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	0.261** (0.124)	0.594*** (0.185)	0.659*** (0.188)	0.571*** (0.157)
Threat Perception	0.202*** (0.034)	0.180*** (0.051)	0.206*** (0.044)	0.254*** (0.049)
Female	0.186 (0.121)	0.024 (0.178)	0.175 (0.159)	0.049 (0.158)
Education	0.122*** (0.045)	0.131* (0.073)	0.147** (0.061)	0.073 (0.072)
Age	-0.081** (0.041)	-0.058 (0.064)	-0.089 (0.057)	0.090* (0.052)
Income	-0.006 (0.018)	0.042 (0.028)	0.020 (0.026)	0.036 (0.024)
Democrat	0.577*** (0.117)	0.714*** (0.189)	0.463*** (0.160)	0.612*** (0.160)
Constant	2.454*** (0.280)	1.469*** (0.320)	1.673*** (0.326)	1.167** (0.458)
N	533	363	380	380
R ²	0.179	0.161	0.173	0.186
Log-likelihood	-916.378	-690.311	-698.159	-680.021
AIC	1848.756	1396.621	1412.318	1376.043
BIC	1882.984	1427.777	1443.839	1407.564

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table A4: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	-0.205*** (0.049)	-0.479*** (0.075)	-0.252*** (0.072)	-0.256*** (0.055)
Threat Perception	-0.152*** (0.016)	-0.123*** (0.023)	-0.115*** (0.019)	-0.120*** (0.018)
Female	-0.042 (0.047)	-0.077 (0.072)	0.084 (0.063)	0.048 (0.055)
Education	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.069** (0.029)	-0.067*** (0.024)	-0.040* (0.024)
Age	0.009 (0.016)	-0.069*** (0.026)	0.016 (0.024)	-0.018 (0.018)
Income	-0.010 (0.008)	0.004 (0.012)	-0.013 (0.010)	-0.017** (0.008)
Democrat	0.019 (0.051)	0.039 (0.074)	-0.050 (0.065)	-0.119** (0.057)
Constant	2.443*** (0.120)	3.201*** (0.139)	2.654*** (0.139)	2.624*** (0.163)
N	1110	747	796	815
R ²	0.142	0.154	0.107	0.116
Log-likelihood	-1288.711	-1035.057	-1043.056	-921.857
AIC	2593.423	2086.114	2102.112	1859.714
BIC	2633.519	2123.043	2139.549	1897.339

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table A5: [TOPAL]

	Whites	Blacks	Latinos	Asians
Past Religion (Dones)	0.400*** (0.097)	0.662*** (0.123)	0.718*** (0.128)	0.346*** (0.122)
Threat Perception	0.233*** (0.028)	0.160*** (0.034)	0.244*** (0.032)	0.250*** (0.036)
Female	0.120 (0.096)	0.006 (0.118)	0.121 (0.114)	0.022 (0.118)
Education	0.032 (0.037)	0.034 (0.049)	0.005 (0.043)	0.095* (0.049)
Age	-0.141*** (0.030)	0.114*** (0.043)	0.007 (0.043)	0.000 (0.039)
Income	-0.020 (0.015)	0.004 (0.020)	-0.034* (0.019)	-0.012 (0.017)
Democrat	0.696*** (0.103)	0.366*** (0.126)	0.531*** (0.116)	0.393*** (0.121)
Constant	2.289*** (0.224)	1.961*** (0.228)	1.757*** (0.244)	1.474*** (0.325)
N	1110	747	796	815
R ²	0.179	0.123	0.153	0.095
Log-likelihood	-2064.027	-1408.154	-1497.116	-1546.451
AIC	4144.053	2832.308	3010.232	3108.903
BIC	4184.150	2869.237	3047.669	3146.528

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Standard errors in parentheses.