

Appendix

Figure A1: ANES Correlation Matrix

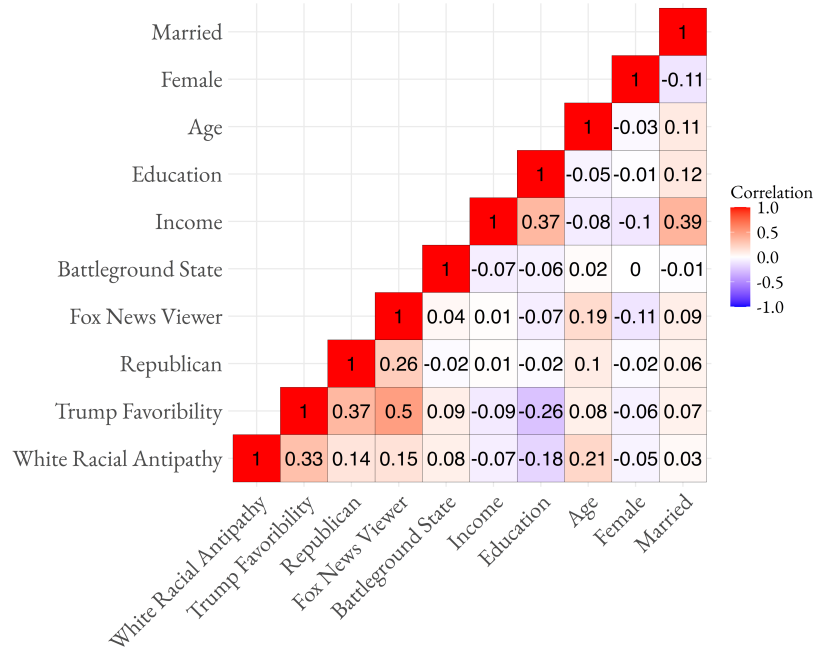


Figure A2: CMPS Correlation Matrix

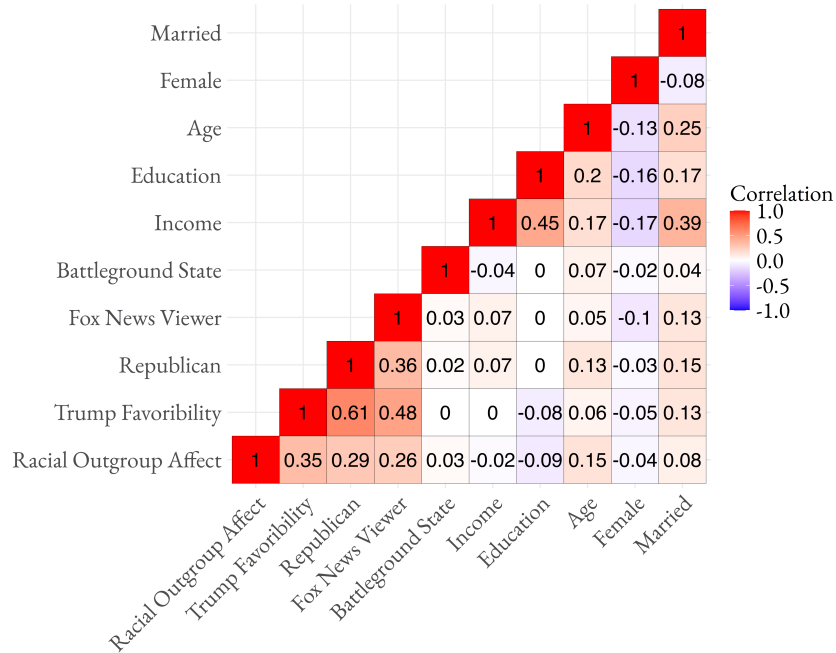


Figure A3: Predicted Probabilities for Belief in Degree of Voter Fraud (Full)

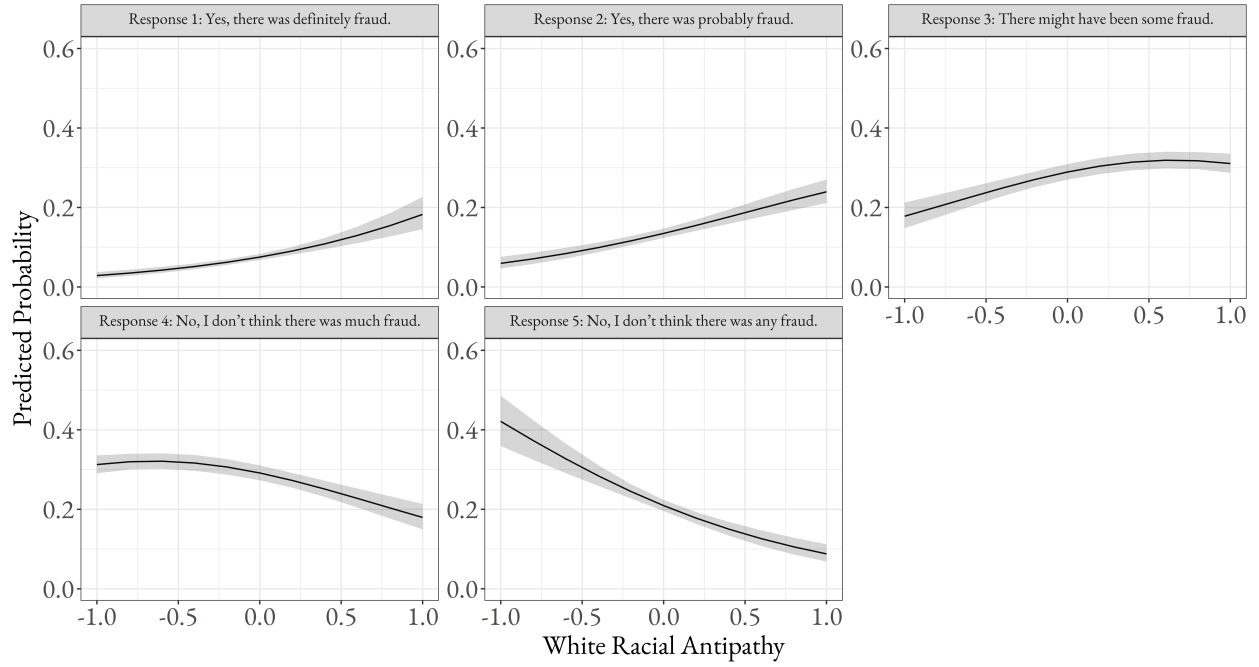


Table A1: Distribution of Explanatory Variables in ANES 2020

	Min	Mean	SD	Max	n
White Racial Antipathy	-1	0.0056730	0.1765529	1	3425
Trump Favorability	0	0.4272175	0.4114658	1	3425
Republican	0	0.1880292	0.3907925	1	3425
Battleground State	0	0.4195620	0.4935594	1	3425
Age	0	0.5740193	0.2718293	1	3425
Income	0	0.5578867	0.3106014	1	3425
Education	0	0.6229927	0.2690612	1	3425
Female	0	0.5325547	0.4990119	1	3425
Married	0	0.5821898	0.4932706	1	3425
Fox News Viewer	0	0.2324088	0.4224299	1	3425

Table A2: Distribution of Explanatory Variables in CMPS 2020

	Min	Mean	SD	Max	n
White Racial Antipathy	-1	-0.0131254	0.2675958	1	4766
Trump Favorability	0	0.3800532	0.4183718	1	4766
Republican	0	0.3294167	0.4700507	1	4766
Battleground State	0	0.2906001	0.4540869	1	4766
Age	0	0.3003822	0.1737258	1	4766
Income	0	0.4609545	0.3168245	1	4766
Education	0	0.6604770	0.2457334	1	4766
Female	0	0.5671423	0.4955234	1	4766
Married	0	0.5258078	0.4993859	1	4766
Fox News Viewer	0	0.3993566	0.3929251	1	4766

Table A3: Trust in Elections (ANES 2020)

	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3	
	Pre-Election		Post-Election		Post-Pre	
	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.
White Racial Antipathy	0.019***	0.005	-0.011*	0.004	-0.100***	0.018
Trump Favorability	-0.098***	0.006	-0.158***	0.005	-0.202***	0.021
Republican	-0.002	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.011	0.018
Fox News Viewer	-0.023***	0.005	-0.020***	0.005	0.012	0.020
Battleground State	0.001	0.004	0.007+	0.004	0.019	0.017
Income	0.008+	0.005	0.022***	0.005	0.047*	0.019
Education	0.012**	0.005	0.015***	0.004	0.008	0.018
Age	0.040***	0.004	0.035***	0.004	-0.016	0.017
Female	-0.021***	0.004	-0.023***	0.004	-0.010	0.017
Married	0.014**	0.005	0.003	0.004	-0.037*	0.018
Num.Obs.	3425		3425		3425	
R2	0.184		0.388		0.068	

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

Table A4: Belief in Degree of Voter Fraud in the 2020 Election (CMPS 2020)

	Split A		Split B		Split C		Pooled	
	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.
White Racial Antipathy	0.324***	0.060	0.191***	0.057	0.298***	0.062	0.271***	0.034
Trump Favorability	1.774***	0.082	1.763***	0.076	1.952***	0.087	1.819***	0.047
Republican	0.158*	0.064	0.191***	0.057	0.160*	0.063	0.169***	0.035
Fox News Viewer	0.154**	0.056	0.291***	0.056	0.297***	0.060	0.241***	0.033
Battleground State	-0.030	0.050	0.024	0.049	-0.134**	0.052	-0.042	0.029
Income	-0.045	0.061	-0.019	0.059	-0.024	0.062	-0.034	0.035
Education	-0.065	0.058	-0.150**	0.056	-0.105+	0.058	-0.102**	0.033
Age	-0.177**	0.054	-0.136*	0.053	-0.161**	0.056	-0.156***	0.031
Female	-0.031	0.051	-0.002	0.051	0.142**	0.054	0.028	0.030
Married	-0.032	0.056	0.059	0.056	-0.008	0.059	0.007	0.033
Num.Obs.	1571		1644		1551		4766	

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

Table A5: Belief That Trump's Efforts to Overturn the Election Were Justified

	Split A: Pressured GA Secretary of State				Split B: Filed Over 60 Lawsuits			
	Trump is not a cheat		Trump was right		Trump is not a cheat		Trump was right	
	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.
White Racial Antipathy	0.225**	0.083	0.447***	0.104	0.232**	0.088	0.405***	0.113
Trump Favorability	1.600***	0.093	2.740***	0.130	2.104***	0.110	3.530***	0.160
Republican	0.288***	0.075	0.294***	0.087	0.322***	0.084	0.315**	0.098
Fox News Viewer	0.150*	0.074	0.064	0.090	0.032	0.083	-0.125	0.101
Battleground State	0.045	0.066	0.194*	0.080	0.152*	0.071	0.106	0.089
Income	0.084	0.080	-0.033	0.097	-0.002	0.088	0.009	0.111
Education	-0.083	0.075	-0.110	0.092	-0.074	0.083	-0.192+	0.104
Age	-0.026	0.071	0.094	0.086	0.009	0.079	0.301**	0.098
Female	-0.017	0.066	0.282***	0.082	0.056	0.075	0.153	0.094
Married	-0.040	0.073	-0.068	0.089	-0.036	0.084	-0.042	0.105
Num.Obs.	2421				2345			
R2	0.383				0.442			

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

1 = Trump knew he had lost and was trying to cheat and illegally change election results to win the election.^

2 = Trump was not trying to cheat, he truly believed there was voter fraud in Georgia.

3 = I strongly believe there was voter fraud. Trump was right to challenge the results in Georgia.

^ Omitted as the reference response

Table A6: Support for Events on January 6

	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3	
	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.
White Racial Antipathy	0.203***	0.042	0.238***	0.042	0.285***	0.052
Trump Favorability	1.090***	0.048	1.897***	0.051	1.040***	0.062
Republican	0.154***	0.044	0.098*	0.040	0.161**	0.055
Fox News Viewer	0.254***	0.040	0.127***	0.038	0.082	0.050
Battleground State	0.030	0.036	-0.005	0.034	-0.012	0.044
Income	-0.039	0.043	-0.120**	0.042	-0.165**	0.054
Education	0.035	0.041	-0.040	0.039	-0.266***	0.051
Age	-0.002	0.039	-0.080*	0.037	-0.104*	0.047
Female	-0.050	0.036	0.057	0.035	0.155***	0.045
Married	0.081*	0.040	0.039	0.039	0.008	0.050
Num.Obs.	4766		4766		3441	

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

Figure A4: *Fear of Racial Minority Groups (Coded as a Continuous Variable) vs White Racial Antipathy*

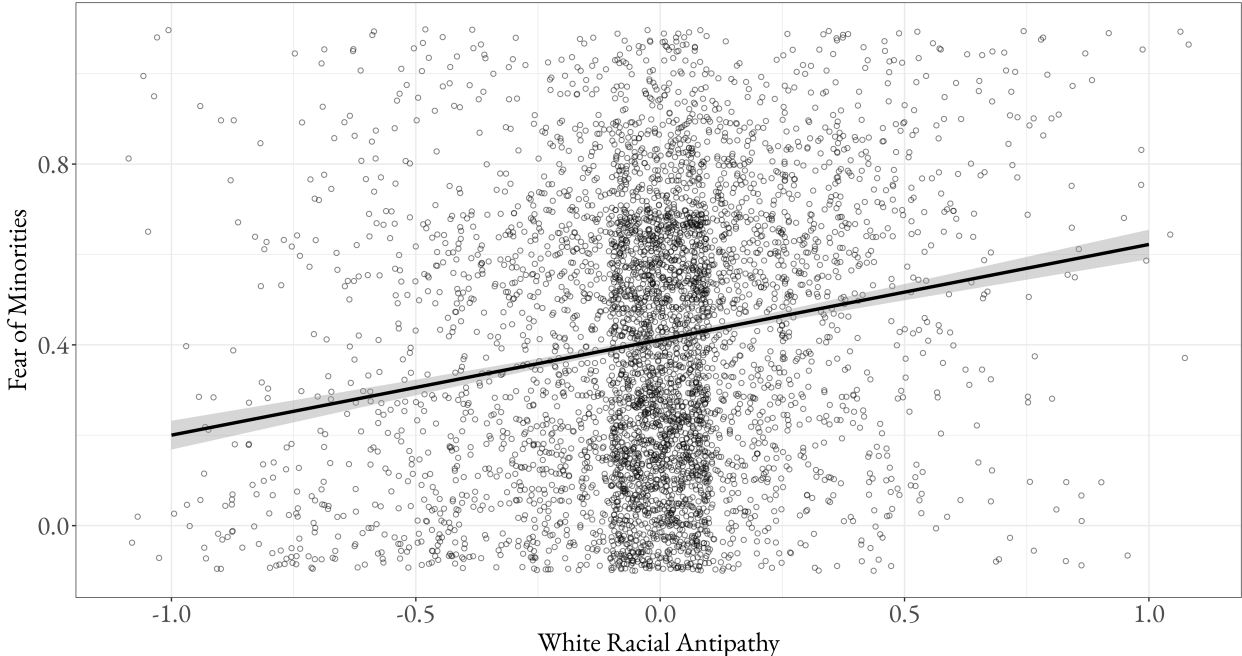


Figure A5: *OLS Model for Fear of Racial Minority Groups (Continuous Variable) vs White Racial Antipathy*

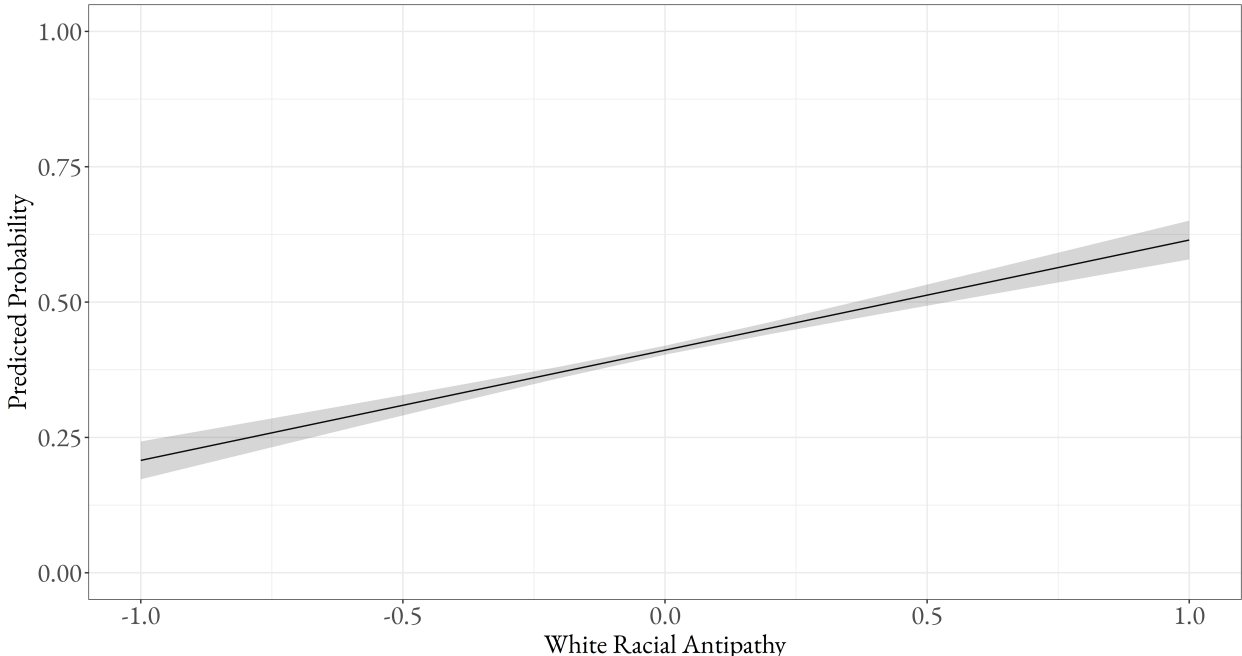


Figure A6: Ordered Logit Model for Fear of Racial Minority Groups (Coded as a Categorical Variable) vs White Racial Antipathy

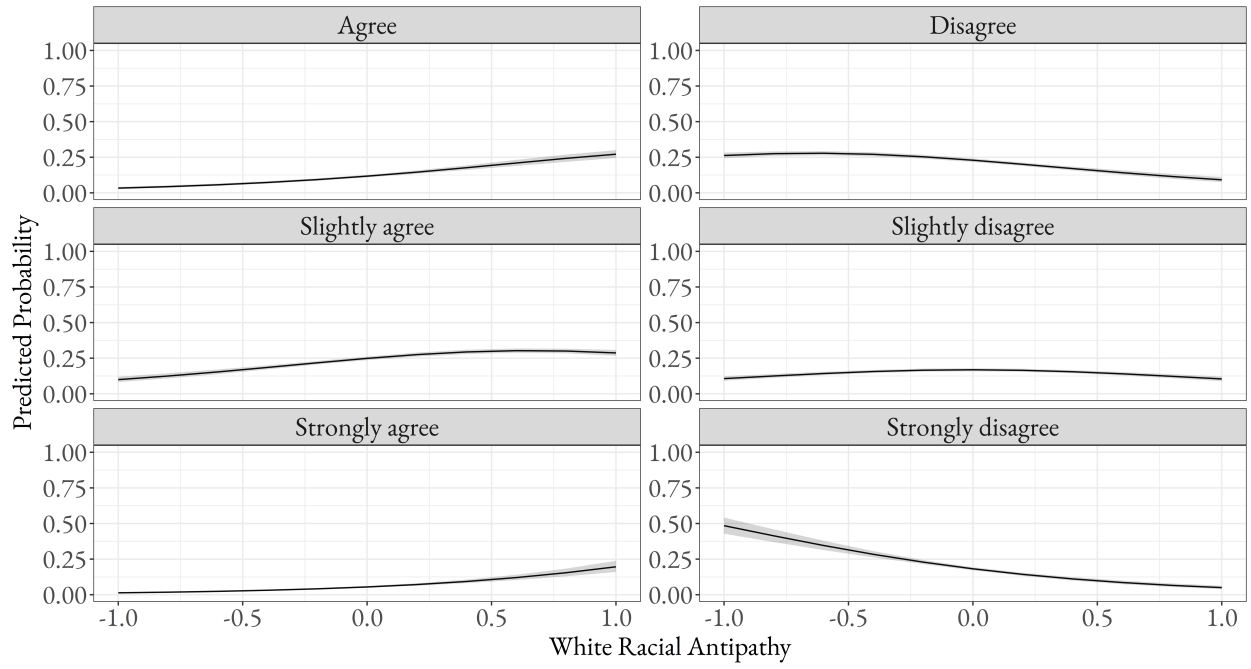


Table A7: Other Pre/Post-Election Measures for Attitudes Towards Elections and Institutions

	PRE Trust in Election Officials		PRE Trust in Washington		PRE Trust in Results		PRE Government Not Corrupt		POST Trust in Washington	
	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.	Est.	S.E.
White Racial Antipathy	0.024	0.019	0.017***	0.004	0.019***	0.005	0.031*	0.015	0.042***	0.008
Trump Favorability	-0.326***	0.023	0.030***	0.005	-0.098***	0.006	-0.047**	0.018	-0.015+	0.008
Republican	-0.027	0.019	-0.004	0.004	-0.002	0.005	-0.005	0.015	0.007	0.008
Fox News Viewer	-0.051*	0.021	-0.007	0.004	-0.023***	0.005	-0.007	0.016		
Battleground State	-0.007	0.018	-0.003	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.004	0.014		
Income	0.086***	0.021	0.001	0.004	0.008+	0.005	0.041*	0.016		
Education	0.064**	0.020	0.000	0.004	0.012**	0.005	0.095***	0.016		
Age	0.288***	0.019	0.026***	0.004	0.040***	0.004	0.196***	0.015		
Female	-0.056**	0.018	0.009*	0.004	-0.021***	0.004	-0.048***	0.014		
Married	0.068***	0.020	-0.001	0.004	0.014**	0.005	0.030*	0.015		
Num.Obs.	3425		3422		3425		3417		874	
R2	0.175		0.048		0.184		0.085		0.034	

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

Questions from the 2020 American National Election Study (ANES):

In the November 2020 general election, how accurately do you think the votes will be counted?

- 9. Refused
- 8. Don't know
- 1. Not at all accurately
- 2. A little accurately

3. Moderately accurately
4. Very accurately
5. Completely accurately

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Votes are counted fairly?

9. Refused
- 8. Don't know
- 7. No post-election data, deleted due to incomplete interview -6. No post-election interview
- 5. Interview breakoff (sufficient partial IW)
1. All of the time
2. Most of the time
3. About half of the time
4. Some of the time
5. Never

How much do you trust the officials who oversee elections where you live?

- 9. Refused
- 8. Don't know
1. Not at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal

How often can you trust the federal government in Washington to do what is right?

9. Refused

-8. Don't know

-7. No post-election data, deleted due to incomplete interview -6. No post-election interview

-5. Interview breakoff (sufficient partial IW)

1. All of the time

2. Most of the time

3. About half of the time

4. Some of the time

5. Never

How many of the people running the government are corrupt?

-9. Refused

-8. Don't know

1. All

2. Most

3. About half

4. A few

5. None

Questions from the 2020 Collaborative Multiracial Post-Election Study (CMPS):

[SPLIT A] Do you believe there was voter fraud in the presidential election which impacted the results?

[SPLIT B] Do you believe there was voter fraud in the presidential election at the level which would have changed the results and made Donald Trump the winner?

[SPLIT C] Do you believe there was voter fraud in the presidential election at the level which would have changed the results and made Donald Trump the winner? This means overturning over 75,000 votes in four states which voted for Biden.

1. Yes, there was definitely fraud.
2. Yes, there was probably fraud.
3. There might have been some fraud.
4. No, I don't think there was much fraud.
5. No, I don't think there was any fraud.

[SPLIT A] On November 20, 2020 – 17 days after the presidential election – Georgia certified its election results with Joe Biden winning the state of Georgia. Six weeks later, on January 2, 2021, in a phone call that was recorded, Donald Trump called the Secretary of State of Georgia and asked him to find 11,000 votes for him to reverse the Georgia election results and make Trump the winner. Which is closest to your view:

1. Trump knew he had lost and was trying to cheat and illegally change election results to win the election.
2. Trump was not trying to cheat, he truly believed there was voter fraud in Georgia.
3. I strongly believe there was voter fraud. Trump was right to challenge the results in Georgia.

[SPLIT B] After all 50 states and D.C. certified the final vote results Joe Biden defeated Donald Trump by over 7 million votes. There were over 60 lawsuits investigating fraud and courts found no evidence of fraud. In fact, some states that Biden narrowly won had Republican Governors and Secretary's of State who declared the results accurate and valid. Still, Donald Trump challenged the results and wanted them over-turned. Given this information, which is closest to your view:

1. Trump knew he had lost and was trying to cheat and illegally change election results to win the election.
2. Trump was not trying to cheat, he truly believed there was voter fraud in many states.

3. I strongly believe there was voter fraud. Trump was right to challenge the results.

On January 6, 2021 the U.S. Congress was scheduled to meet and vote on the final certification of the state electoral college votes for the presidential election. A group of angry people who supported Donald Trump gathered in Washington D.C. and attacked the U.S. Capitol in an attempt to stop Congress from voting to certify the final election results. Based on what you saw or heard about this incident, which comes closest to your view: [rotate order of answer choices]

1. Mostly a protest that went too far.
2. A coordinated act of insurrection against the United States.

Some people have said that former President Donald Trump encouraged or incited the rioters to carry out the attack on the U.S. Capitol, while other people have said Trump had no connection and the rioters did this on their own. Which comes closest to your own beliefs. [rotate order of answer choices]

1. Trump encouraged or incited the attack, he shares blame for what happened.
2. Rioters were inspired by Trump, but he should not be blamed for encouraging them.
3. Trump had no connection to the rioters, he should not be blamed at all.

Do you think the Republican members of Congress who tried to stop the formal certification of Joe Biden's victory in the 2020 presidential election were undermining democracy, or protecting democracy?

1. Undermining democracy.
2. Protecting democracy.
3. I don't know.

I am sometimes fearful of people of other races.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree

3. Slightly agree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Disagree
6. Strongly disagree