

Appendix: Latine Aspirational Status and Support for the January 6 Insurrection

Figure A1: Predicted Probabilities of Support for J6, Trump's connection, Racist Capitol Attackers and 2020 Fraud Impact - Interactions between PID and White European Heritage

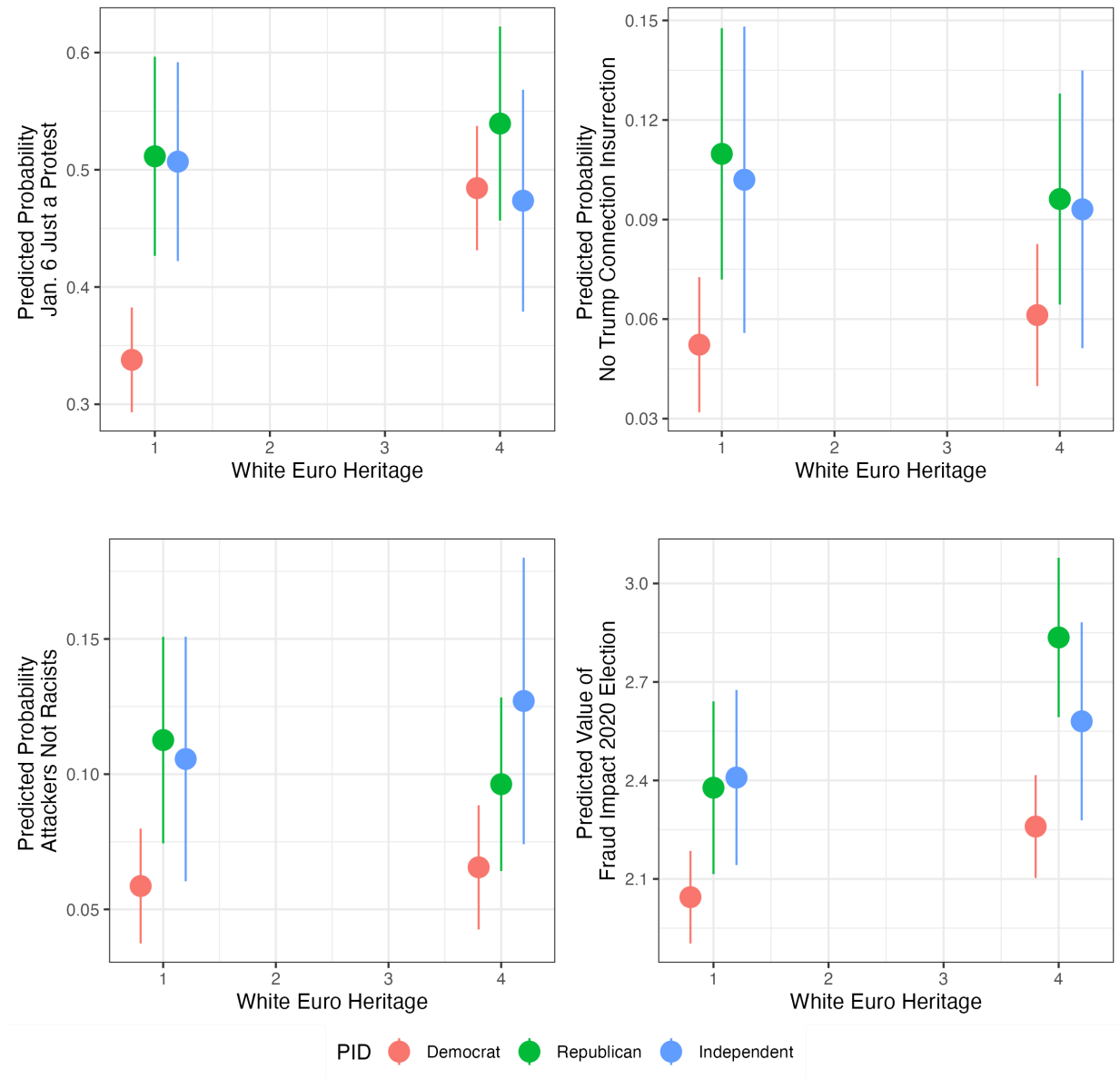


Figure A2: Predicted Probabilities of Support for J6, Trump's connection, Racist Capitol Attackers and 2020 Fraud Impact - Interactions between PID and No White Privilege

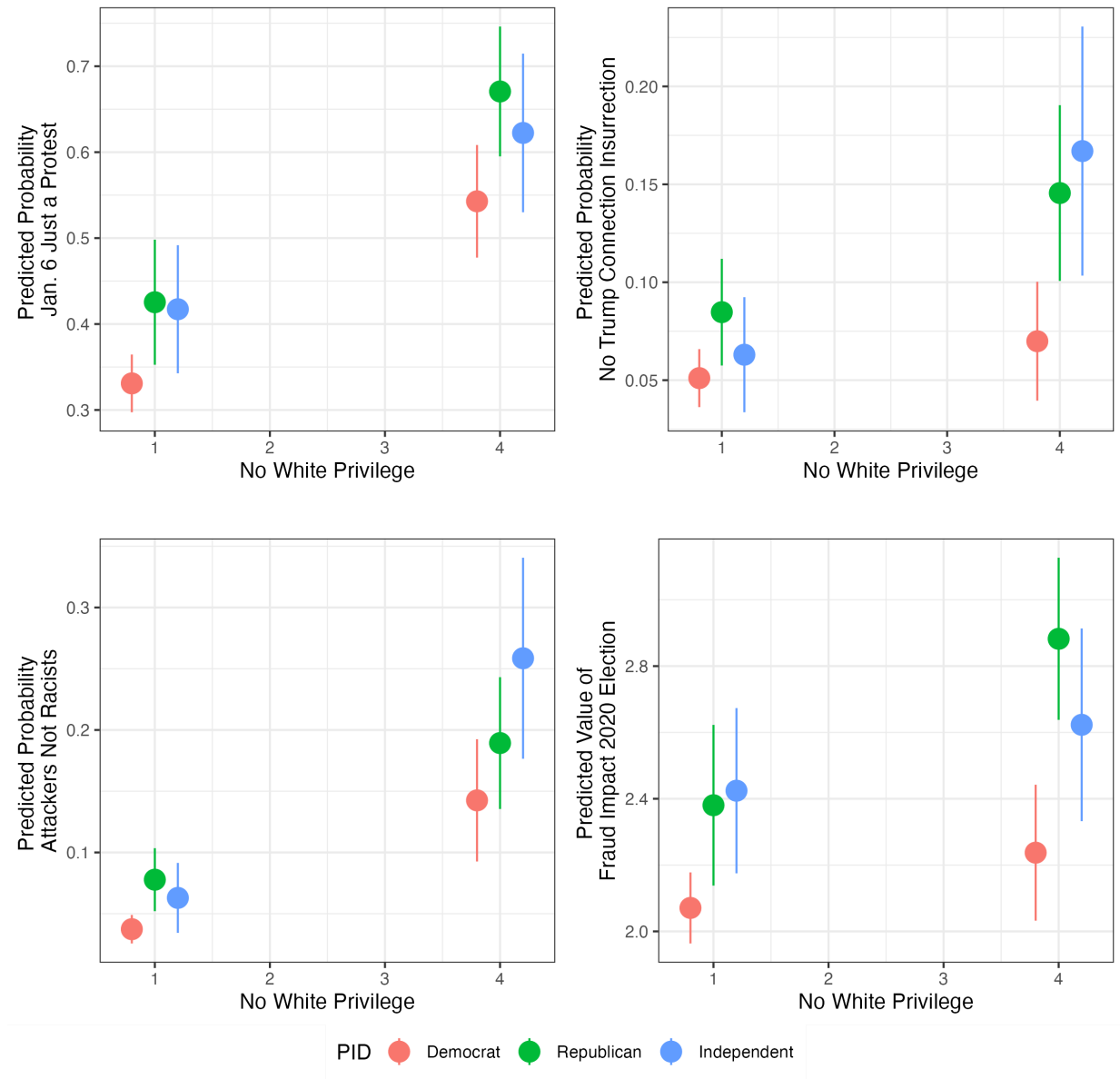


Figure A3: Predicted Probabilities of Support for J6, Trump's connection, Racist Capitol Attackers and 2020 Fraud Impact - Interactions between PID and White Discrimination

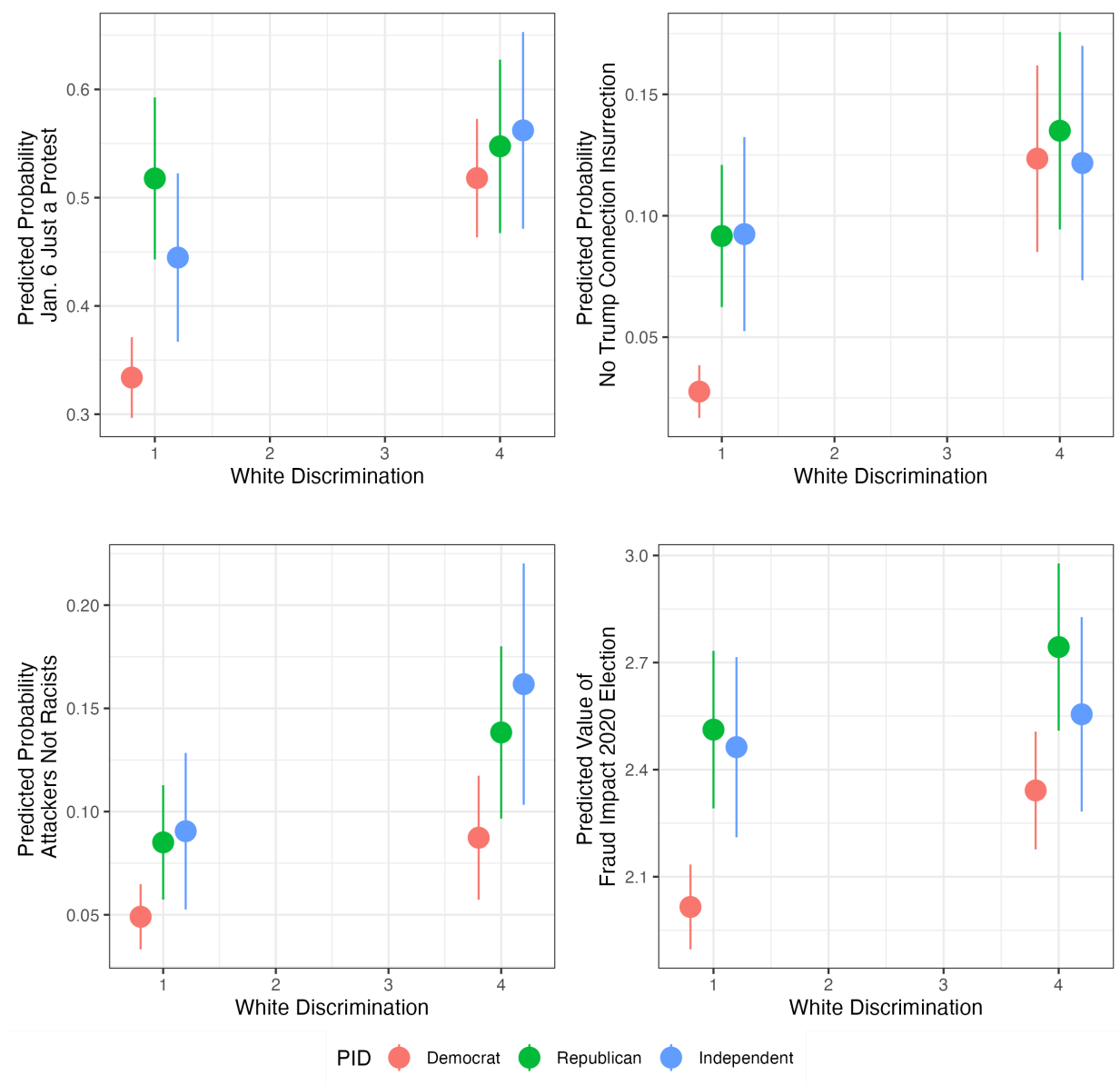


Figure A4: Predicted Probabilities of Support for J6, Trump's connection, Racist Capitol Attackers and 2020 Fraud Impact - Interactions between PID and No Handout Reliance

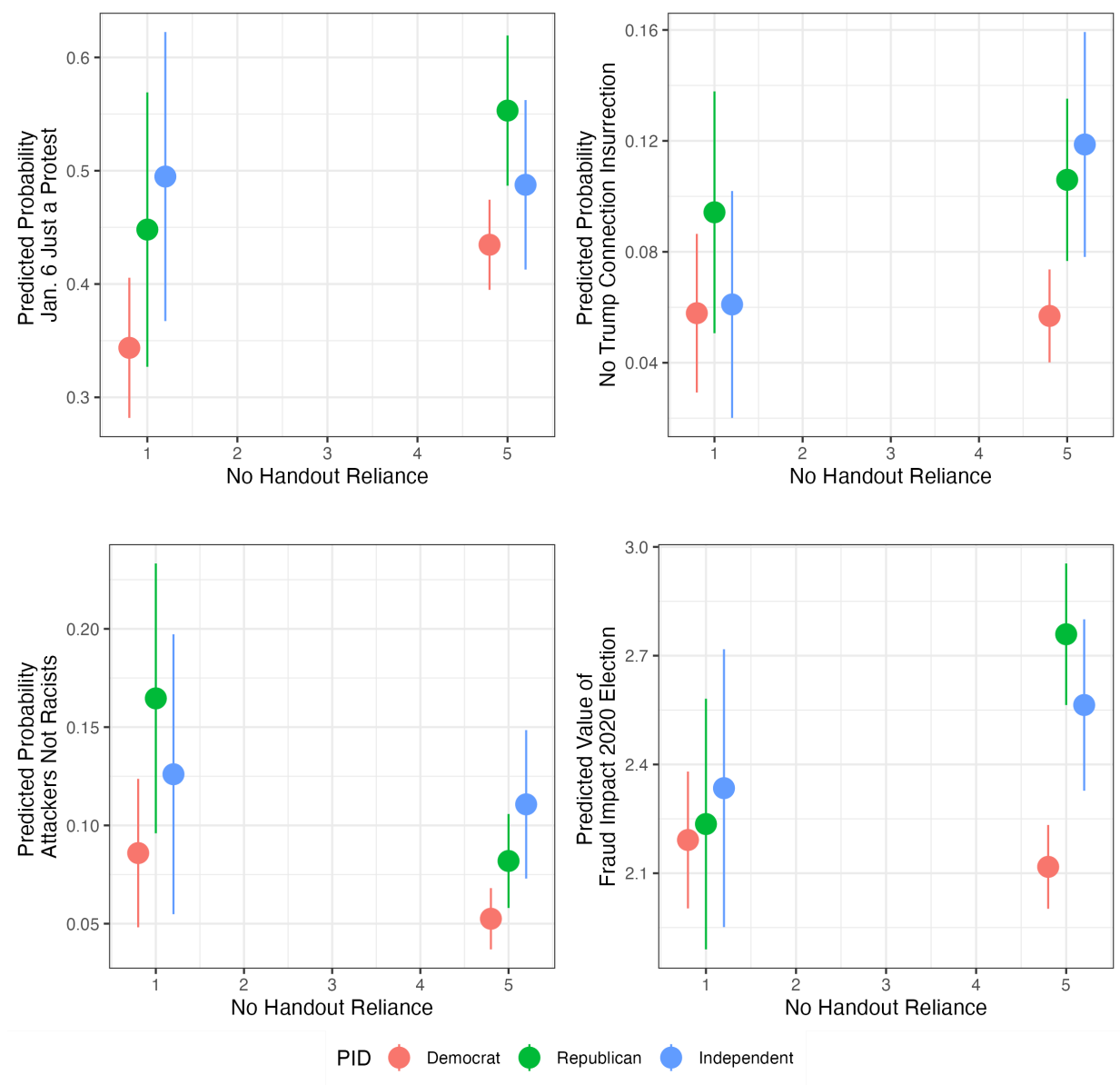


Figure A5: Predicted Probabilities of Support for J6, Trump's connection, Racist Capitol Attackers and 2020 Fraud Impact - Interactions between PID and Latino Immigrants Hardworking

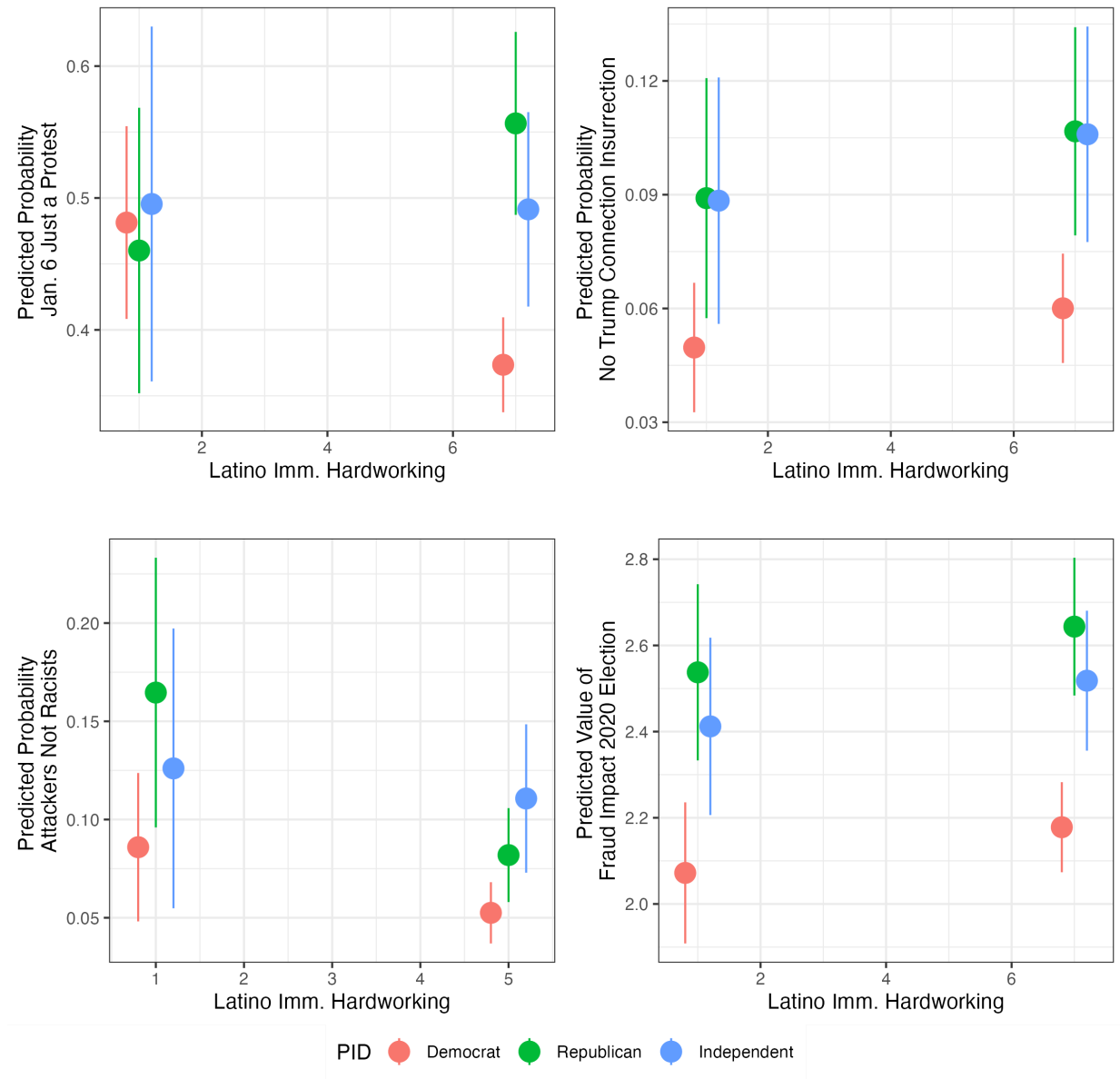


Table A1: Descriptive statistics for ethno-cultural aspirational status

	Low	Medium	High
Education			
HS or less	32.6%	49.5%	17.9%
Some college	35.3%	45.5%	19.2%
Bachelor's degree or more	40.2%	38.6%	21.2%
Income			
29999 or less	31.8%	50.8%	17.4%
30000 - 59999	36.8%	44.8%	18.4%
60000 - 89999	36.6%	43.1%	20.3%
90000 or more	40.1%	35.8%	24.1%
Gender			
Female	39.1%	43.6%	17.2%
Male	31.3%	45.7%	22.9%
Region			
Midwest	44.4%	39.5%	16.1%
Northeast	39.6%	40.9%	19.5%
South	36.7%	43.4%	19.9%
West	42.7%	39.0%	18.3%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract			
Low	37.7%	45.4%	16.9%
Medium	42.4%	38.9%	18.7%
High	40.0%	38.4%	21.6%
Ideology			
Very conservative	8.7%	40.2%	51.1%
Somewhat conservative	16.3%	52.7%	31.0%
Moderate	35.0%	49.7%	15.3%
Somewhat liberal	50.7%	38.8%	10.5%
Very liberal	54.3%	29.5%	16.1%
Party			
Democrat	45.8%	42.2%	12.1%
Independent or other	35.1%	43.8%	21.2%
Republican	13.4%	46.4%	40.3%
Country of origin			
Cuban	21.6%	47.1%	31.3%
Mexican	40.4%	42.8%	16.8%
Other country	33.6%	44.6%	21.8%
Puerto Rican	36.2%	46.3%	17.5%
Birthplace			
Foreign-born	28.9%	50.1%	21.0%
US-born	39.1%	42.0%	19.0%
Language of survey			
English survey	40.4%	41.1%	18.5%
Spanish survey	15.0%	60.4%	24.6%
Self-reported skin tone			
Very light	37.0%	43.4%	19.6%
Light to medium	39.3%	43.6%	17.1%
Medium to dark	29.5%	46.7%	23.8%
Racial identification			
Does not identify as White	36.0%	46.3%	17.6%
Identifies as White	36.6%	39.6%	23.8%
Does not identify as Black	36.0%	44.5%	19.5%
Identifies as Black	41.0%	39.8%	19.3%

Pro-white ideology is an additive index of whether America's Christian heritage should be preserved, whether America's European heritage should be preserved, whether whites experience discrimination and whether white privilege is a problem in America (reverse coded). The index was broken up into those who scored into low, medium and high levels of the index.

Table A2: Descriptive statistics for socioeconomic aspirational status

	Low	High
Education		
HS or less	50.8%	49.2%
Some college	56.2%	43.8%
Bachelor's degree or more	59.3%	40.7%
Income		
29999 or less	52.5%	47.5%
30000 - 59999	53.7%	46.3%
60000 - 89999	55.8%	44.2%
90000 or more	60.6%	39.4%
Gender		
Female	58.0%	42.0%
Male	51.8%	48.2%
Region		
Midwest	63.8%	36.2%
Northeast	51.3%	48.7%
South	57.2%	42.8%
West	59.4%	40.6%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract		
Low	54.1%	45.9%
Medium	58.2%	41.8%
High	60.3%	39.7%
Ideology		
Very conservative	45.9%	54.1%
Somewhat conservative	50.4%	49.6%
Moderate	53.7%	46.3%
Somewhat liberal	63.8%	36.2%
Very liberal	61.6%	38.4%
Party		
Democrat	60.4%	39.6%
Independent or other	53.9%	46.1%
Republican	46.3%	53.7%
Country of origin		
Cuban	53.6%	46.4%
Mexican	58.2%	41.8%
Other country	53.8%	46.2%
Puerto Rican	53.8%	46.2%
Birthplace		
Foreign-born	56.4%	43.6%
US-born	55.5%	44.5%
Language of survey		
English survey	56.3%	43.7%
Spanish survey	52.5%	47.5%
Self-reported skin tone		
Very light	60.9%	39.1%
Light to medium	57.3%	42.7%
Medium to dark	44.3%	55.7%
Racial identification		
Does not identify as White	53.8%	46.2%
Identifies as White	60.0%	40.0%
Does not identify as Black	56.3%	43.7%
Identifies as Black	45.5%	54.5%

Socioeconomic aspirational status is an additive index of whether Latines can always create something for themselves, regardless of whether others receive handouts, and whether Latine immigrants are hard-working (reverse-coded to represent distancing from a lesser status group). The index was broken into those who scored low and high on the index.

Table A3: Descriptive statistics for racial resentment

	Low	Medium	High
Education			
HS or less	28.8%	46.7%	24.5%
Some college	33.2%	37.0%	29.8%
Bachelor's degree or more	40.5%	30.1%	29.4%
Income			
29999 or less	30.6%	44.0%	25.3%
30000 - 59999	34.8%	36.8%	28.4%
60000 - 89999	37.4%	32.6%	29.9%
90000 or more	35.7%	32.4%	32.0%
Gender			
Female	37.3%	36.4%	26.2%
Male	29.4%	39.3%	31.3%
Region			
Midwest	39.8%	32.5%	27.7%
Northeast	40.7%	35.9%	23.4%
South	34.7%	34.8%	30.6%
West	37.4%	32.8%	29.8%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract			
Low	35.3%	37.6%	27.1%
Medium	40.4%	31.4%	28.2%
High	36.1%	33.0%	30.9%
Ideology			
Very conservative	11.9%	30.3%	57.8%
Somewhat conservative	16.5%	36.0%	47.5%
Moderate	29.5%	42.6%	27.9%
Somewhat liberal	51.5%	32.3%	16.2%
Very liberal	56.2%	33.5%	10.3%
Party			
Democrat	44.8%	36.6%	18.6%
Independent or other	31.2%	40.5%	28.3%
Republican	12.7%	33.3%	54.0%
Country of origin			
Cuban	27.3%	30.2%	42.4%
Mexican	35.1%	37.0%	27.9%
Other country	33.6%	38.0%	28.4%
Puerto Rican	37.5%	40.0%	22.5%
Birthplace			
Foreign-born	27.8%	40.5%	31.7%
US-born	37.1%	36.1%	26.8%
Language of survey			
English survey	37.8%	34.9%	27.3%
Spanish survey	17.4%	50.1%	32.5%
Self-reported skin tone			
Very light	33.1%	36.1%	30.7%
Light to medium	37.8%	34.4%	27.8%
Medium to dark	30.7%	44.7%	24.7%
Racial identification			
Does not identify as White	33.6%	39.5%	26.8%
Identifies as White	36.4%	32.5%	31.1%
Does not identify as Black	33.6%	37.6%	28.8%
Identifies as Black	49.6%	32.8%	17.6%

Table A4: Descriptive statistics for prioritizing American identity

	Does not prioritize American ID	Prioritizes American ID
Education		
HS or less	74.7%	25.3%
Some college	82.1%	17.9%
Bachelor's degree or more	85.6%	14.4%
Income		
29999 or less	75.1%	24.9%
30000 - 59999	80.9%	19.1%
60000 - 89999	84.6%	15.4%
90000 or more	87.4%	12.6%
Gender		
Female	81.0%	19.0%
Male	81.9%	18.1%
Region		
Midwest	86.3%	13.7%
Northeast	83.3%	16.7%
South	84.7%	15.3%
West	83.8%	16.2%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract		
Low	81.0%	19.0%
Medium	86.5%	13.5%
High	86.0%	14.0%
Ideology		
Very conservative	89.8%	10.2%
Somewhat conservative	86.3%	13.7%
Moderate	80.8%	19.2%
Somewhat liberal	80.4%	19.6%
Very liberal	73.5%	26.5%
Party		
Democrat	79.0%	21.0%
Independent or other	81.7%	18.3%
Republican	87.7%	12.3%
Country of origin		
Cuban	85.3%	14.7%
Mexican	80.1%	19.9%
Other country	79.3%	20.7%
Puerto Rican	87.5%	12.5%
Birthplace		
Foreign-born	76.7%	23.3%
US-born	83.0%	17.0%
Language of survey		
English survey	82.2%	17.8%
Spanish survey	76.0%	24.0%
Self-reported skin tone		
Very light	83.8%	16.2%
Light to medium	83.0%	17.0%
Medium to dark	73.7%	26.3%
Racial identification		
Does not identify as White	78.4%	21.6%
Identifies as White	87.5%	12.5%
Does not identify as Black	81.4%	18.6%
Identifies as Black	78.7%	21.3%

Table A5: Descriptive statistics for fraud perceptions in 2020 election

	No fraud belief	Believes in fraud
Education		
HS or less	59.4%	40.6%
Some college	57.8%	42.2%
Bachelor's degree or more	66.5%	33.5%
Income		
29999 or less	58.6%	41.4%
30000 - 59999	64.2%	35.8%
60000 - 89999	56.7%	43.3%
90000 or more	62.7%	37.3%
Income		
Female	64.9%	35.1%
Male	55.7%	44.3%
Region		
Midwest	59.5%	40.5%
Northeast	66.5%	33.5%
South	60.7%	39.3%
West	65.8%	34.2%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract		
Low	66.9%	33.1%
Medium	62.5%	37.5%
High	64.1%	35.9%
Ideology		
Very conservative	27.2%	72.8%
Somewhat conservative	36.9%	63.1%
Moderate	61.4%	38.6%
Somewhat liberal	79.6%	20.4%
Very liberal	73.4%	26.6%
Party		
Democrat	77.1%	22.9%
Independent or other	47.4%	52.6%
Republican	25.5%	74.5%
Country of origin		
Cuban	61.6%	38.4%
Mexican	62.4%	37.6%
Other country	59.2%	40.8%
Puerto Rican	62.8%	37.2%
Birthplace		
Foreign-born	68.3%	31.7%
US-born	58.6%	41.4%
Language of survey		
English survey	60.0%	40.0%
Spanish survey	68.2%	31.8%
Self-reported skin tone		
Very light	67.3%	32.7%
Light to medium	62.6%	37.4%
Medium to dark	48.7%	51.3%
Racial identification		
Does not identify as White	62.2%	37.8%
Identifies as White	59.4%	40.6%
Does not identify as Black	62.0%	38.0%
Identifies as Black	47.9%	52.1%

Table A6: Descriptive statistics for pro-Jan 6. sentiment

	0	1	2	3
Education				
HS or less	39.1%	40.5%	14.9%	5.5%
Some college	47.7%	32.2%	13.5%	6.6%
Bachelor's degree or more	52.4%	27.1%	11.0%	9.5%
Income				
29999 or less	43.1%	37.2%	14.4%	5.3%
30000 - 59999	47.0%	33.9%	11.9%	7.2%
60000 - 89999	49.8%	29.3%	13.4%	7.5%
90000 or more	50.6%	26.7%	12.7%	10.0%
Gender				
Female	48.7%	32.8%	11.9%	6.6%
Male	43.9%	32.9%	14.8%	8.4%
Region				
Midwest	54.4%	27.1%	10.9%	7.6%
Northeast	53.6%	28.6%	11.4%	6.4%
South	47.4%	31.0%	13.3%	8.4%
West	53.5%	26.6%	12.1%	7.8%
% non-Hispanic Whites in respondent's tract				
Low	50.5%	30.8%	12.9%	5.7%
Medium	51.9%	27.2%	12.5%	8.4%
High	50.6%	27.7%	12.2%	9.4%
Ideology				
Very conservative	15.1%	32.3%	24.3%	28.3%
Somewhat conservative	25.2%	35.1%	24.8%	14.9%
Moderate	43.6%	37.9%	13.0%	5.6%
Somewhat liberal	67.1%	25.7%	5.6%	1.5%
Very liberal	67.5%	25.1%	6.3%	1.1%
Party				
Democrat	62.3%	30.9%	5.4%	1.4%
Independent or other	39.1%	34.5%	18.5%	7.9%
Republican	16.4%	34.1%	27.0%	22.5%
Country of origin				
Cuban	33.8%	36.3%	18.3%	11.5%
Mexican	50.2%	32.3%	11.7%	5.9%
Other country	43.4%	33.4%	14.6%	8.7%
Puerto Rican	50.6%	31.8%	11.3%	6.3%
Birthplace				
Foreign-born	38.3%	40.0%	15.2%	6.5%
US-born	50.2%	30.0%	12.2%	7.6%
Language of survey				
English survey	51.4%	29.6%	11.6%	7.4%
Spanish survey	23.8%	49.3%	20.2%	6.7%
Self-reported skin tone				
Very light	47.0%	32.1%	13.0%	7.9%
Light to medium	49.4%	31.6%	12.0%	7.0%
Medium to dark	42.1%	36.2%	15.0%	6.7%
Racial identification				
Does not identify as White	46.0%	35.3%	12.8%	5.9%
Identifies as White	48.8%	27.3%	13.6%	10.3%
Does not identify as Black	46.6%	32.8%	13.2%	7.4%
Identifies as Black	50.8%	33.2%	10.7%	5.3%

Table A7: Predictors of Latine Support for Insurrection, Trump Connection, Attackers of Capitol, and Electoral Fraud - Full Models

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Protest Jan. 6	Trump No Connection	Capitol Attackers No Racism	Fraud Impact
	<i>logistic</i> (1)	<i>logistic</i> (2)	<i>logistic</i> (3)	<i>OLS</i> (4)
White Euro heritage	0.144** (0.048)	0.017 (0.067)	-0.019 (0.067)	0.083* (0.036)
No White privilege	0.289*** (0.045)	0.246*** (0.061)	0.439*** (0.059)	0.084* (0.035)
White discrim.	0.214*** (0.042)	0.266*** (0.058)	0.213*** (0.058)	0.116*** (0.032)
Christian heritage	0.033 (0.047)	0.022 (0.069)	-0.067 (0.067)	-0.0002 (0.035)
American identity 1st	0.148 (0.096)	0.108 (0.140)	-0.025 (0.143)	-0.042 (0.073)
No handout reliance	0.092* (0.038)	0.049 (0.054)	-0.106* (0.052)	0.028 (0.027)
Latino imm. hardworking	-0.032 (0.026)	-0.042 (0.035)	-0.038 (0.034)	-0.057*** (0.019)
Racial resentment	0.059*** (0.012)	0.052** (0.018)	0.109*** (0.017)	0.033*** (0.009)
Group ID. Impt.	-0.019 (0.033)	-0.103* (0.044)	-0.120** (0.042)	0.044 (0.024)
White	-0.242** (0.088)	-0.093 (0.121)	0.023 (0.117)	0.020 (0.064)
Skin tone	-0.051* (0.021)	0.050 (0.027)	-0.013 (0.028)	0.064*** (0.016)
Pers. discrim.	-0.238** (0.076)	-0.236* (0.108)	-0.193 (0.106)	0.227*** (0.056)
Education	-0.031 (0.027)	-0.095* (0.038)	-0.053 (0.037)	-0.026 (0.021)
Income	-0.011 (0.012)	-0.026 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.009)
Foreign born	0.050 (0.097)	-0.247 (0.140)	-0.382** (0.138)	-0.157* (0.073)
Ideology	-0.137*** (0.040)	-0.197*** (0.055)	-0.175** (0.056)	-0.067* (0.029)
Trump fav.	0.323*** (0.031)	0.730*** (0.042)	0.412*** (0.040)	0.398*** (0.024)
Democrat	-0.543*** (0.104)	-0.554*** (0.138)	-0.674*** (0.140)	-0.433*** (0.083)
Independent	-0.202 (0.123)	-0.028 (0.147)	0.043 (0.142)	-0.111 (0.096)
No party	0.614* (0.307)	0.253 (0.374)	0.167 (0.367)	-0.092 (0.238)
Mexican	0.071 (0.076)	-0.356** (0.110)	-0.273* (0.108)	-0.019 (0.057)
Spanish int.	0.711*** (0.119)	0.340* (0.160)	0.422** (0.159)	-0.196* (0.090)
Female	0.042 (0.078)	0.052 (0.108)	0.097 (0.106)	-0.071 (0.058)
Constant	-2.043*** (0.368)	-3.899*** (0.490)	-3.232*** (0.484)	0.917*** (0.267)
Observations	4,130	4,130	4,130	1,345
R ²				0.504
Adjusted R ²				0.495
Log Likelihood	-2,201.915	-1,216.014	-1,273.160	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	4,451.829	2,480.028	2,594.321	
Residual Std. Error				0.993 (df = 1321)
F Statistic				58.350*** (df = 23; 1321)

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001