

[Online Supplement] Appendix D: Question Wording and Coding Schemes of Control Variables

Personal experiences of discrimination is a dummy variable created from a question asking: *Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, being an immigrant, religious heritage or having an accent?* 1=yes, and 0= otherwise. Perceptions of interminority (or panethnic) linked fate is a 5-item summed index constructed from survey questions asking respondents to indicate how much they think what happens to each of the following peoples (i.e., Black people, Hispanic people, Asian people, Native or indigenous people, Muslim people) will have something to do with what happens to their life. A reliability analysis shows an adjusted alpha of .87 among Blacks and .89 among Asians.

For political partisanship, we created a dummy variable for Democrats and another for Republicans from responses to the question: *Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?* For political ideology, we created a dummy variable from responses to the question: *When it comes to politics, do you think of yourself as liberal, moderate, or conservative?* The value of 1 is assigned to those identified as conservatives, 0 otherwise. We also controlled for one's gender (1=women, 0=otherwise), age (in 6 age groups), nativity (1=foreign born, 0=US born), citizenship (acquired both by birthright and naturalization), education (in 7 categories indicating the highest achievement), homeownership (1=own home, 0=otherwise), and employment status (1=fully employed, 0=otherwise).