**The Unfulfilled Promise of *Brown v. Board*: White Americans’ Support for Public Education Funding for Black Students in the 21st Century**

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# **Appendix A: GSS Studies**

## **Survey Question Wording**

Q429. Here are several things that the government in Washington might do to deal with the problems of poverty and unemployment. I would like you to tell me if you favor or oppose them. Would you say that you strongly favor it, favor it, neither favor nor oppose it, oppose, or strongly oppose it?

Spending more money on the schools in [poor/Black] neighborhoods especially for pre-school and early education programs

Provide special college scholarships for children from economically disadvantaged backgrounds/Black children who maintain good grades.

[VIOLBLCKS] The next set asks if people in each group tend to be violence prone or if they tend not to be prone to violence? How about Blacks? [Scale 1-7]

[INTLBLCKS] Do people in these groups tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent? How about Blacks?

## **Descriptive Statistics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A1. Descriptive Statistics (1990 GSS) | | | | | |
|  | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| Spend neighborhood | 1,118 | 0.716 | 0.241 | 0 | 1 |
| Spend scholarship | 1,125 | 0.736 | 0.237 | 0 | 1 |
| Treatment Neighborhood | 1,118 | 0.504 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment scholarship | 1,125 | 0.504 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
| Violent stereotype | 1,082 | 0.606 | 0.224 | 0 | 1 |
| Unintelligent stereotype | 1,079 | 0.519 | 0.185 | 0 | 1 |
| Partisanship | 1,137 | 0.523 | 0.336 | 0 | 1 |
| Ideology | 1,114 | 0.534 | 0.225 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minor children | 1,150 | 0.709 | 0.455 | 0 | 1 |
| Female | 1,150 | 0.558 | 0.497 | 0 | 1 |
| Income | 753 | 0.741 | 0.302 | 0 | 1 |
| College degree | 1,150 | 0.237 | 0.426 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 30-44 | 1,128 | 0.355 | 0.479 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age 45-64 | 1,150 | 0.234 | 0.424 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 65+ | 1,150 | 0.219 | 0.414 | 0 | 1 |

## **Histograms of the Dependent Variables**

**P200#yIS1**

**P203#yIS1**

## **Study 1 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A2. OLS Regression Results, DV= Support for Spending in Poor/Black Neighborhoods (1990 GSS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 | | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 4 | | Model 5 | | Model 6 | | Model 7 | | Model 8 | | Model 9 | | Model 10 | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Black neighborhoods | -0.108 | \*\*\* | -0.11 | \*\*\* | -0.113 | \*\*\* | -0.095 | \*\* | -0.055 |  | -0.129 | \*\*\* | -0.109 | \*\* | -0.051 |  | -0.092 | \* | -0.149 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Black violent |  |  |  |  | -0.068 | \* | -0.053 |  | -0.066 | \* | -0.044 |  | -0.027 |  | -0.043 |  | -0.044 |  | -0.043 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Black unintelligent |  |  |  |  | -0.055 |  | -0.054 |  | 0.001 |  | -0.055 |  | -0.054 |  | 0.028 |  | -0.059 |  | -0.057 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Treatment\*Violent |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.03 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.033 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Unintelligent | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.112 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.152 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.008 |  | -0.008 |  | -0.007 |  | -0.008 |  | -0.011 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  | (0.01) |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.107 | \*\* | -0.107 | \*\* | -0.114 | \*\* | -0.07 |  | -0.107 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Minor children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.005 |  | -0.005 |  | -0.006 |  | -0.005 |  | -0.005 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.035 | \* | 0.035 | \* | 0.035 | \* | 0.034 | \* | 0.035 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.017 |  | 0.017 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.061 | \*\*\* | 0.061 | \*\*\* | 0.06 | \*\*\* | 0.062 | \*\*\* | 0.059 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.002 |  | -0.003 |  | 0 |  | -0.003 |  | -0.002 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.017 |  | -0.017 |  | -0.014 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.017 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.056 |  | 0.057 |  | 0.06 |  | 0.056 |  | 0.058 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Treatment\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.07 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Partisanship | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.006 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.01) |  |
| Treatment\*Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | 0.77 | \*\*\* | 0.773 | \*\*\* | 0.846 | \*\*\* | 0.837 | \*\*\* | 0.817 | \*\*\* | 0.887 | \*\*\* | 0.876 | \*\*\* | 0.846 | \*\*\* | 0.871 | \*\*\* | 0.896 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| N | 1118 |  | 1118 |  | 1047 |  | 1047 |  | 1047 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  |
| Adj. R2 | 0.05 |  | 0.053 |  | 0.063 |  | 0.063 |  | 0.064 |  | 0.118 |  | 0.117 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.118 |  | 0.117 |  |
| F | 59.699 |  | 56.228 |  | 19.86 |  | 15.38 |  | 14.979 |  | 8.47 |  | 7.97 |  | 7.844 |  | 8.033 |  | 8.059 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors are in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A3. Ordered Logistic Regression Results, DV= Support for Spending in Poor/Black Neighborhoods (1990 GSS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
|  | Model 1 | | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 4 | | | Model 5 | | | Model 6 | | | Model 7 | | | Model 8 | | | Model 9 | | | Model 10 | | | |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | | b/se |  | |
| Black neighborhoods | -0.872 | \*\*\* | -0.896 | \*\*\* | -0.926 | \*\*\* | | -1.055 | \*\*\* | | -0.507 |  | | -1.101 | \*\*\* | | -1.216 | \*\* | | -0.762 |  | | -0.564 |  | | -1.291 | \*\*\* | |
|  | (0.12) |  | (0.13) |  | (0.13) |  | | (0.38) |  | | (0.41) |  | | -0.16 |  | | (0.52) |  | | (0.53) |  | | (0.45) |  | | (0.34) |  | |
| Black violent |  |  |  |  | -0.513 | \* | | -0.614 | \* | | -0.494 |  | | -0.317 |  | | -0.411 |  | | -0.316 |  | | -0.329 |  | | -0.306 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.31) |  | | (0.36) |  | | (0.31) |  | | -0.42 |  | | (0.49) |  | | (0.42) |  | | (0.42) |  | | (0.42) |  | |
| Black unintelligent |  |  |  |  | -0.389 |  | | -0.396 |  | | 0.011 |  | | -0.446 |  | | -0.451 |  | | -0.081 |  | | -0.493 |  | | -0.473 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.38) |  | | (0.39) |  | | (0.49) |  | | -0.5 |  | | (0.50) |  | | (0.70) |  | | (0.50) |  | | (0.50) |  | |
| Treatment\*Violent |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 0.212 |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.19 |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | (0.62) |  | |  |  | |  |  | | (0.82) |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| Treatment\*Unintelligent |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | -0.816 |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.667 |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | (0.76) |  | |  |  | |  |  | | (0.99) |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.101 | \*\* | | -0.101 | \*\* | | -0.098 | \*\* | | -0.104 | \*\* | | -0.13 | \*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.04 |  | | (0.04) |  | | (0.04) |  | | (0.04) |  | | (0.06) |  | |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.963 | \*\* | | -0.96 | \*\* | | -0.995 | \*\* | | -0.409 |  | | -0.96 | \*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.41 |  | | (0.41) |  | | (0.41) |  | | (0.56) |  | | (0.41) |  | |
| Minor children |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.031 |  | | 0.032 |  | | 0.024 |  | | 0.039 |  | | 0.031 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.21 |  | | (0.21) |  | | (0.21) |  | | (0.21) |  | | (0.21) |  | |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.357 | \*\* | | 0.355 | \*\* | | 0.357 | \*\* | | 0.335 | \* | | 0.356 | \*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | (0.17)" |  | | (0.17) |  | | (0.17) |  | | (0.17) |  | | (0.17) |  | |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.304 |  | | 0.302 |  | | 0.301 |  | | 0.262 |  | | 0.313 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.31 |  | | (0.31) |  | | (0.31) |  | | (0.31) |  | | (0.31) |  | |
| College degree |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.636 | \*\*\* | | 0.636 | \*\*\* | | 0.63 | \*\*\* | | 0.656 | \*\*\* | | 0.622 | \*\*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.19 |  | | (0.19) |  | | (0.19) |  | | (0.19) |  | | (0.20) |  | |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.058 |  | | -0.057 |  | | -0.05 |  | | -0.064 |  | | -0.049 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.25 |  | | (0.25) |  | | (0.25) |  | | (0.25) |  | | (0.25) |  | |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.154 |  | | -0.154 |  | | -0.138 |  | | -0.131 |  | | -0.153 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.28 |  | | (0.28) |  | | (0.28) |  | | (0.27) |  | | (0.28) |  | |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.68 |  | | 0.675 |  | | 0.697 |  | | 0.687 |  | | 0.703 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -0.52 |  | | (0.52) |  | | (0.52) |  | | (0.51) |  | | (0.52) |  | |
| Treatment\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | -1.031 |  | |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | (0.80) |  | |  |  | |
| Treatment\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | 0.058 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | (0.09) |  | |
| Treatment\*Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | |
| cut1 | -4.049 | \*\*\* | -4.118 | \*\*\* | -4.712 | \*\*\* | | -4.777 | \*\*\* | | -4.504 | \*\*\* | | -5.037 | \*\*\* | | -5.093 | \*\*\* | | -4.86 | \*\*\* | | -4.836 | \*\*\* | | -5.126 | \*\*\* | |
|  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.32) |  | | (0.36) |  | | (0.36) |  | | (0.49)" |  | | (0.53) |  | | (0.55) |  | | (0.49) |  | | (0.50) |  | |
| cut2 | -2.57 | \*\*\* | -2.625 | \*\*\* | -3.179 | \*\*\* | | -3.245 | \*\*\* | | -2.969 | \*\*\* | | -3.746 | \*\*\* | | -3.803 | \*\*\* | | -3.567 | \*\*\* | | -3.542 | \*\*\* | | -3.835 | \*\*\* | |
|  | (0.12) |  | (0.12) |  | (0.28) |  | | (0.32) |  | | (0.33) |  | | (0.46)" |  | | (0.48) |  | | (0.52) |  | | (0.47) |  | | (0.47) |  | |
| cut3 | -1.694 | \*\*\* | -1.733 | \*\*\* | -2.292 | \*\*\* | | -2.358 | \*\*\* | | -2.08 | \*\*\* | | -2.735 | \*\*\* | | -2.793 | \*\*\* | | -2.555 | \*\*\* | | -2.526 | \*\*\* | | -2.826 | \*\*\* | |
|  | (0.10) |  | (0.10) |  | (0.27) |  | | (0.31) |  | | (0.32) |  | | (0.46)" |  | | (0.48) |  | | (0.51) |  | | (0.47) |  | | (0.48) |  | |
| N | 1118 |  | 1118 |  | 1047 |  | | 1047 |  | | 1047 |  | | 684 |  | | 684 |  | | 684 |  | | 684 |  | | 684 |  | |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## **Study 2 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A4. OLS Regression Results, DV= Support for Increased Spending for Scholarships (1990 GSS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  | Model 1 | | | | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 4 | | Model 5 | | Model 6 | | Model 7 | | Model 8 | | | Model 9 | | | | Model 10 | | | | |
|  | b/se | |  | | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se | |  | | b/se | |  | | |
| Scholarships for Black children | -0.147 | | \*\*\* | | -0.151 | \*\*\* | -0.152 | \*\*\* | -0.134 | \*\*\* | -0.073 | \* | -0.159 | \*\*\* | -0.115 | \*\* | -0.066 |  | -0.111 | | \*\* | | -0.152 | | \*\*\* | | |
|  | (0.01) | |  | | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.03) | |  | | |
| Black violent |  | |  | |  |  | -0.069 | \* | -0.054 |  | -0.067 | \* | -0.059 |  | -0.021 |  | -0.058 |  | -0.059 | |  | | -0.059 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | |
| Black unintelligent |  | |  | |  |  | -0.098 | \*\* | -0.098 | \*\* | -0.021 |  | -0.098 | \* | -0.097 | \* | 0.001 |  | -0.103 | | \*\* | | -0.097 | | \* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) | |  | | (0.05) | |  | | |
| Treatment\*Violent |  | |  | |  |  |  |  | -0.029 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.073 |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Treatment\*Unintelligent | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | -0.154 | \* |  |  |  |  | -0.182 | \* |  | | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.007 |  | -0.007 |  | -0.006 |  | -0.007 | | |  | | -0.006 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) | |  | | (0.01) | |  | | |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.013 |  | -0.013 |  | -0.022 |  | 0.036 | | |  | | -0.013 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | |
| Minor children |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.035 | \* | -0.035 | \* | -0.036 | \* | -0.034 | | \* | | -0.035 | | \* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | |
| Female |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.038 | \*\* | 0.038 | \*\* | 0.038 | \*\* | 0.036 | | \*\* | | 0.038 | | \*\* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | |
| Income |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.06 | \*\* | -0.059 | \*\* | -0.062 | \*\* | -0.063 | | \*\* | | -0.06 | | \*\* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | |  | | (0.03) | |  | | |
| College degree |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.074 | \*\*\* | 0.074 | \*\*\* | 0.073 | \*\*\* | 0.076 | | \*\*\* | | 0.075 | | \*\*\* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | |
| Age 30-44 |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.002 |  | -0.003 |  | 0 |  | -0.002 | |  | | -0.002 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | |
| Age 45-64 |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.024 |  | 0.023 |  | 0.028 |  | 0.026 | |  | | 0.024 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) | |  | | (0.03) | |  | | |
| Age 65+ |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.083 | \*\* | 0.085 | \*\* | 0.089 | \*\* | 0.083 | | \*\* | | 0.083 | | \*\* | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | |
| Treatment\*Ideology | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.092 | | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Treatment\*Partisanship | |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | -0.002 | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | | (0.01) | |  | | |
| Treatment\*Income |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
|  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | |
| Intercept | 0.81 | | \*\*\* | | 0.813 | \*\*\* | 0.909 | \*\*\* | 0.899 | \*\*\* | 0.868 | \*\*\* | 0.961 | \*\*\* | 0.938 | \*\*\* | 0.913 | \*\*\* | 0.941 | | \*\*\* | | 0.958 | | \*\*\* | | |
|  | (0.01) | |  | | (0.01) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | |
| N | 1125 | |  | | 1125 |  | 1053 |  | 1053 |  | 1053 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 | |  | | 684 | |  | | |
| Adj. R2 | 0.095 | |  | | 0.103 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.119 |  | 0.123 |  | 0.173 |  | 0.172 |  | 0.176 |  | 0.173 | |  | | 0.171 | |  | | |
| F | 120.139 | |  | | 116.219 |  | 40.2 |  | 32.279 |  | 30.305 |  | 10.739 |  | 10.023 |  | 9.922 |  | 9.947 | |  | | 9.95 | |  | | |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A5. Ordered Logistic Regression Results, DV= Support for Increased Spending for Scholarships (1990 GSS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 | | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 4 | | Model 5 | | Model 6 | | Model 7 | | Model 8 | | Model 9 | | Model 10 | |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
|  | -1.265 | \*\*\* | -1.313 | \*\*\* | -1.345 | \*\*\* | -1.462 | \*\*\* | -0.775 | \* | -1.426 | \*\*\* | -1.265 | \*\* | -0.973 | \* | -1.039 | \*\* | -1.43 | \*\*\* |
| Scholarships for Black children | (0.12) |  | (0.13) |  | (0.14) |  | (0.38) |  | (0.41) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.53) |  | (0.45) |  | (0.32) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | -0.472 |  | -0.565 |  | -0.444 |  | -0.458 |  | -0.325 |  | -0.45 |  | -0.456 |  | -0.457 |  |
| Black violent |  |  |  |  | (0.32) |  | (0.38) |  | (0.32) |  | (0.41) |  | (0.51) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.41) |  | (0.41) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | -0.681 | \* | -0.687 | \* | -0.148 |  | -0.708 |  | -0.7 |  | -0.23 |  | -0.742 |  | -0.708 |  |
| Black unintelligent |  |  |  |  | (0.38) |  | (0.38) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.51) |  | (0.51) |  | (0.64) |  | (0.51) |  | (0.51) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.193 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.265 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Violent |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.61) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.78) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.115 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.894 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Unintelligent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.74) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.98) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.074 |  | -0.074 | \* | -0.07 |  | -0.076 | \* | -0.074 |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.06) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.275 |  | -0.275 |  | -0.314 |  | 0.117 |  | -0.275 |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.43) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.58) |  | (0.43) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.269 |  | -0.269 |  | -0.274 |  | -0.264 |  | -0.269 |  |
| Minor children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.19) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.19) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.38 | \*\* | 0.381 | \*\* | 0.38 | \*\* | 0.364 | \*\* | 0.38 | \*\* |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.346 |  | -0.343 |  | -0.354 |  | -0.371 |  | -0.345 |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.669 | \*\*\* | 0.669 | \*\*\* | 0.661 | \*\*\* | 0.682 | \*\*\* | 0.668 | \*\*\* |
| College degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.085 |  | -0.088 |  | -0.073 |  | -0.088 |  | -0.085 |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.23) |  | (0.23) |  | (0.23) |  | (0.23) |  | (0.23) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.197 |  | 0.195 |  | 0.219 |  | 0.216 |  | 0.197 |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.26) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.25) |  | (0.26) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.688 |  | 0.695 |  | 0.713 |  | 0.683 |  | 0.689 |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.44) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.44) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.742 |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.81) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.001 |  |
| Treatment\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment\*Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cut1 | -4.283 | \*\*\* | -4.397 | \*\*\* | -5.143 | \*\*\* | -5.202 | \*\*\* | -4.87 | \*\*\* | -5.852 | \*\*\* | -5.771 | \*\*\* | -5.622 | \*\*\* | -5.696 | \*\*\* | -5.854 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.19) |  | (0.21) |  | (0.29) |  | (0.35) |  | (0.33) |  | (0.46) |  | (0.54) |  | (0.54) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.47) |  |
| cut2 | -3.028 | \*\*\* | -3.101 | \*\*\* | -3.759 | \*\*\* | -3.819 | \*\*\* | -3.481 | \*\*\* | -4.35 | \*\*\* | -4.268 | \*\*\* | -4.116 | \*\*\* | -4.192 | \*\*\* | -4.352 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) |  | (0.13) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.31) |  | (0.31) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.51) |  | (0.47) |  | (0.45) |  |
| cut3 | -2.155 | \*\*\* | -2.194 | \*\*\* | -2.895 | \*\*\* | -2.955 | \*\*\* | -2.613 | \*\*\* | -3.442 | \*\*\* | -3.36 | \*\*\* | -3.205 | \*\*\* | -3.283 | \*\*\* | -3.444 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.10) |  | (0.11) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.31) |  | (0.30) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.47) |  | (0.45) |  |
| cut4 | 0.487 | \*\*\* | 0.489 | \*\*\* | -0.165 |  | -0.225 |  | 0.124 |  | -0.641 |  | -0.558 |  | -0.4 |  | -0.476 |  | -0.643 |  |
|  | (0.08) |  | (0.09) |  | (0.24) |  | (0.30) |  | (0.29) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.46) |  | (0.44) |  |
| N | 1125 |  | 1125 |  | 1053 |  | 1053 |  | 1053 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  | 684 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## **Balance Tests**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table A6: Study 1 Balance Tests |  |  |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Stereotype: Violence | 0.603 | 0.614 | 0.633 |
| Stereotype: Intelligence | 0.505 | 0.502 | 0.659 |
| Republicanism | 0.481 | 0.498 | 0.523 |
| Conservatism | 0.538 | 0.513 | 0.835 |
| Child in Home | 0.738 | 0.697 | 0.142 |
| Female | 0.552 | 0.543 | 0.649 |
| Income | 0.730 | 0.729 | 0.629 |
| Education | 0.201 | 0.215 | 0.119 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.356 | 0.347 | 0.8 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.265 | 0.255 | 0.471 |
| Age 65+ | 0.159 | 0.173 | 0.818 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Table A7: Study 2 Balance Tests |  |  |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Stereotype: Violence | 0.610 | 0.606 | 0.802 |
| Stereotype: Intelligence | 0.501 | 0.507 | 0.431 |
| Republicanism | 0.501 | 0.477 | 0.491 |
| Conservatism | 0.519 | 0.533 | 0.566 |
| Child in Home | 0.701 | 0.736 | 0.153 |
| Female | 0.545 | 0.551 | 0.661 |
| Income | 0.725 | 0.734 | 0.994 |
| Education | 0.207 | 0.208 | 0.357 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.340 | 0.364 | 0.296 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.253 | 0.267 | 0.607 |
| Age 65+ | 0.185 | 0.146 | 0.182 |

# **Appendix B: 2004 ANES Studies**

## **Survey Question Wording**

***Dependent Variable Study 1:***

Support for Early Education Spending (M045080x)

* Should federal spending on pre-school and early education for [Poor/Black] children be increased, decreased, or stay the same? (Increase, Decrease, Stay the same).

***Dependent Variable Study 2:***

Support for K-12 Education Spending (M045071x)

* Should federal spending on [Big City/Public] schools be increased, decreased, or stay the same? (Increase, Decrease, Stay the same).

***Key Moderator:***

Racial Resentment Questions (ANES Panel) (M001508, M001509, M001510, M001511)

Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?

* Q1: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.
* Q2: Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.
* Q3: Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.
* Q4: It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder, they could be just as well off as whites.

Black Hard Working Q -V001575

Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7? (where 1 indicates hard working, 7 means lazy, and 4 indicates most blacks are not closer to one end or the other.)

Black Intelligence Q – V001579

Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7? (Where 1 indicates intelligent, 7 means unintelligent, and 4 indicates most blacks are not closer to one end or the other.)

Black Trustworthy Q – V001583

Where would you rate blacks on a scale of 1 to 7? (where 1 indicates trustworthy, 7 means untrustworthy, and 4 indicates most blacks are not closer to one end or the other.)

White Thermometer Question - V001309

FTF:

Please look at page 2 of the booklet. I'd like to get your feelings toward [WHITE PEOPLE] these days… I'd like you to rate [THEM] using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm [WHITE PEOPLE]. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward [WHITE PEOPLE] and that you don't care too much for [WHITE PEOPLE]. You would rate [WHITE PEOPLE] at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward [THEM]….

TELEPHONE:

I'd like to get your feelings toward [WHITE PEOPLE] these days… I'd like you to rate [THEM] using something we call the feeling thermometer. The feeling thermometer can rate people from 0 to 100 degrees. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm towards [WHITE PEOPLE]. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward [WHITE PEOPLE]. Rating [THEM] at the midpoint, the 50 degree mark, means you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward [WHITE PEOPLE]….

***Other Moderators:***

Partisan Identification Variable: Party ID 7-point scale (M000523)

1. Strong Democrat
2. Weak Democrat
3. Independent-Democrat
4. Independent
5. Independent-Republican
6. Weak Republican
7. Strong republican
8. Other/Minor Party

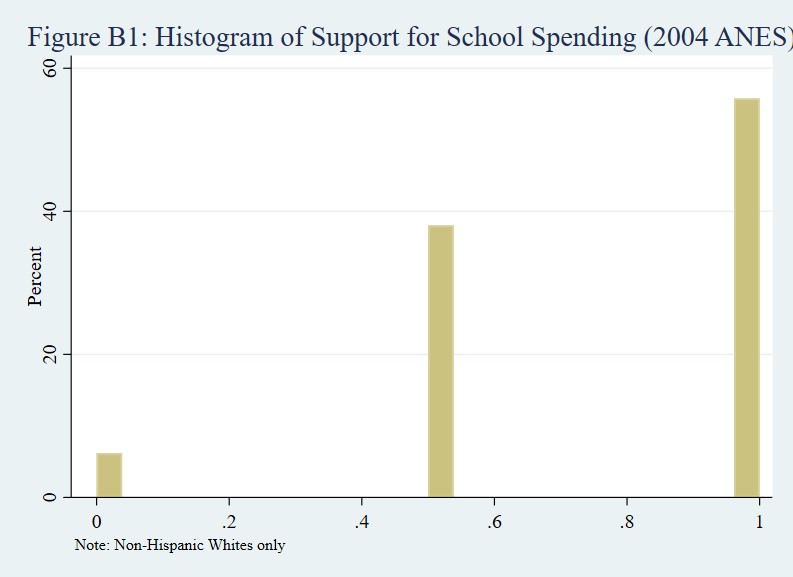
Ideology Variable: 7-point ideology scale (M000440, M001370)

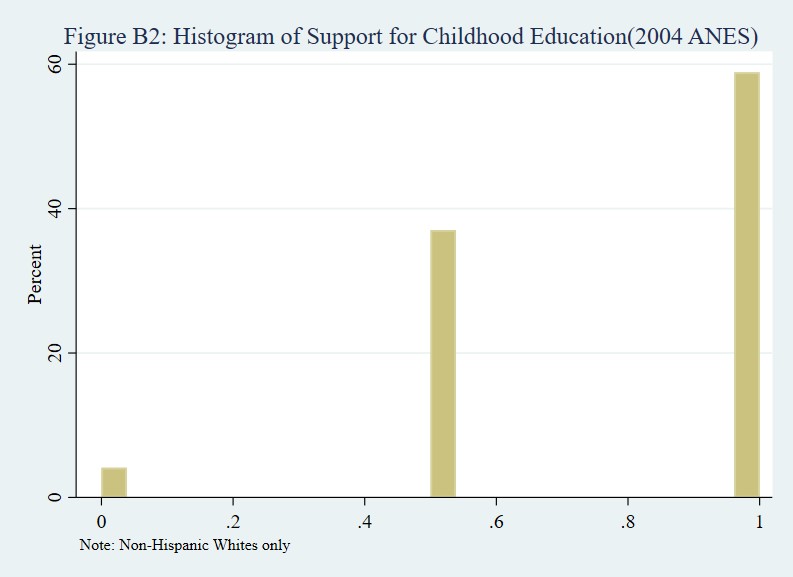
1. Extremely Liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly Liberal
4. Moderate
5. Slightly Conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely Conservative

## **Descriptive Statistics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B1. Descriptive Statistics ANES 2000-2004 | | | | | |
|  | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School Funding Support | 710 | 0.748 | 0.306 | 0 | 1 |
| Pre-K Funding Support | 705 | 0.774 | 0.287 | 0 | 1 |
| Implicit Treatment | 717 | 0.513 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
| Explicit Treatment | 717 | 0.481 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Racial Resentment | 673 | 0.548 | 0.107 | 0.25 | 0.875 |
| Stereotype Index | 658 | 0.490 | 0.158 | 0 | 1 |
| Ideology | 717 | 0.579 | 0.245 | 0 | 1 |
| Republicanism | 705 | 0.519 | 0.352 | 0 | 1 |
| Child in Home | 717 | 0.533 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Female | 717 | 0.562 | 0.496 | 0 | 1 |
| Income | 717 | 0.212 | 0.148 | 0 | 1 |
| College | 717 | 0.403 | 0.491 | 0 | 1 |
| White Thermometer | 632 | 0.726 | 0.189 | 0.05 | 1 |
| Age 30-44 | 717 | 0.303 | 0.460 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 45-64 | 717 | 0.402 | 0.491 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 65+ | 717 | 0.226 | 0.418 | 0 | 1 |

## **Histograms of the Dependent Variables**





## 

## **Study 3 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B2. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (LPM with Racial Resentment Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** |  | **Model 2** |  | **Model 3** |  | **Model 4** |  | **Model 5** |  | **Model 6** |  | **Model 7** |  | **Model 8** |  |
|  | Unweighted | | Weighted |  | Controls |  | RR Inter |  | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter |  | Inter All |  | Inter 3-way | |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Big City Schools | -0.087 | \*\*\* | -0.116 | \*\*\* | -0.12 | \*\*\* | 0.089 |  | -0.194 | \*\*\* | -0.105 | \*\* | 0.019 |  | -0.346 |  |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.172) |  | (0.071) |  | (0.045) |  | (0.183) |  | (0.360) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.025 |  | 0.043 |  | 0.040 |  | 0.044 |  | 0.042 |  | 0.040 |  | 0.047 | \* | 0.045 | \* |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.028) |  | (0.028) |  | (0.028) |  | (0.028) |  | (0.028) |  | (0.027) |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  | 0.185 |  | 0.387 | \*\* | 0.181 |  | 0.189 |  | 0.394 | \*\* | -0.551 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.155) |  | (0.167) |  | (0.156) |  | (0.155) |  | (0.168) |  | (0.433) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | 0.073 | \*\* | 0.069 | \*\* | 0.075 | \*\* | 0.072 | \*\* | 0.073 | \*\* | 0.073 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.034) |  | (0.033) |  |
| Minor child in home |  |  |  |  | -0.015 |  | -0.014 |  | -0.014 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.011 |  | -0.007 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | -0.011 |  | -0.010 |  | -0.008 |  | -0.013 |  | -0.012 |  | -0.013 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.055) |  | (0.055) |  | (0.056) |  | (0.055) |  | (0.054) |  | (0.054) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.091 |  | -0.090 |  | -0.086 |  | -0.093 |  | -0.087 |  | -0.082 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.058) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.059) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.058) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.059 |  | -0.057 |  | -0.057 |  | -0.061 |  | -0.059 |  | -0.057 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.065) |  | (0.065) |  | (0.066) |  | (0.065) |  | (0.065) |  | (0.065) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | 0.004 |  | 0.004 |  | 0.001 |  | 0.005 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.115) |  | (0.113) |  | (0.116) |  | (0.116) |  | (0.113) |  | (0.111) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.010 |  | 0.009 |  | 0.011 |  | 0.009 |  | 0.008 |  | 0.011 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.031) |  | (0.031) |  | (0.031) |  | (0.031) |  | (0.031) |  | (0.031) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -0.109 |  | -0.110 |  | -0.184 | \*\* | -0.109 |  | -0.234 | \*\*\* | -1.045 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.073) |  | (0.072) |  | (0.077) |  | (0.073) |  | (0.073) |  | (0.417) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -0.182 | \*\*\* | -0.179 | \*\*\* | -0.176 | \*\*\* | -0.168 | \*\*\* | -0.123 | \*\* | -0.108 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.053) |  | (0.053) |  | (0.051) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.056) |  | (0.278) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.383 |  |  |  |  |  | -0.388 |  | 0.270 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.304) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.307) |  | (0.647) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.126 |  |  |  | 0.211 |  | 0.929 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.109) |  |  |  | (0.135) |  | (0.654) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.028 |  | -0.097 |  | -0.324 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.077) |  | (0.098) |  | (0.483) |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.462 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.715) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.293 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1.180) |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.014 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.476) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.409 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.868) |  |
| Intercept | 0.781 | \*\*\* | 0.796 | \*\*\* | 0.858 | \*\*\* | 0.745 | \*\*\* | 0.896 | \*\*\* | 0.85 | \*\*\* | 0.781 | \*\*\* | 1.291 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) |  | (0.024) |  | (0.123) |  | (0.117) |  | (0.122) |  | (0.125) |  | (0.116) |  | (0.253) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.02 |  | 0.04 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  |
| F | 7.73 |  | 8.60 |  | 7.74 |  | 7.80 |  | 7.46 |  | 7.13 |  | 7.30 |  | 6.10 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Table B3. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (Ordered Logit with Racial Resentment Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | | **Model 5** | | **Model 6** | | **Model 7** | | **Model 8** | |
|  | Unweighted | | Weighted | | Controls | | RR Inter | | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter | | Inter All | | Inter3-way | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Big City Schools | -0.595 | \*\*\* | -0.789 | \*\*\* | -0.865 | \*\*\* | 0.770 |  | -1.563 | \*\* | -0.921 | \*\* | 0.118 |  | -2.994 |  |
|  | (0.151) |  | (0.197) |  | (0.206) |  | (1.205) |  | (0.619) |  | (0.389) |  | (1.332) |  | (3.141) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.147 |  | 0.267 |  | 0.307 |  | 0.335 | \* | 0.319 |  | 0.307 |  | 0.352\* |  | 0.346 | \* |
|  | (0.150) |  | (0.196) |  | (0.207) |  | (0.203) |  | (0.208) |  | (0.207) |  | (0.204) |  | (0.204) |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  | 1.470 |  | 3.184 | \*\* | 1.438 |  | 1.460 |  | 3.295 | \*\* | -3.808 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (1.110) |  | (1.391) |  | (1.119) |  | (1.109) |  | (1.412) |  | (4.429) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | 0.536 | \*\* | 0.509 | \*\* | 0.56 | \*\* | 0.537 | \*\* | 0.539 | \*\* | 0.544 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.233) |  | (0.235) |  | (0.237) |  | (0.233) |  | (0.239) |  | (0.236) |  |
| Underage child in home |  |  |  |  | -0.024 |  | -0.022 |  | -0.019 |  | -0.025 |  | -0.008 |  | 0.017 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.279) |  | (0.280) |  | (0.281) |  | (0.279) |  | (0.285) |  | (0.281) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | -0.259 |  | -0.246 |  | -0.234 |  | -0.253 |  | -0.233 |  | -0.234 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.429) |  | (0.422) |  | (0.436) |  | (0.428) |  | (0.426) |  | (0.427) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.768 | \* | -0.756\* |  | -0.720 |  | -0.763 | \* | -0.706 |  | -0.684 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.456) |  | (0.453) |  | (0.466) |  | (0.455) |  | (0.463) |  | (0.460) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.601 |  | -0.576 |  | -0.584 |  | -0.596 |  | -0.567 |  | -0.565 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.502) |  | (0.499) |  | (0.510) |  | (0.502) |  | (0.507) |  | (0.506) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | -0.003 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.024 |  | -0.007 |  | -0.027 |  | 0.077 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.805) |  | (0.788) |  | (0.810) |  | (0.807) |  | (0.795) |  | (0.785) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.078 |  | 0.076 |  | 0.092 |  | 0.080 |  | 0.087 |  | 0.100 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.222) |  | (0.222) |  | (0.226) |  | (0.223) |  | (0.226) |  | (0.224) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -0.973 | \* | -0.969 | \* | -1.708 | \*\* | -0.976 | \* | -1.963 | \*\*\* | -7.832 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.569) |  | (0.565) |  | (0.718) |  | (0.572) |  | (0.710) |  | (3.809) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -1.129 | \*\*\* | -1.124 | \*\*\* | -1.089 | \*\*\* | -1.182 | \*\* | -0.888 | \* | -0.688 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.377) |  | (0.374) |  | (0.370) |  | (0.491) |  | (0.481) |  | (2.386) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  | -3.019 |  |  |  |  |  | -3.217 |  | 2.485 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (2.144) |  |  |  |  |  | (2.173) |  | (5.549) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.127 |  |  |  | 1.530 |  | 7.656 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.888) |  |  |  | (1.051) |  | (5.222) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.100 |  | -0.339 |  | -2.388 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.582) |  | (0.709) |  | (3.614) |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.748 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (6.631) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -11.226 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (9.428) |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.340 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4.183) |  |
| Big City\*Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.763 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (6.521) |  |
| Cut 1 | -2.996 | \*\*\* | -3.075 | \*\*\* | -3.734 | \*\*\* | -2.792 | \*\* | -4.143 | \*\*\* | -3.766 | \*\*\* | -3.172 | \*\*\* | -6.996 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.193) |  | (0.255) |  | (0.997) |  | (1.032) |  | (1.027) |  | (1.027) |  | (1.061) |  | (2.614) |  |
| Cut 2 | -0.477 | \*\*\* | -0.592 | \*\*\* | -1.077 |  | -0.128 |  | -1.490 |  | -1.110 |  | -0.508 |  | -4.316 | \* |
|  | (0.130) |  | (0.173) |  | (0.945) |  | (0.991) |  | (0.999) |  | (0.978) |  | (1.040) |  | (2.609) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  | 654 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Table B4. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (LPM with Black Stereotype Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | | **Model 5** | | **Model 6** | | **Model 7** | | **Model 8** | |
|  | Unweighted | | Weighted | | Controls | | Stereo Inter | | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter | | Inter All | | Inter 3-way | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Big City Schools | -0.087 | \*\*\* | -0.116 | \*\*\* | -0.129 | \*\*\* | -0.134 |  | -0.189 | \*\*\* | -0.104 | \*\* | -0.186 | \* | -0.562 | \*\* |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.110) |  | (0.073) |  | (0.046) |  | (0.111) |  | (0.228) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.025 |  | 0.043 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.040 |  | 0.037 |  |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.029) |  |
| Anti-Black Stereotypes |  |  |  |  | 0.044 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.042 |  | 0.022 |  | -0.410 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.107) |  | (0.149) |  | (0.106) |  | (0.107) |  | (0.148) |  | (0.336) |  |
| female |  |  |  |  | 0.071 | \*\* | 0.071 | \*\* | 0.073 | \*\* | 0.071 | \*\* | 0.074 | \*\* | 0.065 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.034) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.034) |  |
| Underage child in home |  |  |  |  | -0.010 |  | -0.010 |  | -0.010 |  | -0.009 |  | -0.007 |  | -0.008 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.040) |  | (0.041) |  | (0.041) |  | (0.041) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | 0.002 |  | 0.001 |  | 0.003 |  | -0.001 |  | -0.002 |  | 0.003 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.056) |  | (0.057) |  | (0.057) |  | (0.056) |  | (0.056) |  | (0.056) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.079 |  | -0.080 |  | -0.075 |  | -0.082 |  | -0.079 |  | -0.074 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.059) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.059) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.061) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.050 |  | -0.050 |  | -0.049 |  | -0.052 |  | -0.054 |  | -0.049 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.067) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.067) |  | (0.068) |  | (0.068) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | -0.022 |  | -0.022 |  | -0.024 |  | -0.021 |  | -0.022 |  | -0.023 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.117) |  | (0.117) |  | (0.117) |  | (0.117) |  | (0.118) |  | (0.117) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.017 |  | 0.017 |  | 0.018 |  | 0.016 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.013 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.032) |  | (0.032) |  | (0.032) |  | (0.032) |  | (0.032) |  | (0.032) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -0.106 |  | -0.107 |  | -0.167 | \*\* | -0.106 |  | -0.219 | \*\*\* | -0.64 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.073) |  | (0.075) |  | (0.079) |  | (0.074) |  | (0.078) |  | (0.349) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -0.164 | \*\*\* | -0.163 | \*\*\* | -0.159 | \*\*\* | -0.14 | \*\* | -0.095 |  | -0.009 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.053) |  | (0.054) |  | (0.052) |  | (0.061) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.248) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.011 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.018 |  | 0.776 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.215) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.214) |  | (0.472) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.103 |  |  |  | 0.192 |  | 0.712 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.110) |  |  |  | (0.139) |  | (0.470) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.048 |  | -0.123 |  | -0.037 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.078) |  | (0.100) |  | (0.345) |  |
| Black Stereotypes\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.819 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.632) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.044 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.944) |  |
| Black Stereotypes\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.161 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.483) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.180 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.678) |  |
| Intercept | 0.781 | \*\*\* | 0.796 | \*\*\* | 0.924 | \*\*\* | 0.928 | \*\*\* | 0.956 | \*\*\* | 0.914 | \*\*\* | 0.964 | \*\*\* | 1.189 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) |  | (0.024) |  | (0.094) |  | (0.110) |  | (0.093) |  | (0.096) |  | (0.104) |  | (0.192) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.02 |  | 0.04 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.11 |  |
| F | 7.73 |  | 8.60 |  | 7.46 |  | 6.95 |  | 7.13 |  | 6.90 |  | 6.58 |  | 5.73 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B5. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (Ordered Logit with Black Stereotype Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | | **Model 5** | | **Model 6** | | **Model 7** | | **Model 8** | |
|  | Unweighted | | Weighted | | Controls | | Stereo Inter | | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter | | Inter All | | Inter 3-way | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Big City Schools | -0.595 | \*\*\* | -0.789 | \*\*\* | -0.918 | \*\*\* | -1.303 |  | -1.491 | \*\* | -0.895 | \*\* | -1.822 | \*\* | -4.915 | \*\* |
|  | (0.151) |  | (0.197) |  | (0.208) |  | (0.811) |  | (0.617) |  | (0.390) |  | (0.889) |  | (2.200) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.147 |  | 0.267 |  | 0.275 |  | 0.287 |  | 0.288 |  | 0.275 |  | 0.303 |  | 0.288 |  |
|  | (0.150) |  | (0.196) |  | (0.207) |  | (0.212) |  | (0.208) |  | (0.207) |  | (0.213) |  | (0.214) |  |
| Anti-Black Stereotypes |  |  |  |  | 0.252 |  | -0.205 |  | 0.209 |  | 0.251 |  | -0.285 |  | -3.678 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.752) |  | (1.254) |  | (0.747) |  | (0.754) |  | (1.257) |  | (3.460) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | 0.521 | \*\* | 0.524 | \*\* | 0.539 | \*\* | 0.521 | \*\* | 0.548 | \*\* | 0.48 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.232) |  | (0.232) |  | (0.236) |  | (0.232) |  | (0.235) |  | (0.238) |  |
| Underage child in home |  |  |  |  | 0.021 |  | 0.012 |  | 0.022 |  | 0.022 |  | 0.025 |  | 0.027 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.286) |  | (0.287) |  | (0.288) |  | (0.287) |  | (0.295) |  | (0.297) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | -0.176 |  | -0.191 |  | -0.155 |  | -0.178 |  | -0.193 |  | -0.129 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.439) |  | (0.440) |  | (0.446) |  | (0.438) |  | (0.444) |  | (0.433) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.683 |  | -0.710 |  | -0.648 |  | -0.685 |  | -0.688 |  | -0.634 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.464) |  | (0.464) |  | (0.471) |  | (0.463) |  | (0.474) |  | (0.474) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.529 |  | -0.557 |  | -0.517 |  | -0.531 |  | -0.565 |  | -0.502 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.518) |  | (0.518) |  | (0.524) |  | (0.518) |  | (0.526) |  | (0.521) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | -0.169 |  | -0.183 |  | -0.187 |  | -0.167 |  | -0.187 |  | -0.258 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.821) |  | (0.821) |  | (0.825) |  | (0.824) |  | (0.832) |  | (0.837) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.135 |  | 0.125 |  | 0.143 |  | 0.134 |  | 0.124 |  | 0.103 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.230) |  | (0.232) |  | (0.232) |  | (0.231) |  | (0.235) |  | (0.231) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -0.942 | \* | -0.971 | \* | -1.543 | \*\* | -0.941 | \* | -1.813 | \*\* | -5.398 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.566) |  | (0.575) |  | (0.722) |  | (0.569) |  | (0.733) |  | (3.230) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -1.014 | \*\*\* | -0.998 | \*\*\* | -0.983 | \*\*\* | -0.991 | \*\* | -0.661 |  | 0.330 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.377) |  | (0.382) |  | (0.371) |  | (0.495) |  | (0.511) |  | (2.237) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.760 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.766 |  | 6.982 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1.565) |  |  |  |  |  | (1.577) |  | (4.376) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.925 |  |  |  | 1.325 |  | 6.261 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.891) |  |  |  | (1.080) |  | (3.921) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.043 |  | -0.552 |  | -0.696 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.589) |  | (0.730) |  | (2.738) |  |
| Black Stereotypes\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.848 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (5.651) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -9.904 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (7.665) |  |
| Black Stereotypes\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.905 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4.371) |  |
| Big City\*Black Stereotypes\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.271 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (5.384) |  |
| Cut 1 | -2.996 | \*\*\* | -3.075 | \*\*\* | -4.332 | \*\*\* | -4.601 | \*\*\* | -4.677 | \*\*\* | -4.321 | \*\*\* | -4.951 | \*\*\* | -6.771 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.193) |  | (0.255) |  | (0.802) |  | (0.974) |  | (0.825) |  | (0.830) |  | (0.955) |  | (1.982) |  |
| Cut 2 | -0.477 | \*\*\* | -0.592 | \*\*\* | -1.643 | \*\* | -1.912 | \*\* | -1.992 | \*\*\* | -1.631 | \*\* | -2.262 | \*\* | -4.067 | \*\* |
|  | (0.130) |  | (0.173) |  | (0.714) |  | (0.881) |  | (0.770) |  | (0.746) |  | (0.889) |  | (1.958) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  | 640 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B6. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (LPM with White Feeling Thermometer Measure) | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | | **Model 5** | | **Model 6** | | **Model 7** | | **Model 8** | |
|  | Unweighted | | Weighted | | Controls | | Therm Inter | | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter | | Inter All | | Inter 3-way | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Big City Schools | -0.087 | \*\*\* | -0.116 | \*\*\* | -0.126 | \*\*\* | -0.246 | \*\* | -0.181 | \*\* | -0.106 | \*\* | -0.278 | \*\* | -0.334 |  |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.118) |  | (0.074) |  | (0.048) |  | (0.136) |  | (0.261) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.025 |  | 0.043 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.036 |  | 0.039 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.038 |  | 0.042 |  |
|  | (0.023) |  | (0.029) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.030) |  | (0.029) |  |
| White Thermometer |  |  |  |  | 0.136 | \* | 0.052 |  | 0.130 |  | 0.134 |  | 0.043 |  | -0.181 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.082) |  | (0.105) |  | (0.082) |  | (0.082) |  | (0.105) |  | (0.240) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | 0.062 | \* | 0.061 | \* | 0.064 | \* | 0.062 | \* | 0.064 | \* | 0.063 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.034) |  | (0.034) |  | (0.035) |  | (0.034) |  | (0.035) |  | (0.034) |  |
| Underage child in home |  |  |  |  | -0.001 |  | 0.001 |  | 0.000 |  | -0.000 |  | 0.004 |  | -0.001 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.043) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.043) |  | (0.044) |  | (0.045) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | 0.019 |  | 0.019 |  | 0.021 |  | 0.016 |  | 0.016 |  | 0.008 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.058) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.059) |  | (0.059) |  | (0.058) |  | (0.058) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.067 |  | -0.067 |  | -0.063 |  | -0.070 |  | -0.066 |  | -0.071 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.062) |  | (0.062) |  | (0.063) |  | (0.063) |  | (0.063) |  | (0.063) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.044 |  | -0.041 |  | -0.041 |  | -0.046 |  | -0.043 |  | -0.049 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.070) |  | (0.070) |  | (0.070) |  | (0.070) |  | (0.071) |  | (0.070) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | 0.002 |  | -0.002 |  | -0.001 |  | 0.004 |  | -0.002 |  | 0.003 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.122) |  | (0.122) |  | (0.122) |  | (0.123) |  | (0.123) |  | (0.123) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.003 |  | 0.004 |  | 0.004 |  | 0.002 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.009 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.033) |  | (0.034) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -0.121 | \* | -0.132 | \* | -0.176 | \*\* | -0.121 | \* | -0.221 | \*\*\* | -0.027 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.072) |  | (0.070) |  | (0.080) |  | (0.072) |  | (0.080) |  | (0.288) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -0.175 | \*\*\* | -0.168 | \*\*\* | -0.171 | \*\*\* | -0.157 | \*\* | -0.114 | \* | -0.662 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.052) |  | (0.052) |  | (0.051) |  | (0.061) |  | (0.060) |  | (0.243) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.166 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.155 |  | 0.249 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.159) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.158) |  | (0.358) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.093 |  |  |  | 0.154 |  | 0.320 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.113) |  |  |  | (0.137) |  | (0.512) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.037 |  | -0.098 |  | -0.149 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.079) |  | (0.098) |  | (0.413) |  |
| White Thermometer\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.266 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.399) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.254 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.698) |  |
| White Thermometer\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.731 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.327) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.093 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.541) |  |
| Intercept | 0.781 | \*\*\* | 0.796 | \*\*\* | 0.849 | \*\*\* | 0.914 | \*\*\* | 0.879 | \*\*\* | 0.842 | \*\*\* | 0.942 | \*\*\* | 1.114 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) |  | (0.024) |  | (0.107) |  | (0.110) |  | (0.105) |  | (0.108) |  | (0.110) |  | (0.180) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.02 |  | 0.04 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.11 |  | 0.12 |  | 0.13 |  |
| F | 7.73 |  | 8.60 |  | 7.02 |  | 7.23 |  | 6.79 |  | 6.48 |  | 6.65 |  | 6.24 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B7. 2004 ANES Big City Schools Spending Experiment (Ordered Logit with White Thermometer Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | | **Model 5** | | **Model 6** | | **Model 7** | | **Model 8** | |
|  | Weightless | | Base | | Controls | | Therm Inter | | Ideology Inter | | PID Inter | | Inter All | | Inter Trio | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | | b/se | |
| Big City Schools | -0.595 | \*\*\* | -0.789 | \*\*\* | -0.899 | \*\*\* | -1.663 | \* | -1.454 | \*\* | -0.921 | \*\* | -2.083 | \*\* | -3.290 |  |
|  | (0.151) |  | (0.197) |  | (0.213) |  | (0.871) |  | (0.634) |  | (0.409) |  | (1.035) |  | (2.532) |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | 0.147 |  | 0.267 |  | 0.272 |  | 0.261 |  | 0.287 |  | 0.272 |  | 0.277 |  | 0.305 |  |
|  | (0.150) |  | (0.196) |  | (0.213) |  | (0.215) |  | (0.215) |  | (0.213) |  | (0.217) |  | (0.215) |  |
| White Thermometer |  |  |  |  | 0.995 |  | 0.413 |  | 0.960 |  | 0.997 |  | 0.385 |  | -1.739 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.612) |  | (0.915) |  | (0.613) |  | (0.616) |  | (0.935) |  | (2.707) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  | 0.452 | \* | 0.44 | \* | 0.473 | \* | 0.452 | \* | 0.465 | \* | 0.473 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.242) |  | (0.241) |  | (0.246) |  | (0.242) |  | (0.244) |  | (0.238) |  |
| Underage child in home |  |  |  |  | 0.107 |  | 0.120 |  | 0.115 |  | 0.107 |  | 0.136 |  | 0.103 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.302) |  | (0.305) |  | (0.304) |  | (0.303) |  | (0.310) |  | (0.322) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | -0.02 |  | -0.010 |  | 0.004 |  | -0.017 |  | -0.008 |  | -0.077 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.447) |  | (0.449) |  | (0.456) |  | (0.448) |  | (0.454) |  | (0.446) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | -0.553 |  | -0.542 |  | -0.509 |  | -0.551 |  | -0.511 |  | -0.575 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.484) |  | (0.486) |  | (0.496) |  | (0.484) |  | (0.496) |  | (0.493) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.442 |  | -0.416 |  | -0.419 |  | -0.440 |  | -0.410 |  | -0.455 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.532) |  | (0.536) |  | (0.542) |  | (0.533) |  | (0.545) |  | (0.540) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  | 0.064 |  | 0.025 |  | 0.035 |  | 0.062 |  | 0.012 |  | 0.127 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.853) |  | (0.855) |  | (0.856) |  | (0.857) |  | (0.864) |  | (0.862) |  |
| College degree |  |  |  |  | 0.036 |  | 0.042 |  | 0.047 |  | 0.037 |  | 0.044 |  | 0.085 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.236) |  | (0.238) |  | (0.240) |  | (0.238) |  | (0.241) |  | (0.245) |  |
| Conservatism |  |  |  |  | -1.059 | \* | -1.125 | \*\* | -1.642 | \*\* | -1.06 | \* | -1.831 | \*\* | -0.100 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.558) |  | (0.551) |  | (0.731) |  | (0.560) |  | (0.743) |  | (2.893) |  |
| Republicanism |  |  |  |  | -1.09 | \*\*\* | -1.052 | \*\*\* | -1.056 | \*\*\* | -1.11 | \*\* | -0.810 |  | -5.605 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.374) |  | (0.373) |  | (0.368) |  | (0.504) |  | (0.516) |  | (2.372) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.058 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.980 |  | 2.721 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1.206) |  |  |  |  |  | (1.211) |  | (3.411) |  |
| Big City\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.896 |  |  |  | 1.111 |  | 2.164 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.916) |  |  |  | (1.072) |  | (4.213) |  |
| Big City\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.039 |  | -0.383 |  | 0.545 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.605) |  | (0.717) |  | (3.336) |  |
| White Thermometer\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -2.299 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.841) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer\*Conservatism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.705 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (5.683) |  |
| White Thermometer\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.3 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.088) |  |
| Big City\*White Thermometer\*Republicanism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.013 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (4.282) |  |
| Cut 1 | -2.996 | \*\*\* | -3.075 | \*\*\* | -3.652 | \*\*\* | -4.098 | \*\*\* | -3.978 | \*\*\* | -3.661 | \*\*\* | -4.387 | \*\*\* | -6.062 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.193) |  | (0.255) |  | (0.872) |  | (0.949) |  | (0.890) |  | (0.893) |  | (0.974) |  | (2.107) |  |
| Cut 2 | -0.477 | \*\*\* | -0.592 | \*\*\* | -1.024 |  | -1.464 |  | -1.356 |  | -1.033 |  | -1.755 | \* | -3.383 |  |
|  | (0.130) |  | (0.173) |  | (0.811) |  | (0.892) |  | (0.858) |  | (0.834) |  | (0.943) |  | (2.084) |  |
| N | 710 |  | 710 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  | 614 |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

## **Study 4 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B8. 2004 ANES Black Kids School Spending Experiment (LPM with Racial Resentment Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | | | **Model 3** | | | | | **Model 4** | | | | | **Model 5** | | | | | | **Model 6** | | | | | **Model 7** | | | | | **Model 8** | | | | | |
|  | Unweighted | | Base | | | | Controls | | | | | RR Inter | | | | | Ideology Inter | | | | | | PID Inter | | | | | Inter All | | | | | Inter 3-way | | | | | |
|  | b/se | | b/se | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | |
| Black Kids | -0.099 | \*\*\* | | -0.096 | \*\*\* | | | -0.097 | | \*\*\* | | | -0.020 | |  | | | -0.166 | | | \*\* | | | -0.059 | |  | | | -0.082 | |  | | | -0.053 | | |  | | |
|  | (0.021) |  | | (0.026) |  | | | (0.027) | |  | | | (0.134) | |  | | | (0.067) | | |  | | | (0.043) | |  | | | (0.143) | |  | | | (0.328) | | |  | | |
| Implicit Treatment Received | 0.024 |  | | 0.031 |  | | | 0.034 | |  | | | 0.035 | |  | | | 0.035 | | |  | | | 0.033 | |  | | | 0.037 | |  | | | 0.033 | | |  | | |
|  | (0.021) |  | | (0.026) |  | | | (0.027) | |  | | | (0.026) | |  | | | (0.027) | | |  | | | (0.027) | |  | | | (0.026) | |  | | | (0.026) | | |  | | |
| Racial Resentment |  |  | |  |  | | | 0.067 | |  | | | 0.135 | |  | | | 0.068 | | |  | | | 0.065 | |  | | | 0.130 | |  | | | -0.124 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.125) | |  | | | (0.170) | |  | | | (0.124) | | |  | | | (0.124) | |  | | | (0.168) | |  | | | (0.387) | | |  | | |
| Female |  |  | |  |  | | | 0.007 | |  | | | 0.007 | |  | | | 0.007 | | |  | | | 0.008 | |  | | | 0.007 | |  | | | 0.007 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.028) | |  | | | (0.028) | |  | | | (0.028) | | |  | | | (0.028) | |  | | | (0.028) | |  | | | (0.028) | | |  | | |
| Underage child in home |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.002 | |  | | | -0.002 | |  | | | 0.000 | | |  | | | -0.002 | |  | | | 0.003 | |  | | | 0.004 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.037) | |  | | | (0.037) | |  | | | (0.037) | | |  | | | (0.037) | |  | | | (0.038) | |  | | | (0.038) | | |  | | |
| Age 30-44 |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.014 | |  | | | -0.016 | |  | | | -0.007 | | |  | | | -0.016 | |  | | | -0.006 | |  | | | -0.006 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.048) | |  | | | (0.048) | |  | | | (0.048) | | |  | | | (0.048) | |  | | | (0.048) | |  | | | (0.048) | | |  | | |
| Age 45-64 |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.071 | |  | | | -0.074 | |  | | | -0.066 | | |  | | | -0.074 | |  | | | -0.067 | |  | | | -0.066 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.053) | |  | | | (0.053) | |  | | | (0.053) | | |  | | | (0.053) | |  | | | (0.053) | |  | | | (0.053) | | |  | | |
| Age 65+ |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.059 | |  | | | -0.061 | |  | | | -0.054 | | |  | | | -0.060 | |  | | | -0.053 | |  | | | -0.051 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.060) | |  | | | (0.060) | |  | | | (0.061) | | |  | | | (0.060) | |  | | | (0.061) | |  | | | (0.061) | | |  | | |
| Income |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.081 | |  | | | -0.078 | |  | | | -0.088 | | |  | | | -0.080 | |  | | | -0.089 | |  | | | -0.079 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.101) | |  | | | (0.101) | |  | | | (0.102) | | |  | | | (0.100) | |  | | | (0.099) | |  | | | (0.100) | | |  | | |
| College degree |  |  | |  |  | | | 0.001 | |  | | | 0.001 | |  | | | -0.000 | | |  | | | 0.000 | |  | | | -0.004 | |  | | | -0.003 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.029) | |  | | | (0.029) | |  | | | (0.029) | | |  | | | (0.029) | |  | | | (0.029) | |  | | | (0.029) | | |  | | |
| Conservatism |  |  | |  |  | | | 0.028 | |  | | | 0.028 | |  | | | -0.037 | | |  | | | 0.025 | |  | | | -0.111 | |  | | | -0.557 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.070) | |  | | | (0.070) | |  | | | (0.075) | | |  | | | (0.069) | |  | | | (0.076) | |  | | | (0.380) | | |  | | |
| Republicanism |  |  | |  |  | | | -0.164 | | \*\*\* | | | -0.165 | | \*\*\* | | | -0.159 | | | \*\*\* | | | -0.129 | | \*\* | | | -0.074 | |  | | | 0.188 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | | (0.049) | |  | | | (0.048) | |  | | | (0.047) | | |  | | | (0.055) | |  | | | (0.055) | |  | | | (0.280) | | |  | | |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.142 | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.132 | |  | | | -0.189 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.240) | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.240) | |  | | | (0.595) | | |  | | |
| Black Kids\*Conservatism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.119 | | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.245 | | \* | | | 0.722 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.105) | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.132) | |  | | | (0.632) | | |  | | |
| Black Kids\*Republicanism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | -0.073 | |  | | | -0.164 | | \* | | | -0.785 | | | \* | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | | (0.073) | |  | | | (0.093) | |  | | | (0.454) | | |  | | |
| Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.825 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.670) | | |  | | |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment\*Conservatism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.875 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (1.089) | | |  | | |
| Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.480 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.483) | | |  | | |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment\*Republicanism |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | 1.140 | | |  | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.783) | | |  | | |
| Intercept | 0.81 | \*\*\* | | 0.817 | \*\*\* | | | 0.894 | | \*\*\* | | | 0.858 | | \*\*\* | | | 0.924 | | | \*\*\* | | | 0.879 | | \*\*\* | | | 0.888 | | \*\*\* | | | 1.023 | | | \*\*\* | | |
|  | (0.018) |  | | (0.023) |  | | | (0.088) | |  | | | (0.108) | |  | | | (0.087) | | |  | | | (0.090) | |  | | | (0.106) | |  | | | (0.211) | | |  | | |
| N | 705 |  | | 705 |  | | | 649 | |  | | | 649 | |  | | | 649 | | |  | | | 649 | |  | | | 649 | |  | | | 649 | | |  | | |
| Adj R2 | 0.03 |  | | 0.03 |  | | | 0.06 | |  | | | 0.06 | |  | | | 0.06 | | |  | | | 0.06 | |  | | | 0.07 | |  | | | 0.06 | | |  | | |
| F | 11.05 |  | | 7.65 |  | | | 3.59 | |  | | | 3.46 | |  | | | 3.50 | | |  | | | 3.30 | |  | | | 3.31 | |  | | | 2.92 | | |  | | |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | |
| Table B9. 2004 ANES Black Kids School Spending Experiment (Ordered Logit with Racial Resentment Measures) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Model 1** | | | | | | **Model 2** | | | | | **Model 3** | | | | | **Model 4** | | | **Model 5** | | | | | **Model 6** | | | | | **Model 7** | | | | | | **Model 8** | | | |
|  | | | Unweighted | | | | | | Base | | | | | Controls | | | | | RR Inter | | | Ideology Inter | | | | | PID Inter | | | | | Inter All | | | | | | In3-way | | | |
|  | | | b/se | | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | b/se | | | | | | b/se | | | |
| Black Kids | | | -0.71 | | | \*\*\* | | | -0.709 | | \*\*\* | | | -0.744 | | \*\*\* | | | -0.146 |  | | -1.28 | | | \*\* | | -0.539 | | |  | | -0.657 | | |  | | | -0.849 | | |  |
|  | | | (0.154) | | |  | | | (0.197) | |  | | | (0.208) | |  | | | (1.054) |  | | (0.545) | | |  | | (0.371) | | |  | | (1.156) | | |  | | | (2.741) | | |  |
| Explicit Treatment Received | | | 0.190 | | |  | | | 0.243 | |  | | | 0.247 | |  | | | 0.256 |  | | 0.257 | | |  | | 0.245 | | |  | | 0.271 | | |  | | | 0.240 | | |  |
|  | | | (0.153) | | |  | | | (0.196) | |  | | | (0.204) | |  | | | (0.203) |  | | (0.205) | | |  | | (0.204) | | |  | | (0.202) | | |  | | | (0.204) | | |  |
| Racial Resentment | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.405 | |  | | | 0.989 |  | | 0.418 | | |  | | 0.395 | | |  | | 0.944 | | |  | | | -1.209 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.945) | |  | | | (1.481) |  | | (0.946) | | |  | | (0.943) | | |  | | (1.455) | | |  | | | (3.784) | | |  |
| Female | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.027 | |  | | | -0.031 |  | | -0.026 | | |  | | -0.025 | | |  | | -0.018 | | |  | | | -0.013 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.214) | |  | | | (0.215) |  | | (0.216) | | |  | | (0.214) | | |  | | (0.217) | | |  | | | (0.218) | | |  |
| Underage child in the home | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.029 | |  | | | 0.026 |  | | 0.051 | | |  | | 0.028 | | |  | | 0.066 | | |  | | | 0.077 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.267) | |  | | | (0.266) |  | | (0.268) | | |  | | (0.269) | | |  | | (0.270) | | |  | | | (0.269) | | |  |
| Age 30-44 | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.205 | |  | | | -0.217 |  | | -0.156 | | |  | | -0.215 | | |  | | -0.150 | | |  | | | -0.149 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.401) | |  | | | (0.403) |  | | (0.405) | | |  | | (0.402) | | |  | | (0.406) | | |  | | | (0.406) | | |  |
| Age 45-64 | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.608 | |  | | | -0.628 |  | | -0.560 | | |  | | -0.624 | | |  | | -0.575 | | |  | | | -0.561 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.422) | |  | | | (0.425) |  | | (0.426) | | |  | | (0.425) | | |  | | (0.427) | | |  | | | (0.426) | | |  |
| Age 65+ | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.530 | |  | | | -0.544 |  | | -0.486 | | |  | | -0.541 | | |  | | -0.489 | | |  | | | -0.472 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.480) | |  | | | (0.481) |  | | (0.485) | | |  | | (0.482) | | |  | | (0.486) | | |  | | | (0.488) | | |  |
| Income | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -0.597 | |  | | | -0.569 |  | | -0.629 | | |  | | -0.591 | | |  | | -0.614 | | |  | | | -0.525 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.723) | |  | | | (0.724) |  | | (0.725) | | |  | | (0.718) | | |  | | (0.716) | | |  | | | (0.723) | | |  |
| College degree | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.036 | |  | | | 0.040 |  | | 0.025 | | |  | | 0.032 | | |  | | 0.003 | | |  | | | 0.013 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.218) | |  | | | (0.219) |  | | (0.218) | | |  | | (0.219) | | |  | | (0.222) | | |  | | | (0.221) | | |  |
| Conservatism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | 0.226 | |  | | | 0.226 |  | | -0.312 | | |  | | 0.216 | | |  | | -0.831 | | |  | | | -4.909 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.535) | |  | | | (0.534) |  | | (0.653) | | |  | | (0.532) | | |  | | (0.676) | | |  | | | (3.462) | | |  |
| Republicanism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | -1.18 | | \*\*\* | | | -1.188 | \*\*\* | | -1.146 | | | \*\*\* | | -0.981 | | | \*\* | | -0.579 | | |  | | | 2.024 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | | (0.373) | |  | | | (0.371) |  | | (0.368) | | |  | | (0.467) | | |  | | (0.473) | | |  | | | (2.335) | | |  |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | -1.100 |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | -1.033 | | |  | | | -0.724 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | (1.884) |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | (1.886) | | |  | | | (4.921) | | |  |
| Black Kids\*Conservatism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | 0.898 | | |  | |  | | |  | | 1.743 | | | \* | | | 6.569 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | (0.815) | | |  | |  | | |  | | (1.027) | | |  | | | (5.120) | | |  |
| Black Kids\*Republicanism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | | -0.375 | | |  | | -1.036 | | |  | | | -6.303 | | | \* |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | | (0.569) | | |  | | (0.717) | | |  | | | (3.621) | | |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Conservatism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | 7.600 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | (6.163) | | |  |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment\*Conservatism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | -8.833 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | (8.798) | | |  |
| Racial Resentment\*Republicanism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | -4.826 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | (4.146) | | |  |
| Black Kids\*Racial Resentment\*Republicanism | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | 9.658 | | |  |
|  | | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | | (6.247) | | |  |
| Cut 1 | | | -3.457 | | | \*\*\* | | | -3.513 | | \*\*\* | | | -4.261 | | \*\*\* | | | -3.955 | \*\*\* | | -4.515 | | | \*\*\* | | -4.177 | | | \*\*\* | | -4.228 | | | \*\*\* | | | -5.374 | | | \*\* |
|  | | | (0.223) | | |  | | | (0.265) | |  | | | (0.762) | |  | | | (0.970) |  | | (0.774) | | |  | | (0.779) | | |  | | (0.969) | | |  | | | (2.067) | | |  |
| Cut 2 | | | -0.619 | | | \*\*\* | | | -0.687 | | \*\*\* | | | -1.409 | | \*\* | | | -1.102 |  | | -1.664 | | | \*\* | | -1.317 | | | \* | | -1.359 | | |  | | | -2.496 | | |  |
|  | | | (0.133) | | |  | | | (0.178) | |  | | | (0.715) | |  | | | (0.932) |  | | (0.743) | | |  | | (0.737) | | |  | | (0.942) | | |  | | | (2.065) | | |  |
| N | | | 705 | | |  | | | 705 | |  | | | 649 | |  | | | 649 |  | | 649 | | |  | | 649 | | |  | | 649 | | |  | | | 649 | | |  |
| Notes: \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses. Non-Hispanic whites only. Data are weighted. All variables are recoded on 0-1 scales consistent with their original nature. Unweighted main effects presented in Model 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

P10997#yIS1

P11000#yIS1

## P11002#yIS1

P11005#yIS1

## **Balance Tests**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table B14: Study 3 Balance Tests | |  |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Racial Resentment | 0.551 | 0.538 | 0.324 |
| Female | 0.514 | 0.553 | 0.981 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.354 | 0.389 | 0.670 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.303 | 0.275 | 0.857 |
| Age 65+ | 0.146 | 0.148 | 0.575 |
| Income | 0.189 | 0.188 | 0.769 |
| Education | 0.267 | 0.300 | 0.799 |
| Conservatism | 0.586 | 0.572 | 0.321 |
| Republicanism | 0.524 | 0.526 | 0.329 |
| White Feeling Thermometer | 0.723 | 0.718 | 0.136 |
| Child in Home | 0.661 | 0.653 | 0.758 |
| Explicit Treatment | 0.452 | 0.479 | 0.236 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Table B15: Study 4 Balance Tests | |  |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Racial Resentment | 0.544 | 0.544 | 0.650 |
| Female | 0.521 | 0.547 | 0.460 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.367 | 0.377 | 0.924 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.277 | 0.303 | 0.949 |
| Age 65+ | 0.135 | 0.161 | 0.586 |
| Income | 0.184 | 0.193 | 0.633 |
| Education | 0.271 | 0.297 | 0.993 |
| Conservatism | 0.588 | 0.569 | 0.373 |
| Republicanism | 0.530 | 0.520 | 0.549 |
| White Feeling Thermometer | 0.718 | 0.723 | 0.864 |
| Child in Home | 0.674 | 0.637 | 0.977 |
| Implicit Treatment | 0.485 | 0.512 | 0.236 |

# **Appendix C: 2021 Lucid Studies**

## **Lucid 2021 Survey Question Wording**

***Dependent Variable Study 3:***

Support for K-12 Education Spending (Q80, Q81, Q82)

* “Should funding for [public/Black/urban] schools be increased a lot, increased somewhat, kept the same, decreased somewhat, or decreased a lot?

***Dependent Variable Study 4:***

Support for Earl Education Spending (Q73, Q74, Q75)

* “Do you favor or oppose expanding funding for pre-kindergarten programs so that it is available for [poor/poor Black/poor-inner city] children nationwide? The $24 billion a year cost would be paid for by higher taxes. The response options were: strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, strongly oppose (4pt scale).

***Key Moderator:***

Racial Resentment Questions (Lucid 2021) (Q11)

For each of the following statements, please indicate if you think the statement is very true, somewhat true, slightly true, not at all true.

* Q1: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors
* Q2: Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class
* Q3: Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve
* Q4: It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites

White identity

Q113 How important to your identity is being of White heritage?

o Extremely important (1)

o Very important (2)

o Moderately important (3)

o Slightly important (4)

o Not at all important (5)

Q115 Do you think what happens to White people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

o All the time (1)

o Often (2)

o Sometimes (3)

o Never (4)

Partisan identification variables: Combined to make 7-point scale, low values Democrat, high values Republican (Q7, Q8, Q9)

* Do you consider yourself a strong or a weak Republican?

1. Strong Republican
2. Weak Republican

* Do you consider yourself a strong or a weak Democrat?

1. Strong Democrat
2. Weak Democrat

* Do you consider yourself to be leaning Democrat, leaning Republican or neither?

1. Leaning Democrat
2. Leaning Republican
3. Neither

Ideology Variable: 5-point scale, high values represent Conservatism (Q125)

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a liberal, moderate, or conservative?

1. Very Liberal
2. Somewhat Liberal
3. Moderate
4. Somewhat Moderate
5. Very Conservative

## **Descriptive Statistics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table C1. Descriptive Statistics Lucid (2021) | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Variable | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public school funding increase | 830 | 0.695 | 0.243 | 0 | 1 |
| Pre-K funding increase | 830 | 0.645 | 0.325 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black schools | 830 | 0.335 | 0.472 | 0 | 1 |
| Urban schools | 830 | 0.340 | 0.474 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poor Black children | 830 | 0.336 | 0.473 | 0 | 1 |
| Poor inner-city children | 830 | 0.335 | 0.472 | 0 | 1 |
| Racial resentment | 830 | 0.528 | 0.277 | 0 | 1 |
| Black violent stereotype | 509 | 0.475 | 0.280 | 0 | 1 |
| White identity | 830 | 0.542 | 0.298 | 0 | 1 |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) | 830 | 0.548 | 0.332 | 0 | 1 |
| Ideology (Conservative =1) | 830 | 0.510 | 0.311 | 0 | 1 |
| Female | 830 | 0.522 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
| Income | 830 | 0.484 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
| College degree | 830 | 0.471 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 30-44 | 830 | 0.304 | 0.460 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 45-64 | 830 | 0.328 | 0.470 | 0 | 1 |
| Age 65+ | 830 | 0.237 | 0.426 | 0 | 1 |

## **Histograms of the Dependent Variables**

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**Study 5 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C2. OLS Regression Models, DV=Support funding increases for public schools (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  | Model 5 |  | Model 6 |  | Model 7 |  |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Black schools | -0.056 | \*\*\* | -0.076 | \*\*\* | -0.068 | \*\*\* | -0.072 | \*\*\* | -0.014 |  | -0.038 |  | -0.087 | \*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Urban schools | -0.024 |  | -0.037 |  | -0.039 | \* | -0.041 | \* | -0.049 |  | 0.047 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  | -0.244 | \*\*\* | -0.154 | \*\*\* | -0.127 | \* | -0.155 | \*\*\* | -0.156 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.07) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Control Pre-K 1 |  |  |  |  | 0.007 |  | 0.019 |  | 0.02 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Control Pre-K 2 |  |  |  |  | -0.021 |  | -0.02 |  | -0.02 |  | -0.021 |  | -0.02 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.008 |  | -0.011 |  | 0.071 |  | -0.007 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.169 | \*\*\* | -0.164 | \*\*\* | -0.173 | \*\*\* | -0.167 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.07) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.055 | \*\*\* | -0.053 | \*\*\* | -0.055 | \*\*\* | -0.056 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | -0.001 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| College |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.025 |  | 0.026 |  | 0.023 |  | 0.024 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.046 |  | 0.046 |  | 0.047 |  | 0.047 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.023 |  | 0.023 |  | 0.021 |  | 0.024 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.031 |  | -0.032 |  | -0.03 |  | -0.03 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Black\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.109 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.016 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.061 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| Urban\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.162 | \*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |
| Black\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.029 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |
| Urban\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.041 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |
| Intercept | 0.721 | \*\*\* | 0.742 | \*\*\* | 0.872 | \*\*\* | 0.91 | \*\*\* | 0.894 | \*\*\* | 0.871 | \*\*\* | 0.909 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.04) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.006 |  | 0.014 |  | 0.084 |  | 0.152 |  | 0.154 |  | 0.159 |  | 0.152 |  |
| F | 3.664 |  | 4.566 |  | 13.88 |  | 12.258 |  | 11.726 |  | 11.019 |  | 10.772 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C3. Ordered Logistic Regression Models, DV=Support funding increases for public schools (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  | Model 5 |  | Model 6 |  | Model 7 |  |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Black schools | -0.435 | \*\*\* | -0.622 | \*\*\* | -0.574 | \*\*\* | -0.625 | \*\*\* | -0.018 |  | -0.37 |  | -0.829 | \*\* |
|  | (0.16) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.39) |  | (0.41) |  |
| Urban schools | -0.229 |  | -0.348 | \* | -0.386 | \*\* | -0.396 | \*\* | -0.577 |  | 0.281 |  | -0.374 |  |
|  | (0.15) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.34) |  | (0.41) |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  | -2.106 | \*\*\* | -1.388 | \*\*\* | -1.176 | \* | -1.408 | \*\*\* | -1.399 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.29) |  | (0.35) |  | (0.60) |  | (0.34) |  | (0.35) |  |
| Control Pre-K 1 |  |  |  |  | 0.053 |  | 0.145 |  | 0.159 |  | 0.117 |  | 0.139 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Control Pre-K 2 |  |  |  |  | -0.243 |  | -0.246 |  | -0.247 |  | -0.247 |  | -0.248 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.046 |  | -0.078 |  | 0.561 |  | -0.035 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.28) |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.552 | \*\*\* | -1.503 | \*\*\* | -1.588 | \*\*\* | -1.694 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.36) |  | (0.36) |  | (0.35) |  | (0.64) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.401 | \*\* | -0.388 | \*\* | -0.406 | \*\* | -0.413 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.119 |  | 0.104 |  | 0.116 |  | 0.118 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| College |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.184 |  | 0.203 |  | 0.164 |  | 0.179 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.308 |  | 0.302 |  | 0.326 |  | 0.32 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.27) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.162 |  | 0.163 |  | 0.15 |  | 0.173 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.322 |  | -0.326 |  | -0.316 |  | -0.313 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  |
| Black\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.13 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.73) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.35 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.76) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.462 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.56) |  |  |  |
| Urban\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.265 | \*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.54) |  |  |  |
| Black\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.404 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.73) |  |
| Urban\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.042 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.76) |  |
| cut1 | -3.751 | \*\*\* | -4.02 | \*\*\* | -5.336 | \*\*\* | -5.902 | \*\*\* | -5.811 | \*\*\* | -5.625 | \*\*\* | -5.971 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.23) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.38) |  | (0.47) |  | (0.53) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.51) |  |
| cut2 | -2.922 | \*\*\* | -3.186 | \*\*\* | -4.499 | \*\*\* | -5.053 | \*\*\* | -4.962 | \*\*\* | -4.774 | \*\*\* | -5.122 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.17) |  | (0.22) |  | (0.34) |  | (0.45) |  | (0.52) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.50) |  |
| cut3 | -0.658 | \*\*\* | -0.828 | \*\*\* | -2.038 | \*\*\* | -2.48 | \*\*\* | -2.354 | \*\*\* | -2.186 | \*\*\* | -2.554 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) |  | (0.15) |  | (0.25) |  | (0.37) |  | (0.45) |  | (0.41) |  | (0.44) |  |
| cut4 | 0.803 | \*\*\* | 0.658 | \*\*\* | -0.438 | \* | -0.772 | \*\* | -0.64 |  | -0.467 |  | -0.844 | \*\* |
|  | (0.12) |  | (0.15) |  | (0.24) |  | (0.36) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.40) |  | (0.42) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C5. Regression Models with 3-way Interactions, DV=Support funding increases for public schools (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Black schools | -0.018 |  | -0.067 |  | -0.188 |  | -0.513 |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.09) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.78) |  |
| Urban schools | 0.001 |  | -0.032 |  | -0.275 |  | -0.303 |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.07) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.71) |  |
| Racial Resentment | -0.157 | \*\* | -0.351 | \*\*\* | -1.439 | \*\* | -2.982 | \*\* |
|  | (0.07) |  | (0.12) |  | (0.65) |  | (1.22) |  |
| Black schools\*Racial Resentment | -0.126 |  | 0.042 |  | -1.343 |  | 0.097 |  |
|  | (0.10) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.83) |  | (1.48) |  |
| Urban schools\*Racial Resentment | 0.103 |  | 0.183 |  | 1.069 |  | 1.391 |  |
|  | (0.09) |  | (0.15) |  | (0.87) |  | (1.45) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) | 0.096 | \* | -0.114 |  | 0.865 |  | -1.02 |  |
|  | (0.06) |  | (0.11) |  | (0.53) |  | (1.10) |  |
| Black schools\*Partisanship | -0.085 |  | 0.103 |  | -0.704 |  | 1.039 |  |
|  | (0.08) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.71) |  | (1.50) |  |
| Urban schools\*Partisanship | -0.217 | \*\*\* | -0.178 |  | -1.911 | \*\*\* | -1.74 |  |
|  | (0.07) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.68) |  | (1.53) |  |
| Ideology | -0.222 | \*\*\* |  |  | -2.254 | \*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.07) |  |  |  | (0.72) |  |  |  |
| Black schools\*Ideology | 0.123 |  |  |  | 1.338 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.10) |  |  |  | (0.90) |  |  |  |
| Urban schools\*Ideology | 0.045 |  |  |  | 0.698 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.09) |  |  |  | (0.89) |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.055 | \*\*\* | -0.051 | \*\*\* | -0.418 | \*\* | -0.368 | \*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| Income | -0.004 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.086 |  | 0.11 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| College degree | 0.025 |  | 0.026 |  | 0.186 |  | 0.22 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  |
| Age 30-44 | 0.048 |  | 0.032 |  | 0.335 |  | 0.148 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 45-64 | 0.023 |  | 0.009 |  | 0.182 |  | 0.015 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 65+ | -0.031 |  | -0.059 | \* | -0.303 |  | -0.589 | \*\* |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Control Pre-K 1 | 0.015 |  | 0.017 |  | 0.128 |  | 0.142 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Control Pre-K 2 | -0.02 |  | -0.018 |  | -0.235 |  | -0.226 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Racial resentment\*Partisanship |  |  | 0.234 |  |  |  | 1.948 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.19) |  |  |  | (1.83) |  |
| Black schools\*RR\*Partisanship |  |  | -0.251 |  |  |  | -2.186 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.28) |  |  |  | (2.28) |  |
| Urban schools\*RR\*Partisanship |  |  | -0.033 |  |  |  | 0.309 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.26) |  |  |  | (2.42) |  |
| Intercept | 0.881 | \*\*\* | 0.92 | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |  |  |
| cut1 |  |  |  |  | -5.842 | \*\*\* | -5.961 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.55) |  | (0.70) |  |
| cut2 |  |  |  |  | -4.988 | \*\*\* | -5.113 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.54) |  | (0.69) |  |
| cut3 |  |  |  |  | -2.362 | \*\*\* | -2.529 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.47) |  | (0.64) |  |
| cut4 |  |  |  |  | -0.622 |  | -0.839 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.45) |  | (0.63) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.165 |  | 0.134 |  |  |  |  |  |
| F | 10.163 |  | 9.498 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | |

**Study 6 Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C6. OLS Regression Models, DV=Support funding increases for Pre-K (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  | Model 5 |  | Model 6 |  | Model 7 |  |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Poor Black children | -0.049 | \* | -0.031 |  | -0.031 |  | -0.024 |  | 0.006 |  | -0.019 |  | -0.027 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Poor inner-city children | -0.052 | \* | -0.067 | \*\* | -0.062 | \*\* | -0.069 | \*\* | -0.115 | \*\* | -0.116 | \*\* | -0.074 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Racial Resentment | -0.018 |  | -0.023 |  | -0.013 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.014 |  | -0.015 |  | -0.015 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Control Public Schools 1 | -0.011 |  | -0.013 |  | -0.016 |  | -0.017 |  | -0.016 |  | -0.018 |  | -0.017 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Control Public Schools 2 |  |  |  |  | -0.446 | \*\*\* | -0.303 | \*\*\* | -0.309 | \*\*\* | -0.305 | \*\*\* | -0.303 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.07) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.031 |  | -0.033 |  | -0.056 |  | -0.031 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.25 | \*\*\* | -0.25 | \*\*\* | -0.249 | \*\*\* | -0.255 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.07) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.06 | \*\* | -0.061 | \*\* | -0.061 | \*\* | -0.06 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.006 |  | 0.007 |  | 0.007 |  | 0.006 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |
| College |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.001 |  | 0.002 |  | 0 |  | 0.001 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.016 |  | 0.014 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.016 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.02 |  | -0.022 |  | -0.022 |  | -0.021 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.072 | \* | -0.071 | \* | -0.074 | \* | -0.072 | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |
| Black\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.059 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inner city\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.086 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.11) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |
| Inner city\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.089 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |
| Black\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.005 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |
| Inner city\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.011 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |  |
| Intercept | 0.689 | \*\*\* | 0.704 | \*\*\* | 0.933 | \*\*\* | 1.038 | \*\*\* | 1.043 | \*\*\* | 1.055 | \*\*\* | 1.041 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.001 |  | 0.004 |  | 0.144 |  | 0.217 |  | 0.217 |  | 0.217 |  | 0.215 |  |
| F | 1.189 |  | 1.412 |  | 22.397 |  | 14.51 |  | 12.875 |  | 13.024 |  | 12.794 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C7. Ordered Logistic Regression Models, DV=Support funding increases for Pre-K (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 | | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 4 | | Model 5 | | Model 6 | | Model 7 | |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Poor Black children | -0.273 | \* | -0.187 |  | -0.193 |  | -0.15 |  | 0.132 |  | -0.232 |  | -0.102 |  |
|  | (0.16) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.48) |  | (0.40) |  | (0.41) |  |
| Poor inner-city children | -0.327 | \*\* | -0.432 | \*\* | -0.459 | \*\* | -0.509 | \*\* | -0.974 | \*\* | -1.053 | \*\*\* | -0.605 |  |
|  | (0.16) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.21) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.37) |  | (0.41) |  |
| Racial Resentment | -0.082 |  | -0.124 |  | -0.101 |  | -0.136 |  | -0.12 |  | -0.127 |  | -0.133 |  |
|  | (0.16) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Control Public Schools 1 | -0.067 |  | -0.074 |  | -0.081 |  | -0.085 |  | -0.075 |  | -0.093 |  | -0.087 |  |
|  | (0.16) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Control Public Schools 2 |  |  |  |  | -2.983 | \*\*\* | -2.167 | \*\*\* | -2.263 | \*\*\* | -2.196 | \*\*\* | -2.169 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.34) |  | (0.37) |  | (0.56) |  | (0.37) |  | (0.37) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.111 |  | -0.145 |  | -0.506 |  | -0.11 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.29) |  | (0.46) |  | (0.28) |  |
| Ideology (Conservative=1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.916 | \*\*\* | -1.918 | \*\*\* | -1.904 | \*\*\* | -1.949 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.34) |  | (0.34) |  | (0.34) |  | (0.58) |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.38 | \*\* | -0.383 | \*\* | -0.394 | \*\* | -0.377 | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.16) |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.141 |  | 0.146 |  | 0.145 |  | 0.141 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.17) |  |
| College |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.025 |  | -0.028 |  | -0.038 |  | -0.027 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.19) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.19) |  |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.087 |  | 0.076 |  | 0.084 |  | 0.087 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.27) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.101 |  | -0.118 |  | -0.13 |  | -0.104 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.26) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.26) |  |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.407 |  | -0.401 |  | -0.437 |  | -0.408 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  |
| Black\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.531 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.77) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inner city\*Racial Resentment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.868 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.77) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.126 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.59) |  |  |  |
| Inner city\*Partisanship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.994 | \* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.56) |  |  |  |
| Black\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.089 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.70) |  |
| Inner city\*Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.192 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.74) |  |
| cut1 | -2.33 | \*\*\* | -2.579 | \*\*\* | -4.365 | \*\*\* | -5.359 | \*\*\* | -5.439 | \*\*\* | -5.628 | \*\*\* | -5.376 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.17) |  | (0.21) |  | (0.30) |  | (0.44) |  | (0.48) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.47) |  |
| cut2 | -1.181 | \*\*\* | -1.342 | \*\*\* | -3.012 | \*\*\* | -3.922 | \*\*\* | -4.003 | \*\*\* | -4.194 | \*\*\* | -3.94 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.26) |  | (0.41) |  | (0.46) |  | (0.47) |  | (0.45) |  |
| cut3 | 0.447 | \*\*\* | 0.459 | \*\*\* | -0.996 | \*\*\* | -1.747 | \*\*\* | -1.818 | \*\*\* | -2.01 | \*\*\* | -1.764 | \*\*\* |
|  | (0.15) |  | (0.17) |  | (0.23) |  | (0.37) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.43) |  | (0.42) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models except Model 1 present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## **Interactions with White Identity**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C9. Regression Models DV=Support for increased school funding, interactions with White identity (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  | Model 5 |  | Model 6 |  | Model 7 |  | |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | |
| Black schools | -0.075 | \*\*\* | -0.188 | \*\*\* | -0.076 | \*\*\* | -0.152 | \*\*\* | -0.63 | \*\*\* | -0.679 | \*\*\* | -1.221 | \*\* | |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.21) |  | (0.52) |  | |
| Urban schools | -0.034 |  | -0.089 | \* | -0.039 | \* | -0.08 | \* | -0.343 | \* | -0.397 | \*\* | -0.713 |  | |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.05) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.45) |  | |
| White identity salience | 0.146 | \*\*\* | 0.045 |  | 0.133 | \*\*\* | 0.062 |  | 1.318 | \*\*\* | 1.258 | \*\*\* | 0.726 |  | |
|  | (0.04) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.06) |  | (0.32) |  | (0.33) |  | (0.60) |  | |
| Control Pre-K 1 | 0.002 |  | 0.000 |  | 0.015 |  | 0.014 |  | 0.008 |  | 0.113 |  | 0.101 |  | |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | |
| Control Pre-K 2 | -0.027 |  | -0.028 |  | -0.027 |  | -0.027 |  | -0.26 |  | -0.296 |  | -0.305 |  | |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  | |
| Black\*White identity |  |  | 0.206 | \*\* |  |  | 0.139 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.999 |  | |
|  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.84) |  | |
| Urban\*White identity |  |  | 0.101 |  |  |  | 0.077 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.599 |  | |
|  |  |  | (0.09) |  |  |  | (0.08) |  |  |  |  |  | (0.75) |  | |
| Partisanship |  |  |  |  | -0.064 | \*\* | -0.06 | \* |  |  | -0.569 | \*\* | -0.541 | \*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  | |
| Ideology |  |  |  |  | -0.185 | \*\*\* | -0.182 | \*\*\* |  |  | -1.663 | \*\*\* | -1.634 | \*\*\* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  |  |  | (0.33) |  | (0.34) |  | |
| Female |  |  |  |  | -0.038 | \*\* | -0.038 | \*\* |  |  | -0.258 |  | -0.251 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | |
| Income |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |  | -0.009 |  |  |  | 0.043 |  | 0.05 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  | |
| College |  |  |  |  | 0.033 |  | 0.031 |  |  |  | 0.251 |  | 0.247 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  |  |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  | |
| Age 30-44 |  |  |  |  | 0.039 |  | 0.041 |  |  |  | 0.289 |  | 0.297 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | |
| Age 45-64 |  |  |  |  | 0.02 |  | 0.022 |  |  |  | 0.178 |  | 0.184 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.28) |  | |
| Age 65+ |  |  |  |  | -0.041 |  | -0.039 |  |  |  | -0.36 |  | -0.355 |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  |  |  | (0.29) |  | (0.29) |  | |
| Intercept | 0.671 | \*\*\* | 0.726 | \*\*\* | 0.797 | \*\*\* | 0.832 | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| cut1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -3.471 | \*\*\* | -4.818 | \*\*\* | -5.079 | \*\*\* | |
| cut2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.37) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.55) |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -2.633 | \*\*\* | -3.972 | \*\*\* | -4.232 | \*\*\* | |
| cut3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.32) |  | (0.47) |  | (0.54) |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.231 |  | -1.406 | \*\*\* | -1.656 | \*\*\* | |
| cut4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.27) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.49) |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.31 | \*\*\* | 0.304 |  | 0.058 |  | |
| N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |  | (0.42) |  | (0.49) |  | |
| Adj R2 | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | |
| F | 0.046 |  | 0.055 |  | 0.156 |  | 0.159 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| F | 5.805 |  | 4.349 |  | 13.771 |  | 11.912 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

P15795#yIS1

## **Three-way Interaction Models**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C11. Regression Models with 3-way Interactions, DV=Support funding increases for public schools (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Model 1 |  | Model 2 |  | Model 3 |  | Model 4 |  |
|  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  | b/se |  |
| Black schools | -0.018 |  | -0.067 |  | -0.188 |  | -0.513 |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.09) |  | (0.50) |  | (0.78) |  |
| Urban schools | 0.001 |  | -0.032 |  | -0.275 |  | -0.303 |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.07) |  | (0.49) |  | (0.71) |  |
| Racial Resentment | -0.157 | \*\* | -0.351 | \*\*\* | -1.439 | \*\* | -2.982 | \*\* |
|  | (0.07) |  | (0.12) |  | (0.65) |  | (1.22) |  |
| Black schools\*Racial Resentment | -0.126 |  | 0.042 |  | -1.343 |  | 0.097 |  |
|  | (0.10) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.83) |  | (1.48) |  |
| Urban schools\*Racial Resentment | 0.103 |  | 0.183 |  | 1.069 |  | 1.391 |  |
|  | (0.09) |  | (0.15) |  | (0.87) |  | (1.45) |  |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) | 0.096 | \* | -0.114 |  | 0.865 |  | -1.02 |  |
|  | (0.06) |  | (0.11) |  | (0.53) |  | (1.10) |  |
| Black schools\*Partisanship | -0.085 |  | 0.103 |  | -0.704 |  | 1.039 |  |
|  | (0.08) |  | (0.19) |  | (0.71) |  | (1.50) |  |
| Urban schools\*Partisanship | -0.217 | \*\*\* | -0.178 |  | -1.911 | \*\*\* | -1.74 |  |
|  | (0.07) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.68) |  | (1.53) |  |
| Ideology | -0.222 | \*\*\* |  |  | -2.254 | \*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.07) |  |  |  | (0.72) |  |  |  |
| Black schools\*Ideology | 0.123 |  |  |  | 1.338 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.10) |  |  |  | (0.90) |  |  |  |
| Urban schools\*Ideology | 0.045 |  |  |  | 0.698 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.09) |  |  |  | (0.89) |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.055 | \*\*\* | -0.051 | \*\*\* | -0.418 | \*\* | -0.368 | \*\* |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| Income | -0.004 |  | 0.003 |  | 0.086 |  | 0.11 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.16) |  | (0.16) |  |
| College degree | 0.025 |  | 0.026 |  | 0.186 |  | 0.22 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.18) |  | (0.18) |  |
| Age 30-44 | 0.048 |  | 0.032 |  | 0.335 |  | 0.148 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 45-64 | 0.023 |  | 0.009 |  | 0.182 |  | 0.015 |  |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.27) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Age 65+ | -0.031 |  | -0.059 | \* | -0.303 |  | -0.589 | \*\* |
|  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |  | (0.28) |  | (0.27) |  |
| Control Pre-K 1 | 0.015 |  | 0.017 |  | 0.128 |  | 0.142 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Control Pre-K 2 | -0.02 |  | -0.018 |  | -0.235 |  | -0.226 |  |
|  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.20) |  | (0.20) |  |
| Racial resentment\*Partisanship |  |  | 0.234 |  |  |  | 1.948 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.19) |  |  |  | (1.83) |  |
| Black schools\*RR\*Partisanship |  |  | -0.251 |  |  |  | -2.186 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.28) |  |  |  | (2.28) |  |
| Urban schools\*RR\*Partisanship |  |  | -0.033 |  |  |  | 0.309 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.26) |  |  |  | (2.42) |  |
| Intercept | 0.881 | \*\*\* | 0.92 | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.05) |  | (0.06) |  |  |  |  |  |
| cut1 |  |  |  |  | -5.842 | \*\*\* | -5.961 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.55) |  | (0.70) |  |
| cut2 |  |  |  |  | -4.988 | \*\*\* | -5.113 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.54) |  | (0.69) |  |
| cut3 |  |  |  |  | -2.362 | \*\*\* | -2.529 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.47) |  | (0.64) |  |
| cut4 |  |  |  |  | -0.622 |  | -0.839 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.45) |  | (0.63) |  |
| N | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  | 830 |  |
| Adj R2 | 0.165 |  | 0.134 |  |  |  |  |  |
| F | 10.163 |  | 9.498 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Appendix Table C12. Regression Models with 3-way Interactions, DV=Support funding increases for Pre-K (2021 Lucid) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | Model 1 | |  | | Model 2 | |  | | Model 3 | |  | | Model 4 | |  | |
|  | b/se | |  | | b/se | |  | | b/se | |  | | b/se | |  | |
| Poor Black children | -0.002 | |  | | 0.047 | |  | | 0.032 | |  | | 0.172 | |  | |
|  | (0.06) | |  | | (0.08) | |  | | (0.54) | |  | | (0.71) | |  | |
| Poor Inner-city children | -0.124 | | \* | | -0.086 | |  | | -1.1 | | \*\* | | -1.221 | | \* | |
|  | (0.06) | |  | | (0.09) | |  | | (0.50) | |  | | (0.69) | |  | |
| Racial Resentment | -0.299 | | \*\*\* | | -0.241 | | \*\* | | -2.14 | | \*\*\* | | -2.165 | | \*\* | |
|  | (0.07) | |  | | (0.11) | |  | | (0.58) | |  | | (0.86) | |  | |
| Black children\*Racial Resentment | -0.071 | |  | | -0.135 | |  | | -0.651 | |  | | -0.868 | |  | |
|  | (0.11) | |  | | (0.15) | |  | | (0.82) | |  | | (1.21) | |  | |
| Inner city\*Racial Resentment | 0.064 | |  | | -0.046 | |  | | 0.527 | |  | | 0.428 | |  | |
|  | (0.12) | |  | | (0.19) | |  | | (0.85) | |  | | (1.38) | |  | |
| Partisanship (GOP=1) | -0.06 | |  | | 0.026 | |  | | -0.599 | |  | | -0.66 | |  | |
|  | (0.07) | |  | | (0.12) | |  | | (0.54) | |  | | (0.95) | |  | |
| Black children\*Partisanship | -0.007 | |  | | -0.125 | |  | | 0.289 | |  | | -0.226 | |  | |
|  | (0.10) | |  | | (0.19) | |  | | (0.72) | |  | | (1.45) | |  | |
| Inner city\*Partisanship | 0.091 | |  | | -0.055 | |  | | 1.018 | |  | | 0.793 | |  | |
|  | (0.10) | |  | | (0.19) | |  | | (0.69) | |  | | (1.35) | |  | |
| Ideology | -0.243 | | \*\*\* | |  | |  | | -1.732 | | \*\*\* | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.08) | |  | |  | |  | | (0.65) | |  | |  | |  | |
| Black children\*Ideology | 0.035 | |  | |  | |  | | -0.027 | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.10) | |  | |  | |  | | (0.82) | |  | |  | |  | |
| Inner city\*Ideology | -0.055 | |  | |  | |  | | -0.502 | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.11) | |  | |  | |  | | (0.85) | |  | |  | |  | |
| Female | -0.062 | | \*\*\* | | -0.058 | | \*\* | | -0.4 | | \*\* | | -0.351 | | \*\* | |
|  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | (0.17) | |  | | (0.16) | |  | |
| Income | 0.008 | |  | | 0.01 | |  | | 0.143 | |  | | 0.147 | |  | |
|  | (0.02) | |  | | (0.02) | |  | | (0.17) | |  | | (0.17) | |  | |
| College degree | 0.002 | |  | | 0.004 | |  | | -0.033 | |  | | -0.004 | |  | |
|  | (0.03) | |  | | (0.03) | |  | | (0.18) | |  | | (0.18) | |  | |
| Age 30-44 | 0.013 | |  | | 0.000 | |  | | 0.076 | |  | | -0.037 | |  | |
|  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | (0.26) | |  | | (0.27) | |  | |
| Age 45-64 | -0.024 | |  | | -0.034 | |  | | -0.132 | |  | | -0.233 | |  | |
|  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | (0.26) | |  | | (0.27) | |  | |
| Age 65+ | -0.074 | | \* | | -0.093 | | \*\* | | -0.425 | |  | | -0.597 | | \*\* | |
|  | (0.04) | |  | | (0.04) | |  | | (0.28) | |  | | (0.28) | |  | |
| Control Schools 1 | -0.014 | |  | |  | |  | | -0.122 | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.03) | |  | |  | |  | | (0.20) | |  | |  | |  | |
| Control Schools 2 | -0.017 | |  | |  | |  | | -0.086 | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.03) | |  | |  | |  | | (0.20) | |  | |  | |  | |
| Racial resentment\*Partisanship | |  | | -0.282 | |  | |  | |  | | -0.766 | |  | |
|  |  | |  | | (0.20) | |  | |  | |  | | (1.38) | |  | |
| Black children\*RR\*Partisanship | |  | | 0.196 | |  | |  | |  | | 0.63 | |  | |
|  |  | |  | | (0.28) | |  | |  | |  | | (2.11) | |  | |
| Inner city\*RR\*Partisanship |  | |  | | 0.219 | |  | |  | |  | | 0.099 | |  | |
|  |  | |  | | (0.32) | |  | |  | |  | | (2.17) | |  | |
| Intercept | 1.052 | | \*\*\* | | 0.942 | | \*\*\* | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
|  | (0.05) | |  | | (0.07) | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| cut1 |  | |  | |  | |  | | -5.569 | | \*\*\* | | -4.9 | | \*\*\* | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | | (0.51) | |  | | (0.60) | |  | |
| cut2 |  | |  | |  | |  | | -4.134 | | \*\*\* | | -3.502 | | \*\*\* | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | | (0.48) | |  | | (0.58) | |  | |
| cut3 |  | |  | |  | |  | | -1.943 | | \*\*\* | | -1.414 | | \*\* | |
|  |  | |  | |  | |  | | (0.46) | |  | | (0.56) | |  | |
| N | 830 | |  | | 830 | |  | | 830 | |  | | 830 | |  | |
| Adj R2 | 0.215 | |  | | 0.174 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| F | 10.433 | |  | | 9.883 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| Notes: Non-Hispanic Whites only. All models present weighted data. Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*p<0.10; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## **Balance Tests**

Add white identity

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table C13: Public Schools Balance Tests | | | |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Explicit Treatment Mean | Implicit Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Racial resentment | 0.517 | 0.541 | 0.510 | 0.617 |
| Female | 0.470 | 0.487 | 0.511 | 0.259 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.426 | 0.441 | 0.405 | 0.879 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.207 | 0.207 | 0.222 | 0.646 |
| Age 65+ | 0.155 | 0.137 | 0.152 | 0.325 |
| Income | 0.239 | 0.249 | 0.232 | 0.453 |
| Education | 0.355 | 0.436 | 0.378 | 0.711 |
| Conservatism | 0.495 | 0.505 | 0.504 | 0.745 |
| Republicanism | 0.561 | 0.569 | 0.518 | **0.044** |
| Explicit treatment | 0.993 | 1.079 | 1.009 | 0.529 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Table C14: PreK Balance Tests | |  |  |  |
| Variable Name | Control Mean | Explicit Treatment Mean | Implicit Treatment Mean | P-value |
| Racial resentment | 0.519 | 0.517 | 0.532 | 0.651 |
| Female | 0.478 | 0.493 | 0.499 | 0.824 |
| Age 30-44 | 0.467 | 0.375 | 0.432 | 0.549 |
| Age 45-64 | 0.236 | 0.192 | 0.211 | 0.489 |
| Age 65+ | 0.138 | 0.176 | 0.127 | 0.413 |
| Income | 0.256 | 0.210 | 0.256 | 0.707 |
| Education | 0.480 | 0.323 | 0.375 | **0.038** |
| Conservatism | 0.499 | 0.514 | 0.492 | 0.662 |
| Republicanism | 0.562 | 0.563 | 0.522 | 0.557 |
| Implicit treatment | 0.975 | 1.097 | 0.993 | 0.529 |