**Literature review shortlisted papers**

1. **From indexed database search**
2. Maslen, C., Hodge, R., Tie, K., Laugharne, R., Lamb, K., & Shankar, R. (2022). Constipation in autistic people and people with learning disabilities. *The British journal of general practice : the journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners*, *72*(720), 348–351. <https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgp22X720077>
3. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. (2023b). Constipation: what is it?Retrieved from: <https://cks.nice.org.uk/topics/constipation/background-information/definition/>
4. Emly, M., & Marriott, A. (2017). Revisiting constipation management in the community. British journal of community nursing, 22(4), 168–172.
5. Robertson, J., Baines, S., Emerson, E., & Hatton, C. (2018). Prevalence of constipation in people with intellectual disability: A systematic review. Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability, 43 (4), 392-406.
6. Robertson, J., Baines, S., Emerson, E., & Hatton, C. (2018). Constipation management in people with intellectual disability: A systematic review. *Journal of applied research in intellectual disabilities: JARID*, *31*(5), 709–724. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jar.12426>
7. Laugharne, R., Wilcock, M., Rees, J., Wainwright, D., Newton, N., Sterritt, J., Badger, S., Bishop, R., Bassett, P., & Shankar, R. (2023). Clinical characteristics of people with intellectual disability admitted to hospital with constipation: identifying possible specific high-risk factors. Journal of intellectual disability research : JIDR, 10.1111/jir.13108. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jir.13108>
8. LaugharneR, Sawhney I, Perera B, Wainwright D, Bassett P, Caffrey B, O’Dwyer M, Lamb K, Wilcock M, Roy A, Oak K, Eustice S, Newton N, Sterritt J, Bishop R, Shankar R (2024) Chronic constipation in people with intellectual disabilities in the community: a cross-sectional study British Journal of Psychiatry Open (in press)
9. Roy A & Simon GB (1987). Intestinal obstruction as a cause of death in the mentally handicapped. Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 31, 193-197.
10. AlMutairi, H., O’Dwyer, M., Burke, E., McCarron, M., McCallion,.P., & Henman, M.C. (2020). Laxative use among older adults with intellectual disability: a cross sectional observational study. International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy, 42, 89-99.
11. Carey, I.M., Hosking, F.J., Harris, T., DeWilde, S., Beighton, C., & Cook, D.G. (2017). An evaluation of the effectiveness of annual health checks and quality of health care for adults with intellectual disability: an observational study using a primary care database. Health Services Delivery Research, 5 (25).
12. Public Health England. (2016). Constipation: making reasonable adjustments. Retrieved from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/constipation-and-people-with-learning-disabilities/constipation-making-reasonable-adjustments>
13. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. (2023a). Constipation: Prescribing information. Retrieved from: <https://cks.nice.org.uk/topics/constipation/prescribing-information/>
14. **From other searches**
15. NHS. (2022). Laxatives. Retrieved from: <https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/laxatives/>
16. NHS Inform. (2023). Laxatives. Retrieved from: [https://www.nhsinform.scot/tests-and-treatments/medicines-and-medical-aids/types-of-medicine/laxatives#:~:text=Considerations-,Introduction,exercise%2C%20haven't%20helped](https://www.nhsinform.scot/tests-and-treatments/medicines-and-medical-aids/types-of-medicine/laxatives#:~:text=Considerations-,Introduction,exercise%252C%2520haven't%2520helped)
17. HERPC [Hull and East Riding Prescribing Committee] (2019) Management of Constipation in Adults. <https://www.hey.nhs.uk/wp/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/GUIDELINE-Constipation-guidelines-updated-may-19.pdf>
18. SCCG [Sunderland Clinical Commissioning Group] (2018) Primary Care Laxative Guidelines for Adults. <https://www.sunderlandccg.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/SCCG-Laxative-Guideline-v2.0-2.pdf>
19. Summerfield, (2015) Rotherham Clinical Commissioning Group Laxative Guidelines for Adults. <http://www.shakespeareroadsurgery.co.uk/files/Medicines%20Management/Guidelines/Laxative%20Guidelines%20Nov%202013.pdf>
20. SCW. (2022). Review of constipation in people with a learning disability and autistic people: Summary Report. Retrieved from: <https://www.scwcsu.nhs.uk/documents/66-summary-report-review-of-constipation-in-people-with-a-learning-disability-and-autistic-people-v1-1/file>
21. LeDeR annual report 2019 <https://leder.nhs.uk/images/annual_reports/LeDeR_2019_annual_report_FINAL2.pdf> accessed (28/01/2024)
22. LeDeR annual report 2022 <https://www.kcl.ac.uk/ioppn/assets/fans-dept/leder-2022-v2.0.pdf> (accessed 28/01/2024)
23. NHS England Constipation campaign toolkit <https://www.england.nhs.uk/long-read/constipation-campaign-toolkit/> (accessed 28/01/2024)
24. Pouard T (2023) Constipation in people with learning disabilities: prevalence and impact. Nursing Times [online]; 119: 4.
25. <https://www.england.nhs.uk/publication/national-primary-care-clinical-pathway-for-constipation-in-children/>