**Supplementary material**

**Appendix A.** Main offences recorded as perpetrators or victims according to the Spanish Penal Code.

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| **Violent Offences** | **Specific Criminal Code of the Spanish Criminal Code** |
| **Manslaughter and its forms**  Homicide | 138-141 articles |
| **Bodily harm**  Injuries  Intrafamily violence | 147-152 articles  153 article |
| **Robbery and burglary**  Burglary with force  Robbery with violence or intimidation  Theft or misappropriation of motor vehicles | 238 article  242 article  244 article |
| **On assaults on the Authority, its agents and civil servants, and on resistance and disobedience** | 550-556 articles |
| **On criminal offences against public health** | 359-378 articles |