Online Supplement to *Rising Prevalence of Depression and Widening Sociodemographic Disparities in Depressive Symptoms among Filipino Youth: Findings from Two Large Nationwide Cross-Sectional Surveys*

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| Item # | CES-D items in the 2013 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study (YAFS4) | CES-D items in the 2021 Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study (YAFS5) | Rarely or not at all | Sometimes | Often |
| 1 | My appetite was poor | Your appetite was poor | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | I felt depressed | You felt depressed | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | I felt that everything I did was an effort | You felt that everything you did was an effort | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | My sleep was restless | Your sleep was restless | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | I felt happy\* | You felt happy\* | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | I felt lonely | You felt lonely | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | I felt people were unfriendly | You felt people were unfriendly. | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | I enjoyed life\* | You enjoyed life\* | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | I felt sad | You felt sad | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | I felt that people dislike (do not like) me | You felt that people dislike (do not like) you | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | I could not get going | You could not get “going” | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | I felt hopeful about the future\* | - | 0 | 1 | 2 |

The above scale items were adopted from the shortened version (Kohout *et al.* 1993) of the Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D) developed by Radloff (1977). The CES-D scale items in YAFS4 and YAFS5 are the same except for differences in the use of lead-pronouns (i.e. “I” and “My” versus “You” and “Your”) and the omission of the 12th item YAFS5. Both scales have yielded good internal consistency reliability as indicated by Cronbach’s alpha of 0.77 (YAFS5) and 0.75 (YAFS4) (Puyat *et al.* 2021).