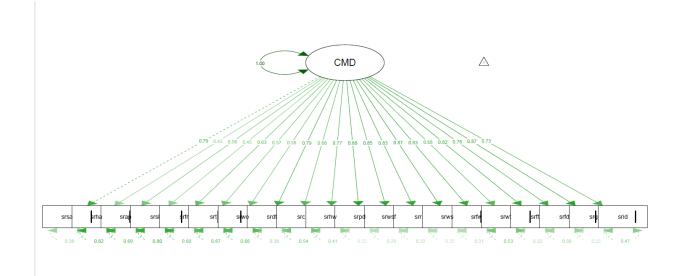
# Supplementary file 3- measurement model

#### Confirmatory factor analysis for the latent variables

#### 1. Common mental disorder (CMD) symptoms

The fit indices for CMD symptoms has indicated adequate fit of the data by  $\chi 2 = 480.1$ , (p<0.0001), CFI = 0.97, TLI = 0.97, SRMR=0.12 and RMSEA = 0.08

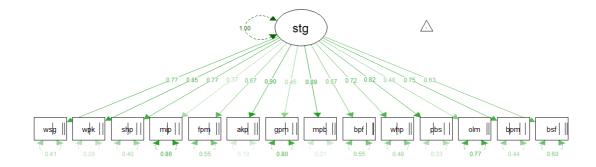


| Item |  | Factor  | 95% Confidence |
|------|--|---------|----------------|
|      |  | loading | interval       |
| 1    | Do you often have headaches?           | 0.55    | 0.37, 0.72     |
| 2    | Is your appetite poor?                 | 0.71    | 0.54, 0.88     |
| 3    | Do you sleep badly?                    | 0.57    | 0.38, 0.76     |
| 4    | Are you easily frightened?             | 0.80    | 0.64, 0.96     |
| 5    | Do your hands shake?                   | 0.73    | 0.56, 0.89     |
| 6    | Do you feel nervous, tense or worried? | 0.74    | 0.58, 0.90     |
| 7    | Is your digestion poor?                | 0.92    | 0.77, 1.08     |
| 8    | Do you have trouble thinking clearly?  | 1.00    | 0.87, 1.14     |

| 9  | Do you feel unhappy?                                     | 1    | 1          |
|----|--|------|------------|
| 10 | Do you cry more than the usual?                          | 0.86 | 0.69, 1.14 |
| 11 | Do you find it difficult to enjoy your daily activities? | 0.97 | 0.83, 1.11 |
| 12 | Do you find it difficult to make decisions?              | 1.13 | 1.0, 1.25  |
| 13 | Is your daily work suffering?                            | 1.08 | 0.94, 1.21 |
| 14 | Are you unable to play useful part in your life?         | 1.06 | 0.93, 1.18 |
| 15 | Have you lost interest in things?                        | 1.10 | 0.98, 1.22 |
| 16 | Do you feel that you are a worthless person?             | 1.06 | 0.93, 1.19 |
| 17 | Has the thought of ending your life been on your mind?   | 0.87 | 0.70, 1.04 |
| 18 | Do you feel tired all the time?                          | 1.05 | 0.91, 1.18 |
| 19 | Do you uncomfortable feeling in your stomach?            | 0.99 | 0.85, 1.15 |
| 20 | Do you get easily tired?                                 | 1.10 | 0.98, 1.23 |

# 2. Epilepsy related stigma

The fit indices for CMD symptoms has indicated adequate fit of the data by  $\chi 2 = 240.5$ , (p<0.0001), CFI = 0.98, TLI = 0.99, SRMR=0.08 and RMSEA = 0.07.

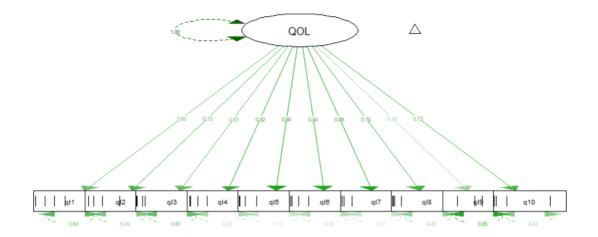


| Item |  | Factor  | 95% Confidence |
|------|--|---------|----------------|
|      |  | loading | interval       |
| 1    | You worried that your neighbors would treat      | 0.77    | 0.70, 0.84     |
|      | you differently                                  |         |                |
| 2    | You spent time worrying whether people would     | 0.85    | 0.80, 0.90     |
|      | out about it                                     |         |                |
| 3    | You sometimes felt the need to hide this fact    | 0.77    | 0.71, 0.84     |
| 4    | You have helped other people to understand       | 0.39    | 0.25, 0.49     |
|      | what it is like to have a psychiatric problems   |         |                |
| 5    | When you met people for the first time, you      | 0.67    | 0.58, 0.76     |
|      | made a special effort to keep this fact a secret |         |                |
| 6    | You worried that friends and neighbors would     | 0.90    | 0.85, 0.95     |
|      | avoid you after they found out about it          |         |                |
| 7    | You have found yourself explaining to others     | 0.45    | 0.34, 0.57     |
|      | that you are not like their picture of "crazy"   |         |                |
|      | people   |         |                |
| 8    | You worried that people would blame you for      | 0.89    | 0.84, 0.94     |
|      | your problems                                    |         |                |
| 9    | You worried that a person looking to marry       | 0.67    | 0.58, 0.77     |
|      | would be reluctant to marry to you               |         |                |

| 10 | You worried about getting out                              | 0.72 | 0.64, 0.80 |
|----|--|------|------------|
| 11 | You felt ashamed or embarrassed about it                   | 0.82 | 0.76, 0.88 |
| 12 | You sought out people who also have a psychiatric problems | 0.48 | 0.32, 0.64 |
|    |  |      |            |
| 13 | You felt grief or depression because of it                 | 0.75 | 0.68, 0.82 |
| 14 | You felt somehow it might be your fault                    | 0.64 | 0.54, 0.73 |

### 3. Quality of life for Epilepsy

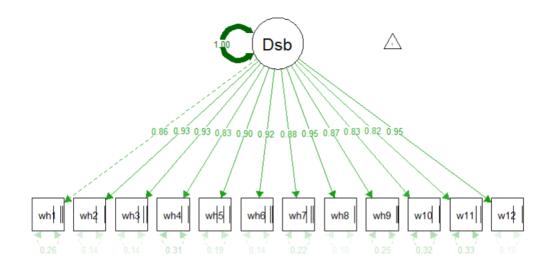
The fit indices for quality of life latent construct has indicated adequate fit of the data by  $\chi 2 = 103.5$ , (p<0.0001), CFI = 0.99, TLI = 0.99, SRMR=0.06 and RMSEA = 0.06



| Item |  | Factor   | 95% confidence |
|------|--|----------|----------------|
|      |  | loadings | interval       |
| 1    | Did you have a lot of energy?  | 0.60     | 0.52, 0.68     |
| 2    | Have you felt downhearted and low?   | 0.72     | 0.63, 0.81     |
| 3    | How much of the time during the past 4 weeks<br>your epilepsy or antiepileptic drugs have caused<br>trouble with driving (or other transportation) | 0.63     | 0.49, 0.78     |
|      | During the past 4 weeks  |          |                |
| 4    | How much do your <b>work limitations</b> bother you?   | 0.82     | 0.75, 0.89     |
| 5    | How much do your <b>social limitation</b> bother you?  | 0.90     | 0.85, 0.95     |
| 6    | How much do your <b>memory difficulties</b> bother you?  | 0.84     | 0.77, 0.91     |
| 7    | How much do <b>physical effects</b> of antiepileptic drugs bother you?   | 0.88     | 0.83, 0.94     |
| 8    | How much do <b>psychological effects</b> of antiepileptic drugs bother you?  | 0.77     | 0.68, 0.85     |
| 9    | How <b>afraid</b> are you of having a seizure during the next 4 weeks?   | 0.39     | 0.27, 0.51     |
| 10   | How has your QUALITY OF LIFE been during the<br>past 4 weeks (that is, how have things been going<br>for you)?                                     | 0.73     | 0.66, 0.79     |

### 4. Functional disability

The fit indices for quality of life latent construct has indicated adequate fit of the data by  $\chi 2 =$  90.71, (p=0.001), CFI = 1.0, TLI = 1.0, SRMR=0.07 and RMSEA = 0.03



| Item |   | Factor  | 95% Confidence |
|------|---|---------|----------------|
|      |   | loading | interval       |
| 1    | How do you rate your overall health in the past     | 1       | 1              |
|      | 30 days?  |         |                |
| 2    | Standing for long periods such as 30 minutes?       | 1.08    | 1.0, 1.16      |
| 3    | Taking care of your household responsibilities?     | 1.08    | 1.00, 1.16     |
| 4    | Learning a new task, for example, learning how      | 0.97    | 0.88, 1.06     |
|      | to get to a new place?                              |         |                |
| 5    | How much of a problem did you have in joining       | 1.05    | 0.97, 1.13     |
|      | community activities (for example, festivities,     |         |                |
|      | religious or other activities) in the same way as   |         |                |
|      | anyone else can?                                    |         |                |
| 6    | How much have you been emotionally affected         | 1.08    | 1.0, 1.16      |
|      | by your health problems?                            |         |                |
|      | In the last 30 days, how much difficulty did you ha | ave in: |                |
| 7    | Concentrating on doing something for 10             | 1.03    | 0.95, 1.11     |

|    | minutes?                                     |      |            |
|----|--|------|------------|
| 8  | Walking a long distance such as a kilometer? | 1.10 | 1.02, 1.19 |
| 9  | Washing your whole body?                     | 1.01 | 0.92, 1.11 |
| 10 | Getting dressed                              | 0.96 | 0.85, 1.05 |
| 11 | Dealing with people you do not know?         | 0.95 | 0.85, 1.05 |
| 12 | Maintaining a friendship?                    | 1.10 | 1.03, 1.18 |