

WAVE 3

{page introstart}

This survey is being conducted on behalf of a team at Cardiff University's Wales Governance Centre and is funded by the UK's Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC). It is part of a research project focusing on political attitudes in Wales around the devolved election that will take place on the 6th of May 2021. The resulting data will be used in academic publications and related presentations.

Your participation is voluntary. Your YouGov Account will be credited with 150 points for completing the survey. We have tested the survey and found that, on average it takes around 20 to 25 minutes to complete. This time may vary depending on factors such as your Internet connection speed and the answers you give.

Only anonymised data will be passed from YouGov to the researchers. An anonymised data set will also be placed in the ESRC data archive for other researchers to analyse.

[consent] {required=HARD} If you agree to participate in this survey, click "I agree" below.

<1> I agree to participate

<2> I do not agree to participate

{end page introstart}

{exit status=screenout if consent==2}

Survey

Voting

[w3_voted] {spd_category="politics"} Talking to people about the election to the Senedd on 6th May, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. Which of these statements best describes what you did?

<1> I did not vote in the Senedd election on 6th May

<2> I thought about voting in the Senedd election but in the end I didn't

<3> I usually vote but didn't this time

<4> I definitely voted in the Senedd election

<5> Can't recall

{module nonvote if w3_voted!=4}

[w3_vb6] {single} When did you decide not to vote in this Senedd election?

<1> On election day

<2> In the last few days of the campaign

<3> Early on in the campaign

<4> In the year or so running up to the election

<5> I never vote

<6> It wasn't a decision as such, I just never thought about voting

<7> Not sure

[w3_vb5] {open rows=6 cols=60 dk=1} People have many reasons for not voting. Could you tell us why you chose not to vote in the election? <
><
>Please type your answer in the box below.

[w3_vb7] {spd_category="politics"} If you had voted in the Senedd election, you would have had two votes and two separate ballot papers. One would have been for an individual member to represent your CONSTITUENCY. The other would have been to vote for a party list for your REGION.

<
><
>Which party's candidate do you think you would have voted for in your CONSTITUENCY?

- <1> Welsh Conservatives
- <2> Welsh Labour
- <3> Welsh Liberal Democrats
- <4> Plaid Cymru
- <10> Other party [vb7o] {open}
- <98> Would not vote
- <99> Don't know

[w3_vb8] {spd_category="politics"} And which party do you think you would have voted for on the REGIONAL list?

- <1> Welsh Conservative
- <2> Welsh Labour
- <3> Welsh Liberal Democrat
- <4> Plaid Cymru
- <5> Green
- <6> Reform UK
- <7> UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- <8> Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party
- <9> Gwlad
- <10> Propel
- <11> Communist
- <15> Freedom Alliance
- <16> Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition
- <12> Some other party or independent
- <14> Would not vote
- <13> Don't know

{end module nonvote}

{module voter if w3_voted==4}

[w3_voteMeans] {single} Thinking back to the Senedd elections on 6th May, which of the following best describes how you cast your ballot?

- <1> In person at the polling station
- <2> By post
- <3> By proxy (getting someone else to cast your vote)
- <4> By emergency proxy specifically due to COVID
- <5> Can't remember

[w3_vb18a if w3_voteMeans in [1,3,4]] {single} When did you decide how you would vote in this Senedd election?

- <1> At the polling station
- <2> In the last few days of the campaign
- <3> Early on in the campaign
- <4> In the year or so running up to the election
- <5> I always vote the same way
- <6> Not sure

[w3_vb18b if w3_voteMeans==2] {single} When did you decide how you would vote in this Senedd election?

- <1> On the day I filled in my ballot paper
- <2> In the last few days before I filled out my ballot paper
- <3> Early on in the campaign
- <4> In the year or so running up to the election
- <5> I always vote the same way
- <6> Not sure

When you voted in the Senedd election, you had two votes and two separate ballot papers. One was for an individual member to represent your CONSTITUENCY. The other was to vote for a party list for your REGION.

[w3_vb12] {spd_category="politics"} Thinking first about your vote for your CONSTITUENCY MS, which party's candidate did you vote for?

- <1> Welsh Conservative
- <2> Welsh Labour
- <3> Welsh Liberal Democrats
- <4> Plaid Cymru
- <5> Green Party
- <8> Reform UK
- <9> Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party
- <10> Some other party [w3_vb12o] {open}
- <99> Can't recall

[w3_vb13] {single} Still thinking of this constituency vote, which of the following comes closest to the main reason why you voted for this party's candidate?

- <1> I always vote this way
- <2> The party has the best policies
- <3> The party has the best leader
- <4> I voted for a specific candidate, regardless of party
- <5> It was a tactical vote - I voted to stop another party from winning in my constituency
- <6> I really prefer another party, but they had no chance of winning in my constituency
- <7> I really prefer another party, but they were not standing a candidate in my constituency
- <8> Other reasons [w3_vb13o] {open}

[w3_vb14a if w3_vb13 in [6,7]] {single} Which party did you really prefer?

- <1 if w3_vb12!=1> Welsh Conservative
- <2 if w3_vb12!=2> Welsh Labour
- <3 if w3_vb12!=3> Welsh Liberal Democrats
- <4 if w3_vb12!=4> Plaid Cymru
- <5 if w3_vb12!=9> Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party

<10> Other party [w3_vb14ao] {open}

[w3_vb14b if w3_vb13==5] Which party did you want to stop from winning in your constituency?

<1 if w3_vb12!=1> Welsh Conservative

<2 if w3_vb12!=2> Welsh Labour

<3 if w3_vb12!=3> Welsh Liberal Democrats

<4 if w3_vb12!=4> Plaid Cymru

<10> Other party [w3_vb14bo] {open}

[w3_vb15]{spd_category="politics"} Thinking now about your vote on the REGIONAL list, which party did you vote for?

<1> Welsh Conservative

<2> Welsh Labour

<3> Welsh Liberal Democrat

<4> Plaid Cymru

<5> Green

<6> Reform UK

<7> UK Independence Party (UKIP)

<8> Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party

<9> Gwlad

<10> Propel

<11> Communist

<15> Freedom Alliance

<16> Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition

<12> Some other party or independent

<14> Would not vote

<13> Don't know

[w3_vb16] {single} Still thinking of this regional vote, which of the following comes closest to the main reason why you voted for this party?

<1> I always vote this way

<2> The party has the best policies

<3> The party has the best leader

<4> I voted for a specific candidate, regardless of party

<5> It was a tactical vote. I voted to stop another party from winning in my region

<6> I really prefer another party, but they had no chance of winning in my region

<7> I really prefer another party, but they were not standing in my region

<8> Other reasons [w3_vb16o] {open}

[w3_vb17a if w3_vb16 in [6,7]] {single} Which party do you really prefer?

<1 if w3_vb15!=1> Welsh Conservative

<2 if w3_vb15!=2 > Welsh Labour

<3 if w3_vb15!=3> Welsh Liberal Democrat

<4 if w3_vb15!=4> Plaid Cymru

<5 if w3_vb15!=5> Green Party

<7 if w3_vb15!=7> UK Independence Party (UKIP)

<8 if w3_vb15!=8> Reform UK

<13 if w3_vb15!=13 > Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party

<10> Some other party [w3_vb17ao] {open}

[w3_vb17b if w3_vb16==5] Which party did you want to stop from winning seats in your region?

- <1 if w3_vb15!=1> Welsh Conservative
- <2 if w3_vb15!=2> Welsh Labour
- <3 if w3_vb15!=3> Welsh Liberal Democrat
- <4 if w3_vb15!=4> Plaid Cymru
- <5 if w3_vb15!=5> Green Party
- <7 if w3_vb15!=7> UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- <8 if w3_vb15!=8> Reform UK
- <13 if w3_vb15!=13> Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party
- <10> Some other party [w3_vb17bo] {open}

[w3_vb21 if (w3_vb12 in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10] and w3_vb15 in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10,11,15,16,12]) and (w3_vb12 != w3_vb15)] Quite a few voters these days vote for different parties on the constituency and regional list ballots. Earlier you indicated that you voted for different parties. Which of the following best describes why you did so?

- <1> The party I prefer only stands on the regional ballot
- <2> The constituency vote is for your first preference and the regional vote is for your second preference
- <3> My preferred party was going to do so well on the constituencies that there was no point voting for it on the regional list
- <4> I don't like any party enough to vote for it twice
- <5> I used the regional ballot to vote for my preferred First Minister
- <6> I wanted to make sure that there was a wide variety of voices in the Senedd
- <7> I didn't really like any of the regional candidates for my preferred party
- <8> I was voting tactically so backed a different party in the constituency
- <99> Don't know

[multilevel] Some people vote for a different party in their constituency for the Senedd and Westminster elections. Thinking of the most recent Westminster election in 2019, did you vote for the same party, or different party in your constituency compared to the 2021 Senedd election?

- <1> Same party in the Senedd and Westminster elections
- <2> Different parties in the Senedd and Westminster elections
- <3> I didn't vote in the 2019 Westminster election
- <4> Can't remember

[multilevel_why if multilevel==2] {open rows=60 cols=6} Why did you vote for different parties in your constituency at the Senedd and Westminster elections?

[w3_votePostalWhy if w3_voteMeans==2] {single} You have indicated that you voted by post. Which of these statements best describes why you did so?

- <1> I always vote by post
- <2> I was concerned about voting in person due to COVID-19
- <3> I find it more convenient
- <4> I couldn't vote in person due to a medical condition or disability
- <5> I knew I would be doing something else on election day
- <6> Other [w3_votePostalWhyo] {open}

[w3_voteSafety if w3_voteMeans==1] Thinking about COVID-19, how did you feel about your visit to the polling station on election day?

- <1> I felt very safe

- <2> I felt fairly safe
- <3> I felt fairly unsafe
- <4> I felt very unsafe

[w3_votePollingStationClark if w3_voteMeans==1] {grid roworder=randomize} Which (if any) of these did you observe the following at the polling station?

- [w3_votePollingStationClarkDistancing] Appropriate social distancing
- [w3_votePollingStationClarkHand] Availability of hand sanitiser
- [w3_votePollingStationClarkWorkers] All poll workers wearing masks
- [w3_votePollingStationClarkVoters] All other voters wearing masks

- <1> Yes
- <2> No
- <3> Can't recall

{end module voter}

Campaign and reaction to result

[w3_campaignContact] {multiple} Could you indicate which political parties, if any, have contacted you during the past four weeks? Please select all that apply.

- <1> Welsh Conservatives
- <2> Green Party
- <3> Welsh Labour
- <4> Welsh Liberal Democrats
- <5> Plaid Cymru
- <7> UK Independence Party (UKIP)
- <8> Reform UK
- <13> Abolish the Assembly Party
- <9> Other parties or independent candidates [campaignContacto] {open}
- <99 xor> None
- <999 xor> Can't remember

[de4grid] {grid roworder=randomize} Now we have some questions about how the 2021 Senedd election campaign went. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the campaign?

- [de4a] The election campaign gave me enough information to make an informed choice
 - [de4c] During the election campaign, the parties talked about the issues that really matter to me
 - [de4e] The election was overshadowed by the pandemic
 - [de4f] The parties were completely invisible; I didn't hear anything from any of them
- <1> Strongly agree
 - <2> Tend to agree
 - <3> Neither agree nor disagree
 - <4> Tend to disagree
 - <5> Strongly disagree
 - <99> Don't know

[w3_debatewatch3] {single} There were televised leaders' debates during the election campaign. Did you watch any of them?

- <1> Yes, I watched all of them
- <2> Yes, I watched at least one
- <3> No, I did not watch any debates

<6> Can't remember

[w3_leaderDebate if w3_debatewatch3==1] {single} There were televised leaders' debates during the campaign, how would you say it affected your vote choice?

<1> Didn't have any impact – my mind was already made up before the campaign

<2> Didn't have any impact – I made my choice during the campaign for different reasons

<3> Made me think but didn't change my mind

<4> Got me seriously thinking about changing my mind

<5> Changed my mind completely

Other party stuff

[w3_pi2a] {single} Some people think of themselves as usually being a supporter of one political party rather than another (even if they might vote for a different party from time to time).

Thinking about **Welsh politics at the Senedd**, do you usually think of yourself as being a supporter of one particular party or not?

<1> No, I do not

<2> Welsh Conservative

<3> Welsh Labour

<4> Welsh Liberal Democrats

<5> Plaid Cymru

<7> Other [pi2ao] {open}

[w3_pi2b if w3_pi2a==1] {single} Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the parties than the others? If so, please say here which party this is. If not, please choose "No - None".

<1> No – None

<2> Welsh Conservative

<3> Welsh Labour

<4> Welsh Liberal Democrats

<5> Plaid Cymru

<7> Other [pi2bo] {open}

[w3_pi2c if w3_pi2a in [2,3,4,5,7] or w3_pi2b in [2,3,4,5,7]] {single} Would you call yourself a very strong, fairly strong, or not very strong supporter of that party?

<1> Very strong

<2> Fairly strong

<3> Not very strong

[w3_ptvWal] {grid roworder=randomize} Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'very unlikely' and 10 means 'very likely', how likely is it that you would ever vote for each of the following parties in a Welsh election?

-[ptvWala] Welsh Conservatives

-[ptvWalb] Welsh Labour

-[ptvWald] Welsh Liberal Democrats

-[ptvWalpc] Plaid Cymru

-[ptvWalgp] Green Party

-[ptvWalab] Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party

<1> 0 – very unlikely

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4
<6> 5
<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – very likely
<99> Don't know

[wallIntsgrid] {grid roworder = randomize} And how well do you think that each of these parties stand up for Wales' interests?

-[wallIntsCon] Welsh Conservatives

-[wallIntsLab] Welsh Labour

-[wallIntsPC] Plaid Cymru

<1> Very well

<2> Quite well

<3> Not very well

<4> Not at all

<99> Don't know

[leaderLikeWalgrid21] {grid roworder=randomize} And here are some questions about political leaders. Using a scale that runs from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'strongly dislike' and 10 means 'strongly like', please tell us how you feel about the following Welsh party leaders. If you don't recognise a name, then please just say "Don't know".

-[leaderLikeDrake] Mark Drakeford

-[leaderLikeRT] Andrew RT Davies

-[leaderLikePrice] Adam Price

<1> 0 – Strongly dislike

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4

<6> 5

<7> 6

<8> 7

<9> 8

<10> 9

<11> 10 – Strongly like

<99> Don't know

[leaderLikeUKgrid21] {grid roworder=randomize} On the same scale, please tell us how you feel about the following UK politicians?

-[leaderLikeJohn] Boris Johnson

-[leaderLikeStarm] Keir Starmer

-[leaderLikeSturg] Nicola Sturgeon

<1> 0 – Strongly dislike

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4

<6> 5

<7> 6
<8> 7
<9> 8
<10> 9
<11> 10 – Strongly like
<99> Don't know

Constitution

[w3_indyrefnow] {single spd_category="politics"} If there was a referendum tomorrow on Wales becoming an independent country and this was the question, how would you vote? Should Wales be an independent country?

<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Would not vote
<4> Don't know

[indyID1] {single} Following increased interest in the issue of Welsh independence some people now consider themselves as belonging to the Yes side or the No side. Do you think of yourself as belonging to the Yes side, the No side, or neither?

<1> Belonging to the Yes side
<2> Belonging to the No side
<3> No, neither

[indyID2a if indyID1==1] {single} Would you call yourself very strongly, fairly strongly, or not very strongly Yes?

<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[indyD2b if indyID1==2] {single} Would you call yourself very strongly, fairly strongly, or not very strongly No?

<1> Very strong
<2> Fairly strong
<3> Not very strong

[w3_bsaConstitutionPref] Which of these statements comes closest to your view?

<1> Wales should become independent, separate from the UK and the European Union
<2> Wales should become independent, separate from the UK but part of the European Union
<3> Wales should remain part of the UK, with its own elected parliament which has some taxation powers
<4> Wales should remain part of the UK, with its own elected parliament which has no taxation powers
<5> Wales should remain part of the UK without an elected parliament
<99> Don't know

[w3_govlevel_now] {grid roworder=randomize} For each of the following issues, please indicate which level of government you think *currently* has the most influence in Wales:

-[govlevel_now_NHS] The National Health Service (NHS)
-[govlevel_now_school] Schools
-[govlevel_now_police] Policy about law and order

-[govlevel_now_def] Defence and foreign affairs

<1> The Welsh Government

<2> The UK Government at Westminster

<3> Local councils in Wales

<5> Don't know

[w3_abolsihrefnow] {single spd_category="politics"} If there was a referendum tomorrow on abolishing the Senedd and returning to pre-devolution settlement and this was the question, how would you vote? Should the Senedd/ Welsh parliament be abolished?

<1> Yes

<2> No

<3> Would not vote

<4> Don't know

Other political attitudes

[w3_miiWal] {open rows=1 cols=60 dk=1} What was the *single most important issue* for you when deciding how to vote in the Senedd election? <
<
>Please type your answer in the box below. If you think there were no important issues please write "NONE".

{page split2}

{

splitPopulism = panman.assign_treatment(2,[],"Populism")

}

{end page split2}

[populisma if splitPopulism==1] {grid roworder=randomize} Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

-[populisma1] The politicians in the Senedd need to follow the will of the people

-[populisma2] The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

-[populisma4] I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician

-[populisma5] Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

-[populisma6] What people call "compromise" in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

<1> Strongly disagree

<2> Disagree

<3> Neither agree nor disagree

<4> Agree

<5> Strongly agree

<99> Don't know

[populismb if splitPopulism==2] {grid roworder=randomize} Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

-[populismb1] The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

-[populismb2] The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

-[populismb4] I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician

-[populismb5] Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

-[populismb6] What people call "compromise" in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

<1> Strongly disagree

<2> Disagree

<3> Neither agree nor disagree

- <4> Agree
- <5> Strongly agree
- <99> Don't know

[immigStatements] {grid roworder=randomize} And how about these statements?

- [immigEcon] Immigration is **good** for Wales' economy
- [immigCultural] Immigration **undermines** Wales' cultural life
- [immigLevel] The number of immigrants from foreign countries coming to live in Wales should be **increased**
- [immigInternal] The number of people from other parts of the UK coming to live in Wales should be **reduced**

- <1> Strongly disagree
- <2> Disagree
- <3> Neither agree nor disagree
- <4> Agree
- <5> Strongly agree
- <99> Don't know

[wmEcon] {grid roworder=randomize} How much influence would you say each government has on the overall performance of Wales economy?

- [ec3] The UK Government at Westminster
- [ec4] The Welsh Government

- <1> A great deal
- <2> A fair amount
- <3> Not very much
- <4> None at all
- <5> Don't know

{page devolution}

Here are some statements about Brexit and devolution.

[brexvsDevo_1] {order=randomize} Which comes closest to you view?

- <1> Brexit should not be used as an excuse by the UK Government to undermine the powers of the Senedd/Welsh Parliament
- <2> The UK Government is right to remove powers from the Senedd/Welsh Parliament if it thinks this is necessary to maximise the benefits of Brexit.
- <3 fixed> Don't know

[brexvsDevo_2] {order=randomize} Which comes closest to you view?

- <1> The majority for Leave in the 2016 Brexit referendum gives the UK Government the moral authority to remove powers from the Senedd/Welsh Parliament
- <2> The Yes votes in the two devolution referendums in 1997 and 2011 mean that the UK Government does not have the moral authority to take back powers from the Senedd
- <3 fixed> Don't know

[brexvsDevo_3]{order=randomize} Which comes closest to you view?

- <1> If the Welsh Government believes that the way that the UK Government is implementing Brexit is damaging the interests of Wales then it has every right to raise concerns
- <2> It is the job of the Welsh Government to support the UK Government as it seeks to implement Brexit

<3 fixed> Don't know

{end page devolution}

[publicexp] {grid roworder=randomize} Please say whether there should be more or less public expenditure in each of the following areas. Remember if you say "more" it could require a tax increase to fund it, and if you say "less" it could require a reduction in those services.

-[publicexp_1] Health

-[publicexp_2] Education

-[publicexp_3] Unemployment benefits

-[publicexp_4] Defence

-[publicexp_5] Old-age pensions

-[publicexp_6] Business and industry

-[publicexp_7] Police and law enforcement

-[publicexp_8] Disability benefits

-[publicexp_9] Public transport

-[publicexp_10] Child care

<1> Much more than now

<2> Somewhat more than now

<3> The same as now

<4> Somewhat less than now

<5> Much less than now

Coronavirus

[w3_covidwales] {grid roworder=randomize} How well or badly do you think the Welsh Government...

-[w3_covidwales_2] ...is handling lockdown restrictions in Wales?

-[w3_covidwales_3] ...is handling the rollout of the Covid-19 vaccines?

<1> 0 - Very well

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4

<6> 5

<7> 6 - Very badly

<8> Don't know

[w3_covidUK] {grid roworder=randomize} How well do you think the UK Government...

-[w3_covidUK_2] ...is handling lockdown restrictions in England?

-[w3_covidUK_3] ...is handling the rollout of the Covid-19 vaccines?

<1> 0 - Very well

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4

<6> 5

<7> 6 - Very badly

<8> Don't know

Knowledge

[eSysViewsGrid] {grid roworder=randomize} Here are some statements that people have made about the Senedd electoral system. For each one, please could you say how true you think it is?

-[eSysViewsGrid1] You can't vote for the same party in both the constituency and the regional list votes

-[eSysViewsGrid2] If you're going to vote for a small party, you're better off choosing it in the regional list vote than in the constituency vote

-[eSysViewsGrid3] Where a party is very strong in a constituency, there isn't much point voting for it on the regional list

-[eSysViewsGrid4] The number of seats won by a party is decided by the number of constituency votes it gets

<1> Definitely true

<2> Probably true

<3> Probably not true

<4> Definitely not true

<99> Don't know

[prisoners] From what you have seen or heard, do you think prisoners are currently allowed to vote in elections?

<1> Yes, all prisoners are allowed to vote

<2> Some prisoners can vote but it depends on the crime they have committed

<3> Some prisoners can vote but it depends on how long their sentence is

<4> No, prisoners are not allowed to vote

<99> Don't know

Social trust etc.

[w3_democracy] {grid roworder=randomize} On the whole, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way that democracy works in:

-[democracy_UK] The UK as a whole

-[democracy_Wales] Wales

<1> Very satisfied

<2> Fairly satisfied

<3> Fairly dissatisfied

<4> Very dissatisfied

<5> Don't know

[efficGeneral] {grid roworder=randomize} To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?

-[efficDontCare] Politicians don't care much about what people like me think

-[efficNoSay] People like me don't have any say about what the government does

-[efficComplicated] Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on

<1> Strongly agree

<2> Tend to agree

<3> Neither agree nor disagree

<4> Tend to disagree

<5> Strongly disagree

<6> Don't know

[w3_socialTrustScale] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text="Don't know"} Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please answer on the following scale.

- [w3_socialTrust] You can't be too careful | Most people can be trusted

[w3_riskscale] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text="Don't know"} Now here is a scale where 0 means 'unwilling to take risks' and 10 means 'fully prepared to take risks'. How willing are you to take risks?

- [w3_riskWilling] Unwilling to take risks | Fully prepared to take risks

Identities

[E_grid] {grid} Here is a scale that we would like you to use to describe to what extent you think of yourself as Welsh, British or English. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Not at all' and 10 means 'Very strongly', where would you place yourself?

-[E_grid_1] Welsh

-[E_grid_2] British

-[E_grid_3] English

<1> 0 – Not at all

<2> 1

<3> 2

<4> 3

<5> 4

<6> 5

<7> 6

<8> 7

<9> 8

<10> 9

<11> 10 – Very strongly

<12> Don't know

[classIDaGH] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk_text="Don't know"} Where would you place yourself on these scales?

- [mclassness] Not at all middle class | Very strongly middle class

- [wclassness] Not at all working class | Very strongly working class

[identityImportance] {multiple order=randomize max=3} People differ in how they think of themselves. If you had to pick **three** things from this list to describe yourself – things that are very important to you when you think of yourself – what would they be?

<1> Being working class

<2> Being middle class

<3> Being Welsh

<4> Being British

<5> Being English

<6> Being a Welsh speaker

<7> Being a parent

<8> Being a spouse/partner

<9> Your hometown or home region

<10> Your age group/generation

<11> Your religion

<12> Your race or ethnic background

- <13> Your gender/sex
- <14> Your sexuality
- <15> Your preferred political party
- <16> Being a Leaver/Brexiteer
- <17> Being a Remainer/pro-European
- <18> Supporting Welsh Independence
- <98 fixed> Others [identityImportanceopen] {open}
- <99 fixed xor> Don't know

[ba4] Which, if any, of the following best describes how you see yourself?

- <1> Welsh not British
- <2> More Welsh than British
- <3> Equally Welsh and British
- <4> More British than Welsh
- <5> British not Welsh
- <6> Other description [ba4o] {open}
- <7> Don't know

[classIDbGH] And which, if any, of the following best describes how you see yourself?

- <1> Middle class not working class
- <2> More middle class than working class
- <3> Equally middle class and working class
- <4> More working class than middle class
- <5> Working class not middle class
- <6> Other description [classIDbo] {open}
- <7> I don't have a class

Jac Experiment 1

```
{page split3}
{
splitJac = panman.assign_treatment(4,[splitPopulism,],"Jac")
}
{end page split3}
```

```
{page Jacsplit1 if splitJac==1}
```

The Covid-19 pandemic has had a major impact on UK society. Over the course of the pandemic, approximately 450,000 Britons have been hospitalised, and over 120,000 have died.

```
{end page Jacsplit1}
```

```
{page Jacsplit2 if splitJac==2}
```

The Covid-19 pandemic has had a major impact on UK society. Over the course of the pandemic, approximately 450,000 Britons have been hospitalised, and over 120,000 have died.
 Disabled people have been particularly seriously affected, with research showing that this group is significantly more likely to be seriously ill and die from COVID-19.

{end page Jacsplit2}

{page Jacsplit3 if splitJac==3}

The Covid-19 pandemic has had a major impact on UK society. Over the course of the pandemic, approximately 450,000 Britons have been hospitalised, and over 120,000 have died.
 Black and minority ethnic people have been particularly seriously affected, with research showing that this group is significantly more likely to be seriously ill and die from COVID-19.

{end page Jacsplit3}

{page Jacsplit4 if splitJac==4}

The Covid-19 pandemic has had a major impact on UK society. Over the course of the pandemic, approximately 450,000 Britons have been hospitalised, and over 120,000 have died.
 Disabled people and black and minority ethnic people have been particularly seriously affected, with research showing that this group is significantly more likely to be seriously ill and die from COVID-19.

{end page Jacsplit4}

[JacExperiment] {grid roworder=randomize} **To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:***

-[grid_a] It should be compulsory for people to wear masks in places where lots of people are gathered (e.g. supermarkets, shopping malls, public transport)

-[grid_b] It is worth temporarily sacrificing some of our personal freedoms if it means protecting those who are most vulnerable to COVID-19

-[grid_c] There should not be another lockdown if cases of COVID-19 begin to increase again.

-[grid_d] I am very concerned about those most vulnerable to COVID-19

-[grid_e] I feel anger towards people who refuse to take action to protect those most vulnerable to COVID-19

-[grid_f] I am quite moved by what can happen to those most vulnerable to COVID-19

<1> Strongly agree

<2> Agree

<3> Neither agree nor disagree

<4> Disagree

<5> Strongly disagree

<6> Don't know

Demogs

[residency] How many years have you lived in Wales?

<1> Less than a year

<2> 1-5 years

<3> 6-10 years

<4> 11-20 years

<5> 21 years+

<6> Not sure

[sexualOrientation] {spd_category="sex"} Which of the following options best describes how you think of yourself?

- <1> Heterosexual or Straight
- <2> Gay or Lesbian
- <3> Bisexual
- <4> Other
- <5> Prefer not to say

Copied from BES

{module occupationq}

[occupation_open]{open rows=1 cols=60} What is your occupation?

[workingStatus]{single} Which of these best describes what you were doing last week?

- <1> Working full time (30 or more hours per week)
- <2> Working part time (8-29 hours a week)
- <3> Working part time (less than 8 hours a week)
- <4> Unemployed and looking for work
- <5> Full time university student
- <6> Other full time student
- <7> Retired
- <10> Furloughed
- <8> Not in paid work for any other reason
- <9> Other

#Auto-matching occupation module

[prevJob if workingStatus in [4,7,8,9]]{single} Have you worked in a paid job in the past?

- <1> Yes, I have done paid work in the past
- <111> No, I have never done paid work
- <99> Don't know

{module currentOccupation if workingStatus in [1,2,3,10]}

this module is only for current job

[selfOccStatus]{single} Are you an employee or self-employed/an independent contractor?

- <1> An employee
- <111> Self-employed/an independent contractor
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccSupervise if selfOccStatus==1]{single} Do you supervise or are you responsible for the work of any other people?

- <1> Yes
- <111> No
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccOrgSize if selfOccStatus==1] How many people work for your employer at the place where you work?

- <1> 1 to 24 employees
- <2> 25 to 499 employees
- <3> 500 or more employees
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccEmployees if selfOccStatus==111] Do you work on your own or do you have employees?

- <111> I do not have employees
- <1> I have employees
- <99> Don't know

[selfNumEmployees if selfOccEmployees==1] How many people do you employ at the place you work?

- <1> 1 to 24 employees
- <2> 25 to 499 employees
- <3> 500 or more employees
- <99> Don't know

{end module currentOccupation}

{module lastOccupation if prevJob==1}

[selfOccStatusLast]{single} Were you an employee or self-employed/an independent contractor?

- <1> An employee
- <111> Self-employed/an independent contractor
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccSuperviseLast if selfOccStatusLast==1]{single} Did you supervise or were you responsible for the work of any other people?

- <1> Yes
- <111> No
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccOrgSizeLast if selfOccStatusLast==1] How many people worked for your employer at the place where you worked most recently?

- <1> 1 to 24 employees
- <2> 25 to 499 employees
- <3> 500 or more employees
- <99> Don't know

[selfOccEmployeesLast if selfOccStatusLast==111] Did you work on your own or did you have employees?

- <111> I did not have employees
- <1> I had employees
- <99> Don't know

[selfNumEmployeesLast if selfOccEmployeesLast==1] How many people did you employ at the place you worked?

<1> 1 to 24 employees

<2> 25 to 499 employees

<3> 500 or more employees

<99> Don't know

{end module lastOccupation}

{page occtype}

{

occtextstem = ""

if workingStatus in [1,2,3,10]:

occtextstem = "What is the name of your job?"

if prevJob==1:

occtextstem = "What is the name of your most recent job?"

}

{end page occtype}

{

#load json

list_json = resource("/test_andreas_DK/occupations2.json")

}

{page p_occupation if workingStatus in [1,2,3,10] or prevJob==1}

<<link rel="stylesheet" href="//code.jquery.com/ui/1.12.1/themes/base/jquery-ui.css">>

<<script>

\$(page_state).on('after_content_loaded', function() {

\$(".question input:text").eq(1).hide();

\$(".question").eq(0).hide();

\$.getJSON('\$list_json.raw', function(data) {

var dataP = \$(data.lista).map(function() {

return {

value: this.text,

id: this.unique_id

};

```

    }).get();

$( ".question input:text" ).eq(2).autocomplete({
  source: dataP,
  minLength: 3,
  select: function (event, ui) {
    $(".question input:text").eq(1).val(ui.item.value);
    $(".question input:text").eq(0).val(ui.item.id);
    console.log(ui.item);
    // save selected id to hidden input
  },

  focus: function (event, ui) {
    this.value = ui.item.label;
    event.preventDefault()
  },
  change: function (event, ui) {
    if (ui.item == null || ui.item == undefined) {
      $(".question input:text").eq(0).val("");
      $(".question input:text").eq(1).val("");
      $(".question input:text").eq(2).val("");
    }

  }

});

// $.ui.autocomplete.filter = function (array, term) {
//   var matcher = new RegExp("^" + $.ui.autocomplete.escapeRegex(term), "i");
//   return $.grep(array, function (value) {
//     return matcher.test(value.label || value.value || value);
//   });
// };

});

$('input[type=checkbox]').on("input",function(){
  if ($('input[type=checkbox]').is(':checked')) {
    $('input[type=text]').attr("disabled", true);
    $('input[type=text]').val("");
  } else {
    $('input[type=text]').attr("disabled", false);
  }
});

});

});

</script>>
[C_id] {open rows=1 required=0} ID for your occupations.

```

[AllowSearch] {open rows=1 required=0} \$occtextstem
 Please start typing in the box below and choose an occupation that matches what you currently do or most recently did.

***Please be aware that the options might take a few seconds to load. **

{text if errorQc}

<<div class="alert alert-error">Please enter a response and select an answer from the suggested list</div>>

{end text}

[Qc] {open rows=1 cols=50 required=0} <<div style="display:none"> Type your occupation.</div>>

[Occupation_dk] {multiple required=0} <Don't know / Can't find job>

<1> Don't know / Can't find job

{

errorQc = False

if AllowSearch==" " and (not 1 in Occupation_dk): errorQc = True

if errorQc == False:

 if AllowSearch!= Qc: errorQc = True

}

{goto page p_occupation if errorQc}

{end page p_occupation}

##

[occCheck if (workingStatus in [1,2,3,10] or prevJob==1) and not 1 in Occupation_dk] How well do you think that the job you chose in the previous question describes what you do, or most recently did?

<5> Very well

<4> Fairly well

<3> Neither well nor badly

<2> Fairly badly

<1> Very badly

<99> Don't know

{page selfCurrentOcc if (1 in Occupation_dk or occCheck in [1,2,3]) and workingStatus in [1,2,3,10] }
Please tell us about your current job. *Please give enough information to give a clear picture of what you do.*

```
<<script>
$('input:checkbox').next().text(" Don't know");
</script>>
[selfOcc]{open rows=1 cols=50 dk = 1} What is your job title?
```

```
<<script>
$('input:checkbox').next().text(" Don't know");
</script>>
[selfOrg]{open rows=1 cols=50 dk = 1} What does the firm or organisation you work at mainly make or do?
```

```
{end page selfCurrentOcc}
```

```
{page lastOccSelf_page if (1 in Occupation_dk or occCheck in [1,2,3]) and prevJob==1 }
Please tell us about your last job. *Please give enough information to give a clear picture of what you did.*
```

```
<<script>
$('input:checkbox').next().text(" Don't know");
</script>>
[selfOccLast]{open rows=1 cols=50 dk = 1} What was your job title?
<<script>
$('input:checkbox').next().text(" Don't know");
</script>>
[selfOrgLast]{open rows=1 cols=50 dk = 1} What did the firm or organisation you worked at mainly make or do?
{end page lastOccSelf_page}
```

```
{end module occupationq}
```

```
[sector if workingStatus in [1,2,3,10] or prevJob==1 ]{single} Which of the types of organisation do you work or did you work for in your current or most recent job?
<1> Private sector firm of company *Including, for example, limited companies and PLCs*
<2> Nationalised industry or public corporation *Including, for example, the Post Office and the BBC*
<3> Other public sector employer *Incl eg: - Central govt/ Civil Service/ Govt Agency - Local authority/ Local Educ Auth/schools - Universities - Health Authority / NHS hospitals / NHS Trusts/ GP surgeries - Police / Armed forces*
<4> Charity/voluntary sector *Including, for example, charitable companies, churches, trade unions*
<5> Other [othersector]{open prompt= "please specify"}
<8> Self-employed
<9> Own your own business / company
<99> Don't know
```