

# Appendix for Income, Education, and Policy Priorities

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## Appendix A: Survey Items

In the main text, references to policy items use an abbreviated form of the policy. Table S1 lists this “short label” along with the actual wording used for the affirmative version of the policy. Respondents were asked to say whether they agree or disagree with the affirmative form of each policy. Then these policies were inserted into the conjoint experiments at random, with one set containing the affirmative form of the policy and the other containing a simple negation, usually the affirmative form preceded by “do not.”

Table S1 also includes 14 non-policy items that were included in the conjoint experiment but not asked about elsewhere.

Table S1: Nationscape Policy Items

| short label                       | survey wording  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| ban abortion                      | Never permit abortion   |
| allow limited abortion            | Permit abortion in cases other than rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger           |
| allow late term abortion          | Permit late term abortion   |
| federal health insurance          | Provide government-run health insurance to all Americans  |
| healthcare public option          | Provide the option to purchase government-run insurance to all Americans                          |
| low income health subsidy         | Subsidize health insurance for lower income people not receiving Medicare or Medicaid             |
| broad path to citizenship         | Create a path to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants                                      |
| dreamer path to citizenship       | Create a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants brought here as children                 |
| mass deportation                  | Deport all undocumented immigrants  |
| ban guns                          | Ban all guns  |
| ban assault rifles                | Ban assault rifles  |
| limit gun magazines               | Limit gun magazines to 10 bullets   |
| cap carbon emissions              | Cap carbon emissions to combat climate change   |
| build a wall                      | Build a wall on the southern border   |
| big environmental program         | Make a large-scale investment in technology to protect the environment                            |
| universal gun background checks   | Require background checks for all gun purchases   |
| cut taxes under \$100,000         | Cut taxes for families making less than \$100,000   |
| eliminate estate tax              | Eliminate estate tax  |
| raise taxes over \$600,000        | Raise taxes on families making over \$600,000   |
| debt free state college           | Ensure that all students can graduate from state colleges debt free                               |
| require abortion waiting period   | Require a waiting period and ultrasound before an abortion can be obtained                        |
| limit trade                       | Limit trade with other countries  |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | Raise the minimum wage to \$15/hour   |
| slave reparations                 | Grant reparations payments to the descendants of slaves   |
| ban muslim immigrants             | Ban people from predominantly Muslim countries from entering the United States                    |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | Require companies to provide 12 weeks of paid maternity leave for employees                       |
| no military support for Israel    | Withdraw military support for the state of Israel   |
| abortion any time                 | Permit abortion at any time during the pregnancy  |
| legalize marijuana                | Legalize marijuana  |
| abortion coverage optional        | Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans                               |
| public guns registry              | Create a public government registry of gun ownership  |
| separate immigrant children       | Separate children from their parents when parents can be prosecuted for illegal entry into the US |
| allow transgender people military | Allow transgender people to serve in the military   |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | Require proof of citizenship or legal residence to wire money to another country from the USA     |
| universal jobs guarantee          | Guarantee jobs for all Americans  |
| reduce military size              | Reduce the size of the US military  |
| right to work law                 | Allow people to work in unionized workplaces without paying union dues                            |
| provide school vouchers           | Provide tax-funded vouchers to be used for private or religious schools                           |
| impeach Trump                     | Impeach President Trump   |
| green new deal                    | Enact a Green New Deal  |
| medicare for all                  | Enact Medicare-for-All  |
| merit-based immigration           | Shift from a more family-based to a more merit-based immigration system                           |
| raise taxes over \$250,000        | Raise taxes on families making over \$250,000   |
| more oil gas drilling             | Remove barriers to domestic oil and gas drilling  |
| ten command in public buildings   | Allow the display of the Ten Commandments in public schools and courthouses                       |
| black president                   | Elect a black/white/Latino/Asian president  |
| female president                  | Elect a female president  |
| gay president                     | Elect a gay president   |
| transgender president             | Elect a transgender president   |
| black MC                          | Elect a black/white/Latino/Asian member of Congress in your district                              |
| female MC                         | Elect a female member of Congress in your district  |
| gay MC                            | Elect a gay member of Congress in your district   |
| transgender MC                    | Elect a transgender member of Congress in your district   |

## Appendix B: Full Results

Table S2: Unconditional AMCE

| Policy                            | AMCE  | SE     | N       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| universal gun background checks   | 0.24  | 0.0026 | 472838  |
| cut taxes under \$100,000         | 0.18  | 0.0016 | 1337630 |
| dreamer path to citizenship       | 0.17  | 0.0016 | 1341504 |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.17  | 0.0030 | 368878  |
| low income health subsidy         | 0.16  | 0.0017 | 1248048 |
| big environmental program         | 0.15  | 0.0031 | 345564  |
| universal jobs guarantee          | 0.15  | 0.0030 | 369176  |
| raise taxes over \$600,000        | 0.15  | 0.0016 | 1340254 |
| cap carbon emissions              | 0.14  | 0.0031 | 345654  |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.14  | 0.0030 | 395172  |
| healthcare public option          | 0.13  | 0.0017 | 1246200 |
| debt free state college           | 0.12  | 0.0030 | 385112  |
| allow transgender people military | 0.11  | 0.0031 | 369098  |
| broad path to citizenship         | 0.10  | 0.0017 | 1336372 |
| legalize marijuana                | 0.10  | 0.0031 | 369622  |
| federal health insurance          | 0.09  | 0.0017 | 1294636 |
| allow limited abortion            | 0.09  | 0.0018 | 1260268 |
| ban assault rifles                | 0.09  | 0.0017 | 1345764 |
| eliminate estate tax              | 0.08  | 0.0016 | 1317004 |
| ten command in public buildings   | 0.08  | 0.0031 | 368570  |
| medicare for all                  | 0.08  | 0.0032 | 335220  |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | 0.08  | 0.0031 | 368452  |
| public guns registry              | 0.07  | 0.0031 | 369026  |
| limit gun magazines               | 0.07  | 0.0017 | 1350378 |
| raise taxes over \$250,000        | 0.06  | 0.0032 | 335122  |
| female MC                         | 0.06  | 0.0030 | 369028  |
| green new deal                    | 0.05  | 0.0032 | 346324  |
| right to work law                 | 0.04  | 0.0031 | 369172  |
| black MC                          | 0.04  | 0.0033 | 369078  |
| require abortion waiting period   | 0.03  | 0.0031 | 367818  |
| black president                   | 0.02  | 0.0016 | 1514294 |
| merit-based immigration           | 0.02  | 0.0032 | 338054  |
| female president                  | 0.02  | 0.0016 | 1515550 |
| white president                   | 0.02  | 0.0017 | 1514294 |
| impeach Trump                     | 0.00  | 0.0056 | 135496  |
| latino MC                         | 0.00  | 0.0033 | 369078  |
| latino president                  | -0.01 | 0.0017 | 1514294 |
| asian MC                          | -0.01 | 0.0033 | 369078  |
| provide school vouchers           | -0.02 | 0.0031 | 369186  |
| more oil gas drilling             | -0.02 | 0.0031 | 368832  |
| white MC                          | -0.02 | 0.0033 | 369078  |
| abortion coverage optional        | -0.03 | 0.0031 | 369504  |
| limit trade                       | -0.03 | 0.0031 | 369120  |



|                                |       |        |         |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| asian president                | -0.03 | 0.0017 | 1514294 |
| build a wall                   | -0.05 | 0.0028 | 469026  |
| gay MC                         | -0.05 | 0.0031 | 368232  |
| transgender MC                 | -0.06 | 0.0031 | 368514  |
| mass deportation               | -0.08 | 0.0017 | 1339006 |
| no military support for Israel | -0.08 | 0.0029 | 412332  |
| gay president                  | -0.11 | 0.0016 | 1516170 |
| ban muslim immigrants          | -0.11 | 0.0031 | 370998  |
| slave reparations              | -0.12 | 0.0031 | 368886  |
| ban abortion                   | -0.12 | 0.0018 | 1262620 |
| transgender president          | -0.13 | 0.0016 | 1518356 |
| reduce military size           | -0.15 | 0.0030 | 369304  |
| allow late term abortion       | -0.15 | 0.0018 | 1257030 |
| ban guns                       | -0.17 | 0.0017 | 1350876 |
| separate immigrant children    | -0.25 | 0.0029 | 369578  |

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Table S3: AMCE by Income/Education

| Policy                            | Income      |             | Education   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | Low         | High        | Low         | High        |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.2         | 0.08        | 0.17        | 0.11        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0047 | SE = 0.0056 | SE = 0.0054 | SE = 0.0054 |
|                                   | N = 200402  | N = 73292   | N = 110244  | N = 123218  |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.19        | 0.15        | 0.18        | 0.14        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0048 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0055 | SE = 0.0055 |
|                                   | N = 186506  | N = 67594   | N = 101526  | N = 115552  |
| abortion coverage optional        | -0.01       | -0.05       | 0           | -0.06       |
|                                   | SE = 0.0051 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0057 |
|                                   | N = 186592  | N = 68344   | N = 101428  | N = 115026  |
| allow late term abortion          | -0.16       | -0.12       | -0.16       | -0.1        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0028 | SE = 0.0034 | SE = 0.0032 | SE = 0.0033 |
|                                   | N = 637056  | N = 230370  | N = 344882  | N = 393718  |
| allow limited abortion            | 0.05        | 0.13        | 0.05        | 0.14        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0029 | SE = 0.0034 | SE = 0.0033 | SE = 0.0033 |
|                                   | N = 637248  | N = 231326  | N = 347038  | N = 394686  |
| allow transgender people military | 0.11        | 0.12        | 0.1         | 0.13        |
|                                   | SE = 0.005  | SE = 0.0058 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0056 |
|                                   | N = 187030  | N = 67496   | N = 101450  | N = 115460  |
| asian MC                          | -0.03       | 0           | -0.03       | 0.01        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0054 | SE = 0.0062 | SE = 0.0061 | SE = 0.0061 |
|                                   | N = 186792  | N = 67838   | N = 101690  | N = 116160  |
| asian president                   | -0.05       | -0.02       | -0.05       | -0.01       |
|                                   | SE = 0.0027 | SE = 0.0031 | SE = 0.003  | SE = 0.003  |
|                                   | N = 766172  | N = 276608  | N = 416636  | N = 474200  |
| ban abortion                      | -0.08       | -0.17       | -0.06       | -0.18       |
|                                   | SE = 0.003  | SE = 0.0034 | SE = 0.0033 | SE = 0.0033 |
|                                   | N = 639162  | N = 231894  | N = 347090  | N = 395724  |
| ban assault rifles                | 0.07        | 0.1         | 0.04        | 0.16        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0028 | SE = 0.0033 | SE = 0.0032 | SE = 0.0031 |
|                                   | N = 680494  | N = 249754  | N = 373754  | N = 420752  |
| ban guns                          | -0.16       | -0.16       | -0.18       | -0.11       |
|                                   | SE = 0.0028 | SE = 0.0032 | SE = 0.0031 | SE = 0.0032 |
|                                   | N = 683156  | N = 252356  | N = 372344  | N = 423902  |
| ban muslim immigrants             | -0.09       | -0.14       | -0.07       | -0.17       |
|                                   | SE = 0.005  | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0055 |
|                                   | N = 188072  | N = 68382   | N = 102402  | N = 116892  |
| big environmental program         | 0.14        | 0.16        | 0.13        | 0.18        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0051 | SE = 0.0058 | SE = 0.0058 | SE = 0.0056 |
|                                   | N = 174718  | N = 63380   | N = 94524   | N = 108234  |
| black MC                          | 0.05        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.03        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0054 | SE = 0.0063 | SE = 0.0062 | SE = 0.0059 |
|                                   | N = 186792  | N = 67838   | N = 101690  | N = 116160  |
| black president                   | 0.04        | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.02        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0027 | SE = 0.0031 | SE = 0.003  | SE = 0.003  |
|                                   | N = 766172  | N = 276608  | N = 416636  | N = 474200  |

|                                |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                    |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| broad path to citizenship      | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0027<br>N = 675932  | 0.09<br>SE = 0.0032<br>N = 247682 | 0.09<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 369338  | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 418474  |
| build a wall                   | -0.07<br>SE = 0.0045<br>N = 236262 | -0.04<br>SE = 0.0052<br>N = 89326 | -0.04<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 132814 | -0.08<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 146000 |
| cap carbon emissions           | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 175298  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 63478  | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 95302   | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 107908  |
| citizenship for wire transfers | 0.07<br>SE = 0.005<br>N = 187070   | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67568  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 100980  | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 114992  |
| cut taxes under \$100,000      | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0026<br>N = 677640  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 248932  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 370428   | 0.16<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 417730   |
| debt free state college        | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0048<br>N = 194278  | 0.07<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 71002  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0054<br>N = 106978  | 0.07<br>SE = 0.0055<br>N = 120008  |
| dreamer path to citizenship    | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0027<br>N = 678246  | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 249168 | 0.15<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 371786   | 0.18<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 420516   |
| eliminate estate tax           | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0026<br>N = 665410  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 243528 | 0.09<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 363616   | 0.07<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 413910   |
| federal health insurance       | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0027<br>N = 655922  | 0.06<br>SE = 0.0033<br>N = 238216 | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 357622  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0032<br>N = 404666  |
| female MC                      | 0.06<br>SE = 0.005<br>N = 187036   | 0.06<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 67778  | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 100786  | 0.07<br>SE = 0.0055<br>N = 115834  |
| female president               | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0025<br>N = 768032  | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 277566 | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 417516  | 0.03<br>SE = 0.0028<br>N = 474608  |
| gay MC                         | -0.07<br>SE = 0.005<br>N = 187522  | -0.03<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67498 | -0.07<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101664 | -0.02<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115718 |
| gay president                  | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0026<br>N = 768482 | -0.08<br>SE = 0.003<br>N = 278752 | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 416550 | -0.09<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 475008 |
| green new deal                 | 0.06<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 175512  | 0.04<br>SE = 0.006<br>N = 63408   | 0.04<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 95852   | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0059<br>N = 108498  |
| healthcare public option       | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0027<br>N = 631644  | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0032<br>N = 228142 | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 343412  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 389848  |
| impeach Trump                  | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0089<br>N = 70964   | -0.03<br>SE = 0.0105<br>N = 22146 | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0101<br>N = 35404   | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0105<br>N = 41972   |
| latino MC                      | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0054<br>N = 186792  | -0.01<br>SE = 0.0062<br>N = 67838 | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0062<br>N = 101690  | -0.01<br>SE = 0.006<br>N = 116160  |

|                                 |                           |                           |                           |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 | 0                         | -0.02                     | 0                         | -0.02                     |
| latino president                | SE = 0.0027<br>N = 766172 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 276608 | SE = 0.003<br>N = 416636  | SE = 0.003<br>N = 474200  |
|                                 | 0.13                      | 0.08                      | 0.13                      | 0.05                      |
| legalize marijuana              | SE = 0.005<br>N = 187174  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 67380  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101390 | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 116074 |
|                                 | 0.06                      | 0.08                      | 0.04                      | 0.12                      |
| limit gun magazines             | SE = 0.0027<br>N = 682658 | SE = 0.0032<br>N = 250258 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 373882 | SE = 0.003<br>N = 423318  |
|                                 | -0.01                     | -0.05                     | -0.02                     | -0.07                     |
| limit trade                     | SE = 0.005<br>N = 186532  | SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67872  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101724 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115888 |
|                                 | 0.18                      | 0.13                      | 0.15                      | 0.16                      |
| low income health subsidy       | SE = 0.0027<br>N = 631454 | SE = 0.0032<br>N = 230138 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 343506 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 390680 |
|                                 | -0.08                     | -0.08                     | -0.06                     | -0.11                     |
| mass deportation                | SE = 0.0028<br>N = 678250 | SE = 0.0032<br>N = 248660 | SE = 0.0032<br>N = 371518 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 419870 |
|                                 | 0.13                      | 0.03                      | 0.11                      | 0.06                      |
| medicare for all                | SE = 0.0052<br>N = 169236 | SE = 0.0061<br>N = 61764  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 92430  | SE = 0.006<br>N = 105006  |
|                                 | 0.01                      | 0.04                      | 0.01                      | 0.03                      |
| merit-based immigration         | SE = 0.0052<br>N = 171466 | SE = 0.0061<br>N = 61620  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 93114  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 105782 |
|                                 | -0.02                     | -0.02                     | -0.01                     | -0.04                     |
| more oil gas drilling           | SE = 0.005<br>N = 187070  | SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67696  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101248 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115104 |
|                                 | -0.06                     | -0.1                      | -0.06                     | -0.1                      |
| no military support for Israel  | SE = 0.0047<br>N = 208610 | SE = 0.0055<br>N = 76854  | SE = 0.0053<br>N = 114514 | SE = 0.0053<br>N = 129298 |
|                                 | 0.01                      | -0.05                     | 0                         | -0.05                     |
| provide school vouchers         | SE = 0.005<br>N = 186714  | SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67780  | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 101910 | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 115824 |
|                                 | 0.07                      | 0.08                      | 0.06                      | 0.11                      |
| public guns registry            | SE = 0.005<br>N = 185510  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 68124  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 100782 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115724 |
|                                 | 0.09                      | 0.01                      | 0.07                      | 0.03                      |
| raise taxes over \$250,000      | SE = 0.0052<br>N = 169602 | SE = 0.0061<br>N = 61368  | SE = 0.006<br>N = 91684   | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 104944 |
|                                 | 0.16                      | 0.13                      | 0.14                      | 0.14                      |
| raise taxes over \$600,000      | SE = 0.0027<br>N = 677476 | SE = 0.0031<br>N = 247650 | SE = 0.003<br>N = 370866  | SE = 0.003<br>N = 419222  |
|                                 | -0.15                     | -0.13                     | -0.15                     | -0.12                     |
| reduce military size            | SE = 0.0049<br>N = 186952 | SE = 0.0058<br>N = 68092  | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 101618 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 116020 |
|                                 | 0.05                      | -0.01                     | 0.05                      | -0.01                     |
| require abortion waiting period | SE = 0.005<br>N = 186264  | SE = 0.0059<br>N = 67128  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101262 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115592 |
|                                 | 0.05                      | 0.03                      | 0.05                      | 0.05                      |
| right to work law               | SE = 0.005<br>N = 186224  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 68172  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101184 | SE = 0.0056<br>N = 116062 |

|                                 |                                    |                                    |                                    |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| separate immigrant children     | -0.27<br>SE = 0.0046<br>N = 186826 | -0.23<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 67734  | -0.25<br>SE = 0.0054<br>N = 101684 | -0.25<br>SE = 0.0055<br>N = 115718 |
| slave reparations               | -0.07<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 186188 | -0.15<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67454  | -0.08<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101828 | -0.13<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115200 |
| ten command in public buildings | 0.11<br>SE = 0.005<br>N = 186850   | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67418   | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101262  | 0.03<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 115114  |
| transgender MC                  | -0.07<br>SE = 0.0049<br>N = 187242 | -0.06<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67388  | -0.06<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101612 | -0.05<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 114932 |
| transgender president           | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0025<br>N = 768902 | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 278528 | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 417866 | -0.12<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 474814 |
| universal gun background checks | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0042<br>N = 238724  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0048<br>N = 89878   | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0048<br>N = 133140  | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0047<br>N = 147598  |
| universal jobs guarantee        | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0047<br>N = 186964  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 67622   | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0055<br>N = 101884  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 115174  |
| white MC                        | -0.03<br>SE = 0.0053<br>N = 186792 | -0.02<br>SE = 0.0063<br>N = 67838  | -0.02<br>SE = 0.0061<br>N = 101690 | -0.03<br>SE = 0.0061<br>N = 116160 |
| white president                 | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0027<br>N = 766172  | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 276608  | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 416636  | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 474200  |

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Table S4: AMCE for Income by Agreement

| Policy                            | Agree       |             | Disagree    |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | Low         | High        | Low         | High        |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.32        | 0.26        | 0.19        | 0.22        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0059 | SE = 0.0074 | SE = 0.0115 | SE = 0.0105 |
|                                   | N = 114782  | N = 36012   | N = 33694   | N = 19350   |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.27        | 0.25        | 0.09        | 0.14        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0059 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.015  | SE = 0.0136 |
|                                   | N = 118430  | N = 41554   | N = 22378   | N = 11870   |
| abortion coverage optional        | 0.17        | 0.19        | 0.17        | 0.25        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0088 | SE = 0.0093 | SE = 0.0085 | SE = 0.0085 |
|                                   | N = 60060   | N = 23814   | N = 66690   | N = 28004   |
| allow late term abortion          | 0.15        | 0.21        | 0.32        | 0.33        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0064 | SE = 0.006  | SE = 0.0035 | SE = 0.0041 |
|                                   | N = 130990  | N = 65238   | N = 349126  | N = 121030  |
| allow limited abortion            | 0.24        | 0.3         | 0.23        | 0.23        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0039 | SE = 0.0039 | SE = 0.0051 | SE = 0.0064 |
|                                   | N = 335456  | N = 142316  | N = 181558  | N = 60086   |
| allow transgender people military | 0.28        | 0.26        | 0.23        | 0.21        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0066 | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.0108 | SE = 0.0127 |
|                                   | N = 98798   | N = 38816   | N = 36912   | N = 13746   |
| ban abortion                      | 0.31        | 0.28        | 0.27        | 0.33        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0055 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.0037 | SE = 0.0037 |
|                                   | N = 145674  | N = 48304   | N = 358500  | N = 152454  |
| ban assault rifles                | 0.28        | 0.29        | 0.24        | 0.27        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0035 | SE = 0.0037 | SE = 0.0047 | SE = 0.0056 |
|                                   | N = 347848  | N = 150362  | N = 212920  | N = 71960   |
| ban guns                          | 0.22        | 0.23        | 0.31        | 0.31        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0062 | SE = 0.0065 | SE = 0.0031 | SE = 0.0035 |
|                                   | N = 118050  | N = 53972   | N = 461666  | N = 172916  |
| ban muslim immigrants             | 0.23        | 0.2         | 0.25        | 0.3         |
|                                   | SE = 0.0107 | SE = 0.0129 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.0071 |
|                                   | N = 36894   | N = 13436   | N = 88416   | N = 37726   |
| big environmental program         | 0.23        | 0.26        | 0.07        | 0.12        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.0074 | SE = 0.0142 | SE = 0.0154 |
|                                   | N = 88430   | N = 37272   | N = 22778   | N = 9178    |
| broad path to citizenship         | 0.27        | 0.26        | 0.16        | 0.2         |
|                                   | SE = 0.0035 | SE = 0.004  | SE = 0.0051 | SE = 0.0057 |
|                                   | N = 349022  | N = 140944  | N = 181656  | N = 68608   |
| build a wall                      | 0.28        | 0.29        | 0.3         | 0.31        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0069 | SE = 0.0076 | SE = 0.0061 | SE = 0.0068 |
|                                   | N = 82078   | N = 36470   | N = 110194  | N = 42410   |
| cap carbon emissions              | 0.24        | 0.26        | 0.07        | 0.15        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0066 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.0133 | SE = 0.0137 |
|                                   | N = 99392   | N = 40870   | N = 27898   | N = 11870   |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | 0.2         | 0.21        | 0.15        | 0.12        |
|                                   | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.0082 | SE = 0.0105 | SE = 0.0116 |
|                                   | N = 84894   | N = 31304   | N = 42844   | N = 17018   |

|                                |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| cut taxes under \$100,000      | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0029<br>N = 498734 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0035<br>N = 171686 | -0.01<br>SE = 0.0081<br>N = 79122 | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0074<br>N = 43966  |
| debt free state college        | 0.3<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 126648  | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0073<br>N = 37572  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0112<br>N = 35416  | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0094<br>N = 22794  |
| dreamer path to citizenship    | 0.28<br>SE = 0.0031<br>N = 448630 | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0034<br>N = 181938 | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0069<br>N = 110858 | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0077<br>N = 40060  |
| eliminate estate tax           | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0038<br>N = 307996 | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0043<br>N = 123838 | 0.04<br>SE = 0.0063<br>N = 129610 | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0064<br>N = 58494  |
| federal health insurance       | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0035<br>N = 369066 | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0044<br>N = 114852 | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 146246 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0052<br>N = 84082  |
| green new deal                 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0091<br>N = 56770  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0094<br>N = 24118  | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0123<br>N = 30910  | 0.29<br>SE = 0.011<br>N = 15686   |
| healthcare public option       | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0035<br>N = 381860  | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0039<br>N = 144746 | 0.04<br>SE = 0.007<br>N = 102186  | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0069<br>N = 47564  |
| impeach Trump                  | 0.38<br>SE = 0.0124<br>N = 30060  | 0.37<br>SE = 0.0147<br>N = 8722   | 0.4<br>SE = 0.0131<br>N = 23514   | 0.41<br>SE = 0.014<br>N = 8966    |
| legalize marijuana             | 0.32<br>SE = 0.0062<br>N = 107196 | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0076<br>N = 35488  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0104<br>N = 35998  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0112<br>N = 17354  |
| limit gun magazines            | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0038<br>N = 303264 | 0.24<br>SE = 0.004<br>N = 134378  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0048<br>N = 209128 | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 73038   |
| limit trade                    | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0093<br>N = 50086  | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0115<br>N = 17342  | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0082<br>N = 67902  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0083<br>N = 31200  |
| low income health subsidy      | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0032<br>N = 428590 | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0038<br>N = 143822 | 0.03<br>SE = 0.008<br>N = 73598   | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0072<br>N = 45576  |
| mass deportation               | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0043<br>N = 234378 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.005<br>N = 87850   | 0.31<br>SE = 0.0039<br>N = 294102 | 0.31<br>SE = 0.0041<br>N = 118312 |
| medicare for all               | 0.28<br>SE = 0.007<br>N = 84104   | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0088<br>N = 25688  | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0113<br>N = 33712  | 0.3<br>SE = 0.0101<br>N = 19684   |
| merit-based immigration        | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0104<br>N = 44732   | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0102<br>N = 22034  | 0.08<br>SE = 0.0107<br>N = 40906  | 0.06<br>SE = 0.013<br>N = 14004   |
| more oil gas drilling          | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0094<br>N = 52114  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.01<br>N = 22572    | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0096<br>N = 54388  | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0096<br>N = 23308  |
| no military support for Israel | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0099<br>N = 47620  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0111<br>N = 18702  | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0078<br>N = 68968  | 0.28<br>SE = 0.008<br>N = 30108   |

|                                 |                           |                           |                           |                          |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 | 0.14                      | 0.14                      | 0.15                      | 0.2                      |
| provide school vouchers         | SE = 0.0094<br>N = 54116  | SE = 0.0103<br>N = 21046  | SE = 0.0089<br>N = 58042  | SE = 0.0088<br>N = 26620 |
|                                 | 0.2                       | 0.24                      | 0.18                      | 0.25                     |
| public guns registry            | SE = 0.0072<br>N = 86514  | SE = 0.0076<br>N = 35990  | SE = 0.0106<br>N = 42828  | SE = 0.0114<br>N = 16432 |
|                                 | 0.23                      | 0.23                      | 0.11                      | 0.18                     |
| raise taxes over \$250,000      | SE = 0.0075<br>N = 75448  | SE = 0.0095<br>N = 23092  | SE = 0.0109<br>N = 40556  | SE = 0.0096<br>N = 22834 |
|                                 | 0.26                      | 0.24                      | 0.05                      | 0.13                     |
| raise taxes over \$600,000      | SE = 0.0032<br>N = 427496 | SE = 0.0037<br>N = 156444 | SE = 0.0064<br>N = 126520 | SE = 0.0062<br>N = 60250 |
|                                 | 0.11                      | 0.17                      | 0.27                      | 0.27                     |
| reduce military size            | SE = 0.0129<br>N = 31396  | SE = 0.0122<br>N = 15440  | SE = 0.0065<br>N = 96176  | SE = 0.0075<br>N = 35100 |
|                                 | 0.21                      | 0.2                       | 0.15                      | 0.22                     |
| require abortion waiting period | SE = 0.0081<br>N = 64498  | SE = 0.0095<br>N = 23756  | SE = 0.0093<br>N = 56006  | SE = 0.0093<br>N = 24372 |
|                                 | 0.15                      | 0.15                      | 0.09                      | 0.13                     |
| right to work law               | SE = 0.0082<br>N = 66846  | SE = 0.009<br>N = 26980   | SE = 0.01<br>N = 44668    | SE = 0.0108<br>N = 18670 |
|                                 | 0.08                      | 0.12                      | 0.37                      | 0.38                     |
| separate immigrant children     | SE = 0.013<br>N = 27844   | SE = 0.0128<br>N = 14650  | SE = 0.0057<br>N = 109158 | SE = 0.007<br>N = 37444  |
|                                 | 0.23                      | 0.19                      | 0.32                      | 0.35                     |
| slave reparations               | SE = 0.0099<br>N = 44780  | SE = 0.012<br>N = 15672   | SE = 0.007<br>N = 79190   | SE = 0.0073<br>N = 33806 |
|                                 | 0.27                      | 0.24                      | 0.19                      | 0.22                     |
| ten command in public buildings | SE = 0.0067<br>N = 90360  | SE = 0.0081<br>N = 30370  | SE = 0.0107<br>N = 43886  | SE = 0.01<br>N = 21122   |
|                                 | 0.29                      | 0.28                      | 0.08                      | 0.04                     |
| universal gun background checks | SE = 0.0046<br>N = 194786 | SE = 0.005<br>N = 77730   | SE = 0.0147<br>N = 22370  | SE = 0.0176<br>N = 7804  |
|                                 | 0.29                      | 0.25                      | 0.08                      | 0.18                     |
| universal jobs guarantee        | SE = 0.0058<br>N = 114772 | SE = 0.0081<br>N = 31208  | SE = 0.0132<br>N = 25434  | SE = 0.0106<br>N = 18996 |

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Table S5: AMCE for Education by Agreement

| Policy                            | Agree       |             | Disagree    |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | Low         | High        | Low         | High        |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.31        | 0.26        | 0.2         | 0.22        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0068 | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.013  | SE = 0.0103 |
|                                   | N = 61368   | N = 64864   | N = 17372   | N = 29726   |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.26        | 0.25        | 0.1         | 0.16        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0069 | SE = 0.0068 | SE = 0.016  | SE = 0.0136 |
|                                   | N = 61724   | N = 72424   | N = 12214   | N = 18482   |
| abortion coverage optional        | 0.17        | 0.18        | 0.17        | 0.25        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0097 | SE = 0.0095 | SE = 0.0099 | SE = 0.0081 |
|                                   | N = 33166   | N = 37564   | N = 31952   | N = 48812   |
| allow late term abortion          | 0.14        | 0.21        | 0.31        | 0.33        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0074 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.004  | SE = 0.0041 |
|                                   | N = 65338   | N = 111870  | N = 187214  | N = 200806  |
| allow limited abortion            | 0.22        | 0.31        | 0.22        | 0.24        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0045 | SE = 0.0037 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0062 |
|                                   | N = 167098  | N = 242518  | N = 102450  | N = 101534  |
| allow transgender people military | 0.27        | 0.26        | 0.23        | 0.19        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0076 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.012  | SE = 0.013  |
|                                   | N = 50678   | N = 67478   | N = 20588   | N = 21878   |
| ban abortion                      | 0.29        | 0.29        | 0.26        | 0.34        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0061 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.0044 | SE = 0.0035 |
|                                   | N = 90456   | N = 78300   | N = 171172  | N = 261806  |
| ban assault rifles                | 0.26        | 0.3         | 0.26        | 0.23        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0043 | SE = 0.0034 | SE = 0.0051 | SE = 0.006  |
|                                   | N = 168500  | N = 266602  | N = 126836  | N = 106370  |
| ban guns                          | 0.21        | 0.25        | 0.32        | 0.28        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.0061 | SE = 0.0035 | SE = 0.0036 |
|                                   | N = 64110   | N = 93772   | N = 242682  | N = 282296  |
| ban muslim immigrants             | 0.22        | 0.18        | 0.24        | 0.3         |
|                                   | SE = 0.0117 | SE = 0.0132 | SE = 0.0083 | SE = 0.0067 |
|                                   | N = 22416   | N = 19908   | N = 41996   | N = 67170   |
| big environmental program         | 0.22        | 0.27        | 0.04        | 0.13        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0083 | SE = 0.0069 | SE = 0.0163 | SE = 0.015  |
|                                   | N = 43630   | N = 63952   | N = 12486   | N = 14530   |
| broad path to citizenship         | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.17        | 0.18        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0042 | SE = 0.0037 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0059 |
|                                   | N = 173730  | N = 243602  | N = 103662  | N = 108556  |
| build a wall                      | 0.28        | 0.28        | 0.29        | 0.32        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0076 | SE = 0.0078 | SE = 0.0073 | SE = 0.0064 |
|                                   | N = 49270   | N = 51872   | N = 54902   | N = 76092   |
| cap carbon emissions              | 0.24        | 0.27        | 0.09        | 0.16        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0079 | SE = 0.0067 | SE = 0.0147 | SE = 0.0138 |
|                                   | N = 47844   | N = 71706   | N = 15818   | N = 18816   |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | 0.21        | 0.2         | 0.13        | 0.15        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0079 | SE = 0.0085 | SE = 0.0127 | SE = 0.0107 |
|                                   | N = 47544   | N = 48418   | N = 19944   | N = 32186   |

|                                |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| cut taxes under \$100,000      | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0034<br>N = 258006 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0034<br>N = 305276 | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0085<br>N = 47878  | 0.04<br>SE = 0.0078<br>N = 60246  |
| debt free state college        | 0.28<br>SE = 0.0065<br>N = 67792  | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0071<br>N = 66712  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0126<br>N = 18982  | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0093<br>N = 34800  |
| dreamer path to citizenship    | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0036<br>N = 225600 | 0.28<br>SE = 0.0032<br>N = 312036 | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0074<br>N = 66578  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0078<br>N = 61666  |
| eliminate estate tax           | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0043<br>N = 168692 | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0042<br>N = 198338 | 0.03<br>SE = 0.0074<br>N = 62868  | 0.09<br>SE = 0.006<br>N = 104126  |
| federal health insurance       | 0.23<br>SE = 0.004<br>N = 192368  | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0041<br>N = 208672 | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0064<br>N = 77340  | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0052<br>N = 127286 |
| green new deal                 | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0107<br>N = 27392   | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0089<br>N = 42420  | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0137<br>N = 16754  | 0.29<br>SE = 0.0111<br>N = 24928  |
| healthcare public option       | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0041<br>N = 190396 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0037<br>N = 253996 | 0.04<br>SE = 0.0077<br>N = 56482  | 0.12<br>SE = 0.007<br>N = 74108   |
| impeach Trump                  | 0.38<br>SE = 0.0143<br>N = 13718  | 0.37<br>SE = 0.014<br>N = 18328   | 0.41<br>SE = 0.0146<br>N = 12230  | 0.4<br>SE = 0.0152<br>N = 14576   |
| legalize marijuana             | 0.31<br>SE = 0.0072<br>N = 56548  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0075<br>N = 59000  | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0121<br>N = 19012  | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0102<br>N = 30718  |
| limit gun magazines            | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0045<br>N = 147404 | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0037<br>N = 235760 | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0053<br>N = 122266 | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0059<br>N = 110094 |
| limit trade                    | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0106<br>N = 29226  | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0116<br>N = 26138  | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0097<br>N = 31972  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0078<br>N = 55282  |
| low income health subsidy      | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0038<br>N = 213130 | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0036<br>N = 258524 | 0.05<br>SE = 0.0085<br>N = 43902  | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0073<br>N = 66470  |
| mass deportation               | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0048<br>N = 137288 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0051<br>N = 131722 | 0.3<br>SE = 0.0046<br>N = 142772  | 0.32<br>SE = 0.0039<br>N = 214200 |
| medicare for all               | 0.26<br>SE = 0.008<br>N = 44662   | 0.29<br>SE = 0.0085<br>N = 46212  | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0127<br>N = 17510   | 0.28<br>SE = 0.0102<br>N = 30406  |
| merit-based immigration        | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0119<br>N = 22464   | 0.12<br>SE = 0.0099<br>N = 35376  | 0.06<br>SE = 0.0127<br>N = 20740  | 0.09<br>SE = 0.0123<br>N = 25504  |
| more oil gas drilling          | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0106<br>N = 28414   | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0098<br>N = 35290  | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0116<br>N = 24462  | 0.2<br>SE = 0.009<br>N = 42744    |
| no military support for Israel | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0112<br>N = 25244  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0108<br>N = 30836  | 0.23<br>SE = 0.0091<br>N = 34858  | 0.29<br>SE = 0.0077<br>N = 49906  |

|                                 |                           |                           |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 | 0.13                      | 0.14                      | 0.13                     | 0.2                      |
| provide school vouchers         | SE = 0.0107<br>N = 28264  | SE = 0.01<br>N = 35514    | SE = 0.0103<br>N = 28394 | SE = 0.0085<br>N = 45668 |
|                                 | 0.2                       | 0.24                      | 0.19                     | 0.23                     |
| public guns registry            | SE = 0.0083<br>N = 43570  | SE = 0.0072<br>N = 62214  | SE = 0.0121<br>N = 22740 | SE = 0.0113<br>N = 26614 |
|                                 | 0.24                      | 0.22                      | 0.11                     | 0.18                     |
| raise taxes over \$250,000      | SE = 0.0088<br>N = 36970  | SE = 0.0086<br>N = 45626  | SE = 0.0119<br>N = 22878 | SE = 0.01<br>N = 31968   |
|                                 | 0.25                      | 0.25                      | 0.07                     | 0.11                     |
| raise taxes over \$600,000      | SE = 0.0038<br>N = 215610 | SE = 0.0035<br>N = 275860 | SE = 0.0069<br>N = 75306 | SE = 0.0064<br>N = 89008 |
|                                 | 0.12                      | 0.16                      | 0.27                     | 0.27                     |
| reduce military size            | SE = 0.015<br>N = 14878   | SE = 0.0113<br>N = 27266  | SE = 0.0075<br>N = 51872 | SE = 0.0074<br>N = 56992 |
|                                 | 0.2                       | 0.2                       | 0.13                     | 0.22                     |
| require abortion waiting period | SE = 0.0094<br>N = 35526  | SE = 0.0092<br>N = 38816  | SE = 0.0108<br>N = 26966 | SE = 0.0089<br>N = 43486 |
|                                 | 0.14                      | 0.15                      | 0.1                      | 0.09                     |
| right to work law               | SE = 0.0097<br>N = 34052  | SE = 0.0086<br>N = 45722  | SE = 0.0114<br>N = 23958 | SE = 0.0107<br>N = 30382 |
|                                 | 0.08                      | 0.09                      | 0.36                     | 0.38                     |
| separate immigrant children     | SE = 0.0145<br>N = 16084  | SE = 0.0132<br>N = 21030  | SE = 0.0068<br>N = 55454 | SE = 0.0065<br>N = 68354 |
|                                 | 0.22                      | 0.18                      | 0.32                     | 0.34                     |
| slave reparations               | SE = 0.0116<br>N = 22686  | SE = 0.0115<br>N = 27992  | SE = 0.0081<br>N = 41886 | SE = 0.0074<br>N = 54540 |
|                                 | 0.26                      | 0.23                      | 0.18                     | 0.23                     |
| ten command in public buildings | SE = 0.0076<br>N = 49986  | SE = 0.0081<br>N = 49020  | SE = 0.0124<br>N = 19794 | SE = 0.0094<br>N = 38284 |
|                                 | 0.28                      | 0.29                      | 0.07                     | 0.05                     |
| universal gun background checks | SE = 0.0052<br>N = 104334 | SE = 0.0049<br>N = 127786 | SE = 0.0163<br>N = 13602 | SE = 0.0173<br>N = 12102 |
|                                 | 0.29                      | 0.26                      | 0.08                     | 0.19                     |
| universal jobs guarantee        | SE = 0.0067<br>N = 63364  | SE = 0.0079<br>N = 55152  | SE = 0.0161<br>N = 12080 | SE = 0.0104<br>N = 29500 |

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Table S6: AMCE for Education by Agreement (Republicans)

| Policy                            | Agree       |             | Disagree    |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | Low         | High        | Low         | High        |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.28        | 0.21        | 0.24        | 0.23        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0128 | SE = 0.0143 | SE = 0.0157 | SE = 0.0123 |
|                                   | N = 17326   | N = 15988   | N = 10866   | N = 20408   |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.23        | 0.2         | 0.13        | 0.19        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0119 | SE = 0.0123 | SE = 0.0213 | SE = 0.0165 |
|                                   | N = 20632   | N = 22992   | N = 6274    | N = 11952   |
| abortion coverage optional        | 0.22        | 0.22        | 0.08        | 0.16        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0132 | SE = 0.0115 | SE = 0.0194 | SE = 0.0173 |
|                                   | N = 17236   | N = 23676   | N = 8360    | N = 10636   |
| allow late term abortion          | 0.06        | 0.09        | 0.37        | 0.38        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0143 | SE = 0.0114 | SE = 0.0057 | SE = 0.0053 |
|                                   | N = 16926   | N = 25928   | N = 84844   | N = 109128  |
| allow limited abortion            | 0.14        | 0.2         | 0.29        | 0.3         |
|                                   | SE = 0.0085 | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.0077 | SE = 0.0073 |
|                                   | N = 48752   | N = 68734   | N = 51732   | N = 65004   |
| allow transgender people military | 0.21        | 0.21        | 0.28        | 0.21        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0154 | SE = 0.0128 | SE = 0.0152 | SE = 0.0153 |
|                                   | N = 13666   | N = 18732   | N = 11884   | N = 15030   |
| ban abortion                      | 0.34        | 0.34        | 0.14        | 0.21        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0083 | SE = 0.0082 | SE = 0.0082 | SE = 0.0068 |
|                                   | N = 44856   | N = 50786   | N = 52764   | N = 79454   |
| ban assault rifles                | 0.2         | 0.24        | 0.31        | 0.28        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0081 | SE = 0.0065 | SE = 0.007  | SE = 0.007  |
|                                   | N = 47118   | N = 75100   | N = 64434   | N = 68984   |
| ban guns                          | 0.08        | 0.16        | 0.4         | 0.39        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0166 | SE = 0.0129 | SE = 0.0049 | SE = 0.0047 |
|                                   | N = 13924   | N = 22590   | N = 106112  | N = 131214  |
| ban muslim immigrants             | 0.29        | 0.22        | 0.12        | 0.19        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0148 | SE = 0.0158 | SE = 0.0168 | SE = 0.0128 |
|                                   | N = 12446   | N = 12854   | N = 11122   | N = 19626   |
| big environmental program         | 0.17        | 0.19        | 0.1         | 0.17        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0151 | SE = 0.0126 | SE = 0.0214 | SE = 0.0172 |
|                                   | N = 13462   | N = 19018   | N = 6634    | N = 9884    |
| broad path to citizenship         | 0.17        | 0.19        | 0.2         | 0.23        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0087 | SE = 0.0071 | SE = 0.0073 | SE = 0.007  |
|                                   | N = 45162   | N = 67514   | N = 58444   | N = 69454   |
| build a wall                      | 0.34        | 0.32        | 0.18        | 0.21        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0089 | SE = 0.0087 | SE = 0.0209 | SE = 0.0168 |
|                                   | N = 32696   | N = 37982   | N = 7890    | N = 11954   |
| cap carbon emissions              | 0.18        | 0.17        | 0.14        | 0.19        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0148 | SE = 0.0128 | SE = 0.019  | SE = 0.0157 |
|                                   | N = 13932   | N = 19846   | N = 8642    | N = 13320   |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | 0.24        | 0.24        | 0.05        | 0.09        |
|                                   | SE = 0.0112 | SE = 0.011  | SE = 0.0266 | SE = 0.0212 |
|                                   | N = 22080   | N = 25768   | N = 4664    | N = 7920    |

|                                |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| cut taxes under \$100,000      | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 94920  | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0056<br>N = 110666  | 0.02<br>SE = 0.0134<br>N = 18776 | 0.07<br>SE = 0.0104<br>N = 31028 |
| debt free state college        | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0127<br>N = 19336 | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0144<br>N = 17148   | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0152<br>N = 11820 | 0.28<br>SE = 0.011<br>N = 22792  |
| dreamer path to citizenship    | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0067<br>N = 69430 | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0057<br>N = 101430  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0099<br>N = 36590 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0094<br>N = 40104 |
| eliminate estate tax           | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0066<br>N = 71908 | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0058<br>N = 100762 | 0.01<br>SE = 0.0127<br>N = 20700 | 0.06<br>SE = 0.0117<br>N = 28280 |
| federal health insurance       | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0082<br>N = 51970 | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0089<br>N = 46248  | 0.2<br>SE = 0.0076<br>N = 48698  | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0061<br>N = 88050 |
| green new deal                 | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0218<br>N = 6954  | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0191<br>N = 9260   | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0165<br>N = 10322 | 0.34<br>SE = 0.0125<br>N = 17834 |
| healthcare public option       | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0073<br>N = 61096 | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0069<br>N = 73510  | 0.1<br>SE = 0.01<br>N = 30900    | 0.16<br>SE = 0.008<br>N = 51446  |
| impeach Trump                  | 0.21<br>SE = 0.046<br>N = 1270   | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0448<br>N = 1966   | 0.47<br>SE = 0.0168<br>N = 8150  | 0.44<br>SE = 0.0165<br>N = 11046 |
| legalize marijuana             | 0.31<br>SE = 0.0124<br>N = 18052 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0136<br>N = 17764  | 0.23<br>SE = 0.017<br>N = 9410   | 0.26<br>SE = 0.0133<br>N = 17624 |
| limit gun magazines            | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0086<br>N = 42682 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.007<br>N = 66650   | 0.24<br>SE = 0.0072<br>N = 61654 | 0.22<br>SE = 0.0071<br>N = 69386 |
| limit trade                    | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0152<br>N = 14078 | 0.17<br>SE = 0.015<br>N = 14946   | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0177<br>N = 9906  | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0137<br>N = 17494 |
| low income health subsidy      | 0.18<br>SE = 0.0067<br>N = 69692 | 0.16<br>SE = 0.0067<br>N = 75740  | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0112<br>N = 23538  | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0086<br>N = 45378 |
| mass deportation               | 0.27<br>SE = 0.0061<br>N = 78112 | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0062<br>N = 84938  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0106<br>N = 28958 | 0.19<br>SE = 0.0084<br>N = 48584 |
| medicare for all               | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0167<br>N = 11738 | 0.21<br>SE = 0.0186<br>N = 10232  | 0.25<br>SE = 0.0154<br>N = 10750 | 0.33<br>SE = 0.0118<br>N = 20780 |
| merit-based immigration        | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0176<br>N = 10124  | 0.15<br>SE = 0.0133<br>N = 18710  | 0.04<br>SE = 0.0206<br>N = 7510  | 0<br>SE = 0.0227<br>N = 7626     |
| more oil gas drilling          | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0152<br>N = 13432 | 0.17<br>SE = 0.0123<br>N = 21292  | 0.1<br>SE = 0.0212<br>N = 7306   | 0.14<br>SE = 0.0194<br>N = 9748  |
| no military support for Israel | 0.13<br>SE = 0.0195<br>N = 8464  | 0.11<br>SE = 0.0194<br>N = 9618   | 0.28<br>SE = 0.0123<br>N = 17362 | 0.33<br>SE = 0.0102<br>N = 26682 |

|                                 |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 | 0.15                     | 0.16                     | 0.11                     | 0.17                     |
| provide school vouchers         | SE = 0.0163<br>N = 11706 | SE = 0.0131<br>N = 18656 | SE = 0.0174<br>N = 10280 | SE = 0.0153<br>N = 14190 |
|                                 | 0.17                     | 0.2                      | 0.24                     | 0.28                     |
| public guns registry            | SE = 0.0153<br>N = 13290 | SE = 0.0135<br>N = 17926 | SE = 0.0156<br>N = 12090 | SE = 0.0132<br>N = 17010 |
|                                 | 0.21                     | 0.19                     | 0.11                     | 0.21                     |
| raise taxes over \$250,000      | SE = 0.0154<br>N = 12600 | SE = 0.0159<br>N = 13126 | SE = 0.0174<br>N = 10392 | SE = 0.0133<br>N = 17894 |
|                                 | 0.22                     | 0.2                      | 0.1                      | 0.14                     |
| raise taxes over \$600,000      | SE = 0.0067<br>N = 71130 | SE = 0.0065<br>N = 80348 | SE = 0.0097<br>N = 35792 | SE = 0.0077<br>N = 57364 |
|                                 | 0.08                     | 0.1                      | 0.31                     | 0.32                     |
| reduce military size            | SE = 0.0316<br>N = 3564  | SE = 0.0218<br>N = 6280  | SE = 0.0105<br>N = 23688 | SE = 0.0096<br>N = 30452 |
|                                 | 0.22                     | 0.23                     | 0.05                     | 0.11                     |
| require abortion waiting period | SE = 0.0136<br>N = 16536 | SE = 0.0118<br>N = 21816 | SE = 0.0199<br>N = 7698  | SE = 0.018<br>N = 10622  |
|                                 | 0.13                     | 0.18                     | 0.12                     | 0.11                     |
| right to work law               | SE = 0.0156<br>N = 12782 | SE = 0.0127<br>N = 19892 | SE = 0.0182<br>N = 9748  | SE = 0.0166<br>N = 11766 |
|                                 | 0.15                     | 0.13                     | 0.29                     | 0.29                     |
| separate immigrant children     | SE = 0.018<br>N = 9672   | SE = 0.0161<br>N = 14240 | SE = 0.0136<br>N = 15454 | SE = 0.0131<br>N = 18398 |
|                                 | 0.1                      | 0.07                     | 0.37                     | 0.42                     |
| slave reparations               | SE = 0.0263<br>N = 4398  | SE = 0.0243<br>N = 6192  | SE = 0.0109<br>N = 21442 | SE = 0.0091<br>N = 29828 |
|                                 | 0.3                      | 0.24                     | 0.1                      | 0.13                     |
| ten command in public buildings | SE = 0.0109<br>N = 23534 | SE = 0.0105<br>N = 28576 | SE = 0.0268<br>N = 4392  | SE = 0.0215<br>N = 7294  |
|                                 | 0.23                     | 0.22                     | 0.09                     | 0.1                      |
| universal gun background checks | SE = 0.0087<br>N = 38098 | SE = 0.0083<br>N = 47320 | SE = 0.0246<br>N = 5916  | SE = 0.0226<br>N = 6698  |
|                                 | 0.26                     | 0.24                     | 0.16                     | 0.25                     |
| universal jobs guarantee        | SE = 0.0121<br>N = 21204 | SE = 0.0142<br>N = 16924 | SE = 0.0207<br>N = 6424  | SE = 0.0132<br>N = 17162 |

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Table S7: Full differences in revealed importance by income and education

| Policy                            | Income                                |                                       | Education                             |                                       |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                   | Agree                                 | Disagree                              | Agree                                 | Disagree                              |
| \$15 minimum wage                 | 0.06<br>(0.05, 0.08)<br>N = 114782    | -0.03<br>(-0.06, 0)<br>N = 33694      | 0.05<br>(0.03, 0.07)<br>N = 61368     | -0.02<br>(-0.05, 0.01)<br>N = 17372   |
| 12 weeks maternity leave          | 0.02<br>(0, 0.04)<br>N = 118430       | -0.05<br>(-0.09, -0.01)<br>N = 22378  | 0.01<br>(-0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 61724    | -0.06<br>(-0.1, -0.02)<br>N = 12214   |
| abortion coverage optional        | -0.02<br>(-0.04, 0.01)<br>N = 60060   | -0.08<br>(-0.11, -0.06)<br>N = 66690  | -0.02<br>(-0.04, 0.01)<br>N = 33166   | -0.08<br>(-0.1, -0.05)<br>N = 31952   |
| allow late term abortion          | -0.05<br>(-0.07, -0.04)<br>N = 130990 | -0.02<br>(-0.03, -0.01)<br>N = 349126 | -0.06<br>(-0.08, -0.04)<br>N = 65338  | -0.02<br>(-0.03, -0.01)<br>N = 187214 |
| allow limited abortion            | -0.07<br>(-0.08, -0.06)<br>N = 335456 | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.01)<br>N = 181558      | -0.09<br>(-0.1, -0.08)<br>N = 167098  | -0.02<br>(-0.04, 0)<br>N = 102450     |
| allow transgender people military | 0.02<br>(0, 0.04)<br>N = 98798        | 0.02<br>(-0.01, 0.06)<br>N = 36912    | 0.02<br>(0, 0.04)<br>N = 50678        | 0.04<br>(0.01, 0.08)<br>N = 20588     |
| ban abortion                      | 0.03<br>(0.01, 0.05)<br>N = 145674    | -0.06<br>(-0.07, -0.05)<br>N = 358500 | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.02)<br>N = 90456       | -0.09<br>(-0.1, -0.08)<br>N = 171172  |
| ban assault rifles                | -0.02<br>(-0.03, -0.01)<br>N = 347848 | -0.03<br>(-0.04, -0.01)<br>N = 212920 | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.03)<br>N = 168500 | 0.03<br>(0.01, 0.04)<br>N = 126836    |
| ban guns                          | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.01)<br>N = 118050      | 0<br>(-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 461666      | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 64110  | 0.04<br>(0.03, 0.05)<br>N = 242682    |
| ban muslim immigrants             | 0.03<br>(0, 0.06)<br>N = 36894        | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 88416  | 0.05<br>(0.01, 0.08)<br>N = 22416     | -0.06<br>(-0.08, -0.04)<br>N = 41996  |
| big environmental program         | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 88430  | -0.06<br>(-0.1, -0.02)<br>N = 22778   | -0.05<br>(-0.07, -0.03)<br>N = 43630  | -0.08<br>(-0.13, -0.04)<br>N = 12486  |
| broad path to citizenship         | 0.02<br>(0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 349022    | -0.04<br>(-0.05, -0.02)<br>N = 181656 | 0<br>(-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 173730      | -0.01<br>(-0.03, 0)<br>N = 103662     |
| build a wall                      | -0.01<br>(-0.03, 0.01)<br>N = 82078   | -0.01<br>(-0.03, 0.01)<br>N = 110194  | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.02)<br>N = 49270       | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 54902  |
| cap carbon emissions              | -0.02<br>(-0.04, 0)<br>N = 99392      | -0.08<br>(-0.12, -0.04)<br>N = 27898  | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 47844  | -0.08<br>(-0.12, -0.04)<br>N = 15818  |
| citizenship for wire transfers    | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.02)<br>N = 84894       | 0.03<br>(0, 0.06)<br>N = 42844        | 0.01<br>(-0.02, 0.03)<br>N = 47544    | -0.02<br>(-0.05, 0.01)<br>N = 19944   |

|                                |                                      |                                       |                                       |                                       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| cut taxes under \$100,000      | 0.02<br>(0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 498734   | -0.06<br>(-0.08, -0.04)<br>N = 79122  | 0.01<br>(0, 0.02)<br>N = 258006       | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 47878  |
| debt free state college        | 0.03<br>(0.01, 0.05)<br>N = 126648   | -0.07<br>(-0.09, -0.04)<br>N = 35416  | 0.01<br>(0, 0.03)<br>N = 67792        | -0.09<br>(-0.12, -0.06)<br>N = 18982  |
| dreamer path to citizenship    | 0.02<br>(0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 448630   | -0.05<br>(-0.07, -0.03)<br>N = 110858 | -0.01<br>(-0.02, 0)<br>N = 225600     | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 66578  |
| eliminate estate tax           | -0.01<br>(-0.02, 0)<br>N = 307996    | -0.04<br>(-0.05, -0.02)<br>N = 129610 | 0<br>(-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 168692      | -0.06<br>(-0.08, -0.04)<br>N = 62868  |
| federal health insurance       | 0<br>(-0.02, 0.01)<br>N = 369066     | -0.07<br>(-0.09, -0.06)<br>N = 146246 | -0.04<br>(-0.05, -0.03)<br>N = 192368 | -0.08<br>(-0.1, -0.07)<br>N = 77340   |
| green new deal                 | -0.02<br>(-0.05, 0)<br>N = 56770     | -0.1<br>(-0.14, -0.07)<br>N = 30910   | -0.05<br>(-0.08, -0.02)<br>N = 27392  | -0.1<br>(-0.13, -0.06)<br>N = 16754   |
| healthcare public option       | -0.01<br>(-0.02, 0)<br>N = 381860    | -0.08<br>(-0.1, -0.06)<br>N = 102186  | -0.03<br>(-0.04, -0.02)<br>N = 190396 | -0.08<br>(-0.1, -0.06)<br>N = 56482   |
| impeach Trump                  | 0.01<br>(-0.03, 0.04)<br>N = 30060   | -0.01<br>(-0.05, 0.03)<br>N = 23514   | 0.01<br>(-0.03, 0.05)<br>N = 13718    | 0<br>(-0.04, 0.05)<br>N = 12230       |
| legalize marijuana             | 0.06<br>(0.04, 0.07)<br>N = 107196   | 0<br>(-0.03, 0.03)<br>N = 35998       | 0.07<br>(0.05, 0.09)<br>N = 56548     | -0.01<br>(-0.05, 0.02)<br>N = 19012   |
| limit gun magazines            | -0.01<br>(-0.02, 0)<br>N = 303264    | -0.03<br>(-0.04, -0.01)<br>N = 209128 | -0.03<br>(-0.04, -0.02)<br>N = 147404 | 0.02<br>(0.01, 0.04)<br>N = 122266    |
| limit trade                    | -0.01<br>(-0.04, 0.01)<br>N = 50086  | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 67902  | -0.01<br>(-0.04, 0.02)<br>N = 29226   | -0.04<br>(-0.07, -0.02)<br>N = 31972  |
| low income health subsidy      | 0.01<br>(0, 0.02)<br>N = 428590      | -0.09<br>(-0.11, -0.07)<br>N = 73598  | -0.04<br>(-0.05, -0.03)<br>N = 213130 | -0.08<br>(-0.1, -0.06)<br>N = 43902   |
| mass deportation               | 0<br>(-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 234378     | 0<br>(-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 294102      | 0.01<br>(0, 0.03)<br>N = 137288       | -0.02<br>(-0.04, -0.01)<br>N = 142772 |
| medicare for all               | 0.01<br>(-0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 84104   | -0.1<br>(-0.13, -0.07)<br>N = 33712   | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 44662  | -0.08<br>(-0.12, -0.05)<br>N = 17510  |
| merit-based immigration        | -0.04<br>(-0.06, -0.01)<br>N = 44732 | 0.02<br>(-0.01, 0.06)<br>N = 40906    | -0.03<br>(-0.06, 0)<br>N = 22464      | -0.03<br>(-0.07, 0)<br>N = 20740      |
| more oil gas drilling          | -0.04<br>(-0.07, -0.01)<br>N = 52114 | -0.03<br>(-0.06, -0.01)<br>N = 54388  | -0.04<br>(-0.07, -0.02)<br>N = 28414  | -0.07<br>(-0.1, -0.04)<br>N = 24462   |
| no military support for Israel | 0.04<br>(0.01, 0.07)<br>N = 47620    | -0.03<br>(-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 68968  | 0.02<br>(-0.01, 0.05)<br>N = 25244    | -0.06<br>(-0.09, -0.04)<br>N = 34858  |



|                                 |                             |                             |                             |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | 0                           | -0.05                       | -0.01                       | -0.07                       |
| provide school vouchers         | (-0.03, 0.03)<br>N = 54116  | (-0.07, -0.02)<br>N = 58042 | (-0.04, 0.02)<br>N = 28264  | (-0.1, -0.05)<br>N = 28394  |
|                                 | -0.04                       | -0.07                       | -0.04                       | -0.04                       |
| public guns registry            | (-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 86514 | (-0.1, -0.04)<br>N = 42828  | (-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 43570 | (-0.07, -0.01)<br>N = 22740 |
|                                 | 0.01                        | -0.07                       | 0.02                        | -0.07                       |
| raise taxes over \$250,000      | (-0.02, 0.03)<br>N = 75448  | (-0.09, -0.04)<br>N = 40556 | (0, 0.04)<br>N = 36970      | (-0.1, -0.04)<br>N = 22878  |
|                                 | 0.02                        | -0.08                       | 0                           | -0.04                       |
| raise taxes over \$600,000      | (0.01, 0.03)<br>N = 427496  | (-0.1, -0.06)<br>N = 126520 | (-0.01, 0.01)<br>N = 215610 | (-0.06, -0.02)<br>N = 75306 |
|                                 | -0.06                       | 0                           | -0.04                       | -0.01                       |
| reduce military size            | (-0.09, -0.02)<br>N = 31396 | (-0.02, 0.02)<br>N = 96176  | (-0.07, 0)<br>N = 14878     | (-0.03, 0.01)<br>N = 51872  |
|                                 | 0.01                        | -0.07                       | 0                           | -0.09                       |
| require abortion waiting period | (-0.01, 0.04)<br>N = 64498  | (-0.09, -0.04)<br>N = 56006 | (-0.03, 0.02)<br>N = 35526  | (-0.12, -0.06)<br>N = 26966 |
|                                 | 0                           | -0.04                       | -0.01                       | 0.01                        |
| right to work law               | (-0.02, 0.02)<br>N = 66846  | (-0.07, -0.01)<br>N = 44668 | (-0.04, 0.01)<br>N = 34052  | (-0.02, 0.04)<br>N = 23958  |
|                                 | -0.05                       | 0                           | -0.01                       | -0.02                       |
| separate immigrant children     | (-0.08, -0.01)<br>N = 27844 | (-0.02, 0.01)<br>N = 109158 | (-0.05, 0.02)<br>N = 16084  | (-0.03, 0)<br>N = 55454     |
|                                 | 0.04                        | -0.03                       | 0.04                        | -0.03                       |
| slave reparations               | (0.01, 0.07)<br>N = 44780   | (-0.05, -0.01)<br>N = 79190 | (0.01, 0.07)<br>N = 22686   | (-0.05, 0)<br>N = 41886     |
|                                 | 0.03                        | -0.03                       | 0.04                        | -0.05                       |
| ten command in public buildings | (0.01, 0.05)<br>N = 90360   | (-0.06, 0)<br>N = 43886     | (0.01, 0.06)<br>N = 49986   | (-0.08, -0.02)<br>N = 19794 |
|                                 | 0.01                        | 0.04                        | -0.01                       | 0.03                        |
| universal gun background checks | (0, 0.02)<br>N = 194786     | (-0.01, 0.08)<br>N = 22370  | (-0.03, 0)<br>N = 104334    | (-0.02, 0.07)<br>N = 13602  |
|                                 | 0.04                        | -0.1                        | 0.03                        | -0.12                       |
| universal jobs guarantee        | (0.02, 0.06)<br>N = 114772  | (-0.13, -0.07)<br>N = 25434 | (0.01, 0.05)<br>N = 63364   | (-0.15, -0.08)<br>N = 12080 |

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## Appendix C: Additional Correlational Measures

Because our estimates of revealed preference are measured with uncertainty, simple correlations may be overly precise in their measurement of association between high/low income/education group preferences. Below we estimate Deming regression slopes with 95% confidence intervals incorporating the uncertainty of the point estimates and weighting by the number of respondents shown each policy item. The results are broadly consistent (albeit more uncertain) than those presented in the main text.

Table S8: Deming Slopes for Relationship between High/Low Income/Education Revealed Preferences, by Policy Class (with 95% Confidence Intervals)

| Policy Class       | Income               |                      | Education            |                      | Education (Rep.)     |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                    | Agree                | Disagree             | Agree                | Disagree             | Agree                | Disagree             |
| Pooled             | 0.89<br>(0.6, 1.17)  | 0.82<br>(0.68, 0.96) | 1.21<br>(0.69, 1.74) | 0.87<br>(0.57, 1.18) | 0.77<br>(0.58, 0.97) | 0.82<br>(0.73, 0.92) |
| Redistributive     | 0.72<br>(0.57, 0.87) | 1.09<br>(0.84, 1.34) | 1<br>(0.25, 1.74)    | 1.24<br>(0.92, 1.55) | 0.7<br>(0.4, 0.99)   | 1.14<br>(1.04, 1.24) |
| Non-Redistributive | 0.77<br>(0.4, 1.13)  | 0.86<br>(0.67, 1.05) | 1.29<br>(0.35, 2.24) | 1.08<br>(0.57, 1.59) | 0.68<br>(0.45, 0.9)  | 0.86<br>(0.67, 1.05) |

We also present the correlations for the high/low education Republican respondents split by policy item class, as we did in Table 1 in the main manuscript.

Table S9: Correlations for High/Low Education Republican Revealed Preferences, by Policy Class

| Policy Class       | Education (Rep.) |          |
|--------------------|------------------|----------|
|                    | Agree            | Disagree |
| Pooled             | 0.85             | 0.93     |
| Redistributive     | 0.75             | 0.90     |
| Non-Redistributive | 0.86             | 0.95     |

## Appendix D: Differences in Means

For the following sets of analyses, we split the policy set into redistributive (economic) policies and non-redistributive policies, where the former is the set of policies given in Table 2 in the main manuscript. We create a simple summary measure for each conjoint profile of whether the respondent agrees or disagrees with the policy position of the profile.<sup>1</sup> Because there are a larger number of non-redistributive policies, we subset to conjoint pairs where agree/disagree with equal numbers of redistributive/non-redistributive policy settings in the conjoint pair and to conjoint pairs with equal numbers of redistributive/non-redistributive policies shown.

Table S10: Pooled AMCE by Policy Type and Agreement

|                               | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                               | Selected                   |                      |                      |                      |
|                               | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| Agree (Redistributive)        | 0.275***<br>(0.002)        |                      |                      |                      |
| Disagree (Redistributive)     |                            | -0.256***<br>(0.001) |                      |                      |
| Agree (Non-Redistributive)    |                            |                      | 0.420***<br>(0.002)  |                      |
| Disagree (Non-Redistributive) |                            |                      |                      | -0.383***<br>(0.001) |
| Constant                      | 0.360***<br>(0.001)        | 0.651***<br>(0.001)  | 0.286***<br>(0.001)  | 0.723***<br>(0.001)  |
| Observations                  | 1,800,416                  | 2,383,670            | 1,800,416            | 2,383,670            |
| R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.076                      | 0.064                | 0.176                | 0.143                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>       | 0.076                      | 0.064                | 0.176                | 0.143                |
| Residual Std. Error           | 0.479 (df = 1800414)       | 0.483 (df = 2383668) | 0.452 (df = 1800414) | 0.462 (df = 2383668) |

*Note:*

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

<sup>1</sup>Note this is distinct from conditioning on the policy position of the respondent. We are pooling across those who agree or disagree with any given policy, and determining whether that agreement/disagreement matches the conjoint profile.

Table S11: Pooled AMCE by Policy Type, Agreement, and Income Group

|                               | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                               | Selected                   |                      |                      |                      |
|                               | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| Agree (Redistributive)        | 0.269***<br>(0.003)        |                      |                      |                      |
| Disagree (Redistributive)     |                            | -0.250***<br>(0.002) |                      |                      |
| Agree (Non-Redistributive)    |                            |                      | 0.394***<br>(0.003)  |                      |
| Disagree (Non-Redistributive) |                            |                      |                      | -0.352***<br>(0.002) |
| High Income                   | 0.001<br>(0.002)           | -0.004*<br>(0.002)   | -0.018***<br>(0.002) | 0.018***<br>(0.002)  |
| Agree (R) * High Income       | -0.003<br>(0.004)          |                      |                      |                      |
| Disagree (R) * High Income    |                            | -0.001<br>(0.003)    |                      |                      |
| Agree (NR) * High Income      |                            |                      | 0.034***<br>(0.004)  |                      |
| Disagree (NR) * High Income   |                            |                      |                      | -0.046***<br>(0.003) |
| Constant                      | 0.363***<br>(0.001)        | 0.649***<br>(0.001)  | 0.300***<br>(0.001)  | 0.708***<br>(0.001)  |
| Observations                  | 1,240,196                  | 1,645,004            | 1,240,196            | 1,645,004            |
| R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.072                      | 0.061                | 0.170                | 0.138                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>       | 0.072                      | 0.061                | 0.170                | 0.138                |
| Residual Std. Error           | 0.467 (df = 1240192)       | 0.469 (df = 1645000) | 0.441 (df = 1240192) | 0.450 (df = 1645000) |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

Table S12: Pooled AMCE by Policy Type, Agreement, and Education Group

|                               | <i>Dependent variable:</i> |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                               | Selected                   |                      |                      |                      |
|                               | (1)                        | (2)                  | (3)                  | (4)                  |
| Agree (Redistributive)        | 0.253***<br>(0.003)        |                      |                      |                      |
| Disagree (Redistributive)     |                            | -0.234***<br>(0.003) |                      |                      |
| Agree (Non-Redistributive)    |                            |                      | 0.380***<br>(0.003)  |                      |
| Disagree (Non-Redistributive) |                            |                      |                      | -0.339***<br>(0.003) |
| High Education                | -0.012***<br>(0.002)       | 0.009***<br>(0.002)  | -0.024***<br>(0.002) | 0.022***<br>(0.002)  |
| Agree (R) * High Edu          | 0.023***<br>(0.004)        |                      |                      |                      |
| Disagree (R) * High Edu       |                            | -0.026***<br>(0.004) |                      |                      |
| Agree (NR) * High Edu         |                            |                      | 0.045***<br>(0.004)  |                      |
| Disagree (NR) * High Edu      |                            |                      |                      | -0.056***<br>(0.004) |
| Constant                      | 0.372***<br>(0.002)        | 0.641***<br>(0.002)  | 0.307***<br>(0.002)  | 0.702***<br>(0.002)  |
| Observations                  | 1,057,600                  | 1,402,620            | 1,057,600            | 1,402,620            |
| R <sup>2</sup>                | 0.070                      | 0.059                | 0.162                | 0.131                |
| Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>       | 0.070                      | 0.059                | 0.162                | 0.131                |
| Residual Std. Error           | 0.483 (df = 1057596)       | 0.488 (df = 1402616) | 0.459 (df = 1057596) | 0.469 (df = 1402616) |

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

# Appendix E: Additional Analyses

## Alternative Income Threshold

The income groups in the main manuscript roughly correspond to the lower and upper household income terciles in the U.S. Here, we use an alternative income threshold for the top income group, instead conditioning on earning at least \$200,000 instead of \$100,000 (equivalent to roughly the top 10% of household income). Because our sample of very high earners is smaller, there is greater uncertainty, but the results are very similar to those presented with the original income groupings.

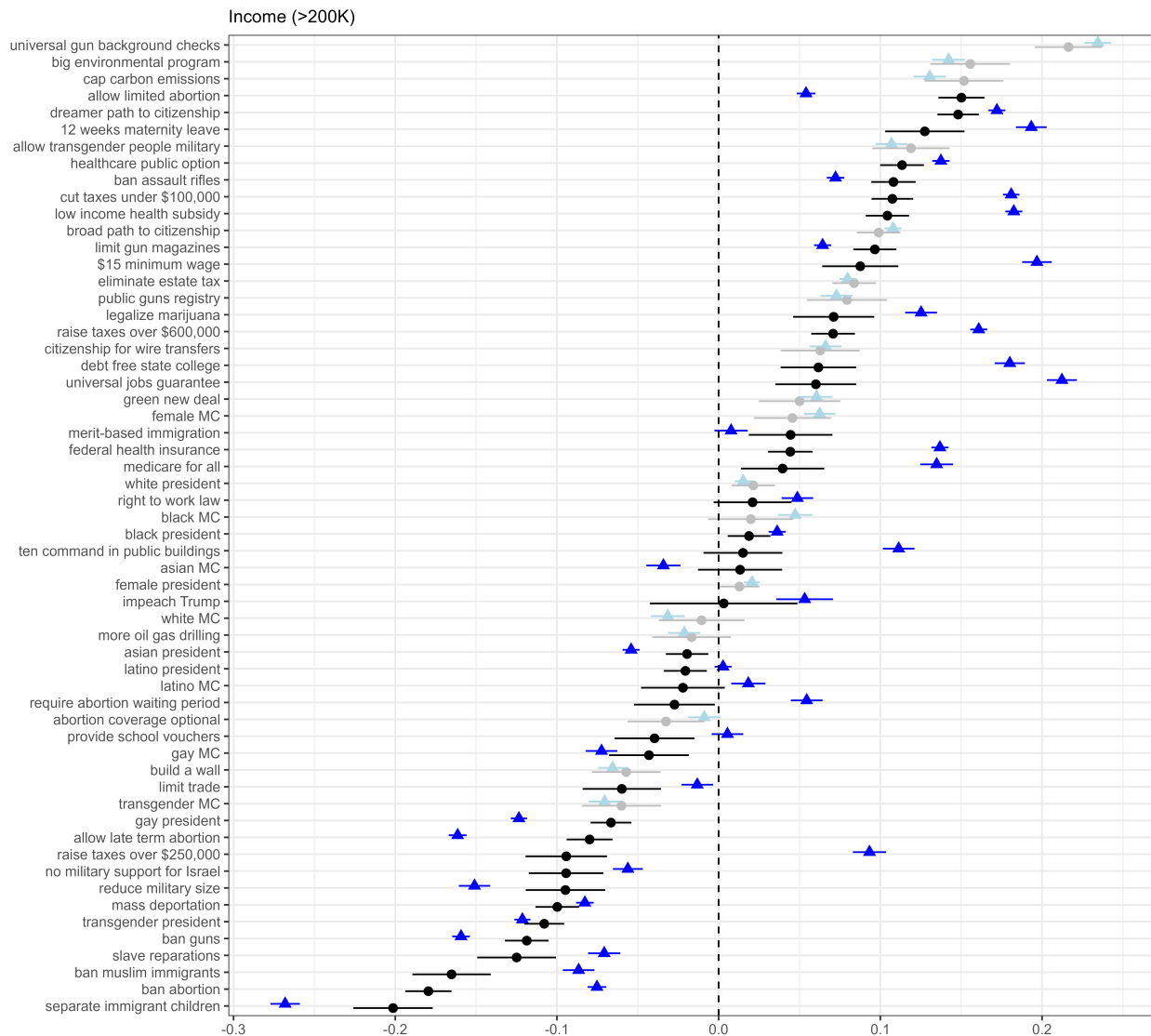


Figure S1: Effects of political outcomes on choice by income. Items are ordered by the black dots, which are high income (\$200K or more). Blue triangles are low income (\$50K or less).

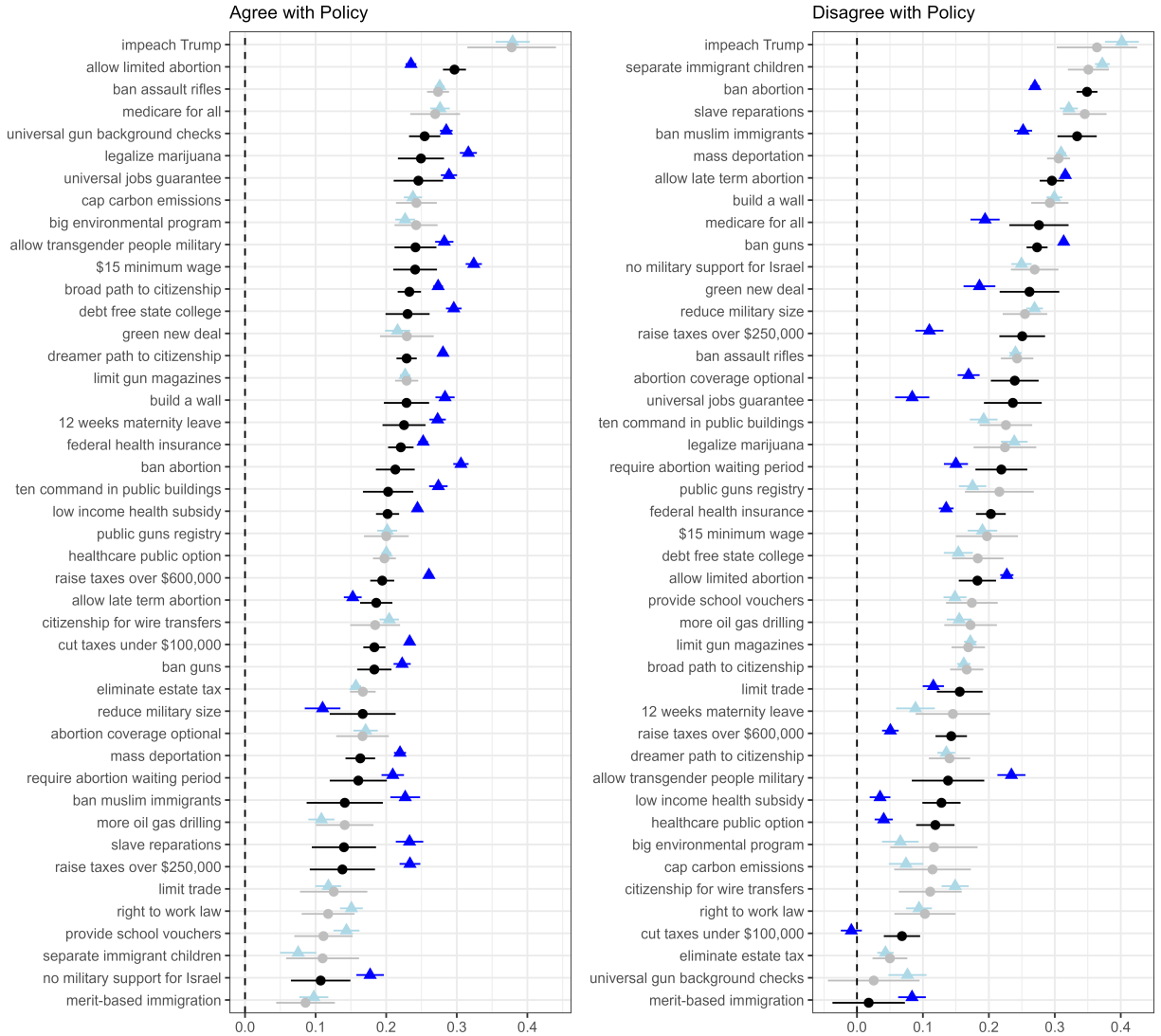


Figure S2: Effects of *agreement* on choice, by income. Items are ordered by the black dots which are high income (\$200K or more). Blue dots are low income. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question.

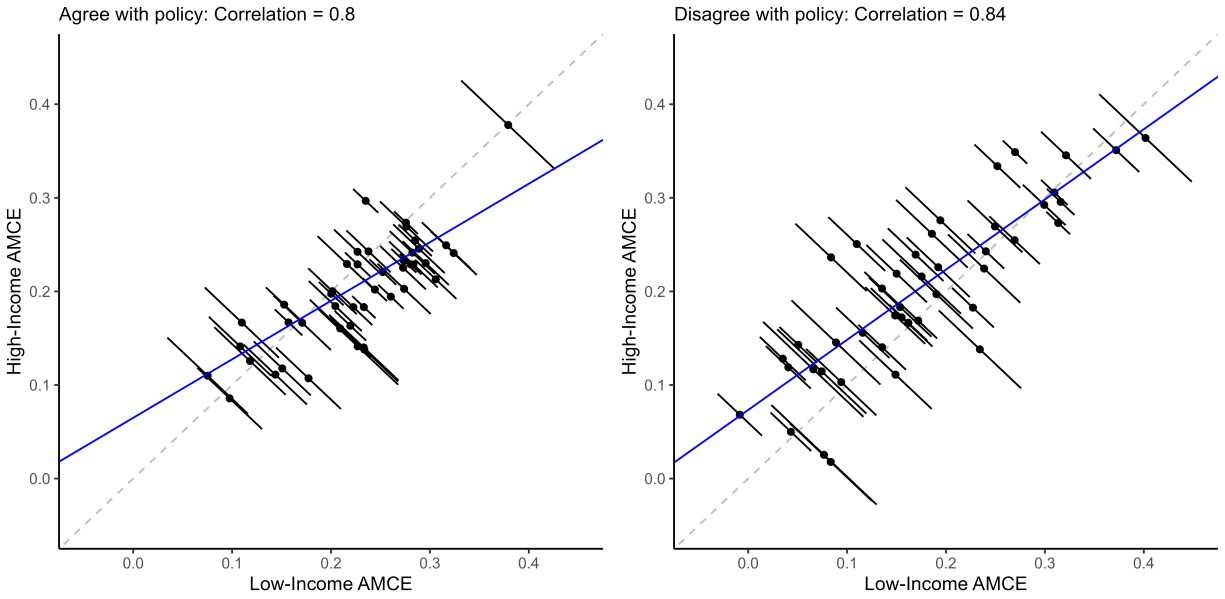


Figure S3: Revealed importance for high income (\$200K or more) versus low income respondents. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question. The y-axis indicates the conditional AMCE for high income people and the x-axis indicates the conditional AMCE for low income people. Standard errors are for the interaction between the effect of the policy attribute and income. The blue line is the Deming regression line.



# Holding Income Constant

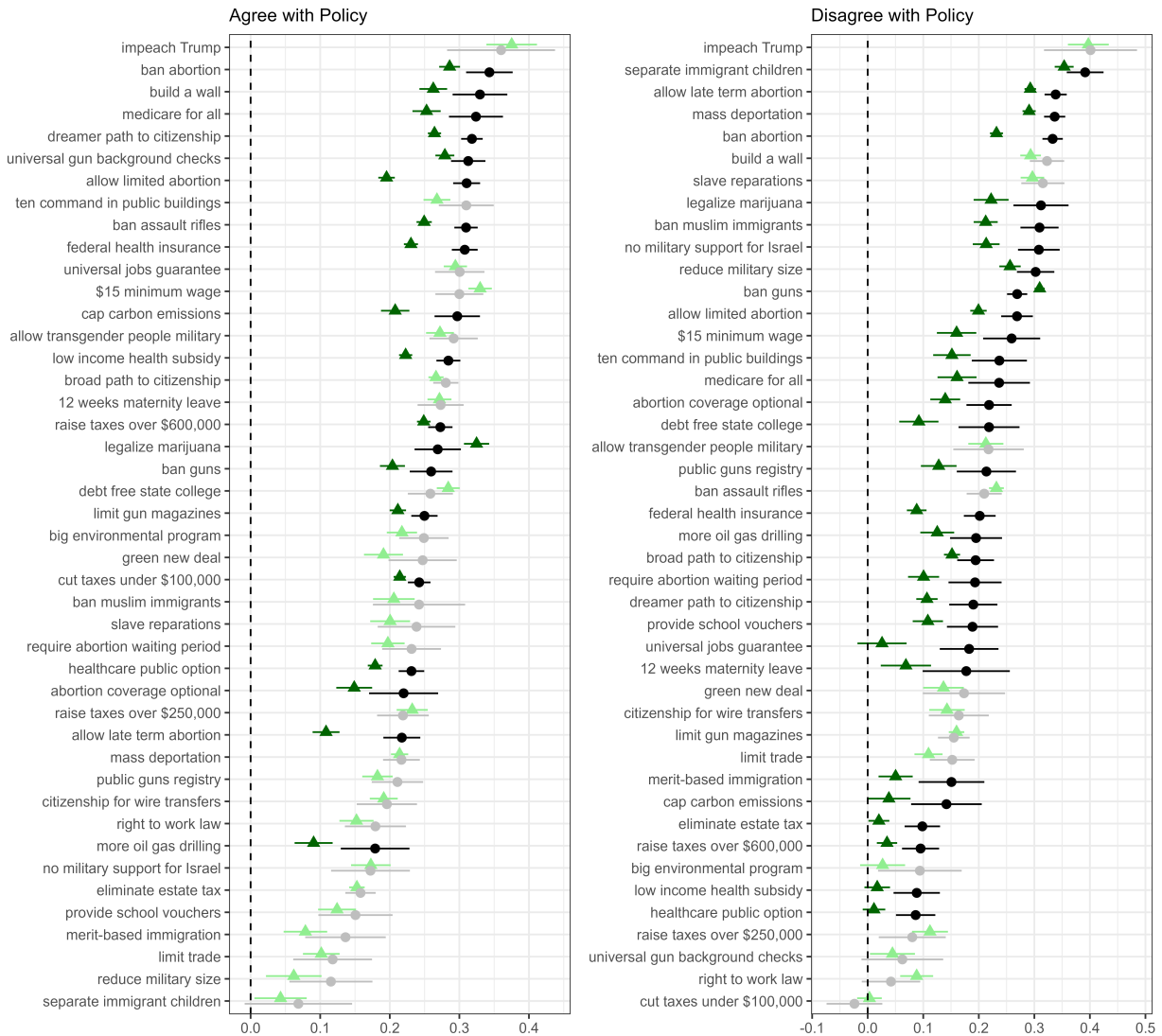


Figure S4: Effects of *agreement* on choice, by education, for low-income respondents only. Items are ordered by the black dots which are people with at least a college education. Green dots are people with a high school education or less. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question.

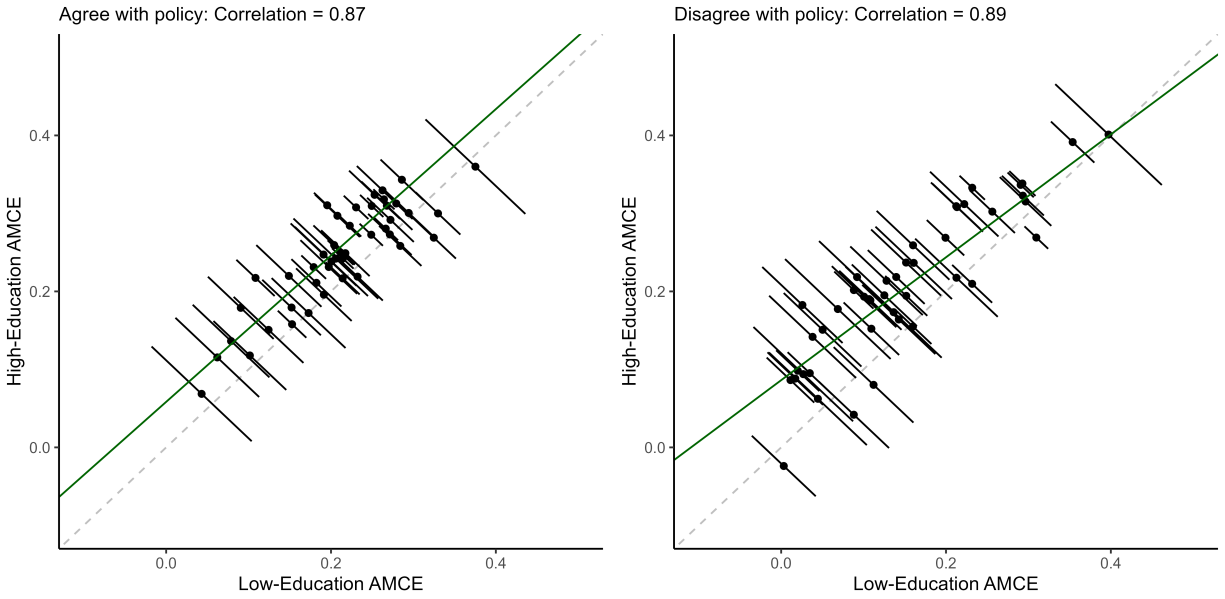


Figure S5: Revealed importance for high education versus low education respondents, holding income to just low income respondents. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question. The y-axis indicates the conditional AMCE for high education people and the x-axis indicates the conditional AMCE for low education people. Standard errors are for the interaction between the effect of the policy attribute and income. The green line is the Deming regression line.

# Alternative Demographic Groupings

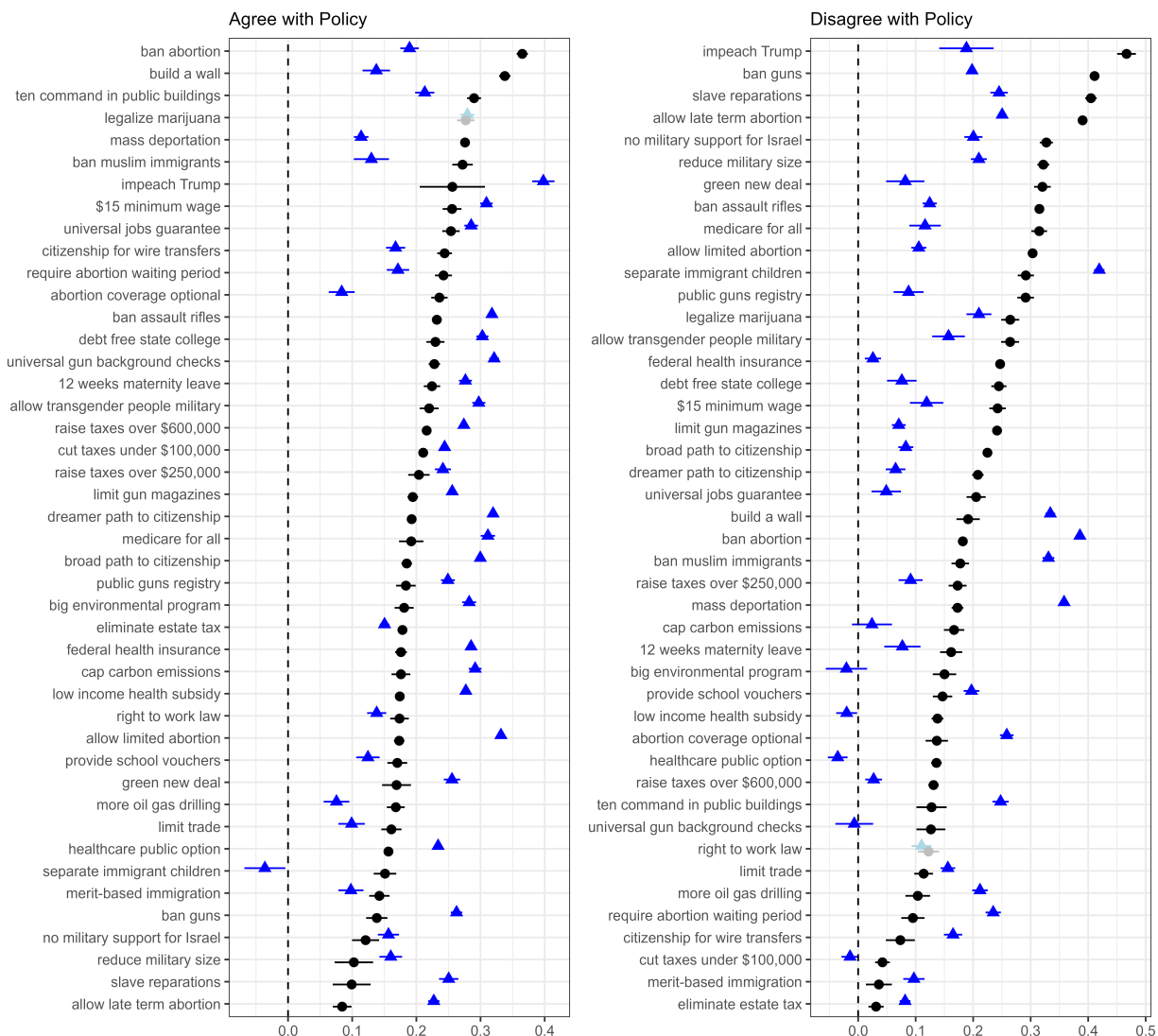


Figure S6: Effects of *agreement* on choice, by party identification. Items are ordered by the black dots which are Republicans. Blue dots are Democrats. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question.

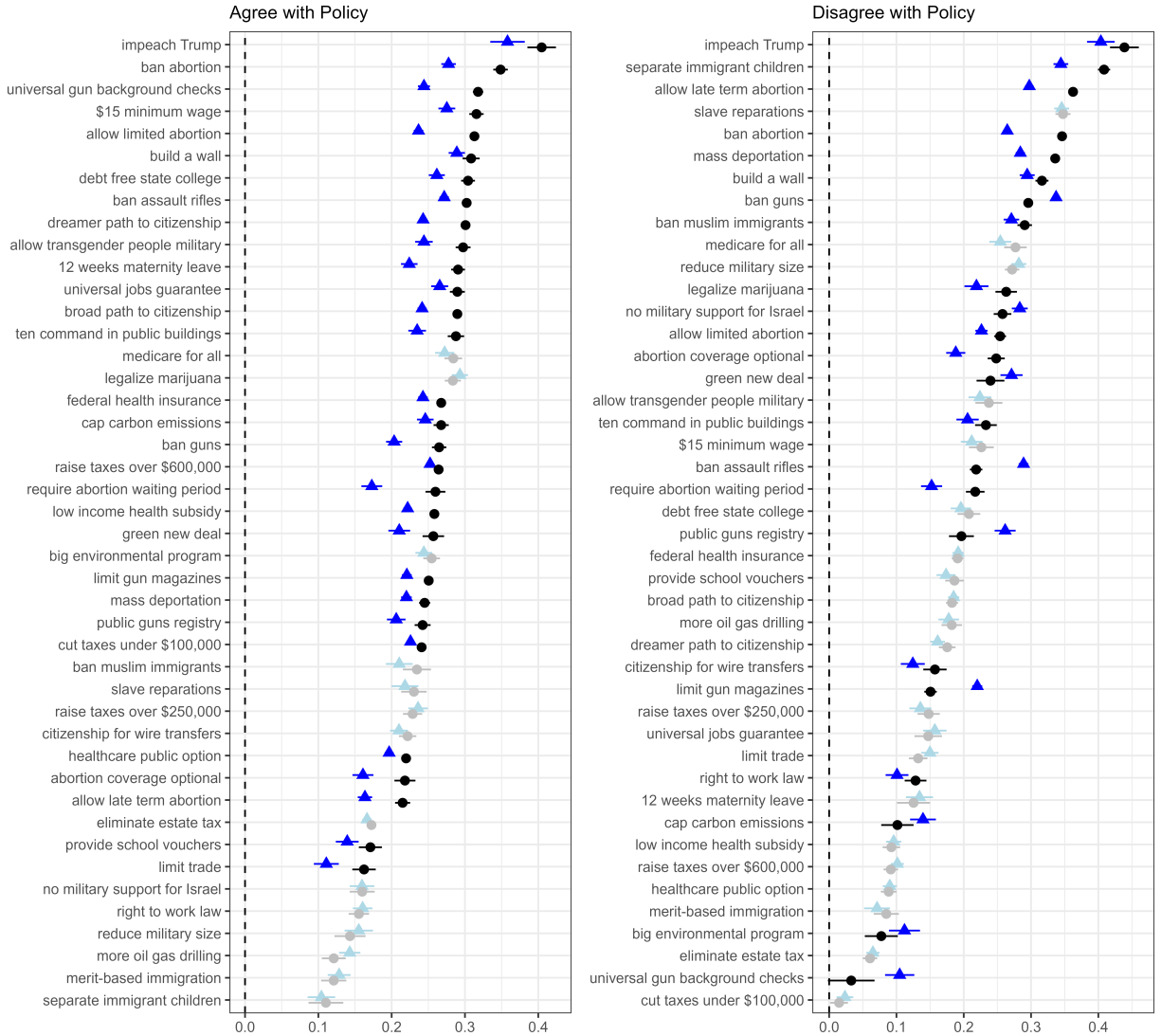


Figure S7: Effects of *agreement* on choice, by gender. Items are ordered by the black dots which are female respondents. Blue dots are male respondents. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question.

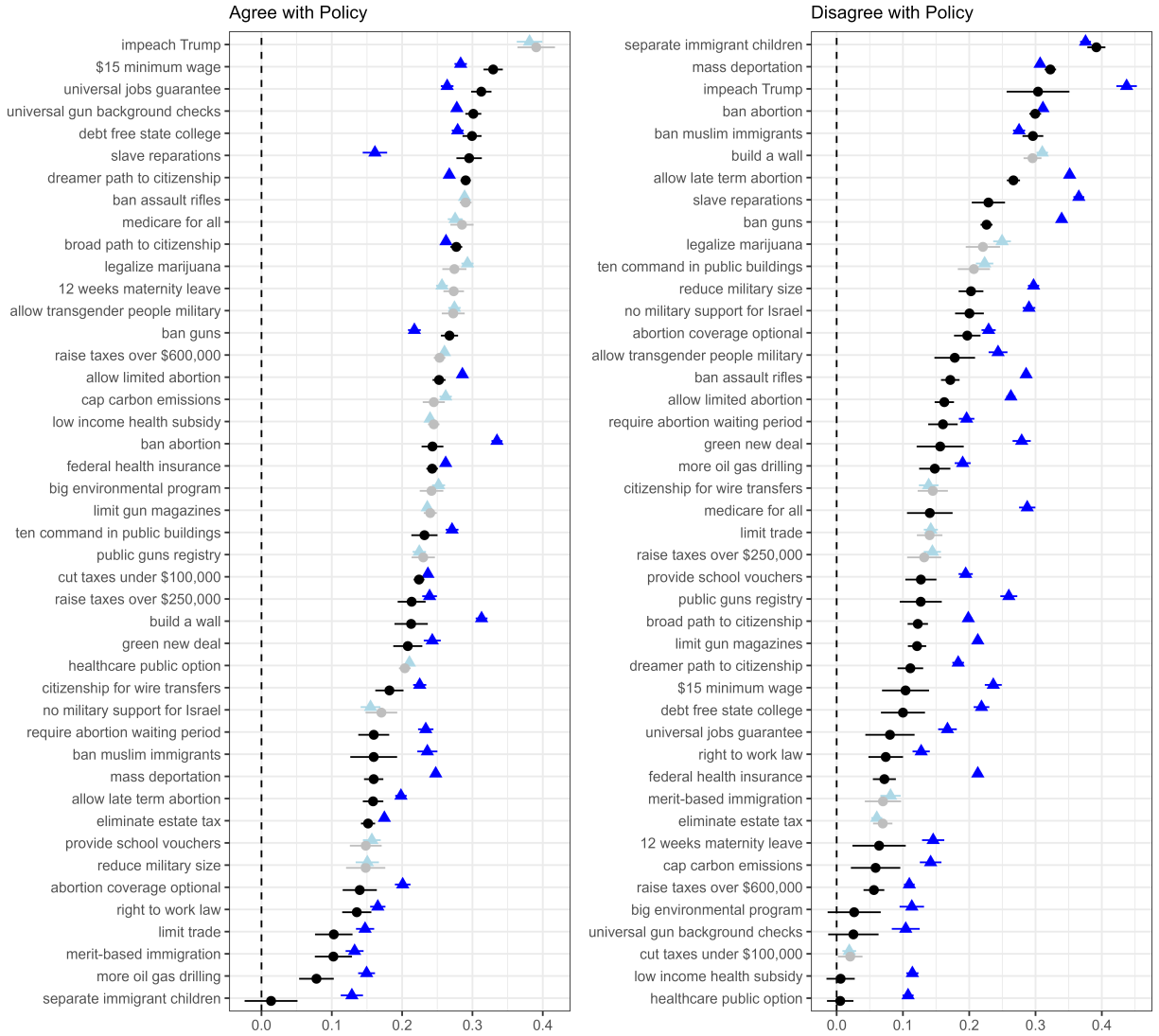


Figure S8: Effects of *agreement* on choice, by race. Items are ordered by the black dots which are non-white respondents. Blue dots are white respondents. Estimates from the left panel are based on respondents who agree with the policy in question, and estimates from the right panel are based on respondents who disagree with the policy in question.

## Benchmarking

In the main text, we describe an average difference of high/low income/education revealed preferences as small. To better calibrate our understanding of a “small” difference, we benchmark the average difference (4.7 percentage points) against the over-time stability of the same preferences. Given the relative stability of policy preferences over time in U.S. politics, (Sides, Tausanovitch, and Vavreck 2022), if temporal instability dominates between-group differences, we would consider it validation that such differences are small.

To do so, we calculate monthly CAMCE for all policy items over the course of the 2020 electoral cycle, then calculate the range (maximum minus minimum). The distribution of ranges by policy item are shown in Figure S9. Most policy items have a larger range of revealed preference values than the average difference in revealed preferences between high and low income respondents.

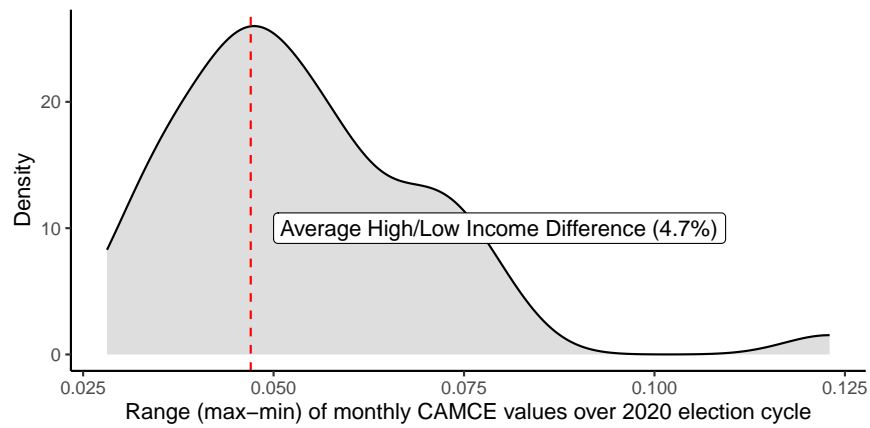


Figure S9: Distribution of policy CAMCE ranges during the 2020 election cycle.

## Differences in Raw Policy Support

Here we calculate the raw difference in high and low income/education respondent support for the policies, measured pre-treatment of the conjoint design. We filter respondents to those who either agree or disagree with the policy statement, then recode the variable to binary (1 = agree, 0 = disagree), then regress it on a binary indicator of demographic group (1 = high income/education, 0 = low income/education). Estimates are calculated with survey weights, and shown in Figure S10. Results indicate much greater variation in high/low policy support than for our revealed preference scores.

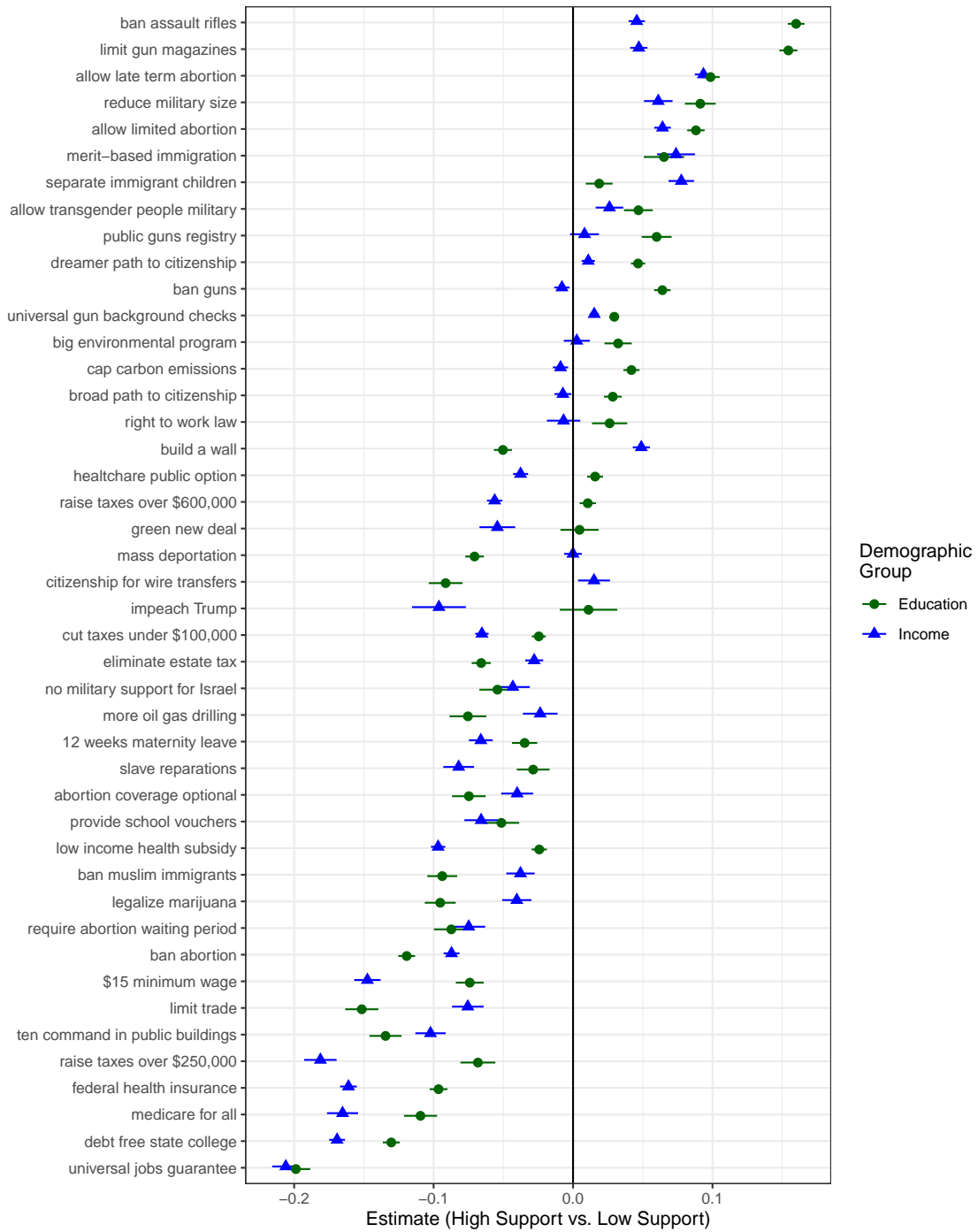


Figure S10: Differences in high/low income/education respondent support for all policy items. Positive values indicate high income/education respondents are more supportive than low income/education respondents. 95% confidence intervals, calculated using survey weights.



## Appendix F: Ethics

The author(s) declare no ethical issues or conflicts of interest in this research. The author(s) declare the human subjects research in this article was reviewed and approved by the UCLA IRB. The author(s) also affirm that this article adheres to the APSA's Principles and Guidance on Human Subjects Research. The authors note no exceptions to APSA's principles.

Informed consent for participants was obtained at the beginning of the survey. Respondents received an information sheet explaining the purpose of the survey, that they were taking part in a research study, and all relevant information necessary to obtain informed consent. Only after being presented the information and agreeing to continue were respondents admitted to the survey. Respondents experienced no deception in the survey.

Survey participants were not directly compensated by the author(s). Participants were recruited and compensated through the online survey platform LUCID, with compensation rates competitive with other online survey providers at the time of survey completion.