Appendix A: Survey Questions

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| **Question in English** | **Question in Arabic** |
| In which country do you currently live? | Fī ayy balad tuqīm ḥālliyyān? |
| In terms of potential governments, which of these three statements is closest to your opinion?   1. An elected government is always preferable to any other kind of government 2. There are circumstances when an unelected government can be preferable 3. For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have | Fīmā yakhuṣṣ al-ḥakūma al-muḥtamilla, ayy min al-ʿibārāt al-tāliyya hiyya al-aqrāb li-wijha naẓarak?   1. Al-ḥakūma al-muntakhiba hiyya al-mufaḍḍil dāʾmān ʿan ayy ḥakūmāt ukhrā 2. Fī ẓurūf muʿayyina, takūn al-ḥakūma ghayr al-muntakhiba afḍal 3. Lā yahamm nūʿ al-ḥakūma al-ḥāliyya ashkhāṣ mithliyy |
| What is the highest level of education have you completed?   1. Elementary school 2. Secondary school 3. Vocational college education (e.g. to qualify as an electrician, nurse) 4. University first degree (e.g. BA, BSc) 5. University higher degree (Masters, MBA, Phd) 6. Professional higher education (e.g. to qualify as a lawyer, accountant) 7. None of these | Mā hiyya aʿlā shuhāda ʿilmiyya ḥaṣalta ʿalayhā?   1. Al-shuhāda al-ibtidāʾiyya 2. Al-shuhāda al-thanawiyya 3. Taʿlīm fannī min al-jāmiʿa (mithla: an takun maʾuhlān li-tuṣbiḥ mummariḍān aw kahrabā’iyyān 4. Shuhāda jāmiʿa awaliyya (mithla: al-baklūrīūs aw bal-baklūrīūs fī al-ʿulūm) 5. Shuhāda jāmiʿa ʿaliyyān (al-mājistīr aw mājistīr idāra al-aʿmāl aw al-duktūrāa) 6. Taʿlīm mihnī ʿāliyy (mithla: Al-taʾhhul li-tuṣbiḥ muḥāmiyyān aw muḥāsibān. 7. Lā shay’ mimmā sabq |

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| **Attribute** | **Levels (English)** | **Levels (Arabic)** |
| Elections | * There are elections with multiple recognized political parties * There are elections with one recognized political party * There are no elections | * Ijrāʾ al-intikhābāt li-ḥuzb siyāsiyy wāḥid muʿtarif bihi * Ijrāʾ al-intikhābāt li-ḥuzb siyāsiyy mutaʿddida muʿtarif bihā * Lā yūjid intikhābāt |
| Citizen Participation | * Few barriers to citizen political participation * Some barriers to citizen political participation * Many barriers to citizen political participation | * Wujūd al-qalīl min al-ʿawāʾq fīmā yakhuṣṣ mushārika al-muwāṭinīn fī al-ḥayyāa al-siyāsiyya * Wujūd baʿḍ al-ʿawāʾq allatī takhuṣṣ mushārika al-muwāṭinīn fī al-ḥayyāa al-siyāsiyya * Wujūd al-ʿadīd min al-ʿawāʾq allatī takhuṣṣ mushārika al-muwāṭinīn fī al-ḥayyāa al-siyāsiyya |
| Official Religion | * There is an official state religion * There is no official state religion | * Al-qirār dīn rasmiyy li-ldawla * Lā yūjid dīn rasmiyy li-ldawla |
| Role for Religious Leaders | * No formal role for religious leaders in government * Formal role for religious leaders in government | * Lā yalʿab rijāl al-dīn dawrān rasmiyyān fī al-ḥakūma * An yakūn liday rijāl al-dīn dawrān rasmiyyān fī al-ḥakūma |
| Provision of Public Services | * Little government provision of basic items (ie housing and food) to individuals * Some government provision of basic items (ie housing and food) to individuals * Good government provision of basic items (ie housing and food) to individuals | * Tawfīr al-ḥakūma al-qalīl mim al-khidmāt al-asāsiyya (mithla: al-ma’kal wa al-maskan) li-l-afrād * Tawfīr al-ḥakūma baʿḍ al-khidmāt al-asāsiyya (mithla: al-ma’kal wa al-maskan) li-l-afrād * Tawfīr al-ḥakūma li-l-khidmāt al-asāsiyya (mithla: al-ṭaʿām wa al-maskan) bi-shakl jayyid li-l-afrād |
| Unemployment Rate | * Low unemployment (7%) * High unemployment (14%) | * Muʿaddal biṭāla munkhafiḍ (7%) * Muʿaddal biṭāla murtafiʿ (14%) |

Appendix B**: Distribution Frequency of Conjoint Attributes and Levels**

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| Attribute | Levels | Egypt | Morocco |
| Elections | There are elections with multiple recognized political parties | 0.332 | 0.331 |
| There are elections with one recognized political party | 0.335 | 0.327 |
| There are no elections | 0.333 | 0.343 |
| Citizen Particip-  ation | Few barriers to citizen political participation | 0.339 | 0.333 |
| Some barriers to citizen political | 0.331 | 0.333 |
| Many barriers to citizen political participation | 0.330 | 0.334 |
| Official Religion | There is an official state religion | 0.4995 | 0.498 |
| There is no official state religion | 0.5005 | 0.502 |
| Role for Religious Leaders | Formal role for religious leaders in government | 0.506 | 0.496 |
| No formal role for religious leaders in government | 0.494 | 0.504 |
| Public Services Provision | Good government provision of basic items (i.e., housing and food) to individuals | 0.332 | 0.339 |
| Some government provision of basic items (i.e., housing and food) to individuals | 0.332 | 0.329 |
| Little government provision of basic items (i.e., housing and food) to individuals | 0.336 | 0.333 |
| Unempl-  oyment | Low unemployment (7%) | 0.495 | 0.517 |
| High unemployment (14%) | 0.505 | 0.483 |

**Appendix C: Difference of Marginal Means between College-Educated and Non-College-Educated Respondents**

Egypt

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Morocco



**Appendix D: Marginal Means for Egypt and Morocco**

Egypt

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Morocco



**Appendix E: AMCE by Level of Unemployment**

Egypt

 

High Unemployment Low Unemployment

Morocco

 

High Unemployment Low Unemployment

**Appendix F: AMCE by Level of Service Provision**

Egypt

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Good Service Provision Some Service Provision Little Service Provision

Morocco

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Good Service Provision Some Service Provision Little Service Provision

**Appendix G: AMCE by Level of Election**

Egypt

  

Multiparty Elections One Party Elections No Elections

Morocco

  

Multiparty Elections One Party Elections No Elections

**Appendix H: Difference in Marginal Means for Agreeing v. Not Agreeing Elected Government is Better than Other Forms of Governments**

Egypt Morocco

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