## Supplementary Materials

**Appendix A:** Data Extraction Sheet.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Categories** | **Features** |
| Article characteristics | TitleAuthorsYearSite/Location |
| Participants | Participant characteristics (number, demographics, smoking history)Smoking behaviours (e.g., intentional, or actual cessation, reduction, relapse, no change) after or during LCS |
| Study information | Research aimsData collection methodData analysis method |
| Study findings relevant to aim | LCS-related TMsParticipants’ views (i.e., quotations or summaries of key messages from participants) |
| Research input | Researcher characteristicsResearchers' views |
| Other | Practical issuesOther identified information |
|   | DOI/ URL |

*Note*. Points in brackets indicate prompts for data extraction