## Supplementary Materials

**Appendix A:** Data Extraction Sheet.

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| **Categories** | **Features** |
| Article characteristics | Title  Authors  Year  Site/Location |
| Participants | Participant characteristics (number, demographics, smoking history)  Smoking behaviours (e.g., intentional, or actual cessation, reduction, relapse, no change) after or during LCS |
| Study information | Research aims  Data collection method  Data analysis method |
| Study findings relevant to aim | LCS-related TMs  Participants’ views (i.e., quotations or summaries of key messages from participants) |
| Research input | Researcher characteristics  Researchers' views |
| Other | Practical issues  Other identified information |
|  | DOI/ URL |

*Note*. Points in brackets indicate prompts for data extraction