SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

**Public responsiveness and the macro-origins of immigration opinions across Western Europe**

Supplemental material

[A. Model prediction plots 1](#_Toc161493190)

[B. Correlations between party positions: MP and DM values 2](#_Toc161493191)

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## **A. Model prediction plots**

A.1 Predictions from Model 1 in Table 1

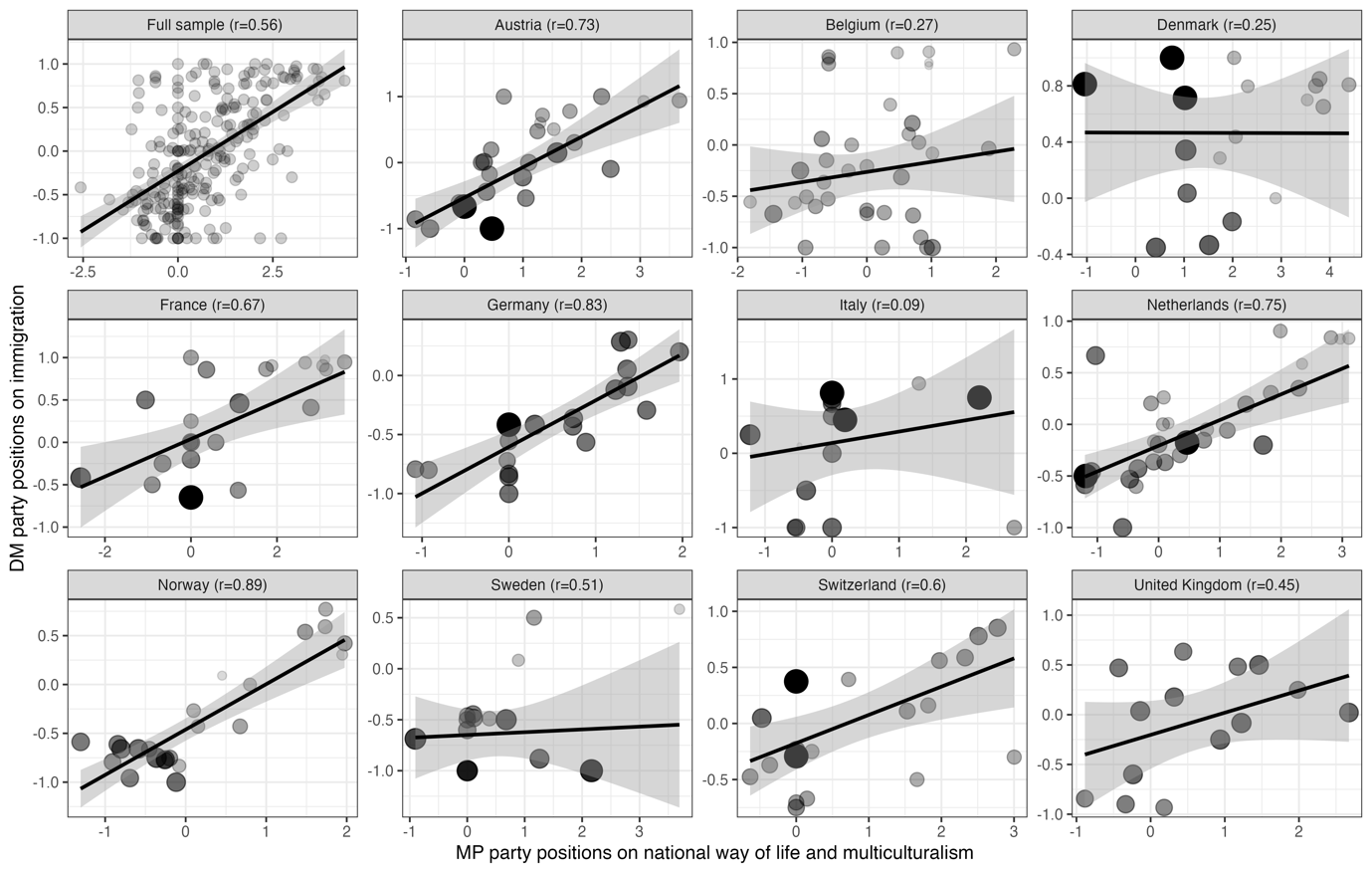


A.2 Predictions from Model 1 in Table 2



## **B. Correlations between party positions**

B.1 Correlations of party positions on national way of life and multiculturalism (MP) and immigration (DM)



*Note: Larger and darker points refer to larger parties in terms of vote share.*

## **C. Time series tests for immigration opinions**

C.1 Augmented Dickey–Fuller tests for unit roots, by country

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Obs.** | **Lags** | **Test statistic** | **Dickey-Fuller critical value** | | | **p-value** |
|  |  |  |  | 1% | 5% | 10% |  |
| Austria | 26 | 0 | -1.871 | -4.371 | -3.596 | -3.238 | 0.6695 |
| Belgium | 36 | 0 | -2.499 | -4.279 | -3.556 | -3.214 | 0.3285 |
| Denmark | 34 | 0 | -1.805 | -4.297 | -3.564 | -3.218 | 0.7024 |
| France | 36 | 0 | -3.148 | -4.279 | -3.556 | -3.214 | 0.0952 |
| Germany | 36 | 0 | -2.946 | -4.279 | -3.556 | -3.214 | 0.1478 |
| Great Britain | 36 | 0 | -1.411 | -4.279 | -3.556 | -3.214 | 0.8577 |
| Ireland | 36 | 0 | -1.510 | -4.279 | -3.556 | -3.214 | 0.8258 |
| Italy | 35 | 0 | -2.276 | -4.288 | -3.560 | -3.216 | 0.4475 |
| Netherlands | 37 | 0 | -2.711 | -4.270 | -3.552 | -3.211 | 0.2317 |
| Norway | 35 | 0 | -1.682 | -4.288 | -3.560 | -3.216 | 0.7585 |
| Portugal | 28 | 0 | -2.555 | -4.352 | -3.588 | -3.233 | 0.3012 |
| Sweden | 37 | 0 | -2.443 | -4.270 | -3.552 | -3.211 | 0.3572 |
| Switzerland | 28 | 0 | -1.555 | -4.352 | -3.588 | -3.233 | 0.8095 |

C.2 Tabulating and graphing autocorrelations

**AUSTRIA**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocrrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.703 | 0.737 | 14.863 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  | ----- |
| 2 | 0.433 | -0.242 | 20.741 | 0.000 |  | --- | - |  |
| 3 | 0.188 | -0.136 | 21.888 | 0.000 |  | - | - |  |
| 4 | -0.016 | -0.163 | 21.897 | 0.000 |  |  | - |  |
| 5 | -0.200 | -0.205 | 23.314 | 0.000 | - |  | - |  |
| 6 | -0.208 | 0.282 | 24.929 | 0.000 | - |  |  | -- |
| 7 | -0.280 | -0.111 | 28.003 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 8 | -0.321 | 0.018 | 32.261 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 9 | -0.297 | 0.120 | 36.098 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 10 | -0.260 | -0.009 | 39.200 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |

**BELGIUM**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.873 | 1.031 | 30.512 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  | -------- | |
| 2 | 0.764 | -0.097 | 54.577 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  |  | |
| 3 | 0.710 | 0.201 | 75.943 | 0.000 |  | ----- | |  | - | |
| 4 | 0.649 | 0.125 | 94.380 | 0.000 |  | ----- | |  |  | |
| 5 | 0.586 | 0.072 | 109.870 | 0.000 |  | ---- | |  |  | |
| 6 | 0.503 | -0.025 | 121.650 | 0.000 |  | ---- | |  |  | |
| 7 | 0.464 | 0.167 | 132.020 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  | - | |
| 8 | 0.405 | 0.022 | 140.160 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  |  | |
| 9 | 0.310 | 0.093 | 145.110 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |
| 10 | 0.195 | -0.404 | 147.150 | 0.000 |  | - | | --- |  | |

**DENMARK**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.843 | 0.849 | 27.038 | 0.000 |  | ------ |  | ------ |
| 2 | 0.691 | -0.080 | 45.777 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  |  |
| 3 | 0.602 | 0.219 | 60.439 | 0.000 |  | ---- |  | - |
| 4 | 0.437 | -0.415 | 68.419 | 0.000 |  | --- | --- |  |
| 5 | 0.318 | 0.104 | 72.774 | 0.000 |  | -- |  |  |
| 6 | 0.206 | -0.333 | 74.659 | 0.000 |  | - | -- |  |
| 7 | 0.081 | 0.043 | 74.964 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 0.041 | 0.113 | 75.044 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | -0.045 | -0.177 | 75.143 | 0.000 |  |  | - |  |
| 10 | -0.187 | -0.362 | 76.958 | 0.000 | - |  | -- |  |

**FRANCE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.861 | 0.960 | 29.701 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  | ------- | |
| 2 | 0.676 | -0.192 | 48.532 | 0.000 |  | ----- | | - |  | |
| 3 | 0.529 | 0.015 | 60.399 | 0.000 |  | ---- | |  |  | |
| 4 | 0.381 | -0.096 | 66.752 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  |  | |
| 5 | 0.319 | 0.417 | 71.328 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | --- | |
| 6 | 0.340 | 0.299 | 76.718 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | -- | |
| 7 | 0.358 | 0.361 | 82.869 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | -- | |
| 8 | 0.365 | 0.289 | 89.509 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | -- | |
| 9 | 0.356 | 0.220 | 96.025 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | - | |
| 10 | 0.305 | 0.081 | 101.000 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |

**GERMANY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.897 | 0.949 | 32.255 | 0.000 |  | ------- | |  | ------- | |
| 2 | 0.796 | 0.003 | 58.372 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  |  | |
| 3 | 0.679 | -0.028 | 77.915 | 0.000 |  | ----- | |  |  | |
| 4 | 0.560 | 0.088 | 91.617 | 0.000 |  | ---- | |  |  | |
| 5 | 0.411 | -0.298 | 99.222 | 0.000 |  | --- | | -- |  | |
| 6 | 0.274 | -0.078 | 102.720 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |
| 7 | 0.175 | 0.131 | 104.190 | 0.000 |  | - | |  | - | |
| 8 | 0.104 | 0.097 | 104.720 | 0.000 |  |  | |  |  | |
| 9 | 0.023 | 0.066 | 104.750 | 0.000 |  |  | |  |  | |
| 10 | -0.032 | 0.197 | 104.810 | 0.000 |  |  | |  | - | |

**GREAT BRITAIN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.820 | 0.844 | 26.970 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  | ------ | |
| 2 | 0.646 | -0.258 | 44.193 | 0.000 |  | ----- | | -- |  | |
| 3 | 0.471 | -0.117 | 53.626 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  |  | |
| 4 | 0.363 | 0.107 | 59.376 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |
| 5 | 0.334 | 0.178 | 64.414 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  | - | |
| 6 | 0.272 | -0.260 | 67.865 | 0.000 |  | -- | | -- |  | |
| 7 | 0.212 | -0.083 | 70.017 | 0.000 |  | - | |  |  | |
| 8 | 0.109 | -0.104 | 70.603 | 0.000 |  |  | |  |  | |
| 9 | -0.043 | -0.455 | 70.696 | 0.000 |  |  | | --- |  | |
| 10 | -0.101 | 0.220 | 71.237 | 0.000 |  |  | |  | - | |

**IRELAND**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.932 | 0.934 | 34.780 | 0.000 |  | ------- | |  | ------- | |
| 2 | 0.843 | -0.157 | 64.107 | 0.000 |  | ------ | | - |  | |
| 3 | 0.737 | -0.178 | 87.178 | 0.000 |  | ----- | | - |  | |
| 4 | 0.624 | -0.261 | 104.230 | 0.000 |  | ---- | | -- |  | |
| 5 | 0.530 | 0.594 | 116.900 | 0.000 |  | ---- | |  | ---- | |
| 6 | 0.456 | 0.552 | 126.570 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  | ---- | |
| 7 | 0.402 | 0.546 | 134.330 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  | ---- | |
| 8 | 0.348 | -0.102 | 140.350 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |
| 9 | 0.287 | -0.234 | 144.600 | 0.000 |  | -- | | - |  | |
| 10 | 0.209 | -0.499 | 146.930 | 0.000 |  | - | | --- |  | |

**ITALY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.744 | 0.917 | 21.617 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  | ------- |
| 2 | 0.510 | -0.141 | 32.061 | 0.000 |  | ---- | - |  |
| 3 | 0.373 | 0.224 | 37.833 | 0.000 |  | -- |  | - |
| 4 | 0.314 | 0.015 | 42.040 | 0.000 |  | -- |  |  |
| 5 | 0.286 | 0.051 | 45.654 | 0.000 |  | -- |  |  |
| 6 | 0.316 | 0.184 | 50.194 | 0.000 |  | -- |  | - |
| 7 | 0.259 | 0.094 | 53.366 | 0.000 |  | -- |  |  |
| 8 | 0.252 | 0.372 | 56.461 | 0.000 |  | -- |  | -- |
| 9 | 0.288 | -0.048 | 60.655 | 0.000 |  | -- |  |  |
| 10 | 0.286 | 0.423 | 64.956 | 0.000 |  | -- |  | --- |

**NETHERLANDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | | |
| 1 | 0.803 | 0.900 | 26.459 | 0.000 |  | ------ | |  | ------- | |
| 2 | 0.632 | -0.039 | 43.322 | 0.000 |  | ----- | |  |  | |
| 3 | 0.484 | 0.006 | 53.479 | 0.000 |  | --- | |  |  | |
| 4 | 0.353 | 0.119 | 59.060 | 0.000 |  | -- | |  |  | |
| 5 | 0.207 | -0.073 | 61.028 | 0.000 |  | - | |  |  | |
| 6 | 0.150 | 0.312 | 62.092 | 0.000 |  | - | |  | -- | |
| 7 | 0.154 | 0.391 | 63.254 | 0.000 |  | - | |  | --- | |
| 8 | 0.143 | 0.230 | 64.290 | 0.000 |  | - | |  | - | |
| 9 | 0.140 | -0.254 | 65.318 | 0.000 |  | - | | -- |  | |
| 10 | 0.163 | 0.231 | 66.768 | 0.000 |  | - | |  | - | |

**NORWAY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.742 | 0.795 | 21.529 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  | ------ |
| 2 | 0.484 | -0.254 | 30.943 | 0.000 |  | --- | -- |  |
| 3 | 0.254 | -0.178 | 33.612 | 0.000 |  | -- | - |  |
| 4 | -0.027 | -0.355 | 33.642 | 0.000 |  |  | -- |  |
| 5 | -0.225 | -0.150 | 35.877 | 0.000 | - |  | - |  |
| 6 | -0.339 | -0.020 | 41.113 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 7 | -0.401 | -0.149 | 48.713 | 0.000 | --- |  | - |  |
| 8 | -0.440 | -0.190 | 58.170 | 0.000 | --- |  | - |  |
| 9 | -0.411 | -0.021 | 66.747 | 0.000 | --- |  |  |  |
| 10 | -0.388 | -0.235 | 74.651 | 0.000 | --- |  | - |  |

**PORTUGAL**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.593 | 0.782 | 11.298 | 0.001 |  | ---- |  | ------ |
| 2 | 0.377 | -0.024 | 16.034 | 0.000 |  | --- |  |  |
| 3 | 0.211 | -0.076 | 17.580 | 0.001 |  | - |  |  |
| 4 | 0.067 | -0.126 | 17.742 | 0.001 |  |  | - |  |
| 5 | -0.037 | -0.111 | 17.794 | 0.003 |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | -0.089 | 0.024 | 18.104 | 0.006 |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | -0.093 | 0.103 | 18.456 | 0.010 |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | -0.111 | -0.053 | 18.980 | 0.015 |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | -0.218 | -0.340 | 21.115 | 0.012 | - |  | -- |  |
| 10 | -0.004 | 0.488 | 21.116 | 0.020 |  |  |  | --- |

**SWEDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.711 | 0.717 | 20.782 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  | ----- |
| 2 | 0.387 | -0.262 | 27.092 | 0.000 |  | --- | -- |  |
| 3 | 0.160 | 0.032 | 28.208 | 0.000 |  | - |  |  |
| 4 | 0.090 | 0.118 | 28.566 | 0.000 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 0.094 | 0.156 | 28.976 | 0.000 |  |  |  | - |
| 6 | 0.145 | 0.072 | 29.969 | 0.000 |  | - |  |  |
| 7 | 0.099 | -0.221 | 30.445 | 0.000 |  |  | - |  |
| 8 | 0.054 | 0.234 | 30.594 | 0.000 |  |  |  | - |
| 9 | 0.077 | 0.183 | 30.905 | 0.000 |  |  |  | - |
| 10 | 0.049 | -0.097 | 31.035 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |

**SWITZERLAND**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lag** | **AC** | **PAC** | **Q** | **Prob > Q** | **Autocorrelation** | | **Partial autocorrelation** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 0 +1 | | -1 0 +1 | |
| 1 | 0.834 | 0.840 | 22.346 | 0.000 |  | ------ |  | ------ |
| 2 | 0.686 | -0.054 | 38.029 | 0.000 |  | ----- |  |  |
| 3 | 0.574 | 0.015 | 49.427 | 0.000 |  | ---- |  |  |
| 4 | 0.424 | -0.197 | 55.894 | 0.000 |  | --- | - |  |
| 5 | 0.253 | -0.246 | 58.287 | 0.000 |  | -- | - |  |
| 6 | 0.037 | -0.377 | 58.342 | 0.000 |  |  | --- |  |
| 7 | -0.143 | -0.277 | 59.176 | 0.000 | - |  | -- |  |
| 8 | -0.250 | -0.080 | 61.853 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 9 | -0.353 | -0.004 | 67.457 | 0.000 | -- |  |  |  |
| 10 | -0.488 | -0.542 | 78.730 | 0.000 | --- |  | ---- |  |

## **D. Additional models**

D.1a Prais-Winsten regressions with lagged dependent variable (as in Table 1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| ∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst-1 | 0.0434 | 0.0621 |
|  | (0.0585) | (0.0651) |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.154 | 0.0716 |
|  | (0.268) | (0.292) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.210\*** | **0.239\*** |
|  | (0.0634) | (0.0648) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0240 |
|  | -- | (0.0338) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0891\*** | **0.0802\*** |
|  | (0.0372) | (0.0377) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.0968^** | **0.104^** |
|  | (0.0534) | (0.0577) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0573 | 0.0666 |
|  | (0.0573) | (0.0611) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.489\*** | -- |
|  | (0.232) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0450 | -0.0592 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.0973) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.000723 | -0.0106 |
|  | (0.101) | (0.0941) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0716 | -0.160 |
|  | (0.114) | (0.131) |
| Constant | 0.00968 | -0.00562 |
|  | (0.0965) | (0.0915) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.069 | 0.063 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.1b Prais-Winsten regressions with lagged dependent variable (as in Table 2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| ∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst-1 | 0.0287 | 0.0504 |
|  | (0.0576) | (0.0638) |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.152 | 0.0514 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.291) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.221\*** | **0.258\*** |
|  | (0.0612) | (0.0621) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0271 |
|  | -- | (0.0331) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0943\*** | **0.0884\*** |
|  | (0.0371) | (0.0378) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.105\*** | **0.113^** |
|  | (0.0531) | (0.0579) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -0.103 | -0.113 |
|  | (0.0627) | (0.0696) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | **0.150\*** | **0.161\*** |
|  | (0.0481) | (0.0500) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | -0.459^ | -- |
|  | (0.235) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0645 | -0.0854 |
|  | (0.110) | (0.102) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.00570 | -0.0225 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.0982) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.1000 | -0.208 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.135) |
| Constant | 0.0230 | 0.0185 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.0964) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.086 | 0.087 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.2a Prais-Winsten regressions with uncorrelated error structure (as in Table 1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.101 | 0.120 |
|  | (0.271) | (0.304) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.220\*** | **0.247\*** |
|  | (0.0638) | (0.0658) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Index t-1 | -- | 0.0250 |
|  | -- | (0.0366) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0911\*** | **0.0889\*** |
|  | (0.0377) | (0.0388) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0842 | 0.0681 |
|  | (0.0540) | (0.0581) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0530 | 0.0693 |
|  | (0.0576) | (0.0602) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.474^** | -- |
|  | (0.245) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0404 | -0.0399 |
|  | (0.103) | (0.0972) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.0167 | 0.0214 |
|  | (0.0999) | (0.0937) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0644 | -0.136 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.135) |
| Constant | 0.00199 | -0.0212 |
|  | (0.0957) | (0.0924) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.064 | 0.055 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.2b Prais-Winsten regressions with uncorrelated error structure (as in Table 2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.105 | 0.0927 |
|  | (0.271) | (0.304) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.228\*** | **0.262\*** |
|  | (0.0619) | (0.0636) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0269 |
|  | -- | (0.0359) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0958\*** | **0.0950\*** |
|  | (0.0377) | (0.0389) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.0939^** | 0.0826 |
|  | (0.0541) | (0.0588) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -0.0987 | -0.0992 |
|  | (0.0620) | (0.0676) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | **0.142\*** | **0.157\*** |
|  | (0.0481) | (0.0497) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.448^** | -- |
|  | (0.241) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0666 | -0.0695 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.101) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.00229 | -0.000698 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.0975) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0994 | -0.190 |
|  | (0.117) | (0.138) |
| Constant | 0.0227 | 0.00475 |
|  | (0.0996) | (0.0960) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.080 | 0.074 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.3a Fixed-effects regressions (as in Table 1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.113 | 0.131 |
|  | (0.298) | (0.330) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.220\*** | **0.252\*** |
|  | (0.0733) | (0.0771) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0289 |
|  | -- | (0.0484) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0901\*** | **0.0853^** |
|  | (0.0441) | (0.0461) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0866 | 0.0686 |
|  | (0.0613) | (0.0651) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0615 | 0.0741 |
|  | (0.0688) | (0.0708) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.459^** | -- |
|  | (0.256) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0400 | -0.0418 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.105) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.00738 | 0.00783 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.106) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0720 | -0.146 |
|  | (0.120) | (0.156) |
| Constant | 0.00726 | -0.0149 |
|  | (0.0981) | (0.100) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.064 | 0.056 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.3b Fixed-effects regressions (as in Table 2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.117 | 0.101 |
|  | (0.296) | (0.329) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.227\*** | **0.264\*** |
|  | (0.0730) | (0.0767) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0299 |
|  | -- | (0.0480) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0948\*** | **0.0915\*** |
|  | (0.0440) | (0.0460) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0959 | 0.0819 |
|  | (0.0611) | (0.0650) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -0.0860 | -0.0852 |
|  | (0.0679) | (0.0720) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | **0.137\*** | **0.146\*** |
|  | (0.0641) | (0.0662) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.436^** | -- |
|  | (0.255) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0669 | -0.0710 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.105) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.0127 | -0.0149 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.105) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.107 | -0.199 |
|  | (0.121) | (0.156) |
| Constant | 0.0290 | 0.0117 |
|  | (0.0976) | (0.0995) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.077 | 0.070 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.4a Fixed-effects regressions with lagged dependent variable (as in Table 1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| ∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst-1 | 0.0170 | 0.0323 |
|  | (0.0567) | (0.0619) |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.103 | 0.152 |
|  | (0.300) | (0.333) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.220\*** | **0.252\*** |
|  | (0.0734) | (0.0772) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0281 |
|  | -- | (0.0485) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0907\*** | **0.0869^** |
|  | (0.0442) | (0.0463) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0869 | 0.0698 |
|  | (0.0614) | (0.0653) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0597 | 0.0702 |
|  | (0.0691) | (0.0713) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.464^** | -- |
|  | (0.257) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0396 | -0.0410 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.106) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.00772 | 0.00876 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.106) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0702 | -0.140 |
|  | (0.121) | (0.156) |
| Constant | 0.00629 | -0.0172 |
|  | (0.0983) | (0.100) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.064 | 0.057 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.4b Fixed-effects regressions with lagged dependent variable (as in Table 2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| ∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst-1 | 0.000999 | 0.0169 |
|  | (0.0569) | (0.0620) |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.117 | 0.113 |
|  | (0.299) | (0.332) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.227\*** | **0.264\*** |
|  | (0.0731) | (0.0769) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0294 |
|  | -- | (0.0482) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0948\*** | **0.0922\*** |
|  | (0.0441) | (0.0462) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0959 | 0.0823 |
|  | (0.0612) | (0.0651) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -0.0859 | -0.0842 |
|  | (0.0682) | (0.0722) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | **0.137\*** | **0.143\*** |
|  | (0.0650) | (0.0671) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.437^** | -- |
|  | (0.256) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0668 | -0.0700 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.106) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.0127 | -0.0139 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.105) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.107 | -0.195 |
|  | (0.121) | (0.157) |
| Constant | 0.0289 | 0.00999 |
|  | (0.0978) | (0.0998) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.077 | 0.071 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.5a Prais-Winsten regressions using the stock of foreigner population (as in Table 1)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.120 | 0.116 |
|  | (0.284) | (0.257) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.206\*** | **0.242\*** |
|  | (0.0772) | (0.0728) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0190 |
|  | -- | (0.0375) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0838^** | **0.0765^** |
|  | (0.0439) | (0.0450) |
| Stock of foreignerst-1 | 0.00388 | -0.0243 |
|  | (0.0338) | (0.0379) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0527 | 0.0545 |
|  | (0.0616) | (0.0660) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | -0.426 | |  | | --- | | -- | | -- | |
|  | (0.262) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | **-0.136^** | **-0.131\*** |
|  | (0.0760) | (0.0572) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.0654 | -0.0463 |
|  | (0.0803) | (0.0530) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.152 | -0.206\* |
|  | (0.0961) | (0.0840) |
| Constant | 0.0887 | 0.0418 |
|  | (0.0679) | (0.0531) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 325 | 283 |
| R-squared | 0.059 | 0.052 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.5b Prais-Winsten regressions using the stock of foreigner population (as in Table 2)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.0966 | 0.132 |
|  | (0.278) | (0.261) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.210\*** | **0.248\*** |
|  | (0.0741) | (0.0687) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0177 |
|  | -- | (0.0400) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0931\*** | **0.0871^** |
|  | (0.0449) | (0.0465) |
| Stock of foreignerst-1 | 0.0138 | -0.00986 |
|  | (0.0339) | (0.0366) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -0.109 | -0.116 |
|  | (0.0707) | (0.0775) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | **0.163\*** | **0.167\*** |
|  | (0.0535) | (0.0576) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | -0.400 | -- |
|  | (0.292) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | **-0.149^** | **-0.148\*** |
|  | (0.0789) | (0.0575) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.0719 | -0.0587 |
|  | (0.0822) | (0.0547) |
| Period 2010-2017 | **-0.185^** | **-0.260\*** |
|  | (0.0990) | (0.0897) |
| Constant | 0.100 | 0.0614 |
|  | (0.0702) | (0.0518) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 325 | 283 |
| R-squared | 0.082 | 0.077 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note:* Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.6a Comparison of results of Table 1 (in the paper) with the same models using the DM data

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | MP data | MP data + policy | DM data | DM data + policy |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.171 | 0.0516 | 0.0330 | 0.0592 |
|  | (0.267) | (0.289) | (0.296) | (0.296) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.210\*** | **0.238\*** | **0.217\*** | **0.204\*** |
|  | (0.0636) | (0.0651) | (0.0690) | (0.0683) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0241 | -- | -0.00545 |
|  | -- | (0.0333) | -- | (0.0374) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0852\*** | **0.0741\*** | 0.0503 | 0.0439 |
|  | (0.0371) | (0.0374) | (0.0407) | (0.0404) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.0961^** | **0.0999^** | 0.133 | **0.147^** |
|  | (0.0534) | (0.0573) | (0.0813) | (0.0818) |
| **∆** Average party system position (MP)t-1 | 0.0591 | 0.0706 | -- | -- |
|  | (0.0583) | (0.0621) | -- | -- |
| **∆** Average party system position (DM)t-1 | -- | -- | 0.0305 | 0.0315 |
|  | -- | -- | (0.0814) | (0.0829) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.478\*** | -- | -- | -- |
|  | (0.231) | -- | -- | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0457 | -0.0613 | -0.0512 | -0.0526 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.0990) | (0.100) | (0.0991) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.00154 | -0.0160 | -0.0218 | -0.0336 |
|  | (0.103) | (0.0962) | (0.0956) | (0.0953) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0766 | -0.169 | -0.118 | -0.180 |
|  | (0.116) | (0.132) | (0.120) | (0.132) |
| Constant | 0.0119 | -0.00181 | 0.000950 | 0.000632 |
|  | (0.0978) | (0.0929) | (0.0919) | (0.0914) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 | 276 | 261 |
| R-squared | 0.065 | 0.057 | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.6b Comparison of results of Table 2 (in the paper) with the same models using the DM data

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | MP data | MP data + policy | DM data | DM data + policy |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.166 | 0.0283 | 0.0375 | 0.0650 |
|  | (0.265) | (0.288) | (0.298) | (0.301) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.221\*** | **0.257\*** | **0.217\*** | **0.203\*** |
|  | (0.0612) | (0.0622) | (0.0684) | (0.0675) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0274 | -- | -0.00948 |
|  | -- | (0.0327) | -- | (0.0373) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0923\*** | **0.0838\*** | 0.0544 | 0.0489 |
|  | (0.0372) | (0.0377) | (0.0405) | (0.0402) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.105\*** | **0.111^** | **0.134^** | **0.148^** |
|  | (0.0531) | (0.0578) | (0.0808) | (0.0811) |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positions (MP)t-1 | **-0.105^** | **-0.116^** | -- | -- |
|  | (0.0629) | (0.0702) | -- | -- |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positions (MP)t-1 | **0.154\*** | **0.167\*** | -- | -- |
|  | (0.0487) | (0.0508) | -- | -- |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positions (DM)t-1 | -- | -- | 0.0193 | 0.0241 |
|  | -- | -- | (0.0640) | (0.0656) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positions (DM)t-1 | -- | -- | 0.0575 | 0.0798 |
|  | -- | -- | 0.0193 | 0.0241 |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.452^** | -- | -- | -- |
|  | (0.235) | -- | -- | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0652 | -0.0873 | -0.0458 | -0.0465 |
|  | (0.110) | (0.103) | (0.101) | (0.101) |
| Period 2000-2009 | -0.0069 | -0.0261 | -0.0164 | -0.0253 |
|  | (0.107) | (0.0994) | (0.0983) | (0.0992) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.104 | -0.216 | -0.116 | -0.174 |
|  | (0.119) | (0.135) | (0.122) | (0.136) |
| Constant | 0.0248 | 0.0223 | -0.00588 | -0.00926 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.0970) | (0.0942) | (0.0948) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 | 276 | 261 |
| R-squared | 0.084 | 0.082 | 0.045 | 0.047 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.7 Multilevel mixed-effects models

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | | | |
|  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.0565 | 0.215 | -0.0452 | 0.216 |
|  | (0.275) | (0.302) | (0.273) | (0.299) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.213\*** | **0.232\*** | **0.219\*** | **0.243\*** |
|  | (0.0703) | (0.0733) | (0.0698) | (0.0727) |
| **∆** Restrictive Immigration Policy Indext-1 | -- | 0.0236 | -- | 0.0249 |
|  | -- | (0.0467) | -- | (0.0462) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0868\*** | **0.0845^** | **0.0912\*** | **0.0904\*** |
|  | (0.0427) | (0.0445) | (0.0425) | (0.0443) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | 0.0899 | 0.0785 | **0.0994^** | 0.0930 |
|  | (0.0594) | (0.0628) | (0.0591) | (0.0625) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0526 | 0.0713 | -- | -- |
|  | (0.0661) | (0.0679) | -- | -- |
| **∆** Average government parties’ positionst-1 | -- | -- | -0.0898 | -0.0838 |
|  | -- | -- | (0.0647) | (0.0679) |
| **∆** Average opposition parties’ positionst-1 | -- | -- | **0.136\*** | **0.151\*** |
|  | -- | -- | (0.0617) | (0.0633) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.526\*** | -- | **-0.516\*** | -- |
|  | (0.238) | -- | (0.236) | -- |
| Constant | -0.0204 | -0.0468 | -0.0233 | -0.0482 |
|  | (0.0364) | (0.0399) | (0.0361) | (0.0395) |
| Log var, country | **-15.30\*** | **-13.80^** | -12.93 | -12.73 |
|  | (5.340) | (7.074) | (1,077) | (1,279) |
| Log var, year | -12.24 | -15.19 | -15.85 | -11.12 |
|  | (720.2) | (2,980) | (1,802) | (596.0) |
| Log var, residual | **-0.667\*** | **-0.666\*** | **-0.675\*** | **-0.674\*** |
|  | (0.0385) | (0.0412) | (0.0385) | (0.0412) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 | 337 | 295 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1

D.8a Prais-Winsten regressions (as in Table 1) including aggregate vote share of radical right parties (RRPs)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capita t-1 | -0.144 | 0.0675 |
|  | (0.268) | (0.288) |
| **∆** Unemployment t-1 | **0.214\*** | **0.241\*** |
|  | (0.0635) | (0.0651) |
| **∆** Restrictive general immigration policy t-1 | -- | 0.0243 |
|  | -- | (0.0332) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0892\*** | **0.0764\*** |
|  | (0.0375) | (0.0377) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.0998^** | **0.0998^** |
|  | (0.0533) | (0.0572) |
| **∆** Average party system positiont-1 | 0.0679 | 0.0775 |
|  | (0.0580) | (0.0617) |
| **∆** Vote share of RRPst-1 | -0.0620 | -0.0526 |
|  | (0.0582) | (0.0681) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.533\*** | -- |
|  | (0.226) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0368 | -0.0545 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.0998) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.0106 | -0.00563 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.0966) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0562 | -0.159 |
|  | (0.116) | (0.132) |
| Constant | -0.00189 | -0.0116 |
|  | (0.0979) | (0.0934) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.068 | 0.059 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1; We select far right parties from the Popu-List and rely on the corresponding vote share from the ParlGov database.

D.8b Prais-Winsten regressions (as in Table 2) including aggregate vote share of radical right parties (RRPs)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **∆ Restrictive immigration opinionst** | |
|  |
|  |  |  |
| **∆** GDP per capitat-1 | -0.144 | 0.0435 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.288) |
| **∆** Unemploymentt-1 | **0.225\*** | **0.261\*** |
|  | (0.0611) | (0.0621) |
| **∆** Restrictive general immigration policyt-1 | -- | 0.0278 |
|  | -- | (0.0327) |
| **∆** Inflow asylum seekerst-1 | **0.0953\*** | **0.0854\*** |
|  | (0.0374) | (0.0379) |
| **∆** Inflow foreignerst-1 | **0.107\*** | **0.111^** |
|  | (0.0531) | (0.0577) |
| **∆** Party positions on immigration (Gov)t-1 | -0.0995 | -0.113 |
|  | (0.0624) | (0.0696) |
| **∆** Party positions on immigration (Opp)t-1 | **0.155\*** | **0.170\*** |
|  | (0.0485) | (0.0505) |
| |  | | --- | | **∆** Vote share of RRPst-1 | | -0.0500 | -0.0460 |
|  | (0.0587) | (0.0679) |
| **∆** Immigration crisist-1 | **-0.495\*** | -- |
|  | (0.230) | -- |
| Period 1990-1999 | -0.0576 | -0.0815 |
|  | (0.110) | (0.103) |
| Period 2000-2009 | 0.00282 | -0.0174 |
|  | (0.106) | (0.0994) |
| Period 2010-2017 | -0.0871 | -0.208 |
|  | (0.119) | (0.135) |
| Constant | 0.0136 | 0.0139 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.0972) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 337 | 295 |
| R-squared | 0.086 | 0.083 |
| Number of countries | 13 | 13 |

*Note*: Standard errors in parentheses; \* p<0.05, ^ p<0.1; We select far right parties from the Popu-List and rely on the corresponding vote share from the ParlGov database.

## **E. Descriptive information public opinion items**

E.1 Question wording, frequency and sources

**AUSTRIA**

How about people from other countries coming here to live? Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1 let anyone come who wants to, 2 let people come as long as there are jobs available, 3 strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come her to work, 4 prohibit people coming here to work, 5 don’t know (eqls\_policy)

* 2007, 2011 EQLS

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R4, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants make (country) more open to new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is impossible for people who do not share [NATIONALITY] customs and traditions to become fully [NATIONALITY]. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants are generally good for (country) economy. (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (R’s country) television should give preference to (R’s country) films and programmes. (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in (country). (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in (R’s country). (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

**BELGIUM**

The following questions concern immigrants, by which we understand primarily Turks and Moroccans. Please tell me whether or not you agree with the following statements: Belgium should not have allowed in guest-workers. (bnes\_immallow)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999

The presence of different cultures enriches our society. (bnes\_immcult)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007

Guest workers are a threat to the employment of Belgians. (bnes\_immemp)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999, 2007

Once you know the Turks and Moroccans, they are in general friendly people. (bnes\_immfriend)

* BNES 1995, 1999

If the number of jobs decreases, the guest workers should be repatriated. (bnes\_immjob)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999

Guest workers should marry within their own community. (bnes\_immmary)

* BNES 1991, 1995

The participation of immigrants in any political activity in Belgium should be forbidden. (bnes\_immpart)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999

Guest workers come here to take advantage of our social security system. (bnes\_immsoc)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007

The following questions concern immigrants, by which we understand primarily Turks and Moroccans. Please tell me whether or not you agree with the following statements. In general, immigrants cannot be trusted. (bnes\_immtrust)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007

We should welcome immigrants who want to come and live in Belgium. (bnes\_immwelc)

* BNES 1995, 1999

Immigrants contribute to the country’s welfare. (bnes\_immwelf)

* BNES 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007

In some neighbourhoods, the government is doing more for the immigrants than for the Belgians who live there (bnes\_neigh)

* BNES 1991, 1999

There are different views about immigrants (and here we mean Turks and Moroccans). Some think that they should have “fewer rights” as the Belgians, and others think that they must receive “the same rights”than the Belgians. (bnes\_right)

* BNES 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007

Legal guest workers who have been living in Belgium for a long time should be given voting rights for the local elections. (bnes\_vote)

* BNES 1999, 2003

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

**SWITZERLAND**

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W4; WVS W2, W3, W4; LIVEWHAT

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

A Switzerland offering the same chances to foreigners as to Swiss / a Switzerland giving better chances to Swiss. (imm\_chance)

* Vox 49, 51, 53 – 58, 60-85, 87-121; VOTO 1, 2; EB & ISSP 2001

Are you for a Switzerland where foreigners have the same chances as the Swiss, or for a Switzerland where the Swiss have better chances? (imm\_chance2)

* Selects 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015

Opinion on chances for foreigners (imm\_chance3)

* SHP W1-11, 13, 16

Immigrants increase rate of criminality (imm\_crim)

* EB & ISSP 2003; MOSAiCH 2013

Our culture would disappear if immigration is not strongly controlled (imm\_cult2)

* EB & ISSP 2003; Selects 2011 (PES)

Immigrants should be required to adjust to the customs of Switzerland (imm\_cust)

* EB & ISSP 2003; Selects 2007

Immigrants enrich Swiss society (imm\_enrich)

* EB & ISSP 2003; Selects 2011 (PES); MOSAiCH 2013

Switzerland should limit the imports of foreign products. (imm\_prod)

* EB & ISSP 2003; MOSAiCH 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* EB & ISSP 2003; ISSP 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* EB & ISSP 2003; ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* EB & ISSP 2003; ISSP 2003, 2013; Selects 2007

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* EB & ISSP 2003; ISSP 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (wvs\_policy)

* WVS W3, W5

**GERMANY**

Foreigners commit crimes more often than Germans. (allbus\_crime)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY)? (eb\_2many)

* EES 1989, 1994, 1994

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; GAT 2016

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVSW1, W2, W3, W4; LIVEWHAT; WVS W3, W5, W6

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4; WVS W3, W5, W6

Do you think it’s a good or a bad thing that people from the Middle East and North Africa come to live and work in this country? (gap\_immafrica)

* GAP 2005, 2007

We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now. (gap\_restrict)

* GAP 2007, 2009

Entry into the Federal Republic of Germany should be denied to foreigners who are infected with AIDS. (imm\_aids)

* ALLBUS 1988, 1990

The foreigners who live in Germany are a burden on the social welfare system. (imm\_burd)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Because of the many foreigners the FRG is foreign-controlled up to a dangerous degree. (imm\_cont)

* PolAtt 1994, 1998, 2002

Parents forbid their 17 year-old daughter to go out with a Turkish boy. (imm\_date)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006

A businessman who has to shed staff, sacks the foreign workers first. (imm\_disc)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006

Foreigners living in Germany should be able to acquire German citizenship without having to give up their own citizenship, i.e. dual citizenship should be possible. (imm\_dual)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Immigrants are generally good for economy. (imm\_econ)

* ALLBUS 2004, 2008, 2014

Immigrants are good for Germany's economy. (imm\_enrich)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Foreigners living in Germany enrich the cultural life of Germany. (imm\_enrich)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Moving to the Federal Republic of Germany: And what about the German-born ethnic from Eastern Europe? (imm\_ethger)

* ALLBUS 1990, 1991, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2006, 2016

In your opinion, is it good if foreigners and Germans live together in a neighborhood, or is it better if the Germans and the foreigners live separately in a neighborhood, or does not it matter to you? (imm\_hood)

* LS 2000-2012; ALLBUS 2006

Foreigners living in Germany: Their presence in Germany leads to problems in the housing market. (imm\_house)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Foreigners should adapt their lifestyle a bit better to that of the Germans. (imm\_lifest)

* ALLBUS 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016; FPE 1994; EES 2009

Foreign workers should choose to marry among their own countrymen. (imm\_marry)

* ALLBUS 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2016; FPE 1994; PolAtt 1994, 1998, 2002

Statements about foreigners living in Germany: They help to secure old age pensions. (imm\_pens)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

One should forbid guest workers any political activity in Germany. (imm\_polact)

* ALLBUS 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990, 1990, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016; FPE 1994

Should the immigration possibilities for foreigners be made easier or should they be restricted? (imm\_pos)

* PolAtt1998, 2002

Do you think that the presence of guest workers for the Federal Republic of Germany is an advantage or a disadvantage? (imm\_pres)

* ALLBUS 1990, 2016

When jobs are scarce, the guest workers/foreigners should be sent back to their home country. (imm\_scarce)

* ALLBUS 1980, 1984, 1988, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2012, 2016; FPE 1994

How would you personally rate this behaviour? A proprietor/manager refuses to serve foreigners in his restaurant/bar. (imm\_serv)

* ALLBUS 1990, 1996, 2000, 2006

With so many foreigners in Germany, one feels increasingly like a stranger in one’s own country. (imm\_strang)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2000, 2006; EVS W4

All foreigners living in Germany - no matter where they come from - should have the vote in municipal (local) elections. (imm\_vote)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2000, 2006

Foreigners living in Germany should be entitled to the same welfare benefits and other social entitlements as Germans. (imm\_welf)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2000, 2006

The foreigners who live in Germany do the work Germans don’t want to do. (imm\_work)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2000, 2006

The following is about the immigration of different groups of persons to Germany. What is your attitude to it? And with workers from the European Community (EC)? (imm\_workec)

* ALLBUS 1990, 1991, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2006, 2016

The following is about the immigration of different groups of persons to Germany. What is your attitude to it? And with workers from non-EC countries, e.g. Turks, Yugoslavs? (imm\_worknonec)

* ALLBUS 1990, 1991, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2006, 2016

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you… if an ethnic German from eastern Europe married into your family? (marry\_ethger)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006

To what extent would it be pleasant or unpleasant for you… if a Turkish person married into your family? (marry\_turk)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have: An ethnic German from eastern Europe as a neighbour? (neigh\_ethger)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006

How pleasant or unpleasant would it be for you to have: A Turkish person as a neighbour? (neigh\_turk)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

Ethnic Germans from eastern Europe living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect. (rights\_ethger)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006

Turkish people living in Germany should have the same rights as Germans in every respect. (rights\_turk)

* ALLBUS 1996, 2006, 2016

With an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce? Encouraging immigration for employment (tt\_ageing)

* TT 2008, 2010

Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_benefits)

* TT 2009, 2010

Thinking about policies which could be adopted in COUNTRY at the national level, ... Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls (tt\_border)

* TT 2008, 2009

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as your boss (tt\_boss)

* TT 2009, 2011

Legal immigrants are a burden on social services (tt\_burden)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. (tt\_culture1)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011

Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers (tt\_filljobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigrants are hard workers (tt\_hard)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Immigration in general will increase crime in our society (tt\_immcrime)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_immop)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_intchild2)

* TT 2010, 2011, 2013

Generally speaking, how well do you think that immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_integrate2)

* TT 2010, 2011

Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY). (tt\_jobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigration in general will create jobs as immigrants set up new businesses. (tt\_jobs2)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? Legal immigration. (tt\_legworried)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant. (tt\_marry)

* TT 2009, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as a neighbour. (tt\_neighbour)

* TT 2009, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have the same rights to political participation as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_polrights)

* TT 2008, 2009

Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return to their country of origin. (tt\_return)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have access to the same social benefits as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_socben)

* TT 2008, 2009

Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country. (tt\_unempleave)

* TT 2008, 2009

How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (wvs\_policy)

* WVS W3, W5

**DENMARK**

Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY): are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many? (eb\_2many)

* EES 1989, 1994

Today it is necessary to open the borders to import skilled labor (es\_border)

* ES 2007, 2011

Integration of immigrants and refugees will solve itself if they get a job (es\_integ)

* ES 2001, 2005, 2007

Immigration constitutes a threat to our national culture (es\_threat)

* ES 1994, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2007, 2011

The government has proposed tighter rules in our refugee and immigration policy. Do you think these proposals are adequate, go too far, or not far enough? (es\_tight)

* ES 1998, 2001, 2005, 2007

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7; SPAPS

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

Foreigners should only be allowed to get Danish citizenship, when they have learned to act like Danes. (fpo\_citizen)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Immigrants who commit criminal acts resulting in a prison sentence should be immediately deported (fpo\_crime2)

* FPO R1, R7, R10, R12

Immigrants should be allowed to keep their native language and culture (fpo\_cult)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Our culture has been enriched by the immigrants’ customs and traditions (fpo\_cust)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Immigrants have a right to receive public support so that they can receive education in their native language (fpo\_educ)

* FPO R1-12

Immigrants bring increased crime and violence (fpo\_imcrime)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

If there are not enough jobs, employers should give preference to Danes over immigrants (fpo\_jobs2)

* FPO R1-12

We should not let in any more immigrants to Denmark (fpo\_more)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Immigration is a serious threat to our national identity (fpo\_natid)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Immigrants should have the opportunity to live in the same neighborhoods, so that they can practice and maintain their culture (fpo\_neigh)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Do you think that limits on how many immigrants can enter Denmark should be introduced, compared to now? (fpo\_number)

* FPO R1, R2, R4, R7, R10, R12

Society should create the opportunity for immigrants to preserve their language and culture (fpo\_preserve)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

In the case of unemployment, the first priority should be to ensure that Danes have work (fpo\_prior)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Immigrants in Denmark should be allowed to practice their religion freely (fpo\_relig)

* FPO R1-12

Considering how many immigrants live in Denmark, the schools don’t spend nearly enough time covering immigrants’ culture and history (fpo\_school)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

So many immigrants come to this country because they want to share in our high standard of living (fpo\_stand)

* FPO R1, R7, R10, R12

If unemployment rises, we should force immigrants to return to their native country (fpo\_unemp)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

There is increased unemployment in this country because immigrants have taken jobs from Danes (fpo\_unemp2)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

Many immigrants have come to Denmark to take advantage of our welfare system (fpo\_welfare)

* FPO R1, R4, R7, R10, R12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become [nationality]. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for [nationality] economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to [nationality] films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in [country] (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in [country] (issp\_land)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to [country] who are not citizens should have the same rights as [country] citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013; ES 1994, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2007, 2011

**FRANCE**

All foreigners residing in France for several years should have the right to vote in municipal elections (bp\_vote)

* BP R1, R3, R4; FES 2012

There are too many migrant workers (drees\_2many)

* DREES 2000-2002, 2004-2015

How about people from other countries coming here to live? What should the government do about this? (eqls\_policy)

* EQLS 2007, 2011

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; GAP 2016

Now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people. Please tell me how much you would mind or not mind if someone like this married a close relative of yours (ess\_maried)

* ESS R1, R7

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4; WVS W5; LIVEWHAT

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4; WVS W5

Immigrants are a strain on welfare system (evs\_welfare)

* EVS W4; EQLS 2011

There are too many immigrants in France. (ff\_2many)

* OIP 1990, FF W1-5

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. Immigration is a necessity for the French economy because it needs manpower; 2. Manpower can be found in France without resorting to immigration (ff\_econ)

* FF W1-4

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. Immigrants who settle in France take over the work of the French; 2. Immigrants who settle in France do the work that the French do not want to do (ff\_immwork)

* FF W1-4

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. In general, immigrants make efforts to integrate into France; 2. In general, immigrants do not make an effort to integrate into France (ff\_integ)

* FF W1-5

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. It is easy for an immigrant to integrate into France; 2. It is difficult for an immigrant to integrate into France (ff\_integ2)

* FF W1-5

Thinking about the immigrants who settled in France in the last thirty years, would you say that ...

• The vast majority is well integrated and only a small minority is poorly integrated • The vast majority is poorly integrated and only a small minority is well integrated • One half is well integrated and the other half is poorly integrated (ff\_integ3)

* FF W1-3

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. Today, one no longer feels at home as before; 2. It feels as much at home today as before (ff\_soi)

* FF W1-5

Which of the following two statements are you closest to? 1. To reduce the number of unemployed in France, the number of immigrants must be reduced; 2. Reducing the number of immigrants would have no impact on the number of unemployed in France (ff\_unemp)

* FF W1-5

Do you think it’s a good or a bad thing that people from the Middle East and North Africa come to live and work in this country? (gap\_immafrica)

* GAP 2005, 2007

We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now. (gap\_restrict)

* GAP 2007, 2009

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants make (country) more open to new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is impossible for people who do not share [NATIONALITY] customs and traditions to become fully [NATIONALITY]. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 2003, 2013; EVS W3; DREES 2005-2012

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants are generally good for (country) economy. (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (R’s country) television should give preference to (R’s country) films and programmes. (issp\_film)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Government spends too much money assisting immigrants. (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in (R’s country). (issp\_land)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to COUNTRY who are not citizens should have the same rights as COUNTRY NATIONALITY citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrant workers and their families should be integrated as soon as possible into French society (oip\_integ)

* OIP 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991

There are too many immigrants in France (pef\_2many)

* PEF 1988 (post), 1995 (post), 1997 (post), 2002 (V1, V2, V3), 2007 (P1-P2, P1-P3, P1-P4, V1P1, V2), 2012 (V2, post); BP R1, R3, R4; DEM2000; FES 2012; DYNAMOB

The presence of immigrants in France is a source of cultural enrichment (pef\_cult)

* PEF 2002 (V1, V2), DYNAMOB

Can you tell me, for each of these words, whether this is something very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative? Immigrants (pef\_immi)

* BP R2; PEF 2012 (V9)

In terms of employment, priority should be given to French on an immigrant (pef\_prior)

* PEF 2007 (V2), 2012 (post)

Now we no longer feel at home as before (pef\_soi)

* PEF 1988 (post), 1995 (post), 1997 (post), 2002 (V1), 2007 (P1-P2, P1-P3, P1-P4, V1P1, V2), 2012 (V2); DEM2000; FES 2012

With an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce? Encouraging immigration for employment (tt\_ageing)

* TT 2008, 2010

Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_benefits)

* TT 2009, 2010

Thinking about policies which could be adopted in COUNTRY at the national level, ... Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls (tt\_border)

* TT 2008, 2009

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as your boss (tt\_boss)

* TT 2009, 2011

Legal immigrants are a burden on social services (tt\_burden)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. (tt\_culture1)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011

Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers (tt\_filljobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigrants are hard workers (tt\_hard)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Immigration in general will increase crime in our society (tt\_immcrime)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_immop)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_intchild2)

* TT 2010, 2011, 2013

Generally speaking, how well do you think that immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_integrate2)

* TT 2010, 2011

Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY). (tt\_jobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigration in general will create jobs as immigrants set up new businesses. (tt\_jobs2)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? Legal immigration. (tt\_legworried)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant. (tt\_marry)

* TT 2009, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as a neighbour. (tt\_neighbour)

* TT 2009, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have the same rights to political participation as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_polrights)

* TT 2008, 2009

Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return to their country of origin. (tt\_return)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have access to the same social benefits as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_socben)

* TT 2008, 2009

Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country. (tt\_unempleave)

* TT 2008, 2009

**GREAT BRITAIN**

Do you think that too many immigrants have been let into the country or not? (bes\_num)

* BSA 2005; BES 2015

Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY)? (bsa\_num2)

* EES 1989, 1994

Do you think Britain should allow more settlement, less settlement, or about the same amount as now by … Indians and Pakistanis (bsa\_asi1)

* BSA 1983, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1996

Do you think Britain should allow more settlement, less settlement, or about the same amount as now. from … Australia and New Zealand (bsa\_aus1)

* BSA 1983, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1996

Cutting Immigration into Britain from the Commonwealth (bsa\_com)

* BSA 1983, 1987

Do you think Britain should allow more settlement, less settlement, or about the same amount as now by … Eastern Europeans (bsa\_ee)

* BSA 1995, 1996

Do you think Britain should allow more settlement, less settlement, or about the same amount as now by … People from the European Economic Community (bsa\_eec)

* BSA 1983, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995

About the families (husbands, wives, children, parents) of people who have already settled in Britain. Would you say in general that Britain should … be stricter in controlling the settlement of close relatives OR be less strict in controlling them (bsa\_fam)

* BSA 1983, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995, 1996

Financial aid for Asian and West Indian Immigrants? (bsa\_help\_imms)

* BSA 1983, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1991

There has been a lot of debate among teachers about how British schools should cater for children whose parents come from other countries and cultures. Do you think in general that schools with many such children should provide them with special classes in English, if they require them? (bsa\_imchild1)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989, 1997

Do you think in general that schools with many such children should provide them with separate religious instruction, if their parents request it? (bsa\_imchild2)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Do you think in general that schools with many such children should provide them with separate religious instruction, if their parents request it?

Do you think in general that schools with many such children should allow those for whom it is important to wear their traditional dress at school? (bsa\_imchild3)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Do you think in general that schools with many such children should allow them to study their mother-tongue in school hours? (bsa\_imchild4)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Allow child to keep own history and culture (bsa\_imchild5)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Learn about immigrant history of all children? (bsa\_imchild6)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Do you think the number of immigrants to Britain nowadays should be increased a lot, increased a bit, kept the same, reduced a bit, or reduced a lot? (bsa\_imchild7)

* BSA 1983, 1987, 1989

Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United Kingdom to live should be increased, decreased, or left the same as it is now? (bsa\_num1)

* BSA 1995, 2003, 2008, 2011, 2013, 2015

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7; TT 2009, 2010

Now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people. Please tell me how much you would mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed your as your boss (ess\_boss)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT; BSA 2011, 2013, 2015; BES 2015, 2016

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT; BSA 2011, 2013, 2015; BES 2016

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; GAT 2016

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4; WVS W3, W5; LIVEWHAT

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

Do you think it’s a good or a bad thing that people from the Middle East and North Africa come to live and work in this country? (gap\_immafrica)

* GAP 2005, 2007

We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now. (gap\_restrict)

* GAP 2007, 2009

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; BES 2001, 2005, 2010

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; BSA 1999; BES 2001, 2005, 2010

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; BES 2001, 2005, 2010

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; BSA 1999; BES 2001, 2005

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

With an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce? Encouraging immigration for employment (tt\_ageing)

* TT 2008, 2010

Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_benefits)

* TT 2009, 2010

Thinking about policies which could be adopted in COUNTRY at the national level, ... Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls (tt\_border)

* TT 2008, 2009

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as your boss (tt\_boss)

* TT 2009, 2011

Legal immigrants are a burden on social services (tt\_burden)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. (tt\_culture1)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011

Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers (tt\_filljobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigrants are hard workers (tt\_hard)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Immigration in general will increase crime in our society (tt\_immcrime)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_immop)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_intchild2)

* TT 2010, 2011, 2013

Generally speaking, how well do you think that immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_integrate2)

* TT 2010, 2011

Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY). (tt\_jobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigration in general will create jobs as immigrants set up new businesses. (tt\_jobs2)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? Legal immigration. (tt\_legworried)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant. (tt\_marry)

* TT 2009, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as a neighbour. (tt\_neighbour)

* TT 2009, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have the same rights to political participation as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_polrights)

* TT 2008, 2009

Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return to their country of origin. (tt\_return)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have access to the same social benefits as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_socben)

* TT 2008, 2009

Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country. (tt\_unempleave)

* TT 2008, 2009

**IRELAND**

Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY)? (eb\_2many)

* EES 1989, 1994, 1994

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

There should be very strict limits on the number of non–EU immigrants coming to live in Ireland. (ines\_number)

* ISPAS 2002; INES 2002, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2007, 2011, 2016

People should not have to put up with Travellers; halting sites in their neighbourhood (ines\_travel)

* INES 2002, 2007, 2011, 2016

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; ISPAS 2002

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

**ITALY**

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8; LIVEWHAT

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8; LIVEWHAT

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R6, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4; LIVEWHAT

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4

Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995; ITANES 2001 (w1, w2)

Immigrants are a danger to our culture (itanes\_dangimm)

* ITANES 2001, 2006 (pre, new), 2008, 2011 (w1, w2)

Some say that immigrants, if they are regular and pay taxes, should vote in municipal elections where they live. Others say they should not vote because they do not have Italian citizenship. (itanes\_immvote)

* ITANES 2001, 2006 (post, new)

Immigrants are a danger to the occupation of Italians (itanes\_threatemp)

* ITANES 2001, 2006 (post, new), 2008, 2011 (w1, w2)

With an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce? Encouraging immigration for employment (tt\_ageing)

* TT 2008, 2010

Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_benefits)

* TT 2009, 2010

Thinking about policies which could be adopted in COUNTRY at the national level, ... Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls (tt\_border)

* TT 2008, 2009

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as your boss (tt\_boss)

* TT 2009, 2011

Legal immigrants are a burden on social services (tt\_burden)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. (tt\_culture1)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2011

Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers (tt\_filljobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigrants are hard workers (tt\_hard)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Immigration in general will increase crime in our society (tt\_immcrime)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_immop)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_intchild2)

* TT 2010, 2011, 2013

Generally speaking, how well do you think that immigrants are integrating into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_integrate2)

* TT 2010, 2011

Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY). (tt\_jobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Immigration in general will create jobs as immigrants set up new businesses. (tt\_jobs2)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013

Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? Legal immigration. (tt\_legworried)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant. (tt\_marry)

* TT 2009, 2011

How comfortable or not would you feel having… An immigrant as a neighbour. (tt\_neighbour)

* TT 2009, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have the same rights to political participation as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_polrights)

* TT 2008, 2009

Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return to their country of origin. (tt\_return)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

Guaranteeing that they have access to the same social benefits as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_socben)

* TT 2008, 2009

Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country. (tt\_unempleave)

* TT 2008, 2009

**NETHERLANDS**

What do you generally think about the number of people of another nationality living in our country? (cv\_2many)

* EES 1989, 1994, 1994; CV 1991-1997, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

Foreigners should not hold so strongly to their own culture and customs (cv\_cult2)

* CV 1994, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006

Do you think that foreigners will maintain their own manners and customs or that they will adapt to Dutch society? (cv\_cust)

* CV 1986, 1987, 1997

Someone by the economic situation in his country, has little or no means of support. How flexibility should the Dutch government in this case the issue of a residence permit? (cv\_econres)

* CV 1993, 1994, 1996, 1997, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

Immigrants are an enrichment for society (cv\_enrich)

* CV 1995, 1996, 1997, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006

And how do you feel about guest workers or Surinamers as colleagues at work? (cv\_foreigncoll)

* CV 1980, 1981, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1994, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

The government should: create more opportunities for special education to children of foreign workers (cv\_foreignedu)

* CV 1980, 1981, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1991, 1992, 1996, 1997

Now suppose again that there are two employees, who differ on one point, but are otherwise the same on all other points. If only one person can qualify for promotion, who should it be? Foreigner or Dutch? (cv\_foremp)

* CV 1978-1981, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991-1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

Suppose there are two employees, who differ in one point, but are otherwise the same on all other wells. If one of them has to be dismissed because the company is going badly, who would you think it should be? Foreigner or Dutch? (cv\_foremp2)

* CV 1978-1981, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991-1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

We would like to know from you which of the two, according to you, should be given a vacant home during a period of housing shortage: A Surinamese family or a Dutch family? (cv\_housefam)

* CV 1980, 1987, 1989, 1991-1994

You always read different types of families or people. We would like to know from you which of the two, according to you, should be given a vacant home during a period of residential scarcity: Family of a guest worker or Dutch family

* CV 1980, 1984, 1986, 1987, 1989, 1991-1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

And how do you view children of guest workers or Surinamese in the school class that includes your own children? (cv\_immschool)

* CV 1980, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1994, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

How do you generally view immigrant groups in our society, such as Turks, Moroccans, Surinamese, etc.? (cv\_immview)

* CV 1994, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006

Foreigners need to do more to learn the Dutch language. (cv\_lang)

* CV 1994, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006

Suppose you have a daughter who would like to marry an immigrant. Would you then: have no objection to it, would you accept it, but would not like it or would you resist it? (cv\_marry)

* CV 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

What do you think of Moroccans? (cv\_moroc)

* CV 2012, 2014

Foreigners are more often unemployed than Dutch people. The government is trying to remedy this by employing more foreigners. They are given priority in certain situations. (cv\_priorimm)

* CV 1991-1195, 1997, 2000

A son of here legally resident foreigner who wants his future wife to Netherlands happen. How smoothly the Dutch government should be in this case delivering a residence permit? (cv\_resperm)

* CV 1993, 1994, 1995, 1997, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

Now suppose again that there are two employees, who differ on one point, but are otherwise the same on all other points. If only one person can qualify for promotion, who should it be? Surinamese or Dutch? (cv\_suremp)

* CV 1978-1981, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991-1994

Suppose there are two employees, who differ in one point, but are otherwise the same on all other wells. If one of them has to be dismissed because the company is going badly, who would you think it should be? Surinamese or Dutch? (cv\_suremp2)

* CV 1978-1981, 1984-1987, 1989, 1991-1994

What do you think of Suriname? (cv\_surin)

* CV 2012, 2014

Please indicate to what extent you think the Dutch government must be flexible in issuing residence permits to these people from other countries: Someone threatened personally in his country due to the political situation. (cv\_threatpol)

* CV 1993, 1994, 1995, 1997, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014

What do you think of Turks? (cv\_turc)

* CV 2012, 2014

Family reunification (flexibility when issuing a residence permit) (cv\_unif)

* CV 1993, 1994, 1995, 1997, 2000, 2004, 2006

And what is your opinion when it concerns someone who has lived here for a number of years? (cv\_years)

* CV 2002, 2004, 2006

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7; TT 2009, 2010

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

Now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people. Please tell me how much you would mind or not mind if someone like this married a close relative of yours (ess\_maried)

* ESS R1, R7

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4; WVS W5, W6

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4; WVS W5, W6

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants make (country) more open to new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is impossible for people who do not share [NATIONALITY] customs and traditions to become fully [NATIONALITY]. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; EVS W3

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants are generally good for (country) economy. (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (R’s country) television should give preference to (R’s country) films and programmes. (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in (country). (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in (R’s country). (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to [country] who are not citizens should have the same rights as [nationality] citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

You can only be a real Dutchman if you are born in this country (nko\_born)

* NKO 2010, 2012

In the Netherlands some think that foreigners should be able to live in the Netherlands while preserving their own culture. Others think that they should fully adapt to the Dutch culture. (nko\_culture)

* NKO 1994, 1998, 2003, 2006, 2010, 2012

Dutch customs and traditions should be preserved (nko\_cust)

* NKO 2010, 2012

Do you think people from any foreign country should be allowed to live and work in our country without limitations or restrictions? (nko\_work)

* NKO 1971, 1973

With an ageing society to what extent do you support or oppose the following actions to solve potential shortages in the workforce? Encouraging immigration for employment (tt\_ageing)

* TT 2008, 2010

Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_benefits)

* TT 2009, 2010

Thinking about policies which could be adopted in COUNTRY at the national level, ... Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls (tt\_border)

* TT 2008, 2009

Legal immigrants are a burden on social services (tt\_burden)

* TT 2009, 2010, 2013

Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. (tt\_culture1)

* TT 2009, 2010

Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers (tt\_filljobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2013

Immigrants are hard workers (tt\_hard)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Immigration in general will increase crime in our society (tt\_immcrime)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view? (tt\_immop)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2013

And what about the children of immigrants who were born COUNTRY? How well do you think they are integrated into NATIONALITY society? (tt\_intchild2)

* TT 2010, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY). (tt\_jobs)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2013

Immigration in general will create jobs as immigrants set up new businesses. (tt\_jobs2)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010, 2013

Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? Legal immigration. (tt\_legworried)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Guaranteeing that they have the same rights to political participation as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_polrights)

* TT 2008, 2009

Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return to their country of origin. (tt\_return)

* TT 2008, 2009, 2010

Guaranteeing that they have access to the same social benefits as (NATIONALITY) citizens (tt\_socben)

* TT 2008, 2009

Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country. (tt\_unempleave)

* TT 2008, 2009

**NORWAY**

If immigrants without Norwegian citizenship commit a criminal act, they should be sent out. (es\_crime)

* ES 2005, 2009

The value 0 expresses the view that we should make it easier for immigrants to enter Norway; while the value 10 expresses the opinion that the number of immigrants coming to Norway should be restricted to an even greater extent than at present, where would you place yourself on this scale? (es\_enter)

* ES 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009

A value of 1 on the scale expresses the standpoint that we should make it easier for immigrants to gain access to Norway, while the value 10 expresses the opinion that the number of immigrants to Norway should be restricted more than today. Where do you place yourself on this scale? (es\_enter2)

* ES 1989, 1993

Immigrants are entitled to public funding for training in their own language. (es\_fund)

* ESS 1993, 1997

Refugees and immigrants should have the same rights to social benefits as Norwegians do, even if they are not Norwegian citizens. (es\_rights)

* ES 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013

Immigration constitutes a serious threat to our national culture (es\_threat)

* ES 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013; EURS 1994

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W4; WVS W3, W5

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do? 1. Let anyone come who wants to? 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available? 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here? 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries? (evs\_policy)

* WVS W3, W5

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* ES 1989, 1993, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2009, 2013; EURS 1994; EVS W2, W4; WVS W3, W5

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013; ES 1985, 1989

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

In your opinion how great an advantage or disadvantage is it for Norway that immigrants come to live here? (ncp\_advan)

* NCP W1, W3-6

Immigrants in Norway are entitled to protection of their traditions and culture. (ncp\_protect)

* NCP W1, W6

**PORTUGAL**

Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY)? (eb\_2many)

* EES 1989, 1994, 1994

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people. Please tell me how much you would mind or not mind if someone like this was appointed your as your boss (ess\_boss)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W2, W3, Ws

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4; EES 2004

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 2003, 2013; EVS W3, W4, EE 2005, 2009, 2015

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to [COUNTRY] nowadays should be... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

**SWEDEN**

Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? (ess\_benefits)

* ESS R1, R7

Are [country]’s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_crime)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that [country]’s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_cult)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]’s economy that people come to live here from other countries? (ess\_econ)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8; LIVEWHAT

To what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here? (ess\_imm1)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? (ess\_imm2)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm3)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? (ess\_imm4)

* ESS R1, R7

Would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs? (ess\_jobs)

* ESS R1, R7

Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? (ess\_live)

* ESS R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? Immigrants/foreign workers. (evs\_neigh1)

* EVS W1, W2, W3, W4; WVS W1, W3, W5, W6; LIVEWHAT

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? (evs\_policy)

* EVS W3, W4; WVS W3, W5

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [country nationality] people over immigrants. (evs\_priority)

* EVS W2, W3, W4; WVS W3, W5, W6

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Immigrants increase crime rates. (issp\_crime)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants improve (country) society by bringing new ideas and cultures. (issp\_cult)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

People who do not share swiss customs can’t become Swiss. (issp\_cust)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. (issp\_cust2)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own? 1. It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions; 2. It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. (issp\_cust3)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Immigrants are generally good for Swiss economy (issp\_econ)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Swiss television should give preference to Swiss films and programmes (issp\_film)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Government spends too much money assisting immigrants (issp\_gvt)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Switzerland (issp\_jobs)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Switzerland (issp\_land)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Do you think the number of immigrants to (R’s country) nowadays should be ... (issp\_num)

* ISSP 1995, 2003, 2013

Legal immigrants to Switzerland who are not citizens should have the same rights as Swiss citizens (issp\_rights)

* ISSP 2003, 2013

There are too many foreigners in Sweden (riks\_2many)

* RIKS 1993, 1997, 1999, 2004, 2007, 2009

Immigration policy should help refugees and immigrants to adapt to Swedish culture and tradition (riks\_adapt)

* RIKS 1999, 2004, 2007, 2009

The culture and traditions of immigrants enrich society (riks\_cult)

* RIKS 1999, 2012

Increase labor immigration to Sweden (riks\_labimm)

* RIKS 2002, 2013, 2014, 2015; SNES 2002, 2006, 2010; RS 2003; EuP 2004, 2009

I would not like to have immigrants from another part of the world, married into the family (riks\_marry)

* RIKS 1993, 1997, 1999, 2004, 2007, 2009

Immigration policy should help refugees and immigrants to preserve their national culture and tradition (riks\_preserve)

* RIKS 1999, 2004, 2011, 2015

Immigrants in Sweden should be able to exercise their religion freely here (riks\_relfree)

* RIKS 2011, 2014

Immigrants in Sweden will be able to freely practice their religion here (riks\_religion)

* RIKS 1993, 1997, 1999, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2015

Immigration represents a threat to Swedish culture and Swedish values (riks\_value)

* RIKS 2001, 2014, 2015; TT 2013

Increase financial support for immigrants so that they can preserve its own culture (snes\_preserve)

* RS 1980, 1994; EuP 1995; SNES 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010

Work towards a society which is tolerant of people from other countries with other religions and life style (snes\_tol)

* RS 1994; EuP 2009; SNES 1985, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010

E.2 Explained variance of individual items

**AUSTRIA**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| eqls\_policy | 2 | 1 | 43.206 | 4.036 |
| ess\_benefits | 3 | 0.809 | 68.778 | 4.802 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 90.274 | 1.028 |
| ess\_cult | 7 | 0.981 | 46.501 | 7.332 |
| ess\_econ | 7 | 0.715 | 44.274 | 6.217 |
| ess\_imm1 | 7 | -0.892 | 38.437 | 7.534 |
| ess\_imm2 | 7 | -0.434 | 53.984 | 6.134 |
| ess\_imm3 | 7 | -0.097 | 54.353 | 7.139 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | -1 | 56.715 | 3.987 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 58.372 | 0.328 |
| ess\_live | 7 | 0.657 | 62.158 | 5.316 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 3 | 0.819 | 18.827 | 4.821 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 45.96 | 2.352 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | -0.899 | 78.353 | 3.932 |
| issp\_crime | 2 | -1 | 61.781 | 19.543 |
| issp\_cult | 2 | -1 | 22.843 | 17.513 |
| issp\_cust | 2 | -1 | 60.861 | 10.691 |
| issp\_cust2 | 2 | 1 | 67.715 | 12.604 |
| issp\_cust3 | 2 | 1 | 75.331 | 7.368 |
| issp\_econ | 2 | -1 | 32.446 | 13.302 |
| issp\_film | 2 | 1 | 63.286 | 9.535 |
| issp\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 49.374 | 3.381 |
| issp\_land | 2 | 1 | 47.055 | 7.555 |
| issp\_num | 2 | 1 | 12.791 | 3.054 |

**BELGIUM**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| bnes\_immallow | 3 | 1 | 48.27 | 14.363 |
| bnes\_immcult | 5 | -0.577 | 28.831 | 4.561 |
| bnes\_immemp | 4 | -0.045 | 45.784 | 7.955 |
| bnes\_immfriend | 2 | -1 | 21.437 | 2.415 |
| bnes\_immjob | 3 | 0.984 | 53.122 | 6.384 |
| bnes\_immmarry | 2 | 1 | 33.971 | 2.791 |
| bnes\_immpart | 3 | 0.997 | 55.172 | 5.794 |
| bnes\_immsoc | 5 | -0.676 | 69.794 | 7.636 |
| bnes\_immtrust | 5 | 0.933 | 39.392 | 5.334 |
| bnes\_immwelc | 2 | 1 | 74.744 | 0.989 |
| bnes\_immwelf | 4 | 0.969 | 64.209 | 4.271 |
| bnes\_neigh | 2 | -1 | 76.463 | 1.326 |
| bnes\_right | 5 | 0.919 | 59.821 | 7.562 |
| bnes\_vote | 2 | 1 | 50.542 | 11.64 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 72.645 | 2.337 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 89.212 | 2.76 |
| ess\_cult | 7 | 0.329 | 31.459 | 2.041 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.897 | 56.217 | 4.261 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.969 | 28.59 | 3.782 |
| ess\_imm2 | 7 | 0.862 | 44.962 | 2.315 |
| ess\_imm3 | 7 | 0.812 | 49.506 | 6.963 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | -1 | 40.071 | 0.208 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 65.884 | 2.948 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.947 | 57.575 | 6.849 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 4 | 0.988 | 15.234 | 5.346 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 60.105 | 2.52 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | 0.842 | 62.344 | 6.94 |

**DENMARK**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| eb\_2many | 2 | 1 | 69.539 | 0.155 |
| es\_border | 2 | -1 | 30.659 | 9.026 |
| es\_integ | 3 | -0.522 | 68.436 | 1.748 |
| es\_threat | 6 | 0.738 | 45.935 | 2.96 |
| es\_tight | 4 | 0.628 | 58.504 | 18.785 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 68.257 | 4.815 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 86.704 | 2.175 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.891 | 31.386 | 3.763 |
| ess\_econ | 7 | 0.695 | 49.625 | 5.813 |
| ess\_imm1 | 7 | 0.663 | 19.848 | 3.261 |
| ess\_imm2 | 7 | 0.745 | 45.956 | 5.828 |
| ess\_imm3 | 7 | 0.77 | 54.901 | 3.018 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | -1 | 45.168 | 0.668 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 32.257 | 7.041 |
| ess\_live | 7 | 0.954 | 33.975 | 4.781 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 4 | 1 | 9.566 | 1.761 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 62.669 | 6.107 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | 0.999 | 36.062 | 6.434 |
| fpo\_citizen | 5 | 0.204 | 49.088 | 1.802 |
| fpo\_crime2 | 4 | 0.932 | 76.329 | 1.868 |
| fpo\_cult | 5 | -0.038 | 17.029 | 2.475 |
| fpo\_cust | 5 | 0.585 | 32.872 | 1.593 |
| fpo\_educ | 5 | -0.281 | 67.731 | 1.703 |
| fpo\_imcrime | 5 | -0.5 | 68.746 | 1.659 |
| fpo\_jobs2 | 8 | -0.507 | 29.61 | 7.173 |
| fpo\_more | 5 | -0.797 | 48.938 | 2.08 |
| fpo\_natid | 5 | -0.934 | 40.882 | 1.018 |
| fpo\_neigh | 5 | 0.64 | 25.123 | 2.411 |
| fpo\_number | 5 | -0.775 | 56.391 | 4.401 |
| fpo\_preserve | 5 | 0.09 | 51.733 | 1.092 |
| fpo\_prior | 5 | 0.678 | 31.981 | 2.534 |
| fpo\_relig | 5 | 0.372 | 38.739 | 2.379 |
| fpo\_school | 5 | -0.355 | 38.442 | 3.038 |
| fpo\_stand | 4 | -0.961 | 61.138 | 5.861 |
| fpo\_unemp | 5 | -0.389 | 21.143 | 2.507 |
| fpo\_unemp2 | 5 | 0.123 | 10.069 | 2.097 |
| fpo\_welfare | 5 | -0.946 | 64.768 | 1.898 |
| issp\_crime | 2 | -1 | 79.707 | 2.18 |
| issp\_cult | 2 | -1 | 25.427 | 2.423 |
| issp\_cust | 2 | -1 | 60.491 | 6.149 |
| issp\_cust2 | 2 | -1 | 81.672 | 1.65 |
| issp\_cust3 | 2 | -1 | 83.889 | 4.1 |
| issp\_econ | 2 | -1 | 53.295 | 6.688 |
| issp\_film | 2 | -1 | 48.289 | 7.321 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | -1 | 40.81 | 3.047 |
| issp\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 25.813 | 6.544 |
| issp\_land | 2 | -1 | 55.389 | 5.135 |
| issp\_num | 2 | 1 | 18.826 | 2.778 |
| issp\_rights | 8 | 0.729 | 62.2 | 8.011 |

**FRANCE**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| bp\_vote | 3 | 0.991 | 35.269 | 5.178 |
| drees\_2many | 15 | 0.917 | 53.645 | 3.157 |
| eqls\_policy | 2 | 1 | 30.582 | 0.617 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | -1 | 68.398 | 1.871 |
| ess\_boss | 2 | 1 | 22.185 | 2.195 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 77.036 | 5.004 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.286 | 44.291 | 2.619 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | -0.223 | 53.007 | 3.956 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.576 | 32.544 | 5.92 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.594 | 44.585 | 4.9 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.525 | 49.581 | 5.458 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 43.065 | 0.508 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 50.972 | 1.27 |
| ess\_live | 9 | 0.899 | 57.281 | 5.347 |
| ess\_married | 2 | 1 | 30.528 | 5.891 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 6 | -0.577 | 17.615 | 12.946 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 54.328 | 6.386 |
| evs\_priority | 4 | 0.993 | 53.933 | 10.09 |
| evs\_welfare | 2 | 1 | 65.278 | 0.393 |
| ff\_2many | 6 | 0.841 | 67.259 | 5.995 |
| ff\_antisem | 3 | -0.67 | 53.01 | 5.279 |
| ff\_econ | 4 | -0.237 | 70.743 | 1.398 |
| ff\_imwork | 4 | -0.913 | 28.953 | 1.966 |
| ff\_integ | 5 | -0.859 | 56.662 | 2.843 |
| ff\_integ2 | 5 | 0.881 | 50.161 | 2.835 |
| ff\_integ3 | 3 | -0.937 | 50.226 | 0.395 |
| ff\_soi | 5 | -0.296 | 60.317 | 1.25 |
| ff\_unemp | 5 | 0.69 | 43.395 | 0.777 |
| gap\_immafrica | 2 | 1 | 45.643 | 0.39 |
| gap\_restrict | 2 | 1 | 64.632 | 3.712 |
| issp\_crime | 2 | -1 | 55.688 | 1.234 |
| issp\_cult | 2 | 1 | 47.604 | 0.097 |
| issp\_cust | 2 | 1 | 70.462 | 0.881 |
| issp\_cust2 | 2 | -1 | 73.866 | 0.265 |
| issp\_cust3 | 11 | -0.42 | 73.549 | 1.35 |
| issp\_econ | 2 | 1 | 54.53 | 0.447 |
| issp\_film | 2 | 1 | 47.633 | 1.347 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | 1 | 56.99 | 10.857 |
| issp\_land | 2 | -1 | 36.195 | 3.064 |
| issp\_num | 2 | -1 | 91.467 | 1.392 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | -1 | 50.903 | 4.923 |
| oip\_integ | 4 | 0.985 | 41.418 | 2.631 |
| pef\_2many | 9 | 0.82 | 61.77 | 7.854 |
| pef\_cult | 2 | -1 | 44.386 | 7.134 |
| pef\_immi | 2 | 1 | 61.02 | 11.647 |
| pef\_prior | 2 | 1 | 35.011 | 3.272 |
| pef\_soi | 7 | 0.727 | 50.84 | 5.505 |
| tt\_ageing | 2 | -1 | 44.376 | 2.988 |
| tt\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 76.969 | 2.076 |
| tt\_border | 2 | 1 | 77.845 | 1.726 |
| tt\_boss | 2 | -1 | 15.183 | 0.199 |
| tt\_burden | 4 | 0.812 | 50.002 | 8.946 |
| tt\_culture1 | 3 | 0.184 | 33.509 | 2.354 |
| tt\_filljobs | 5 | -0.109 | 26.765 | 10.42 |
| tt\_hard | 3 | -0.346 | 31.704 | 8.904 |
| tt\_immcrime | 3 | -0.187 | 30.999 | 7.585 |
| tt\_immop | 5 | 0.764 | 49.338 | 5.945 |
| tt\_intchild2 | 3 | 0.587 | 45.917 | 6.48 |
| tt\_integrate2 | 2 | -1 | 51.246 | 3.777 |
| tt\_jobs | 5 | 0.122 | 26.262 | 7.1 |
| tt\_jobs2 | 5 | -0.395 | 54.564 | 3.184 |
| tt\_legworried | 4 | 0.624 | 19.901 | 1.284 |
| tt\_marry | 2 | 1 | 21.058 | 0.369 |
| tt\_neighbour | 2 | 1 | 9.807 | 0.612 |
| tt\_polrights | 2 | 1 | 28.158 | 5.953 |
| tt\_return | 4 | 0.805 | 25.143 | 3.912 |
| tt\_socben | 2 | -1 | 28.805 | 11.487 |
| tt\_unempleave | 2 | -1 | 47.383 | 3.03 |

**GERMANY**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| allbus\_crime | 3 | 0.723 | 47.821 | 7.321 |
| eb\_2many | 2 | 1 | 87.993 | 1.587 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 68.914 | 11.485 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 89.24 | 2.817 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.329 | 29.651 | 4.241 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.869 | 42.447 | 10.149 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.929 | 20.409 | 8.254 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.886 | 38.09 | 8.958 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.826 | 41.803 | 8.737 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 33.747 | 3.016 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 54.703 | 20.347 |
| ess\_live | 9 | 0.805 | 50.511 | 7.68 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 8 | 0.078 | 14.543 | 5.302 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 58.767 | 4.172 |
| evs\_priority | 6 | 0.961 | 62.967 | 5.189 |
| gap\_immafrica | 2 | -1 | 66.967 | 4.419 |
| gap\_restrict | 2 | 1 | 64.616 | 2.207 |
| imm\_aids | 2 | 1 | 55.643 | 20.709 |
| imm\_burd | 3 | 0.815 | 48.398 | 3.665 |
| imm\_cont | 3 | -0.05 | 52.026 | 6.155 |
| imm\_date | 2 | -1 | 32.422 | 0.539 |
| imm\_disc | 2 | 1 | 23.452 | 2.343 |
| imm\_dual | 3 | 0.722 | 56.627 | 3.926 |
| imm\_econ | 3 | 0.973 | 39.813 | 11.933 |
| imm\_enrich | 3 | 0.973 | 43.855 | 5.132 |
| imm\_ethger | 7 | 0.777 | 38.415 | 13.197 |
| imm\_hood | 13 | 0.743 | 17.721 | 4.299 |
| imm\_house | 2 | 1 | 54.805 | 1.269 |
| imm\_lifest | 12 | -0.663 | 76.047 | 10.843 |
| imm\_marry | 15 | 0.961 | 23.243 | 11.372 |
| imm\_numb | 2 | 1 | 79.27 | 2.962 |
| imm\_pens | 3 | -0.425 | 49.882 | 4.782 |
| imm\_polact | 12 | 0.941 | 35.89 | 12.025 |
| imm\_pos | 2 | 1 | 74.288 | 3.443 |
| imm\_pres | 2 | -1 | 25.034 | 6.492 |
| imm\_scarce | 12 | 0.93 | 32.586 | 12.722 |
| imm\_serv | 4 | 0.498 | 11.947 | 2.861 |
| imm\_strang | 4 | -0.203 | 37.351 | 3.856 |
| imm\_vote | 3 | 0.585 | 51.575 | 3.176 |
| imm\_welf | 3 | 0.937 | 39.16 | 0.002 |
| imm\_work | 3 | 0.962 | 57.307 | 4.253 |
| imm\_workec | 7 | 0.861 | 24.934 | 8.676 |
| imm\_worknonec | 7 | 0.911 | 70.45 | 12.852 |
| issp\_crime | 3 | 0.702 | 72.888 | 6.617 |
| issp\_cult | 3 | 0.367 | 21.778 | 4.055 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | -0.524 | 62.672 | 6.961 |
| issp\_cust2 | 3 | -0.866 | 45.98 | 6.28 |
| issp\_cust3 | 3 | -0.662 | 55.786 | 8.118 |
| issp\_econ | 3 | 0.69 | 43.641 | 12.643 |
| issp\_film | 3 | 0.882 | 37.239 | 6.765 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | 1 | 60.884 | 23.416 |
| issp\_jobs | 6 | 0.705 | 38.226 | 14.353 |
| issp\_land | 3 | 0.942 | 22.277 | 4.288 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | 1 | 43.928 | 5.467 |
| marry\_ethger | 2 | -1 | 50.688 | 2.082 |
| marry\_turk | 3 | 0.869 | 74.787 | 2.398 |
| neigh\_ethger | 2 | -1 | 36.612 | 6.863 |
| neigh\_turk | 3 | -0.258 | 57.573 | 1.026 |
| rights\_ethger | 2 | -1 | 32.383 | 3.179 |
| rights\_turk | 3 | 0.94 | 49.339 | 5.529 |
| tt\_ageing | 2 | 1 | 41.343 | 0.923 |
| tt\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 76.362 | 0.362 |
| tt\_border | 2 | 1 | 68.835 | 2.227 |
| tt\_boss | 2 | 1 | 27.365 | 2.388 |
| tt\_burden | 4 | -0.868 | 39.822 | 9.094 |
| tt\_culture1 | 3 | 0.98 | 34.679 | 2.918 |
| tt\_filljobs | 5 | 0.613 | 27.629 | 3.794 |
| tt\_hard | 3 | 0.992 | 34.452 | 0.518 |
| tt\_immcrime | 3 | 0.969 | 50.884 | 5.329 |
| tt\_immop | 5 | 0.77 | 44.89 | 6.348 |
| tt\_intchild2 | 3 | 0.29 | 44.236 | 2.304 |
| tt\_integrate2 | 2 | 1 | 52.373 | 4.34 |
| tt\_jobs | 5 | 0.876 | 25.281 | 4.203 |
| tt\_jobs2 | 5 | 0.807 | 51.694 | 4.43 |
| tt\_legworried | 4 | 0.865 | 28.268 | 1.52 |
| tt\_marry | 2 | 1 | 14.468 | 1.102 |
| tt\_neighbour | 2 | 1 | 13.791 | 1.769 |
| tt\_polrights | 2 | 1 | 43.241 | 8.495 |
| tt\_return | 4 | 0.75 | 27.925 | 2.046 |
| tt\_socben | 2 | -1 | 41.4 | 7.93 |
| tt\_unempleave | 2 | -1 | 47.368 | 0.926 |
| wvs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 47.072 | 2.736 |

**GREAT BRITAIN**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| bes\_num | 2 | 1 | 78.465 | 3.075 |
| bes\_num2 | 2 | -1 | 63.891 | 16.924 |
| bsa\_asi1 | 8 | 0.97 | 96.938 | 0.992 |
| bsa\_aus1 | 8 | -0.038 | 74.977 | 4.919 |
| bsa\_com | 2 | 1 | 74.178 | 1.072 |
| bsa\_ee | 2 | -1 | 90.977 | 1.73 |
| bsa\_eec | 7 | 0.507 | 85.875 | 2.733 |
| bsa\_fam | 7 | 0.09 | 85.645 | 1.48 |
| bsa\_help\_imms | 5 | 0.85 | 76.671 | 3.702 |
| bsa\_imchild1 | 4 | 0.846 | 17.326 | 1.578 |
| bsa\_imchild2 | 3 | -0.024 | 61.666 | 2.108 |
| bsa\_imchild3 | 3 | 0.605 | 54.007 | 1.787 |
| bsa\_imchild4 | 3 | 0.485 | 81.327 | 1.374 |
| bsa\_imchild5 | 3 | 0.958 | 56.933 | 2.103 |
| bsa\_imchild6 | 3 | 0.933 | 22.203 | 3.152 |
| bsa\_num1 | 6 | 0.228 | 94.022 | 1.258 |
| ess\_benefits | 4 | 0.98 | 70.058 | 6.926 |
| ess\_boss | 2 | 1 | 19.468 | 4.489 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 83.859 | 4.857 |
| ess\_cult | 9 | 0.537 | 51.051 | 9.674 |
| ess\_econ | 9 | 0.932 | 53.22 | 9.794 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.894 | 36.118 | 4.793 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.975 | 46.015 | 6.231 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.802 | 51.607 | 6.145 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | -1 | 47.661 | 1.484 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 59.008 | 5.394 |
| ess\_live | 9 | 0.943 | 51.455 | 8.251 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 7 | 0.277 | 16.512 | 7.924 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 63.206 | 1.646 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | 0.944 | 69.401 | 15.506 |
| gap\_immafrica | 2 | 1 | 36.5 | 3.613 |
| gap\_restrict | 2 | 1 | 79.239 | 1.512 |
| issp\_crime | 6 | 0.756 | 56.903 | 8.379 |
| issp\_cult | 7 | 0.972 | 35.587 | 10.179 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | -0.496 | 66.165 | 1.052 |
| issp\_cust2 | 3 | -0.254 | 78.83 | 2.74 |
| issp\_cust3 | 3 | -0.487 | 78.629 | 3.796 |
| issp\_econ | 6 | -0.542 | 59.405 | 7.302 |
| issp\_film | 3 | -0.967 | 46.157 | 4.354 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | 1 | 70.814 | 12.37 |
| issp\_jobs | 6 | -0.033 | 58.719 | 6.919 |
| issp\_land | 3 | -0.999 | 43.146 | 3.3 |
| issp\_num | 2 | 1 | 6.586 | 0.868 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | -1 | 55.022 | 7.987 |
| tt\_ageing | 2 | 1 | 52.085 | 0.306 |
| tt\_border | 3 | 0.572 | 91.906 | 1.527 |
| tt\_boss | 2 | 1 | 24.62 | 0.425 |
| tt\_burden | 4 | -0.792 | 57.914 | 6.13 |
| tt\_culture1 | 3 | -0.993 | 52.631 | 1.05 |
| tt\_filljobs | 5 | -0.897 | 27.184 | 4.988 |
| tt\_hard | 3 | 0.714 | 15.634 | 1.594 |
| tt\_immcrime | 3 | 1 | 42.494 | 7.36 |
| tt\_immop | 5 | -0.807 | 68.899 | 3.354 |
| tt\_intchild2 | 3 | -0.639 | 33.569 | 7.861 |
| tt\_integrate2 | 2 | 1 | 53.535 | 1.527 |
| tt\_jobs | 5 | -0.637 | 55.944 | 4.222 |
| tt\_jobs2 | 5 | 0.297 | 46.9 | 3.058 |
| tt\_legworried | 4 | -0.877 | 36.111 | 1.223 |
| tt\_marry | 2 | -1 | 23.669 | 0.855 |
| tt\_neighbour | 2 | -1 | 17.966 | 1.59 |
| tt\_polrights | 2 | -1 | 40.101 | 8.625 |
| tt\_return | 4 | -0.97 | 40.368 | 5.344 |
| tt\_socben | 2 | -1 | 38.467 | 1.123 |
| tt\_unempleave | 2 | -1 | 72.298 | 2.184 |

**IRELAND**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| eb\_2many | 2 | 1 | 11.837 | 2.078 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | -1 | 71.35 | 7.324 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | -1 | 74.233 | 2.083 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.87 | 34.984 | 4.85 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.795 | 42.161 | 11.118 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.836 | 29.306 | 6.01 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.822 | 38.472 | 5.202 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.877 | 41.788 | 7.091 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 39.232 | 7.573 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 62.859 | 3.899 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.704 | 36.476 | 5.934 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 4 | 0.999 | 9.329 | 3.963 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 52.028 | 6.902 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | 0.588 | 74.168 | 3.005 |
| ines\_number | 7 | 0.305 | 78.433 | 6.915 |
| ines\_travel | 4 | 0.755 | 68.178 | 10.261 |
| issp\_crime | 3 | 0.817 | 35.319 | 14.117 |
| issp\_cult | 3 | 0.431 | 21.599 | 9.059 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | -0.326 | 51.463 | 4.2 |
| issp\_cust2 | 4 | 0.957 | 50.664 | 12.672 |
| issp\_cust3 | 4 | 0.866 | 63.02 | 3.316 |
| issp\_econ | 3 | 0.353 | 37.45 | 10.785 |
| issp\_film | 3 | -0.957 | 58.419 | 8.883 |
| issp\_illegal | 2 | -1 | 85.189 | 1.622 |
| issp\_jobs | 3 | 0.291 | 47.819 | 2.023 |
| issp\_land | 3 | -0.993 | 28.835 | 10.747 |
| issp\_num | 3 | -0.909 | 24.698 | 16.104 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | -1 | 24.163 | 13.147 |

**ITALY**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| ess\_cult | 5 | 0.983 | 48.456 | 6.582 |
| ess\_econ | 5 | 0.975 | 51.6 | 8.543 |
| ess\_imm1 | 4 | 0.867 | 35.412 | 6.507 |
| ess\_imm2 | 4 | 0.92 | 44.627 | 8.657 |
| ess\_imm3 | 4 | 0.976 | 44.573 | 7.105 |
| ess\_live | 4 | 0.968 | 68.426 | 5.713 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 5 | 0.983 | 16.495 | 8.914 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 45.075 | 2.181 |
| evs\_priority | 3 | 0.709 | 75.616 | 5.446 |
| issp\_cust3 | 2 | 1 | 65.228 | 2.348 |
| itanes\_dangimm | 4 | 0.992 | 43.065 | 6.546 |

**NETHERLANDS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| cv\_2many | 15 | 0.58 | 82.067 | 6.267 |
| cv\_cult2 | 6 | -0.558 | 73.349 | 3.943 |
| cv\_cust | 3 | 0.712 | 37.503 | 4.828 |
| cv\_econres | 10 | 0.844 | 92.096 | 2.691 |
| cv\_enrich | 6 | 0.146 | 38.22 | 4.78 |
| cv\_foreigncoll | 13 | 0.561 | 7.669 | 2.806 |
| cv\_foreignedu | 8 | -0.056 | 29.869 | 3.508 |
| cv\_foremp | 21 | 0.842 | 89.454 | 6.595 |
| cv\_foremp2 | 21 | -0.682 | 25.909 | 19.52 |
| cv\_housefam | 7 | 0.763 | 97.496 | 1.022 |
| cv\_housefam2 | 20 | 0.558 | 94.663 | 1.775 |
| cv\_immschool | 15 | 0.142 | 12.668 | 4.014 |
| cv\_immview | 6 | -0.539 | 43.637 | 9.243 |
| cv\_lang | 6 | -0.567 | 98.422 | 0.632 |
| cv\_marry | 6 | 0.929 | 55.383 | 4.604 |
| cv\_moroc | 2 | 1 | 42.225 | 3.608 |
| cv\_priorimm | 7 | 0.686 | 68.574 | 2.571 |
| cv\_resperm | 12 | 0.438 | 75.28 | 12.941 |
| cv\_suremp | 10 | 0.501 | 94.944 | 1.993 |
| cv\_suremp2 | 10 | -0.77 | 16.542 | 3.918 |
| cv\_surin | 2 | -1 | 24.659 | 9.444 |
| cv\_threatpol | 10 | 0.905 | 31.376 | 7.004 |
| cv\_turc | 2 | -1 | 18.605 | 3.681 |
| cv\_unif | 7 | -0.365 | 68.199 | 12.18 |
| cv\_years | 3 | 0.821 | 47.698 | 6.975 |
| ess\_benefits | 4 | 0.34 | 67.482 | 2.982 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 90.904 | 1.545 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.132 | 22.156 | 2.343 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.434 | 43.272 | 7.284 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.686 | 32.488 | 5.3 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.795 | 38.599 | 6.215 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.393 | 45.631 | 4.494 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | -1 | 42.558 | 1.057 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 48.107 | 7.437 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.897 | 44.214 | 7.728 |
| ess\_married | 2 | 1 | 20.692 | 6.984 |
| evs\_cust | 2 | 1 | 70.259 | 0.358 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 6 | -0.202 | 12.342 | 4.913 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | -1 | 59.74 | 0.81 |
| evs\_priority | 5 | -0.732 | 39.926 | 6.551 |
| issp\_crime | 3 | -0.864 | 59.555 | 5.207 |
| issp\_cult | 3 | -0.589 | 24.437 | 1.528 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | 0.909 | 71.088 | 2.859 |
| issp\_cust2 | 3 | -0.62 | 76.019 | 4.079 |
| issp\_econ | 3 | 0.985 | 57.56 | 9.479 |
| issp\_film | 3 | 0.767 | 21.451 | 1.11 |
| issp\_jobs | 3 | -0.805 | 40.411 | 4.396 |
| issp\_land | 3 | -0.444 | 28.924 | 1.652 |
| issp\_num | 3 | 0.235 | 7.005 | 1.271 |

**NORWAY**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| es\_crime | 2 | 1 | 89.314 | 1.226 |
| es\_enter | 4 | 0.607 | 75.204 | 6.226 |
| es\_enter2 | 2 | 1 | 69.94 | 1.615 |
| es\_fund | 2 | -1 | 57.798 | 0.377 |
| es\_rights | 4 | 0.911 | 45.35 | 7.191 |
| es\_threat | 8 | 0.918 | 42.062 | 4.554 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 43.689 | 3.238 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 8.113 | 3.019 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.915 | 63.001 | 11.888 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.94 | 60.185 | 11.145 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.904 | 69.856 | 20.873 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.913 | 57.688 | 14.69 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.911 | 57.142 | 12.517 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 69.244 | 2.719 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 74.455 | 3.317 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.89 | 50.951 | 11.057 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 5 | 0.826 | 9.436 | 3.649 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | -1 | 52.162 | 4.767 |
| evs\_priority | 8 | 0.882 | 59.653 | 6.424 |
| evs\_priority2 | 4 | 0.796 | 39.062 | 3.499 |
| issp\_crime | 3 | -0.409 | 88.429 | 3.094 |
| issp\_cult | 3 | -0.51 | 32.619 | 4.495 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | 0.889 | 72.679 | 7.17 |
| issp\_cust2 | 5 | 0.735 | 73.305 | 8.654 |
| issp\_cust3 | 3 | -0.943 | 77.949 | 1.971 |
| issp\_econ | 3 | 0.949 | 52.272 | 21.371 |
| issp\_film | 3 | 1 | 24.544 | 4.272 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | 1 | 56.852 | 23.052 |
| issp\_jobs | 3 | 0.989 | 21.189 | 5.347 |
| issp\_land | 3 | 0.964 | 41.243 | 9.18 |
| issp\_num | 3 | -0.398 | 12.221 | 3.189 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | -1 | 54.562 | 2.102 |
| ncp\_advan | 4 | 0.876 | 42.695 | 12.186 |
| ncp\_protect | 2 | 1 | 49.941 | 0.896 |

**PORTUGAL**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| eb\_2many | 2 | 1 | 37.145 | 12.63 |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | -1 | 48.843 | 12.284 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 86.803 | 4.053 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | 0.694 | 40.289 | 9.636 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.89 | 53.107 | 9.97 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.879 | 50.53 | 13.587 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.906 | 56.832 | 11.198 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.959 | 58.326 | 12.538 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 51.586 | 9.349 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 69.234 | 9.123 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.727 | 72.476 | 8.114 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 3 | 0.995 | 6.581 | 2.974 |
| evs\_policy | 2 | 1 | 34.753 | 7.666 |
| evs\_priority | 4 | 0.786 | 78.966 | 7.984 |
| issp\_crime | 2 | -1 | 65.801 | 2.781 |
| issp\_cult | 2 | -1 | 25.016 | 2.609 |
| issp\_cust | 2 | 1 | 71.713 | 2.404 |
| issp\_cust2 | 2 | 1 | 25.266 | 5.284 |
| issp\_cust3 | 6 | 0.565 | 58.482 | 7.461 |
| issp\_econ | 2 | -1 | 25.275 | 1.12 |
| issp\_film | 2 | -1 | 83.918 | 1.618 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | -1 | 32.946 | 7.247 |
| issp\_illegal | 2 | 1 | 76.225 | 1.822 |
| issp\_jobs | 2 | 1 | 66.748 | 1.735 |
| issp\_land | 2 | -1 | 29.37 | 3.389 |
| issp\_num | 2 | 1 | 9.803 | 3.894 |
| issp\_rights | 2 | 1 | 15.606 | 3.538 |

**SWEDEN**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | 1 | 49.635 | 8.839 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | 1 | 81.509 | 1.773 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | -0.121 | 14.69 | 4.533 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | 0.814 | 37.471 | 7.932 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | 0.469 | 8.984 | 1.947 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | 0.567 | 12.511 | 2.694 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.68 | 14.349 | 1.72 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 12.531 | 0.016 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 16.736 | 0.473 |
| ess\_live | 8 | 0.546 | 20.798 | 2.629 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 9 | 0.206 | 7.069 | 7.31 |
| evs\_policy | 4 | -0.832 | 39.469 | 12.095 |
| evs\_priority | 6 | -0.825 | 21.393 | 8.826 |
| issp\_crime | 3 | 1 | 72.532 | 5.619 |
| issp\_cult | 3 | -0.101 | 17.174 | 2.145 |
| issp\_cust | 3 | 0.906 | 67.562 | 7.156 |
| issp\_cust2 | 3 | -0.044 | 62.149 | 7.343 |
| issp\_cust3 | 3 | 0.336 | 82.143 | 1.851 |
| issp\_econ | 3 | 0.678 | 39.242 | 14.555 |
| issp\_film | 3 | 0.904 | 20.092 | 7.63 |
| issp\_gvt | 2 | 1 | 47.702 | 12.958 |
| issp\_jobs | 3 | -0.074 | 17.336 | 5.046 |
| issp\_land | 3 | 0.779 | 35.72 | 11.314 |
| issp\_num | 3 | 0.218 | 23.323 | 14.933 |
| riks\_2many | 6 | -0.854 | 57.057 | 5.586 |
| riks\_adapt | 4 | -0.411 | 93.2 | 3.991 |
| riks\_cult | 2 | 1 | 37.627 | 8.632 |
| riks\_labimm | 9 | 0.896 | 60.357 | 4.035 |
| riks\_marry | 6 | 0.853 | 16.728 | 4.098 |
| riks\_preserve | 4 | 0.908 | 57.83 | 7.545 |
| riks\_relfree | 2 | -1 | 34.598 | 2.284 |
| riks\_religion | 7 | 0.407 | 57.009 | 9.887 |
| riks\_value | 4 | 0.653 | 34.706 | 4.661 |
| snes\_preserve | 11 | 0.883 | 73.129 | 9.833 |
| snes\_tol | 7 | 0.546 | 29.145 | 4.249 |

**SWITZERLAND**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Cases | Loading | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| ess\_benefits | 2 | -1 | 65.782 | 7.6 |
| ess\_crime | 2 | -1 | 88.335 | 5.378 |
| ess\_cult | 8 | -0.007 | 27.374 | 3.732 |
| ess\_econ | 8 | -0.735 | 26.377 | 4.052 |
| ess\_imm1 | 8 | -0.596 | 17.033 | 1.357 |
| ess\_imm2 | 8 | -0.214 | 36.818 | 2.532 |
| ess\_imm3 | 8 | 0.468 | 39.172 | 3.718 |
| ess\_imm4 | 2 | 1 | 31.089 | 4.026 |
| ess\_jobs | 2 | -1 | 46.095 | 8.034 |
| ess\_live | 8 | -0.917 | 38.968 | 4.281 |
| evs\_neigh1 | 5 | 0.327 | 7.77 | 5.295 |
| evs\_priority | 2 | -1 | 52.768 | 4.714 |
| imm\_chance | 24 | 0.995 | 48.649 | 3.912 |
| imm\_chance2 | 6 | 0.632 | 40.692 | 6.343 |
| imm\_chance3 | 13 | 0.307 | 30.689 | 2.423 |
| imm\_crim | 2 | 1 | 73.19 | 3.57 |
| imm\_cult2 | 2 | 1 | 46.973 | 0.938 |
| imm\_cust | 2 | 1 | 63.459 | 30.899 |
| imm\_enrich | 3 | 0.475 | 18.484 | 8.302 |
| imm\_prod | 2 | 1 | 56.038 | 9.195 |

E.3 Alpha test scales of standardised public opinion series, across countries

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Obs.** | **Sign** | **Item-test correlation** | **Item-rest correlation** | **Av. Interitem covariance** | **alpha** |
| Austria | 27 | + | 0.168 | 0.045 | 0.374 | 0.878 |
| Belgium | 37 | + | 0.921 | 0.896 | 0.293 | 0.833 |
| Denmark | 35 | + | 0.699 | 0.614 | 0.321 | 0.850 |
| France | 37 | + | 0.859 | 0.811 | 0.305 | 0.840 |
| Germany | 37 | + | 0.623 | 0.525 | 0.337 | 0.859 |
| Great Britain | 37 | - | 0.756 | 0.685 | 0.308 | 0.842 |
| Ireland | 37 | - | 0.769 | 0.701 | 0.314 | 0.846 |
| Italy | 36 | - | 0.837 | 0.789 | 0.307 | 0.842 |
| Netherlands | 38 | + | 0.685 | 0.392 | 0.326 | 0.853 |
| Norway | 36 | + | 0.296 | 0.157 | 0.368 | 0.875 |
| Portugal | 29 | + | 0.674 | 0.595 | 0.327 | 0.854 |
| Sweden | 38 | + | 0.119 | -0.168 | 0.394 | 0.887 |
| Switzerland | 29 | + | 0.580 | 0.488 | 0.332 | 0.856 |
| Test scale |  |  |  |  | 0.331 | 0.866 |

E.4 Interitem covariance between standardised public opinion series, across countries

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Austria | Belgium | Denmark | France | Germany | Great Britain |
| Austria | 1.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Belgium | -0.109 | 1.000 |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark | -0.114 | 0.615 | 1.000 |  |  |  |
| France | -0.009 | 0.823 | 0.298 | 1.000 |  |  |
| Germany | -0.257 | 0.726 | 0.217 | 0.751 | 1.000 |  |
| Great Britain | 0.104 | 0.656 | 0.781 | 0.547 | 0.280 | 1.000 |
| Ireland | -0.004 | 0.747 | 0.486 | 0.747 | 0.850 | 0.570 |
| Italy | 0.002 | 0.702 | 0.440 | 0.772 | 0.546 | 0.624 |
| Netherlands | 0.024 | 0.687 | 0.190 | 0.833 | 0.705 | 0.304 |
| Norway | 0.373 | 0.209 | 0.292 | -0.014 | -0.327 | 0.279 |
| Portugal | -0.024 | 0.609 | 0.562 | 0.481 | 0.201 | 0.354 |
| Sweden | 0.225 | 0.069 | 0.237 | -0.125 | -0.282 | 0.133 |
| Switzerland | 0.194 | 0.435 | 0.655 | 0.360 | -0.055 | 0.789 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Ireland | Italy | Netherlands | Norway | Portugal | Sweden |
| Ireland | 1.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy | 0.702 | 1.000 |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands | 0.658 | 0.584 | 1.000 |  |  |  |
| Norway | -0.178 | 0.154 | -0.103 | 1.000 |  |  |
| Portugal | 0.232 | 0.478 | 0.398 | 0.491 | 1.000 |  |
| Sweden | -0.284 | -0.078 | -0.160 | 0.247 | 0.217 | 1.000 |
| Switzerland | 0.344 | 0.487 | 0.023 | 0.400 | 0.320 | 0.007 |

## **F. Descriptive information aggregate public opinion measures**

F.1 Descriptive statistics across years, per country

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Descriptive statistics | | |
|  | **Years** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** |
| Austria | 27 | 52.14 | 7.41 |
| Belgium | 37 | 52.98 | 4.84 |
| Denmark | 35 | 49.85 | 4.25 |
| France | 37 | 48.58 | 3.70 |
| Germany | 37 | 50.67 | 6.89 |
| Great Britain | 37 | 51.40 | 4.76 |
| Ireland | 37 | 45.39 | 7.35 |
| Italy | 36 | 45.34 | 5.76 |
| Netherlands | 38 | 47.77 | 4.15 |
| Norway | 36 | 53.01 | 7.27 |
| Portugal | 29 | 48.23 | 6.33 |
| Sweden | 38 | 42.54 | 6.33 |
| Switzerland | 29 | 47.18 | 8.09 |
|  | 453 | 48.80 | 6.72 |