Technological vulnerability among the higher-educated: Implications for party preferences

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Supplement

December 16, 2024

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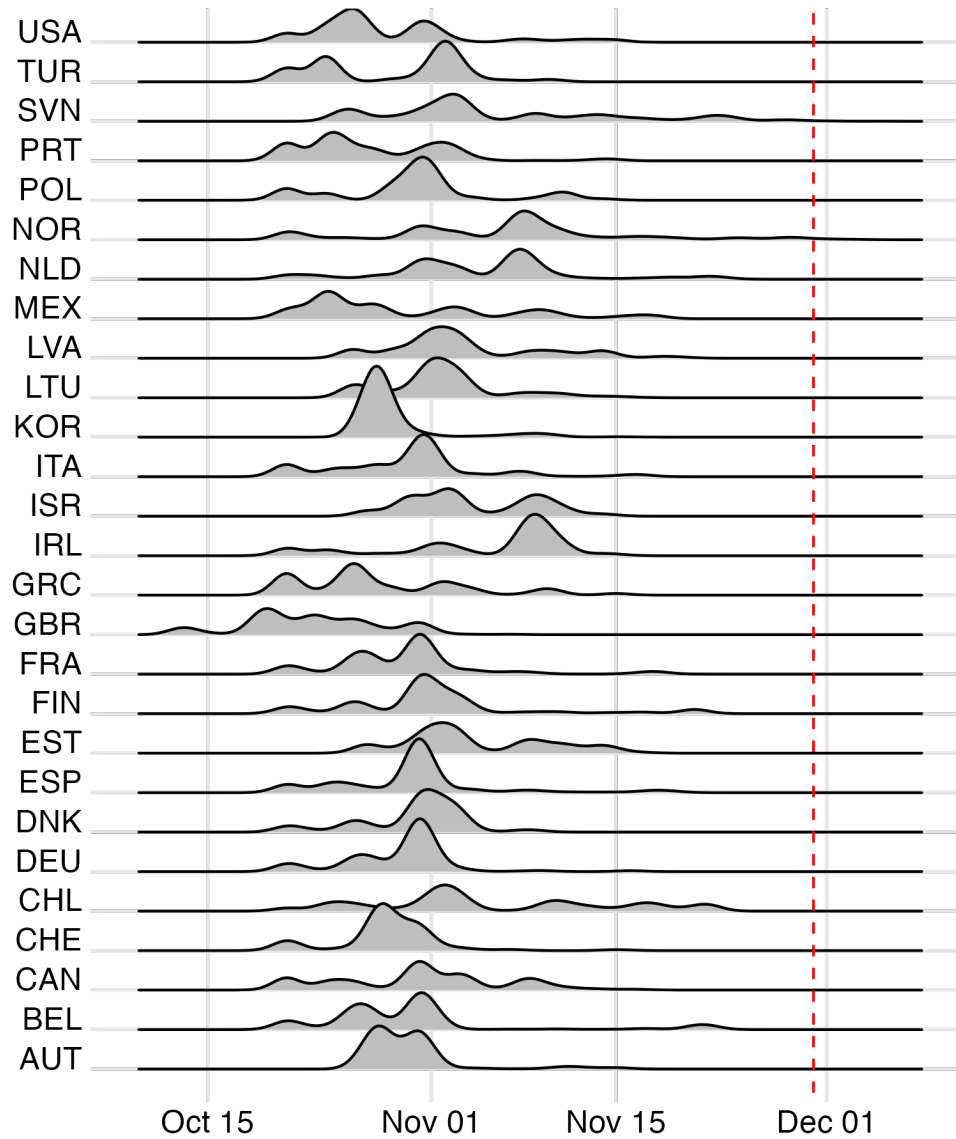
Figure S-1: Timing of RTM 2022 survey fieldwork across countries

Notes: The figure shows the time points at which respondents started the online survey. The red dashed vertical line indicates the public release date of *ChatGPT* (November 30, 2022).

Country	N (after excl. inactive resp.)	N (initial)
AUT	866	1026
BEL	808	1001
CAN	839	1003
CHE	895	999
CHL	857	1004
DEU	884	1009
DNK	856	1005
ESP	869	1020
EST	927	1025
FIN	874	1028
FRA	873	1019
GBR	876	1037
GRC	901	1012
IRL	836	1011
ISR	811	1023
ITA	825	1018
KOR	792	997
LTU	941	1023
LVA	944	1023
MEX	847	1021
NLD	912	1007
NOR	870	1011
POL	949	1053
PRT	908	1016
SVN	906	1006
TUR	742	1024
USA	812	1048

Table S-1: Sample sizes by country
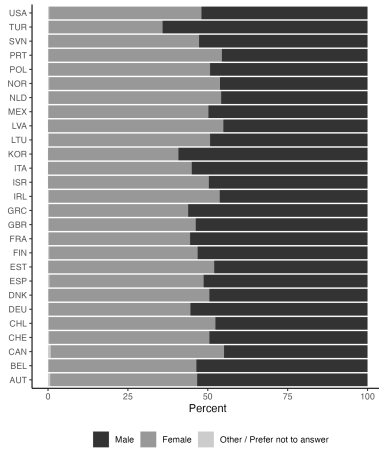
(a) Gender
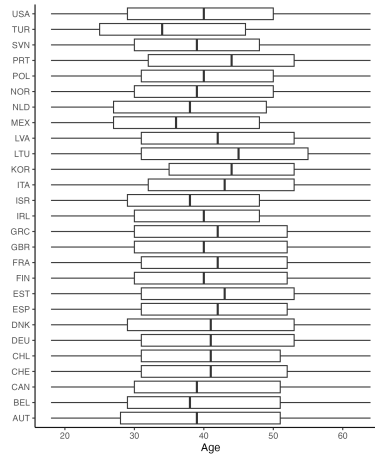
(b) Age
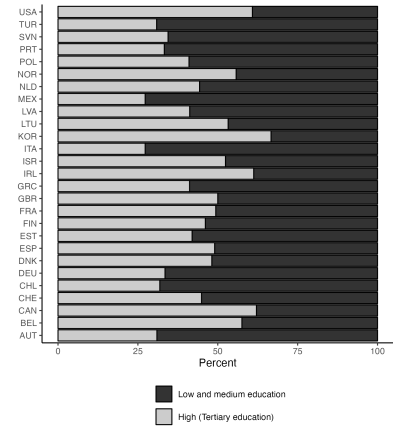
(c) Education
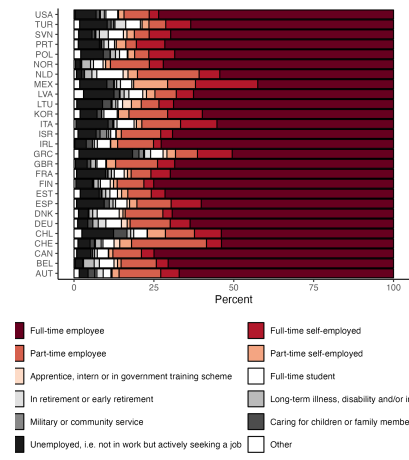
(d) Labor market status
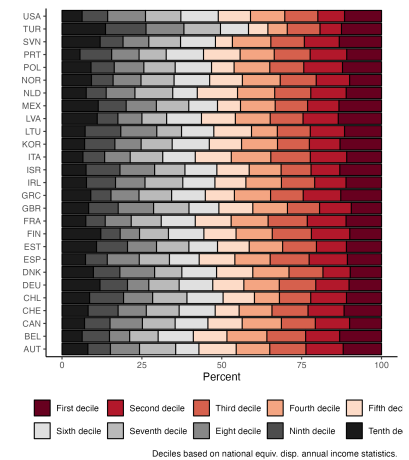
(e) Income

Figure S-2: Sample demographics per country

Only economically active or temporarily inactive respondents.
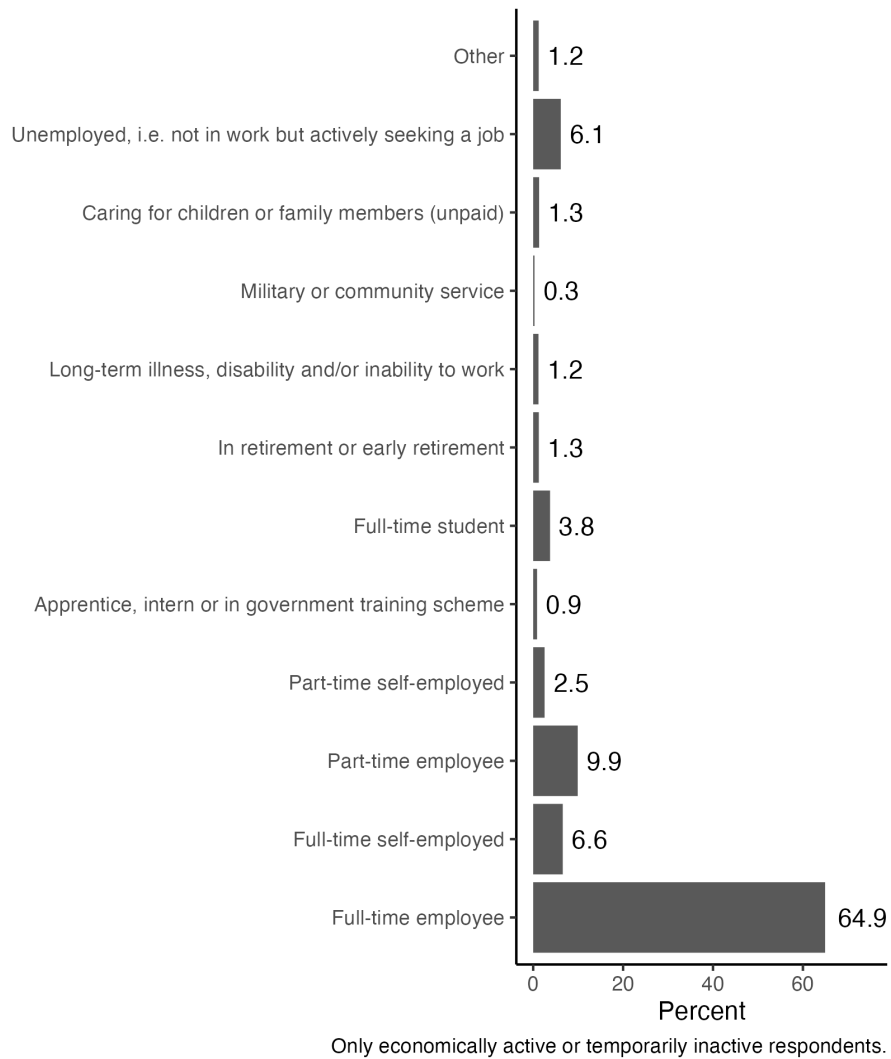
Figure S-3: Respondents' main activities

Notes: Respondents left after filtering out those who are not currently economically active and have no intention of becoming active.

"My job will be replaced by a robot, comp
an algorithm, or artificial intelligence"

High (Tertiary education)	9.4% 19.7%	32.0%	38.9%
Low and medium education	9.9% 22.1%	30.8%	37.2%

Educational attainment

0%   25%   50%   75%   100%
Percent

■ Very unlikely   ■ Unlikely   ■ Likely   ■ Very likel
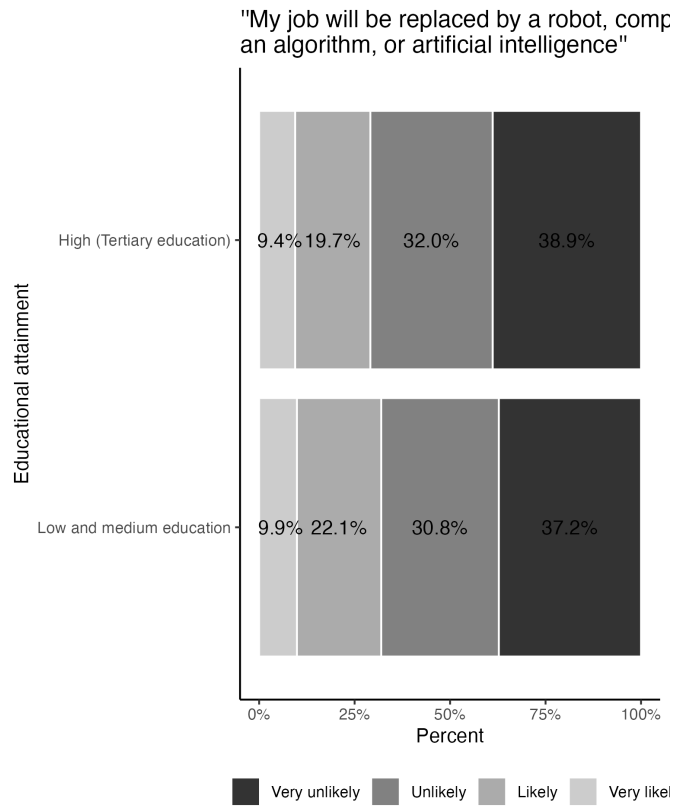
Figure S-4: Distribution of original technology risk variable across education

Items measuring being impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

1. "At any time during the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, i.e. in 2020, did you experience any of the following?"

    (a) Lost your job or been laid off permanently by your employer

    (b) Been laid off temporarily by your employer or been placed on a full-time job retention scheme

    (c) Had your working hours reduced by your employer or been placed on a part-time job retention scheme

    (d) Had your pay reduced by your employer

    (e) Lost your self-employed job or your own business

    (f) Lost income from your self-employed job or your own business because of a drop in work, sales, or similar

    (g) Had to take leave from work (paid or unpaid), or had to work reduced hours, for at least one week in order to look after children or an adult or elderly family member

    (h) Had to take leave from work (paid or unpaid), or had to work reduced hours, for at least one week for other reasons

    (i) Had to resign from your job due to own illness or advice or order to self- quarantine.

    (j) Had to resign from your job in order to look after children or an adult or elderly family member

    (k) Had to resign from your job for other reasons

2. "If you lived with a partner during the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic, i.e. 2020, did your cohabitating partner at the time experience any of the following?"

    (a) Lose their job or been laid off permanently by their employer

    (b) Get laid off temporarily by employer or been placed on a full-time job retention scheme

    (c) Have working hours reduced by employer or been placed on a part-time job retention scheme

    (d) Have pay reduced by employer

    (e) Lose self-employed job or own business

    (f) Lose income from self-employed job or own business because of a drop in work, sales, or similar

    (g) Have to take leave from work (paid or unpaid), or had to work reduced hours, for at least one week in order to look after children or an adult or elderly family member

    (h) Have to take leave from work (paid or unpaid), or had to work reduced hours, for at least one week for other reasons

    (i) Have to resign from job due to own illness or advice or order to self-quarantine

    (j) Have to resign from job in order to look after children or an adult or elderly family member

    (k) Had to resign from job for other reasons
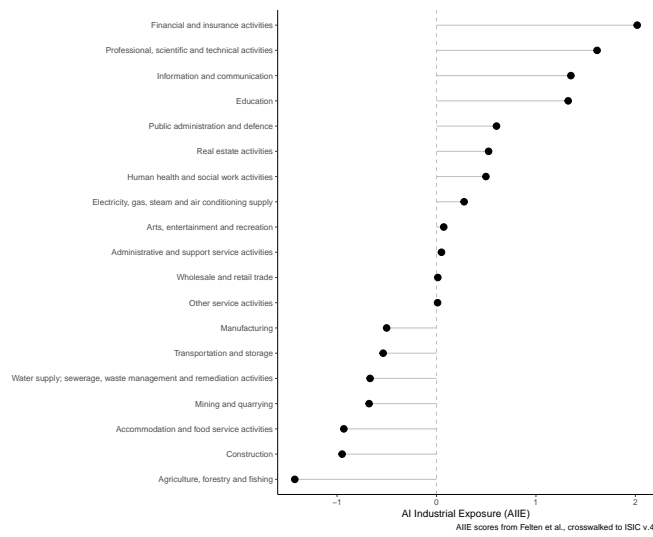
Figure S-5: Industry-level AI exposure (AIIE)

Note: AIIE scores are standardized to have mean = 0 and SD = 1 (see Felten, Raj, and Seamans 2021, 2201), which means that negative scores indicate "below average AI exposure", not "negative exposure".

2 Factor analysis of policy attitudes
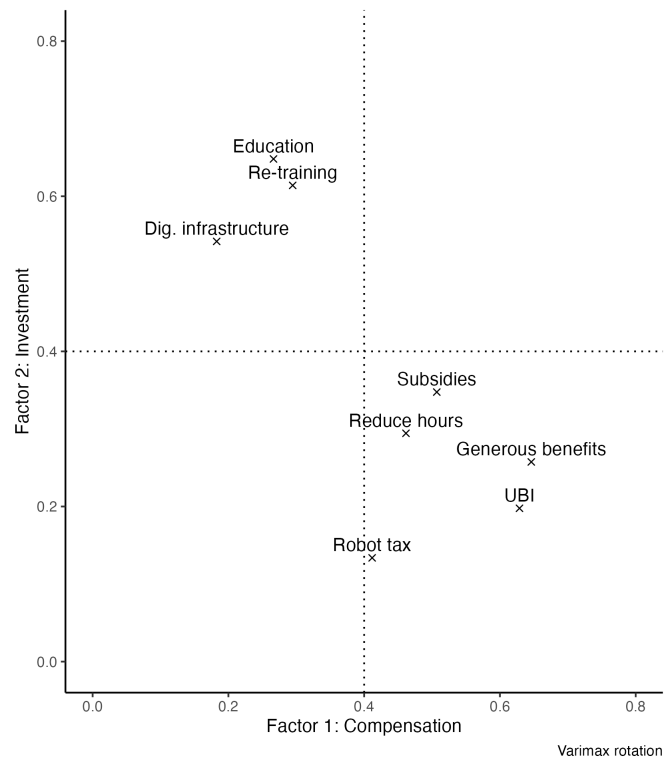
Figure S-6: Social policy attitude items and their loadings on two factors

Notes: Compare Busemeyer et al. (2023, 602).

3   Robustness checks & additional results

3.1   Analysis of party preferences

3.1.1   Marginal effects for main results

(a) Left parties

(b) PRRPs

(c) Cons./liberal parties

(d) Green parties
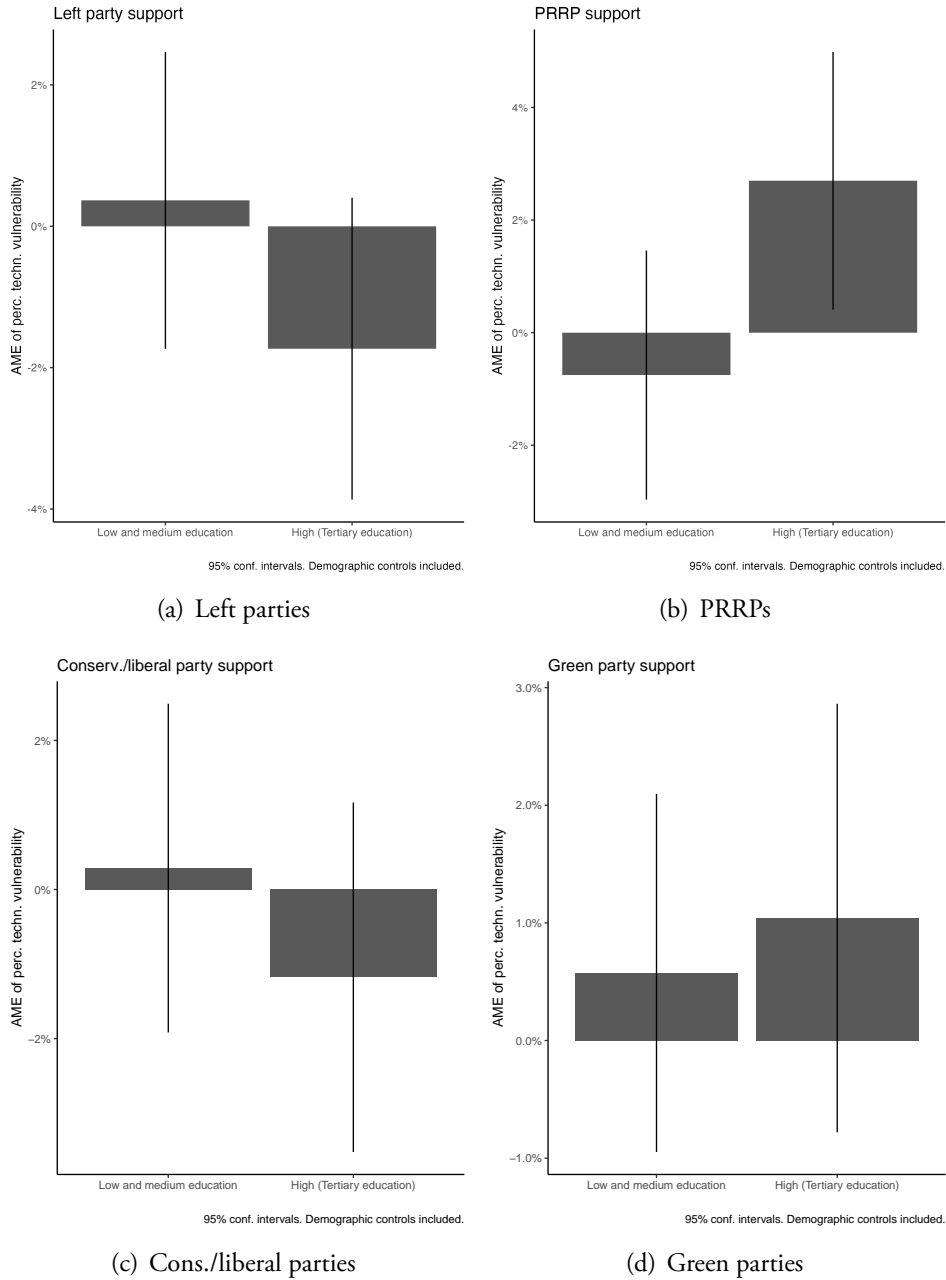
Figure S-7: Marginal effects of perceived technological vulnerability on party support

Notes: See Figure 2 in the main text for the corresponding predicted probabilities.

3.1.2 Main results without control variables
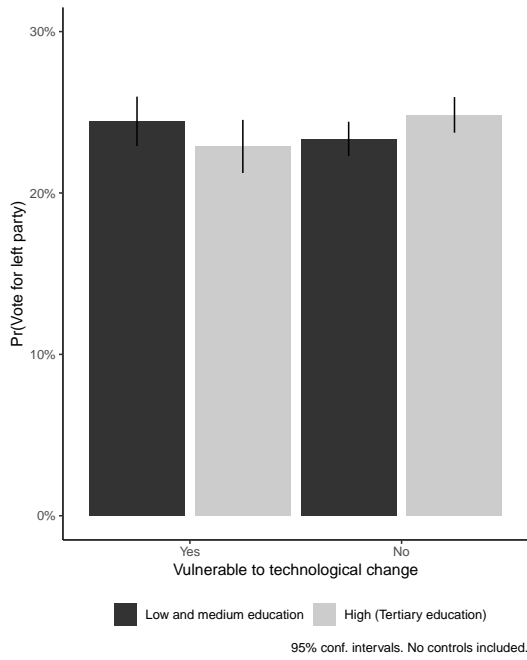
(a) Left party support
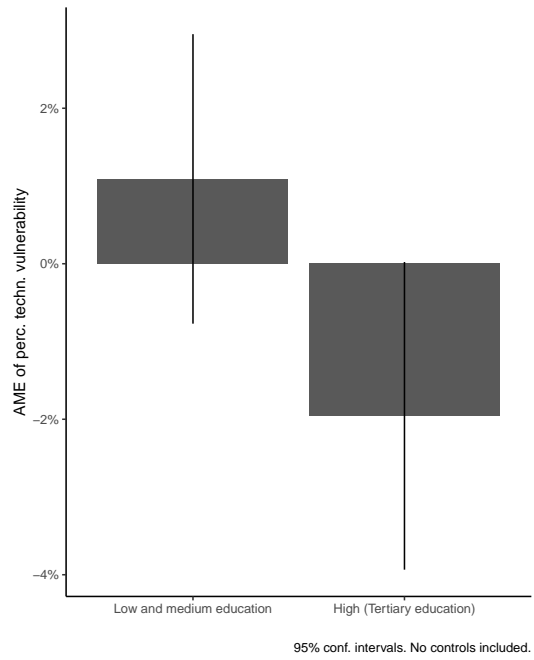
(b) Left party support
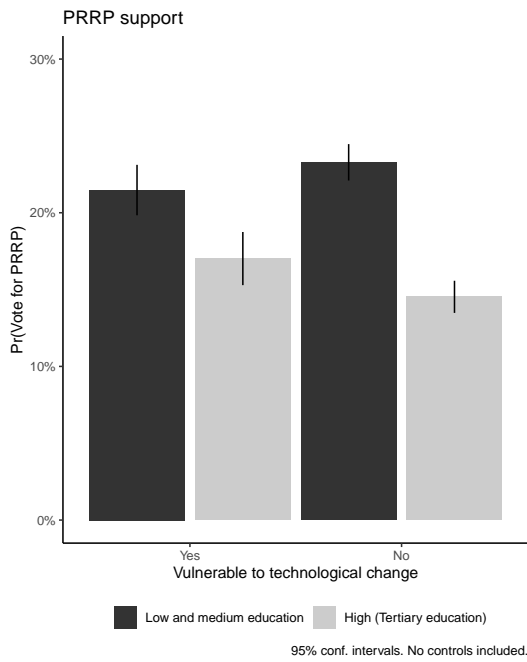
(c) PRRP support
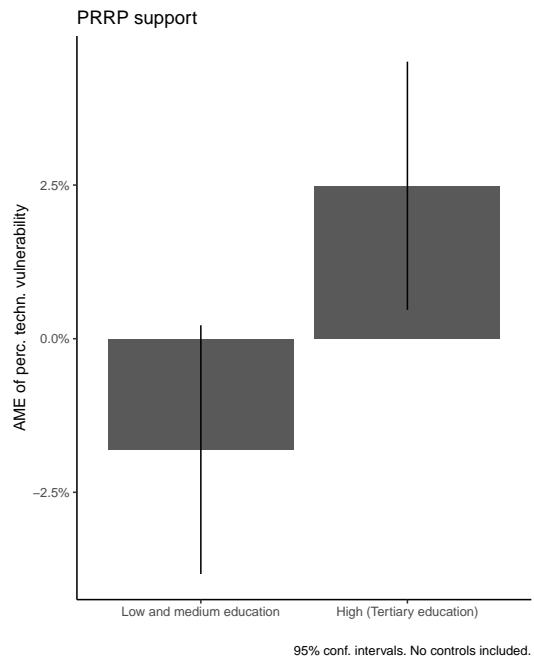
(d) PRRP support

Figure S-8: Robustness checks: The conditional effects of technology risk, no controls included

Notes: See Tables S-3 and S-2 for the detailed estimation results.
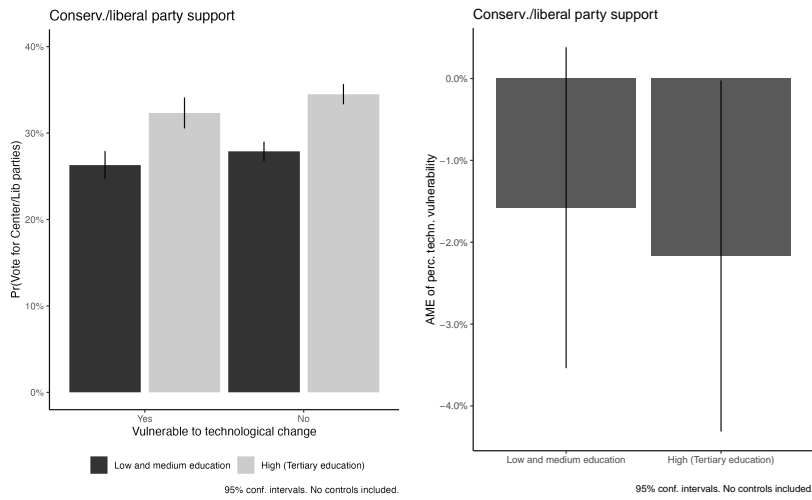
(a) Conser./liberal party support　　　(b) Conser./liberal party support
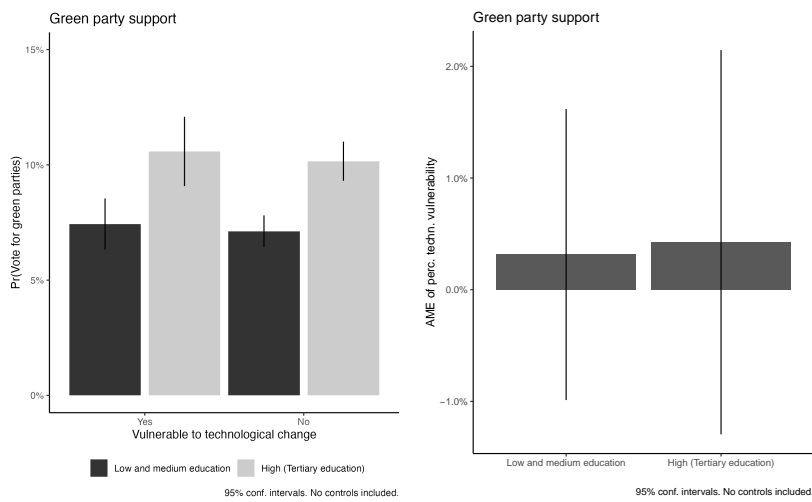
(c) Green party support　　　(d) Green party support

Figure S-9: Robustness checks: The conditional effects of technology risk, no controls included

Notes: See Tables S-5 and S-4 for the detailed estimation results.

3.1.3 Controlling for AIIE instead of industry

(a) Predicted probabilities

(b) Marginal effects
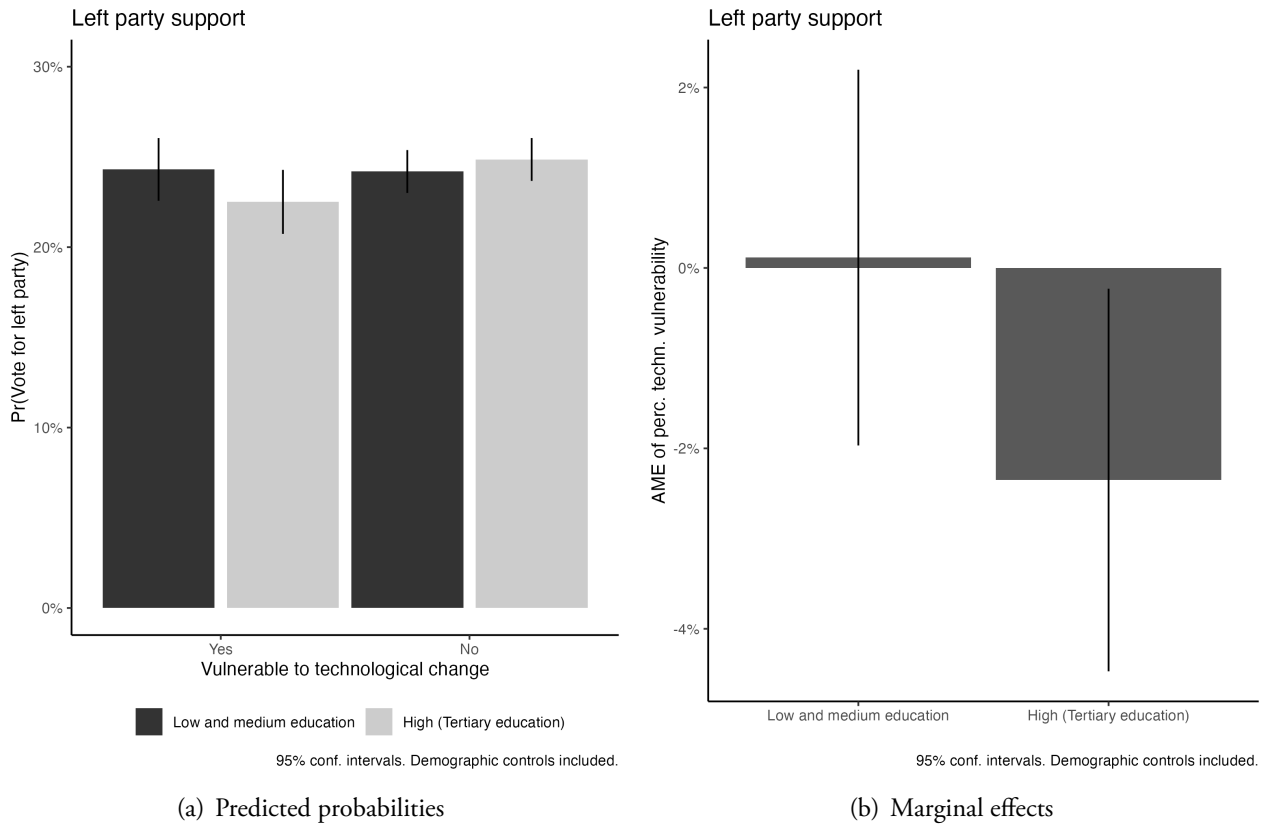
Figure S-10: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on left party support (controlling for AIIE)

Notes: See Table S-2 (Model 5) for the detailed estimation results.
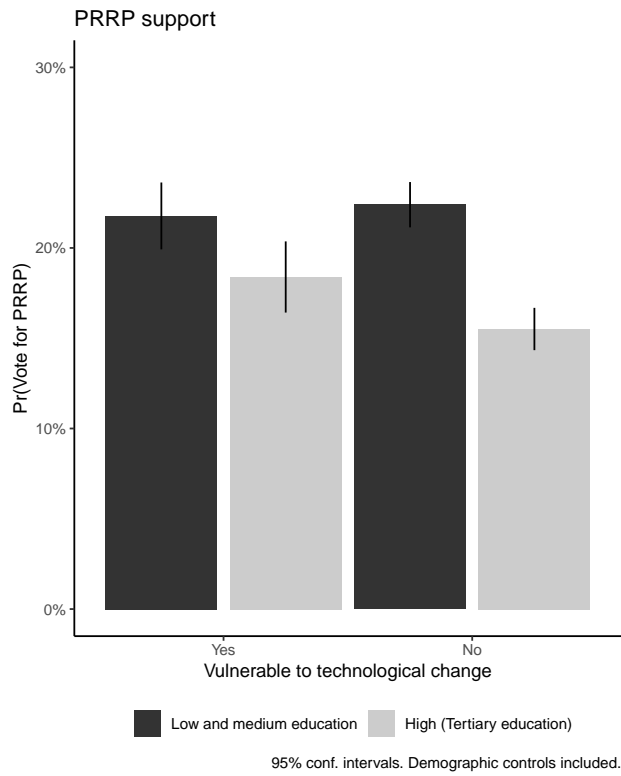
(a) Controlling for AIIE
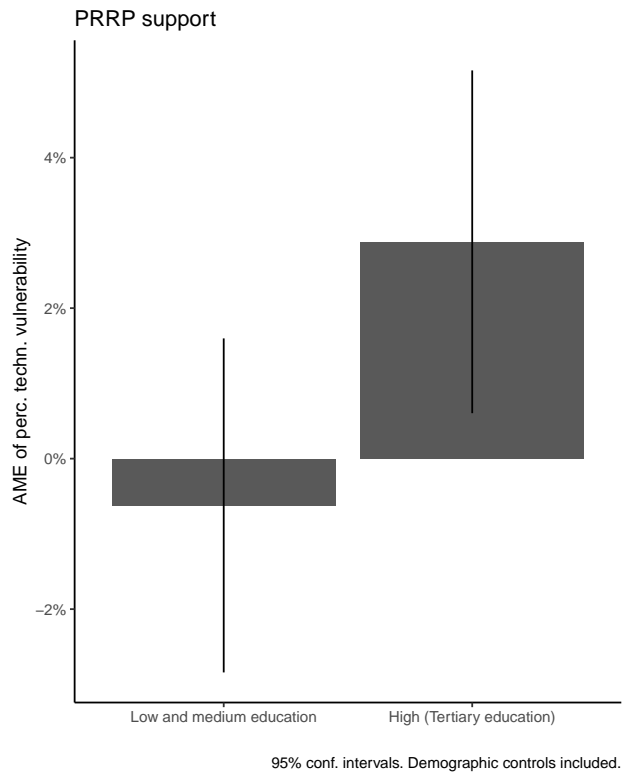
(b) Controlling for AIIE

Figure S-11: Robustness checks: Technology risk conditions the effect of higher education on PRRP support

Notes: See Table S-7 for the detailed estimation results.

(a) Marginal effects

(b) Predicted probabilities
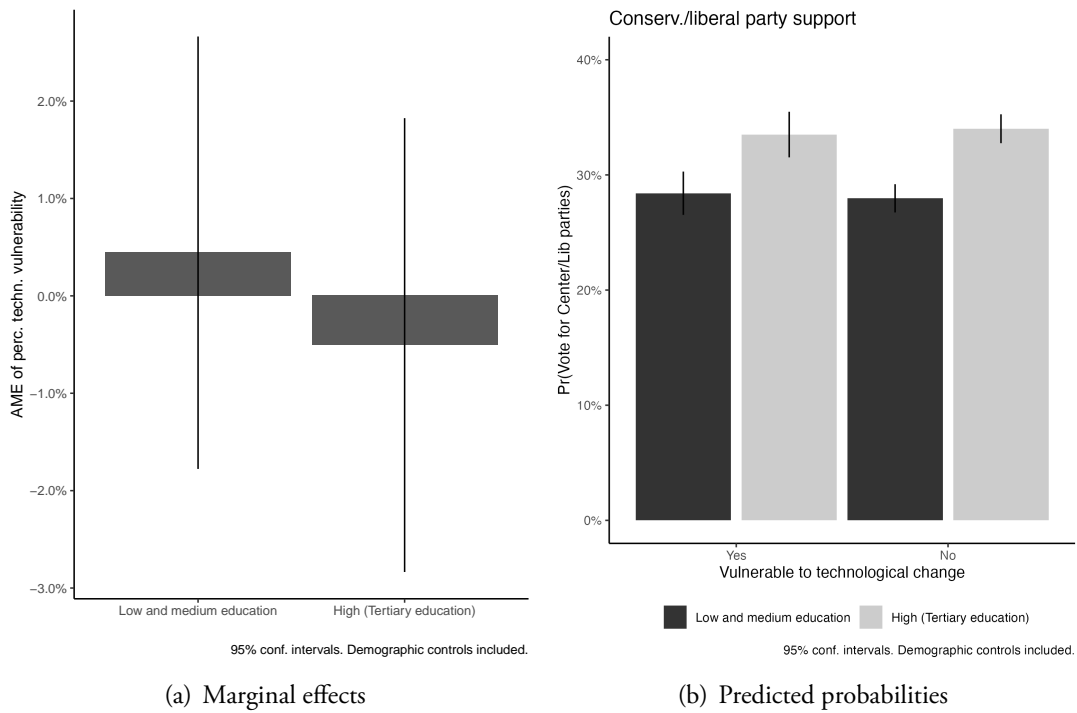
Figure S-12: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on center/liberal party support, controlling for AIIE

Notes: See Model 5 in Table S-4 for the detailed estimation results.

Green party support

AME of perc. techn. vulnerability

2.0%

1.0%

0.0%

−1.0%

Low and medium education | High (Tertiary education)

95% conf. intervals. Demographic controls included.

(a) Marginal effects

Green party support

Pr(Vote for green parties)

15%

10%

5%

0%

Yes | No

Vulnerable to technological change

Low and medium education | High (Tertiary education)

95% conf. intervals. Demographic controls included.

(b) Predicted probabilities

Figure S-13: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on green party support, controlling for AIIE

Notes: See Model 5 in Table S-5 for the detailed estimation results.

3.1.4 Differentiating between radical & mainstream left

(a) Predicted probabilities
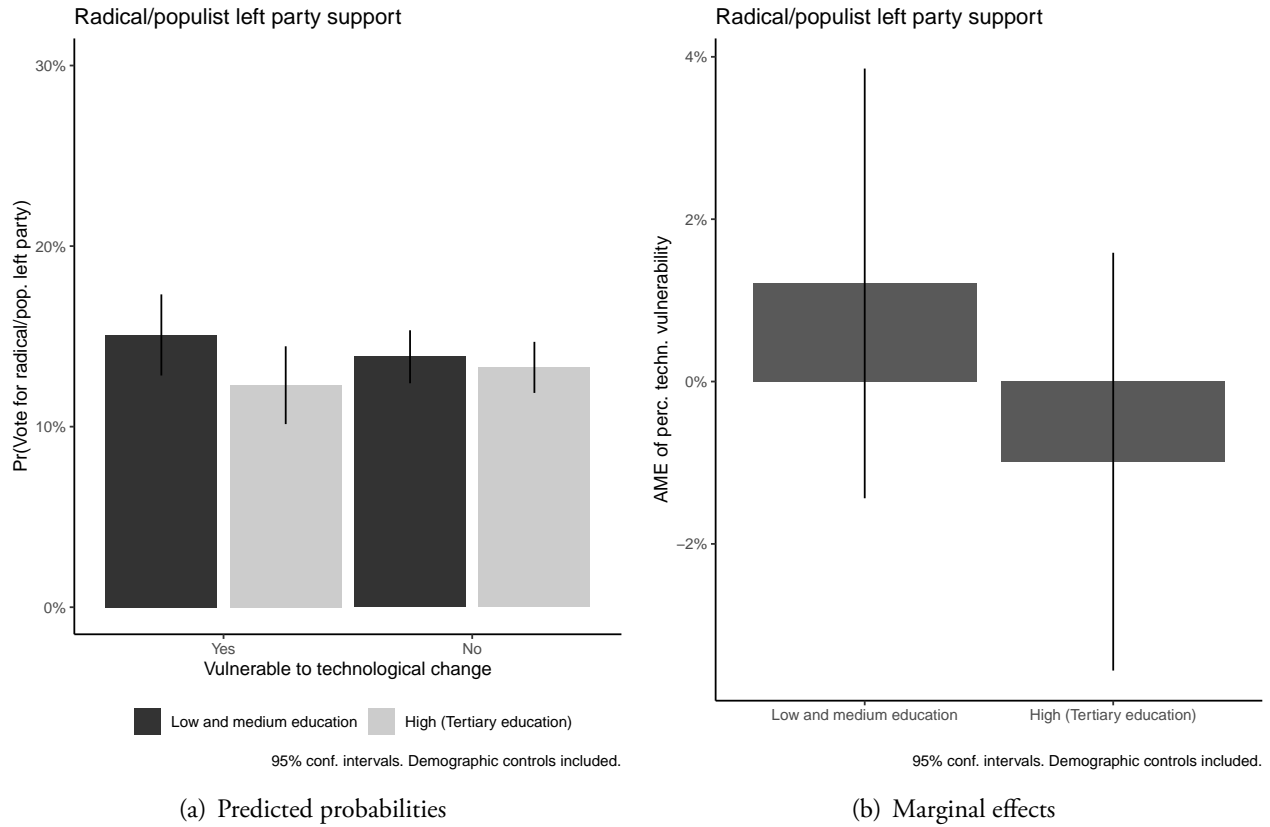
(b) Marginal effects

Figure S-14: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on support for radical/populist left parties

Notes: See Table S-6 for the detailed estimation results.

Mainstream left party support

Mainstream left party support

95% conf. intervals. Demographic controls included.

95% conf. intervals. Demographic controls included.
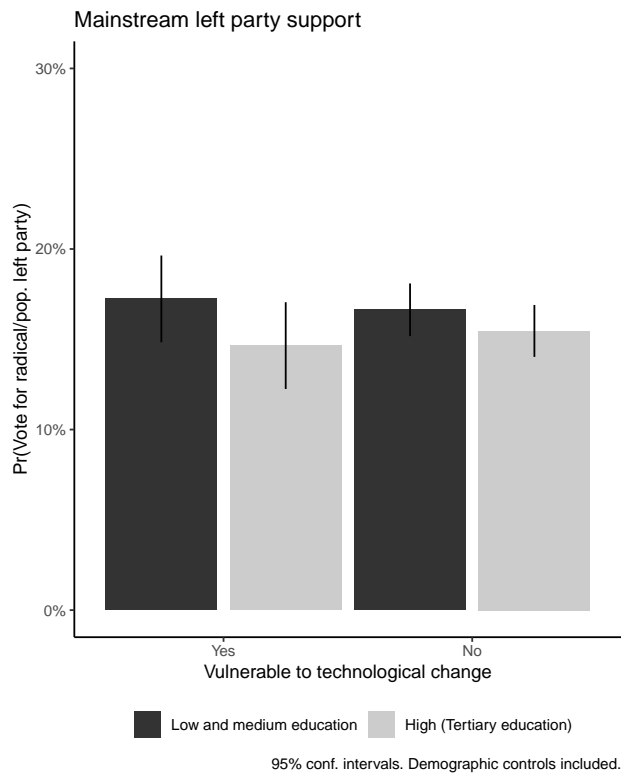
(a) Predicted probabilities
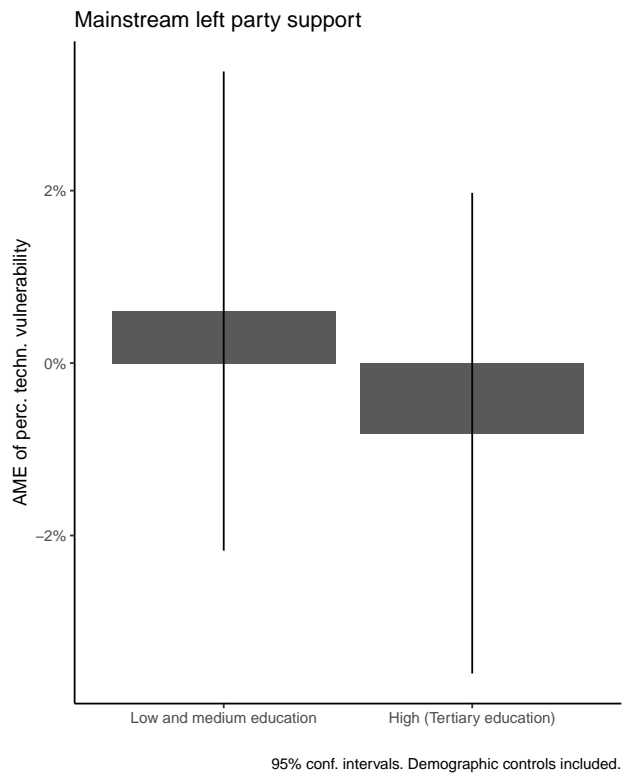
(b) Marginal effects

Figure S-15: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on support for mainstream left parties

Notes: See Table S-6 for the detailed estimation results.

3.1.5 Varying coding/inclusion of US *GOP* & UK *Conservatives*
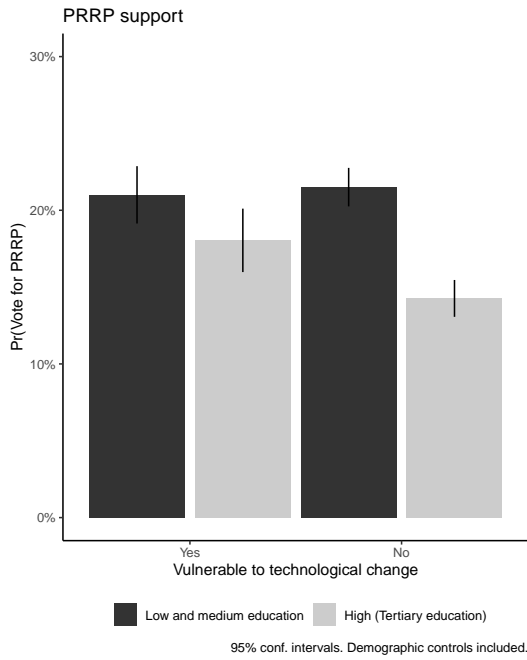
(a) US excluded
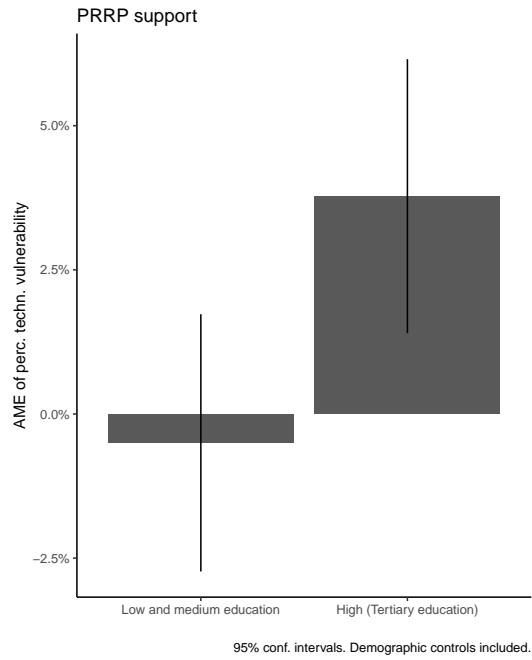
(b) US excluded
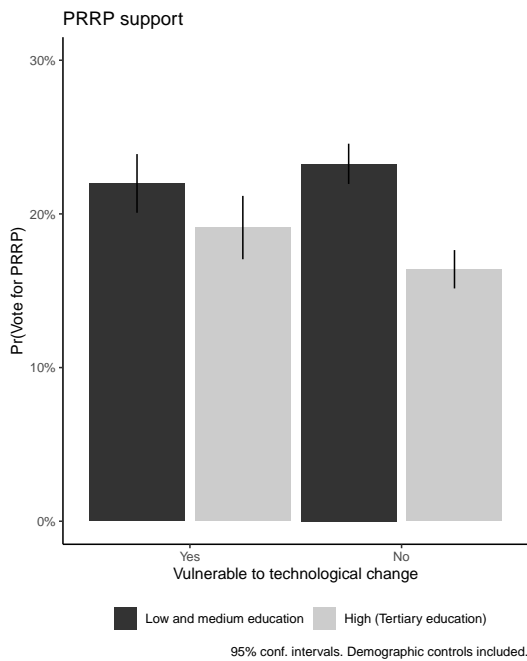
(c) UK excluded
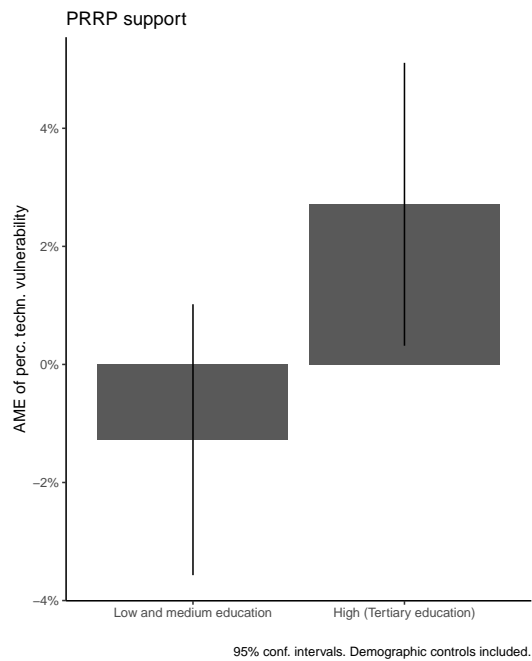
(d) UK excluded

Figure S-16: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on support for PRRPs (excl. UK & US)

Notes: See Table S-7 for the detailed estimation results.
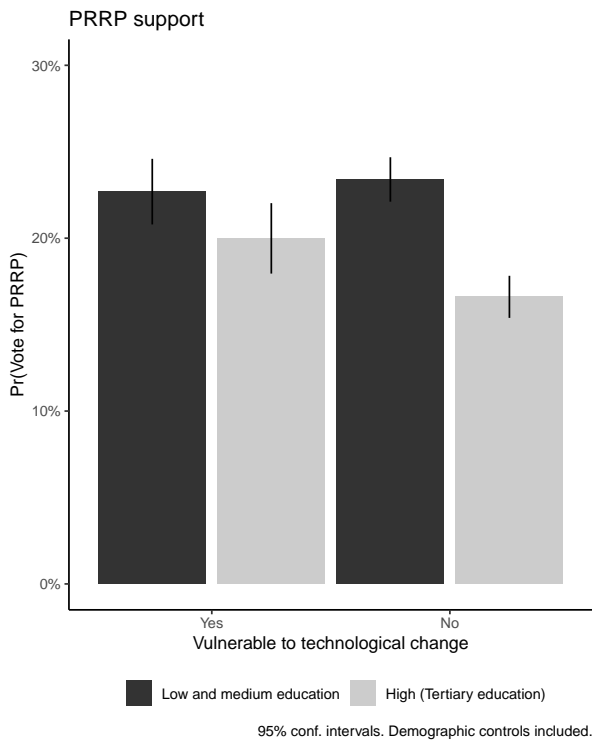
(a) Tories as PRRP
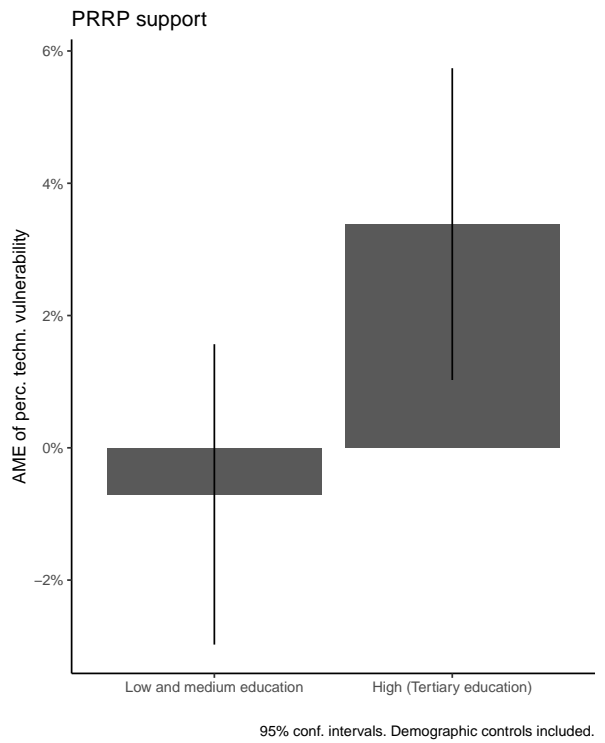
(b) Tories as PRRP
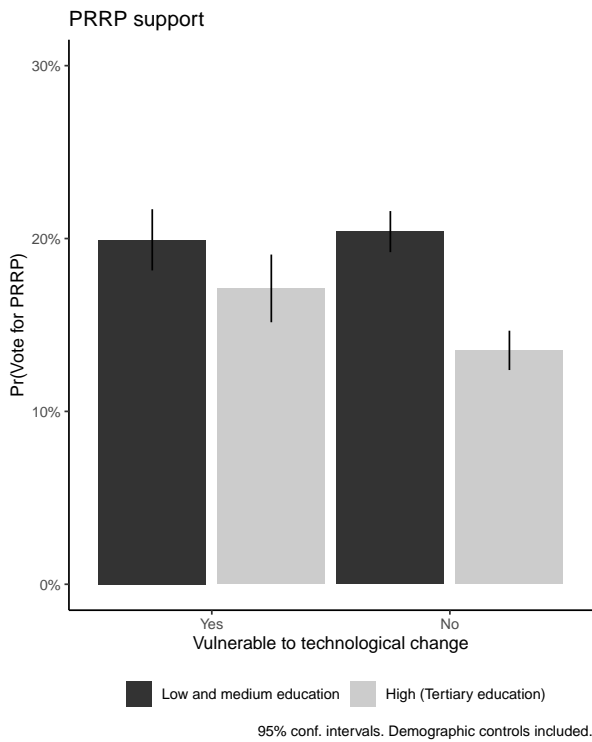
(c) GOP as non-PRRP
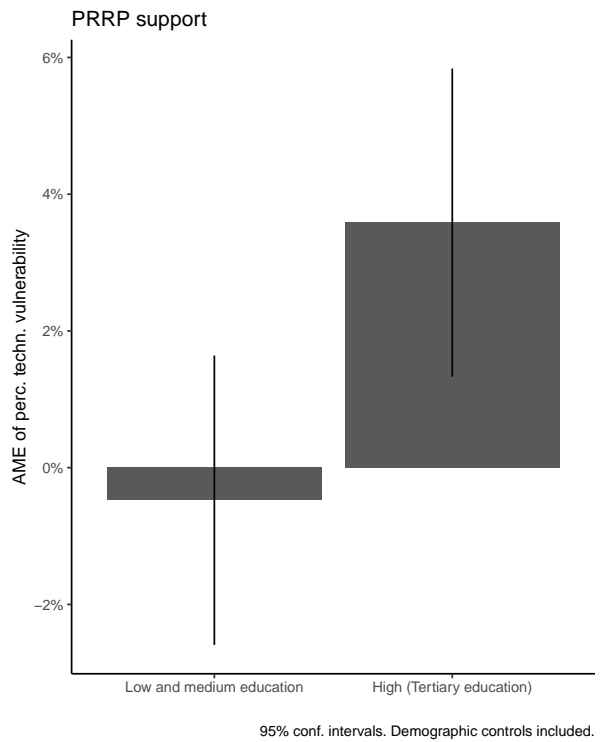
(d) GOP as non-PRRP

Figure S-17: Robustness checks: The conditional effect of higher education on support for PRRPs (varying coding of *GOP* & *Tories*

Notes: See Table S-7 for the detailed estimation results.

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3.1.6 PRRP support among lower- to medium-educated
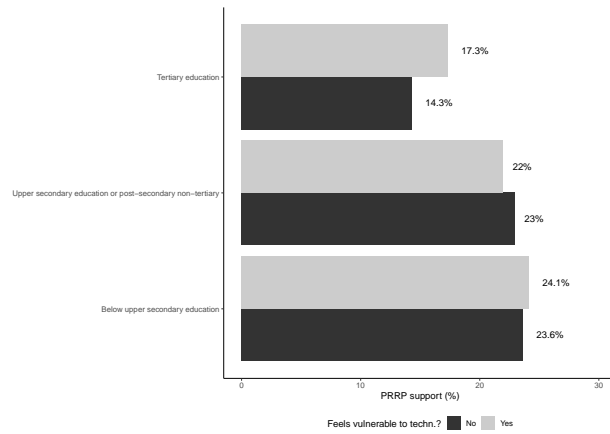
(a) Descriptives
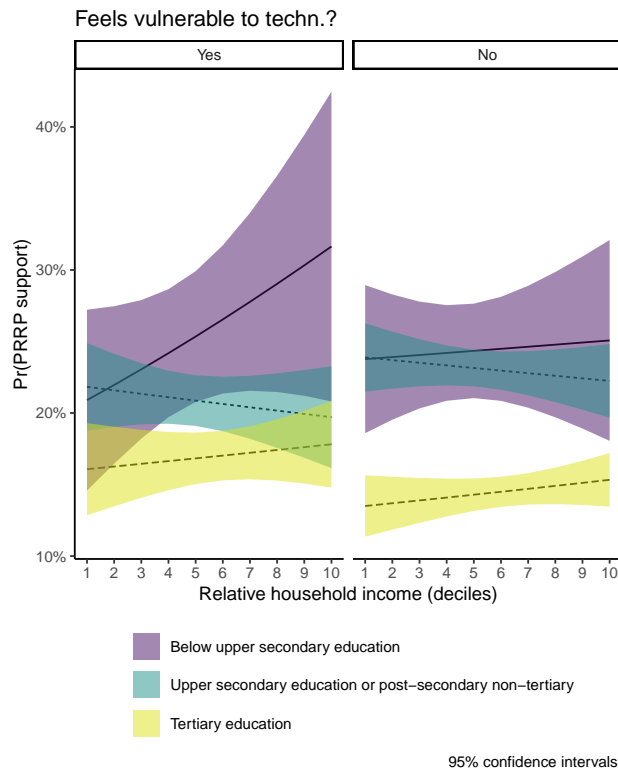
(b) Predicted probabilities

Figure S-18: Additional results: PRRP support among the lower-educated, conditional on techno-logical vulnerability & income

Notes: See Table S-8 for the detailed estimation results underlying graph (b).

3.2 Mediation analysis

3.2.1 Analysis of individual parts of causal mechanism
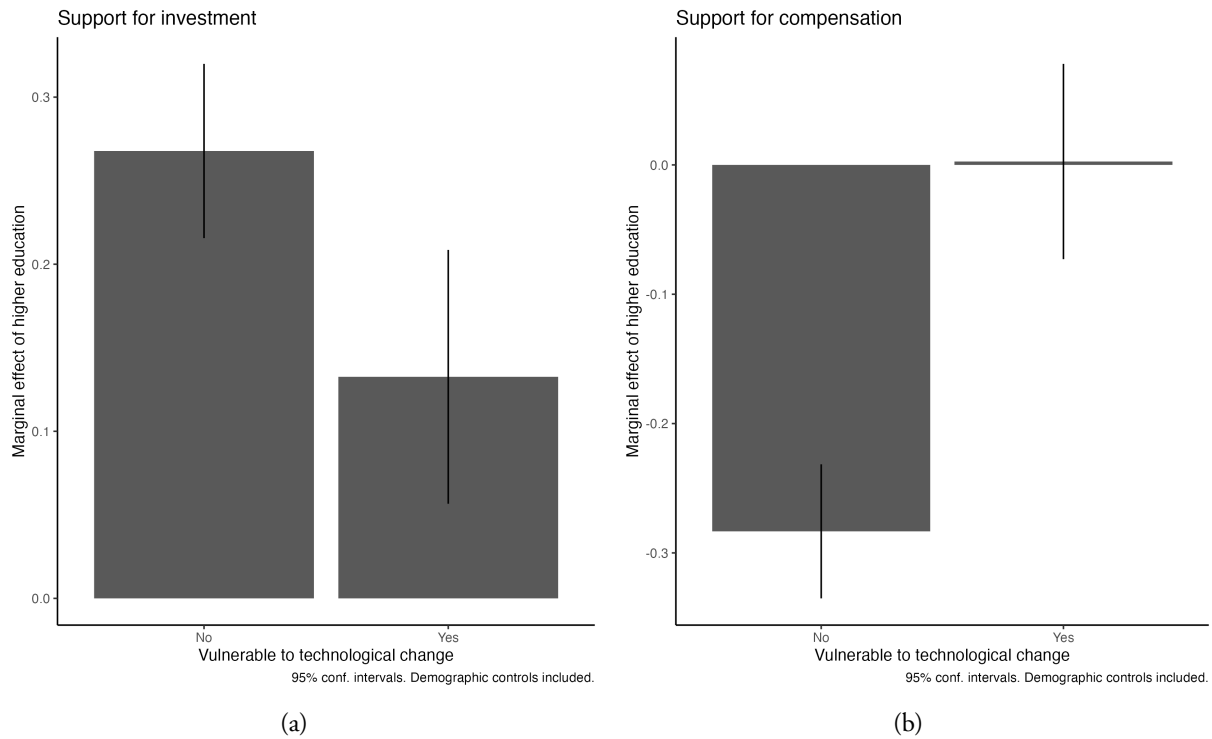
Figure S-19: The effect of higher education on policy attitudes, conditional on perceived technology risk

Notes: See Tables S-9 and S-10 below for the detailed regression results.

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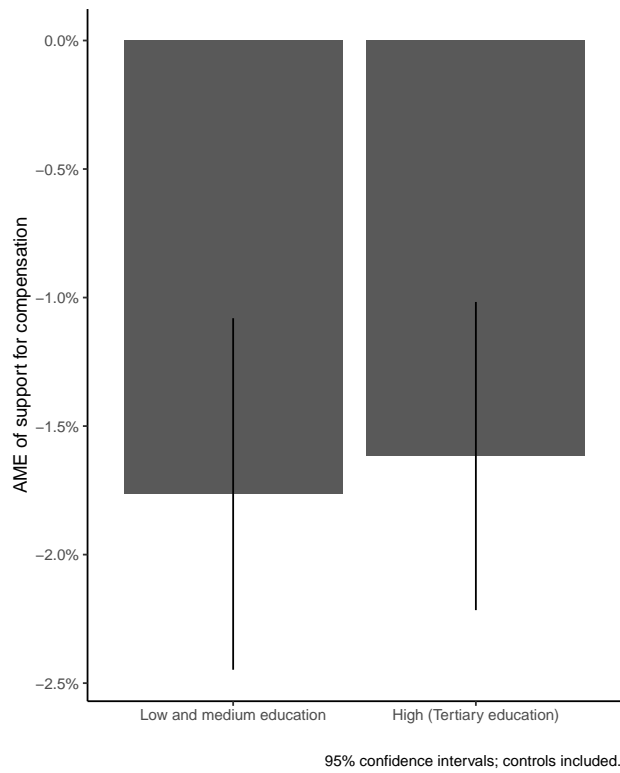
(a) PRRP support & compensation
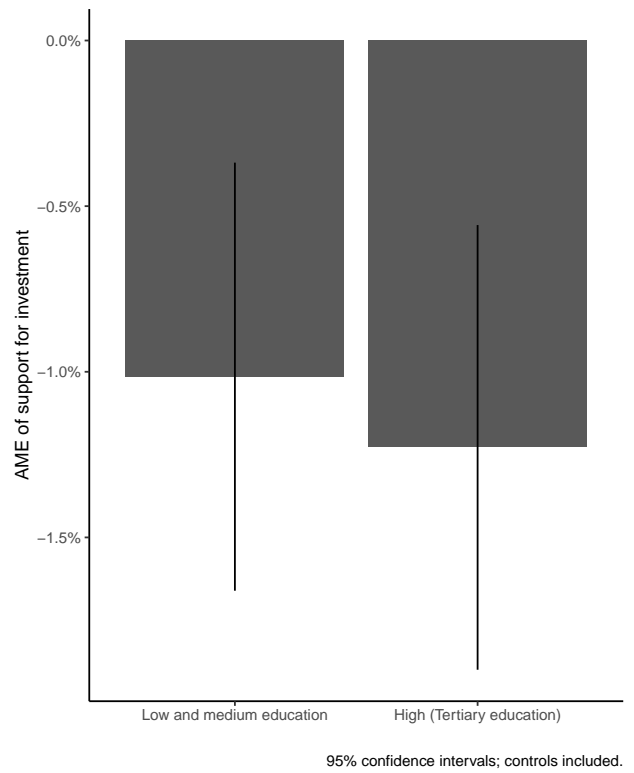
(b) PRRP support & investment
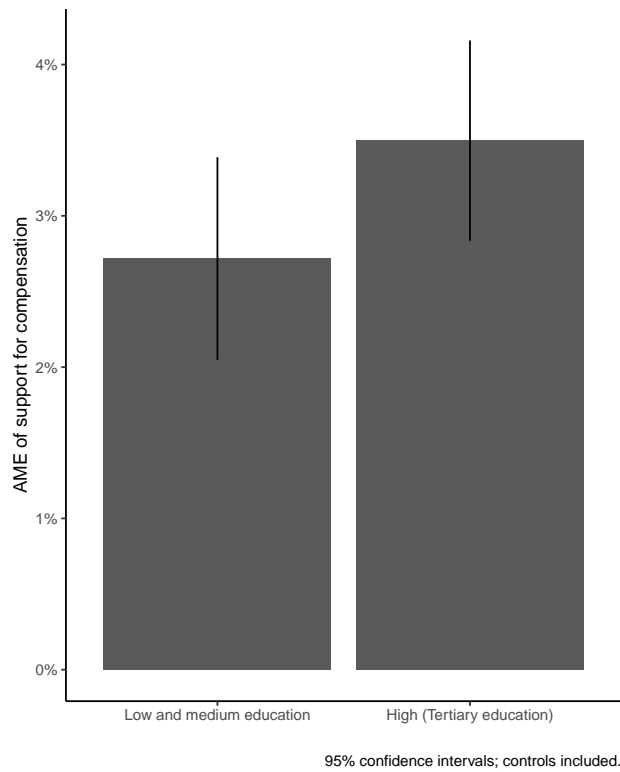
(c) Left support & compensation
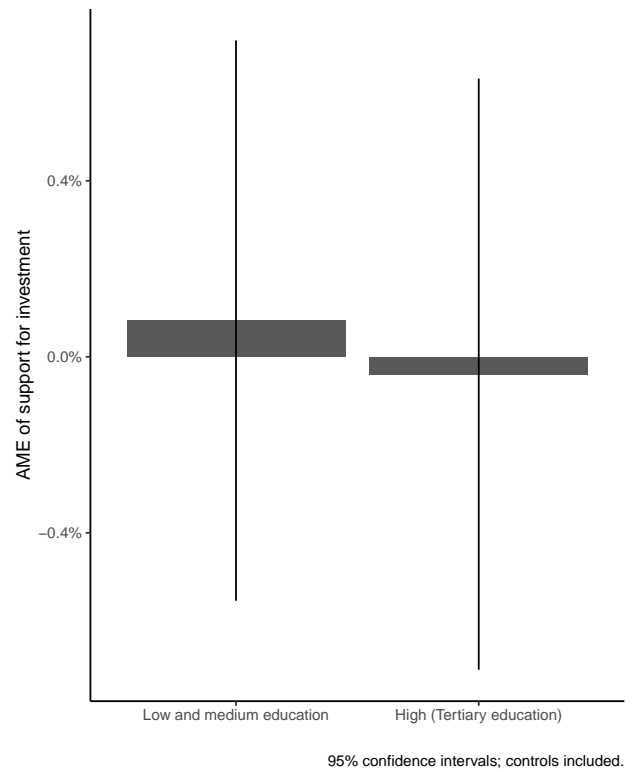
(d) Left support & investment

Figure S-20: The effects of policy support on party preferences, conditional on education

Notes: See Table S-12 for the detailed estimation results.

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3.2.2 Main mediation results without controls

(a) Compensation & PRRP support

(b) Investment & PRRP support

(c) Compensation & left support

(d) Investment & left support
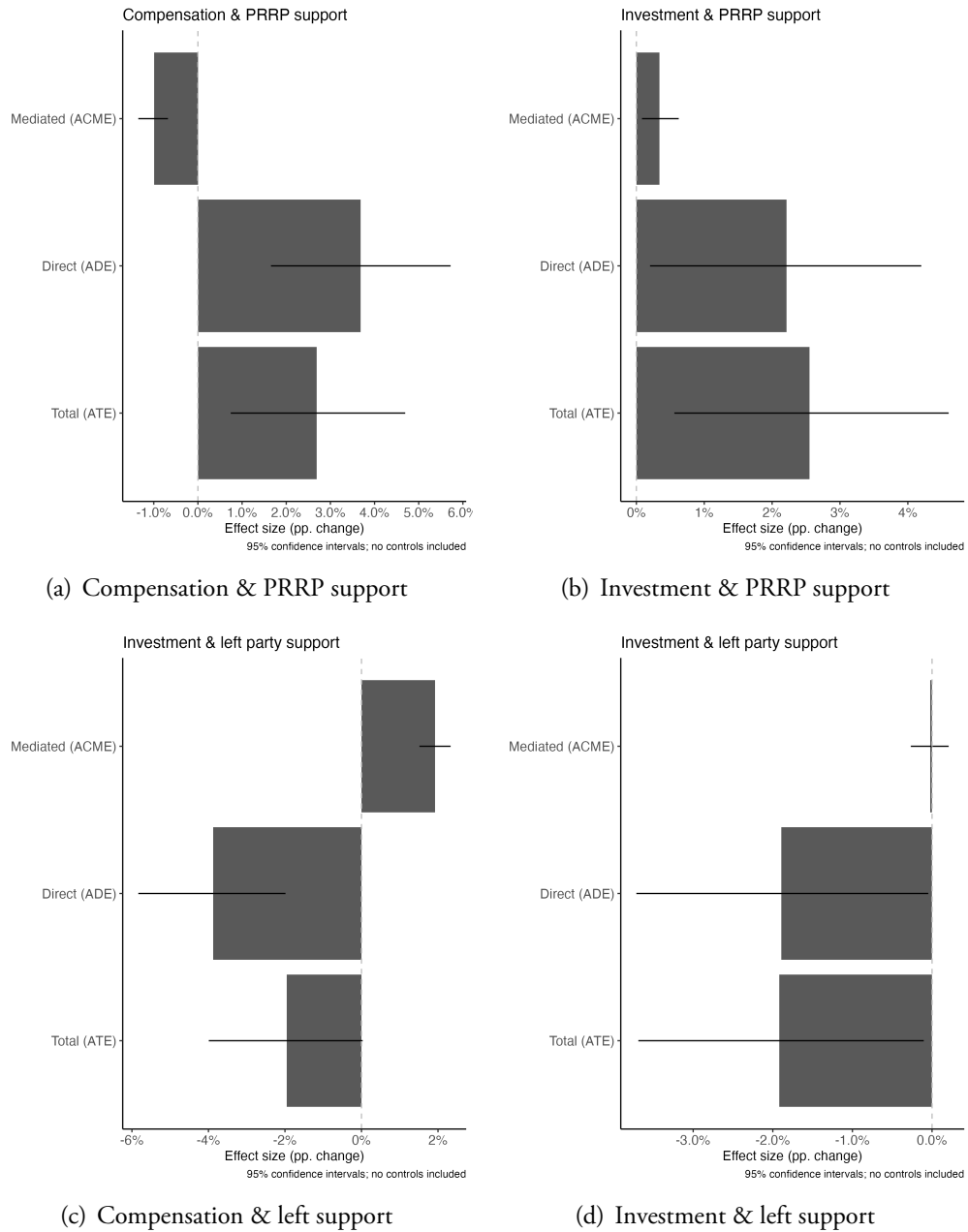
Figure S-21: Mediation effects among the higher-educated, no controls included

Notes: See Tables S-15, S-16 S-17, and S-18 for the underlying estimation results.

3.2.3 Other mediation results
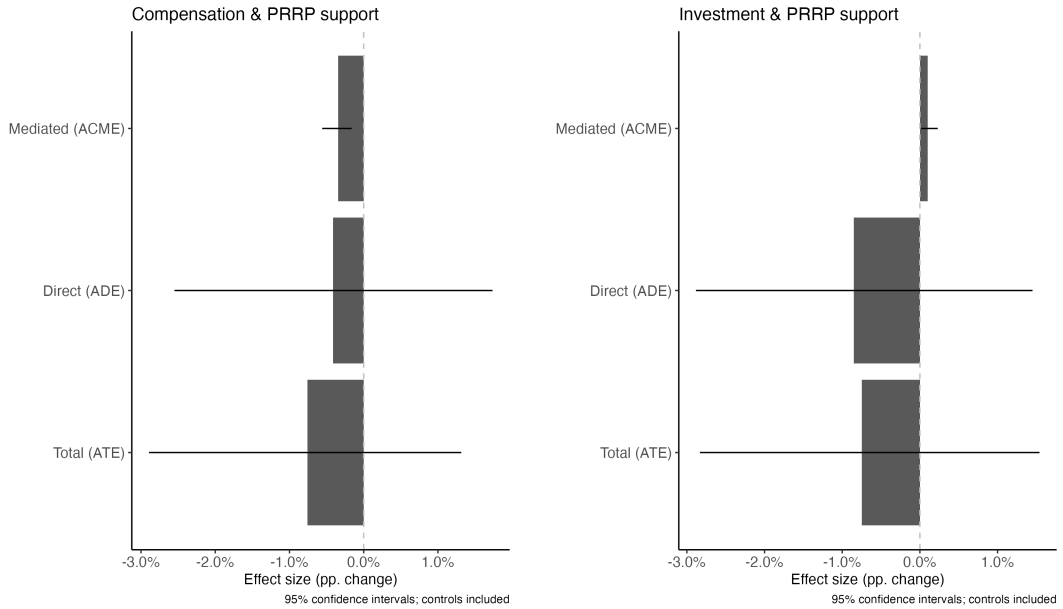
(a) Compensation & PRRP support

(b) Investment & PRRP support
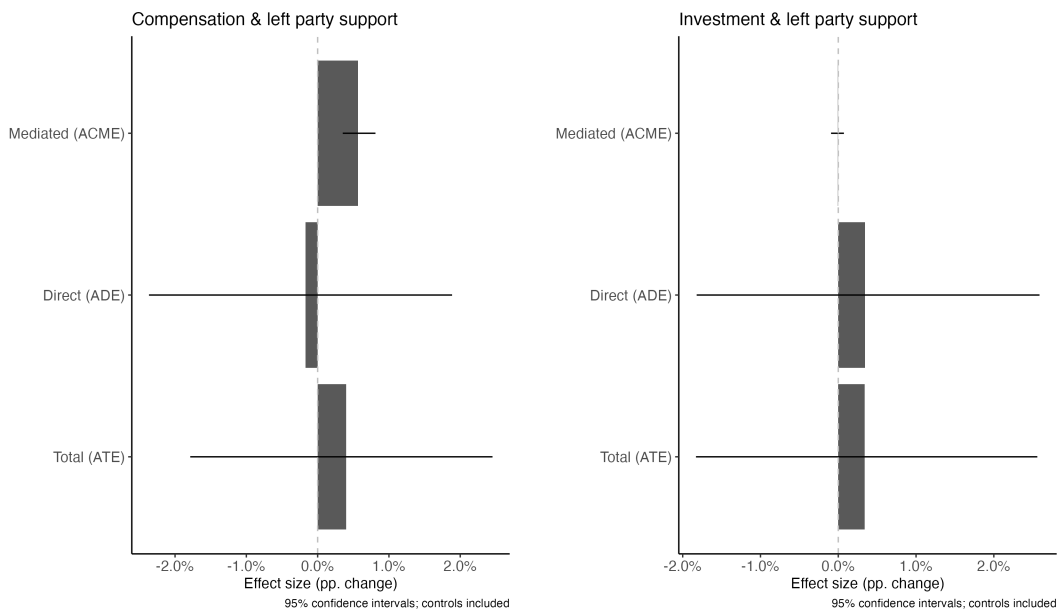
(c) Compensation & left support

(d) Investment & left support

Figure S-22: Mediation effects among the lower- to medium-educated

Notes: See Tables S-15, S-16, S-17, and S-18 for the underlying estimation results.
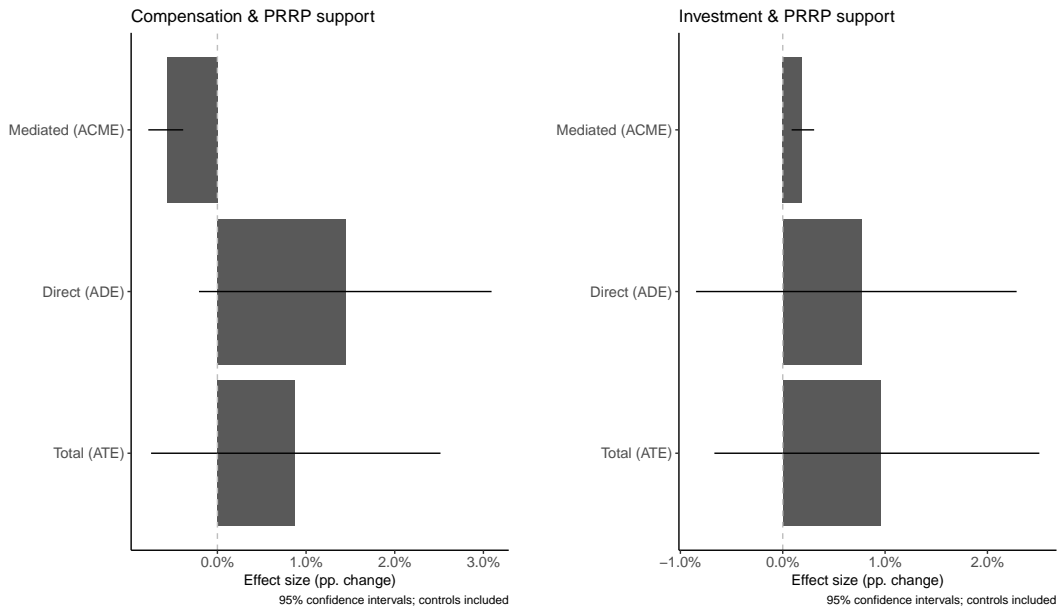
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(a) Compensation & PRRP support

(b) Investment & PRRP support
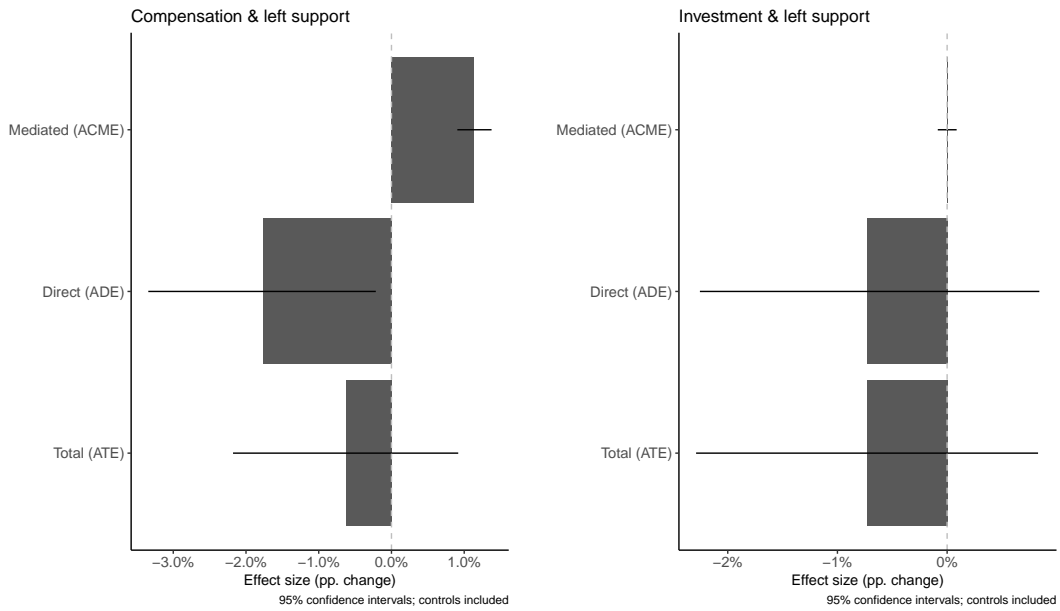
(c) Compensation & left support

(d) Investment & left support

Figure S-23: Overall mediation effects (both higher-educated and others)

Notes: See Table S-13 for the underlying estimation results, and see Figure S-24 for the results of the sensitivity analysis that is based on the same models.

3.2.4 Sensitivity analysis

(a) Compensation & PRRP support

(b) Investment & PRRP support

(c) Compensation & left support

(d) Investment & left support
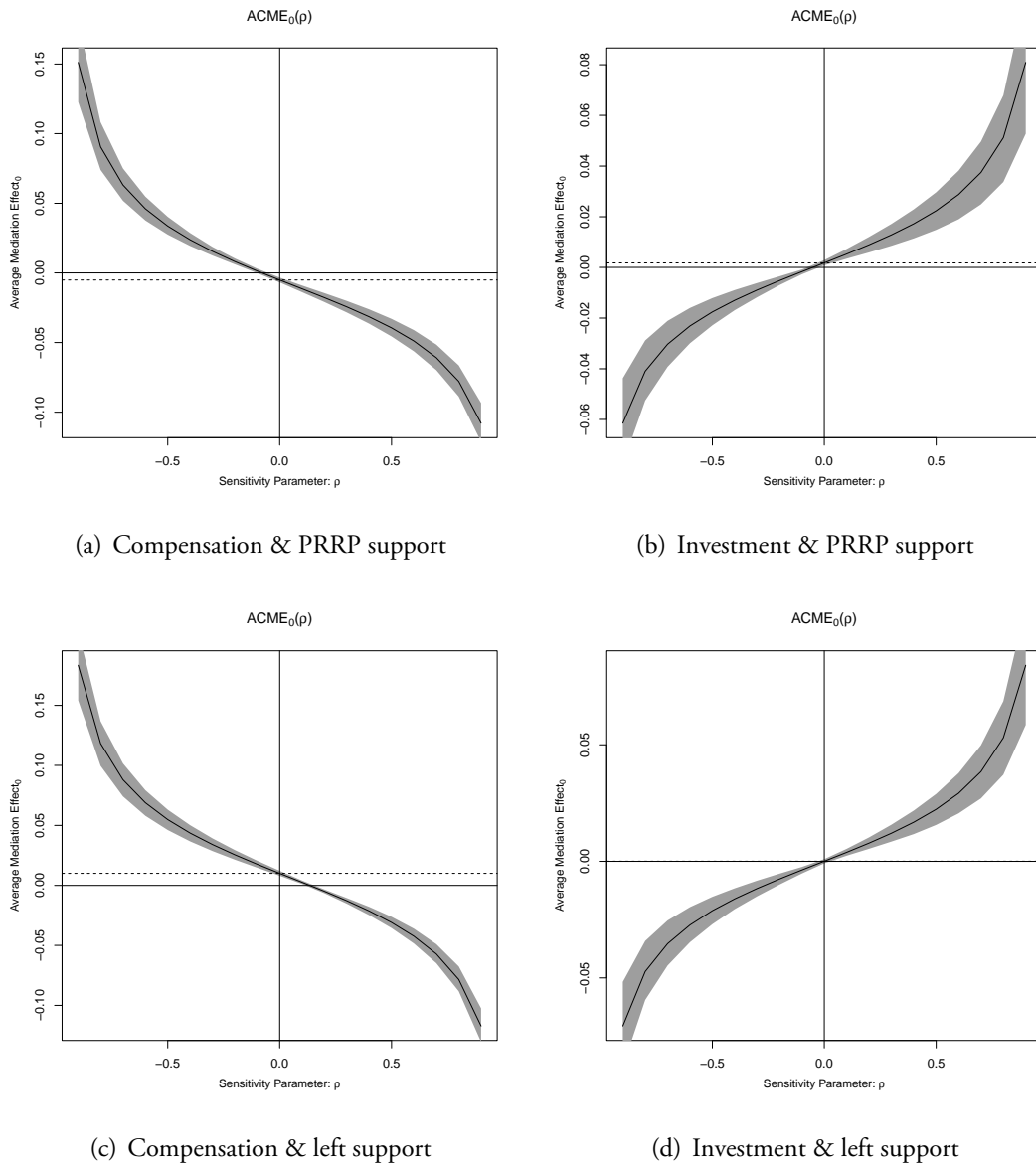
Figure S-24: Sensitivity analysis (ACMEs only; not differentiated between higher-educated and others)

Notes: This analysis assesses the sensitivity of the mediation (ACME or "indirect") effects to *potential* violations of the sequential ignorability assumption. The word "potential" is key: The analysis does not test if assumptions are in fact violated or not – it only assesses to what extent conclusions would change if assumptions were hypothetically violated. This is done by reestimating the ACME for different hypothetical degrees of correlation (ρ) between the residuals of the mediator and outcome models (see Imai et al. 2011, 776–777 for details). The fact that the size and sign of the ACME estimates change relatively quickly for different hypothetical values of ρ indicates that the results are sensitive to potential violations of the sequential ignorability assumption. All estimations are based on models including the full set of controls. See also Table S-13 for the underlying unprocessed model results.

4 Unprocessed regression results

4.1 Unprocessed results – Main analysis

(Starts overleaf.)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Intercept	−1.40 (0.09)*	−1.39 (0.10)*	−1.42 (0.10)*	−1.32 (0.21)*	−1.32 (0.14)*
Higher ed.	0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.09 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)
Vuln. to techn. change		−0.02 (0.04)	0.07 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change			−0.18 (0.08)*	−0.13 (0.09)	−0.15 (0.09)
Female				0.11 (0.04)*	0.15 (0.04)*
Age					
25-34				−0.02 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.08)
35-44				0.03 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)
55-64				−0.07 (0.08)	−0.06 (0.08)
Rel. HH income				−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID				0.12 (0.07)	0.12 (0.06)
Minority member				0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)
AIIE					0.05 (0.02)
Sector					
Mining and quarrying				−0.52 (0.32)	
Manufacturing				−0.04 (0.16)	
Electricity, gas, steam				−0.20 (0.22)	
Water supply, sewerage, etc.				0.20 (0.23)	
Construction				−0.11 (0.17)	
Wholesale and retail trade				−0.01 (0.17)	
Transportation and storage				−0.03 (0.18)	
Accommodation and food service activities				0.02 (0.20)	
Information and communication				0.13 (0.17)	
Financial and insurance activities				−0.21 (0.18)	
Real estate				−0.46 (0.25)	
Professional, scientific and techn. activities				−0.03 (0.17)	
Administrative and support service activities				0.09 (0.18)	
Public administration and defence				0.03 (0.17)	
Education				0.37 (0.17)*	
Arts, entertainment and recreation				0.26 (0.20)	
Other service activities				−0.00 (0.16)	
Labor market status					
Apprentice, student, etc.				−0.02 (0.12)	0.03 (0.12)
Full-time self-emp.				−0.13 (0.08)	−0.14 (0.08)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)				−0.02 (0.12)	−0.01 (0.12)
Part-time empl.				0.02 (0.07)	0.04 (0.07)
Unemployed				0.13 (0.27)	0.15 (0.27)
Part-time self-empl.				0.10 (0.13)	0.11 (0.13)
Locality					
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city				−0.16 (0.06)*	−0.16 (0.06)*
Town or small city				−0.15 (0.05)*	−0.15 (0.05)*
Country village				−0.36 (0.08)*	−0.35 (0.08)*
Countryside or rural area				−0.39 (0.11)*	−0.37 (0.11)*
Country FE					
BEL	0.56 (0.13)*	0.58 (0.13)*	0.57 (0.13)*	0.53 (0.14)*	0.55 (0.14)*
CAN	0.02 (0.13)	0.07 (0.13)	0.07 (0.13)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.05 (0.14)
CHE	−0.47 (0.14)*	−0.51 (0.15)*	−0.52 (0.15)*	−0.49 (0.16)*	−0.51 (0.16)*
CHL	0.10 (0.14)	0.13 (0.16)	0.12 (0.16)	−0.01 (0.17)	−0.01 (0.17)
DEU	0.17 (0.13)	0.19 (0.13)	0.18 (0.13)	0.11 (0.14)	0.11 (0.14)
DNK	1.03 (0.12)*	1.08 (0.12)*	1.08 (0.12)*	1.02 (0.13)*	1.03 (0.13)*
ESP	0.79 (0.12)*	0.78 (0.13)*	0.78 (0.13)*	0.69 (0.14)*	0.70 (0.14)*
EST	−1.02 (0.16)*	−0.97 (0.17)*	−0.97 (0.17)*	−1.02 (0.17)*	−1.02 (0.17)*
FIN	0.18 (0.13)	0.17 (0.13)	0.16 (0.13)	0.09 (0.14)	0.10 (0.14)
FRA	−0.06 (0.13)	−0.01 (0.14)	−0.01 (0.14)	0.10 (0.15)	0.09 (0.15)
GBR	1.05 (0.12)*	1.06 (0.12)*	1.06 (0.12)*	1.05 (0.13)*	1.05 (0.13)*
GRC	0.82 (0.12)*	0.90 (0.13)*	0.90 (0.13)*	0.70 (0.14)*	0.72 (0.14)*
IRL	−0.08 (0.13)	−0.06 (0.14)	−0.07 (0.14)	−0.08 (0.14)	−0.08 (0.14)
ISR	−1.01 (0.16)*	−1.02 (0.17)*	−1.02 (0.17)*	−1.19 (0.18)*	−1.18 (0.18)*
ITA	−0.28 (0.14)*	−0.23 (0.15)	−0.23 (0.15)	−0.24 (0.16)	−0.25 (0.16)
KOR	−1.19 (0.17)*	−1.09 (0.18)*	−1.08 (0.18)*	−1.13 (0.19)*	−1.13 (0.19)*
LTU	0.35 (0.13)*	0.37 (0.14)*	0.36 (0.14)*	0.28 (0.15)	0.27 (0.15)
LVA	−0.69 (0.15)*	−0.77 (0.16)*	−0.78 (0.16)*	−0.83 (0.18)*	−0.83 (0.18)*
MEX	1.13 (0.12)*	1.11 (0.13)*	1.10 (0.13)*	1.04 (0.15)*	1.04 (0.14)*
NLD	−0.20 (0.13)	−0.23 (0.14)	−0.23 (0.14)	−0.30 (0.15)*	−0.29 (0.15)
NOR	0.08 (0.13)	0.12 (0.13)	0.12 (0.13)	0.09 (0.14)	0.08 (0.14)
POL	−0.82 (0.15)*	−0.77 (0.16)*	−0.78 (0.16)*	−0.77 (0.17)*	−0.79 (0.17)*
PRT	0.51 (0.12)*	0.47 (0.13)*	0.47 (0.13)*	0.40 (0.14)*	0.40 (0.14)*
SVN	−0.18 (0.13)	−0.22 (0.14)	−0.22 (0.14)	−0.23 (0.15)	−0.24 (0.15)
TUR	1.14 (0.12)*	1.13 (0.13)*	1.13 (0.13)*	0.98 (0.14)*	0.99 (0.14)*
USA	1.31 (0.12)*	1.32 (0.12)*	1.32 (0.12)*	1.26 (0.13)*	1.26 (0.13)*
AIC	19533.22	16923.50	16920.61	14916.80	14937.26
BIC	19753.16	17147.11	17151.94	15417.06	15308.66
Log Likelihood	−9738.61	−8432.75	−8430.31	−7392.40	−7419.63
Deviance	19477.22	16865.50	16860.61	14784.80	14839.26
Num. obs.	19053	16497	16497	14468	14468

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-2: Determinants of left party support (logistic regressions)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intercept	−1.13 (0.09)*	−1.14 (0.09)*	−1.11 (0.09)*	−1.13 (0.23)*
Higher ed.	−0.50 (0.05)*	−0.51 (0.05)*	−0.61 (0.06)*	−0.47 (0.06)*
Vuln. to techn. change		0.01 (0.05)	−0.11 (0.06)	−0.05 (0.07)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change			0.31 (0.10)*	0.25 (0.11)*
Female				−0.21 (0.05)*
Age				
25-34				0.10 (0.10)
35-44				0.11 (0.10)
55-64				0.21 (0.10)*
Rel. HH income				−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID				−0.06 (0.08)
Minority member				−0.12 (0.07)
Sector				
Mining and quarrying				−0.09 (0.31)
Manufacturing				0.07 (0.18)
Electricity, gas, steam				−0.02 (0.23)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.				−0.13 (0.26)
Construction				0.04 (0.18)
Wholesale and retail trade				−0.15 (0.18)
Transportation and storage				−0.01 (0.20)
Accommodation and food service activities				0.11 (0.22)
Information and communication				−0.39 (0.20)*
Financial and insurance activities				−0.30 (0.21)
Real estate				0.36 (0.24)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities				−0.30 (0.20)
Administrative and support service activities				−0.17 (0.21)
Public administration and defence				−0.07 (0.19)
Education				−0.37 (0.19)
Arts, entertainment and recreation				−0.72 (0.26)*
Other service activities				−0.11 (0.18)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.				−0.39 (0.16)*
Full-time self-emp.				−0.04 (0.10)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)				0.21 (0.13)
Part-time empl.				−0.12 (0.09)
Unemployed				0.12 (0.32)
Part-time self-empl.				−0.13 (0.18)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city				0.18 (0.08)*
Town or small city				0.30 (0.06)*
Country village				0.37 (0.09)*
Countryside or rural area				0.40 (0.11)*
Country FE				
BEL	−0.35 (0.14)*	−0.27 (0.15)	−0.26 (0.15)	−0.39 (0.16)*
CHE	0.26 (0.12)*	0.30 (0.13)*	0.31 (0.13)*	0.26 (0.14)
CHL	−0.93 (0.17)*	−0.89 (0.19)*	−0.88 (0.19)*	−0.85 (0.21)*
DEU	−0.61 (0.14)*	−0.60 (0.15)*	−0.60 (0.15)*	−0.63 (0.16)*
DNK	−0.20 (0.13)	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.20 (0.15)
ESP	−0.53 (0.15)*	−0.52 (0.16)*	−0.52 (0.16)*	−0.64 (0.17)*
EST	−0.05 (0.13)	−0.03 (0.13)	−0.02 (0.13)	−0.03 (0.14)
FIN	0.10 (0.13)	0.07 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)	0.04 (0.14)
FRA	0.60 (0.12)*	0.63 (0.13)*	0.64 (0.13)*	0.51 (0.14)*
GBR	−1.52 (0.19)*	−1.50 (0.20)*	−1.50 (0.20)*	−1.61 (0.21)*
GRC	−0.86 (0.15)*	−0.98 (0.18)*	−0.97 (0.18)*	−0.79 (0.19)*
ISR	−2.34 (0.25)*	−2.37 (0.28)*	−2.37 (0.28)*	−2.16 (0.28)*
ITA	0.62 (0.12)*	0.65 (0.13)*	0.66 (0.13)*	0.63 (0.14)*
LVA	−0.26 (0.13)*	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.15 (0.14)	−0.06 (0.15)
NLD	−0.22 (0.13)	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.20 (0.14)	−0.21 (0.15)
NOR	−0.37 (0.14)*	−0.34 (0.14)*	−0.34 (0.14)*	−0.37 (0.15)*
POL	0.63 (0.12)*	0.64 (0.12)*	0.64 (0.12)*	0.72 (0.14)*
SVN	−0.22 (0.13)	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.21 (0.15)
TUR	0.16 (0.13)	0.26 (0.14)	0.27 (0.14)	0.41 (0.15)*
USA	0.72 (0.12)*	0.81 (0.12)*	0.82 (0.12)*	0.85 (0.14)*
AIC	13735.54	11943.03	11935.87	10426.10
BIC	13903.04	12114.90	12115.21	10866.50
Log Likelihood	−6845.77	−5948.51	−5943.93	−5153.05
Deviance	13691.54	11897.03	11887.87	10306.10
Num. obs.	14969	13002	13002	11386

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-3: Determinants of PRRP support (logistic regressions)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Intercept	−1.39 (0.09)*	−1.35 (0.09)*	−1.35 (0.09)*	−1.63 (0.20)*	−1.60 (0.14)*
Higher ed.	0.34 (0.04)*	0.35 (0.04)*	0.36 (0.04)*	0.37 (0.05)*	0.33 (0.05)*
Vuln. to techn. change		−0.10 (0.04)*	−0.09 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change			−0.02 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.09)	−0.05 (0.09)
Female				−0.15 (0.04)*	−0.18 (0.04)*
Age					
25-34				−0.09 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.08)
35-44				0.04 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)
55-64				0.20 (0.08)*	0.20 (0.08)*
Rel. HH income				0.05 (0.01)*	0.05 (0.01)*
Affected by COVID				0.04 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)
Minority member				−0.18 (0.05)*	−0.18 (0.05)*
AIIE					0.02 (0.02)
Sector					
Mining and quarrying				0.13 (0.27)	
Manufacturing				0.00 (0.16)	
Electricity, gas, steam				0.01 (0.20)	
Water supply, sewerage, etc.				−0.43 (0.24)	
Construction				−0.01 (0.16)	
Wholesale and retail trade				0.15 (0.16)	
Transportation and storage				0.07 (0.17)	
Accommodation and food service activities				−0.06 (0.19)	
Information and communication				−0.05 (0.17)	
Financial and insurance activities				0.42 (0.17)*	
Real estate				0.15 (0.22)	
Professional, scientific and techn. activities				0.07 (0.17)	
Administrative and support service activities				−0.03 (0.18)	
Public administration and defence				−0.01 (0.16)	
Education				−0.29 (0.16)	
Arts, entertainment and recreation				0.05 (0.19)	
Other service activities				0.01 (0.16)	
Labor market status					
Apprentice, student, etc.				0.19 (0.13)	0.12 (0.12)
Full-time self-emp.				0.01 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)				−0.11 (0.12)	−0.13 (0.12)
Part-time empl.				0.03 (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)
Unemployed				−0.47 (0.32)	−0.47 (0.32)
Part-time self-empl.				0.09 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)
Locality					
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city				0.16 (0.06)*	0.16 (0.06)*
Town or small city				0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)
Country village				0.04 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)
Countryside or rural area				−0.03 (0.09)	−0.04 (0.09)
Country FE					
BEL	−0.23 (0.13)	−0.28 (0.14)*	−0.28 (0.14)*	−0.32 (0.15)*	−0.33 (0.15)*
CAN	1.67 (0.12)*	1.65 (0.12)*	1.65 (0.12)*	1.62 (0.13)*	1.64 (0.13)*
CHE	0.07 (0.12)	0.04 (0.13)	0.04 (0.13)	−0.02 (0.14)	0.01 (0.14)
CHL	−0.18 (0.14)	−0.10 (0.16)	−0.10 (0.16)	−0.10 (0.16)	−0.10 (0.16)
DEU	0.29 (0.12)*	0.29 (0.12)*	0.29 (0.12)*	0.20 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)
DNK	0.43 (0.12)*	0.42 (0.12)*	0.42 (0.12)*	0.32 (0.13)*	0.31 (0.13)*
ESP	0.13 (0.13)	0.07 (0.14)	0.07 (0.14)	−0.06 (0.15)	−0.06 (0.14)
EST	1.21 (0.11)*	1.22 (0.12)*	1.22 (0.12)*	1.16 (0.13)*	1.17 (0.13)*
FIN	0.17 (0.12)	0.18 (0.13)	0.18 (0.13)	0.17 (0.13)	0.15 (0.13)
FRA	0.07 (0.13)	0.08 (0.13)	0.08 (0.13)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.03 (0.14)
GBR	0.41 (0.12)*	0.41 (0.12)*	0.41 (0.12)*	0.32 (0.13)*	0.32 (0.13)*
GRC	0.50 (0.12)*	0.50 (0.13)*	0.50 (0.13)*	0.44 (0.14)*	0.43 (0.14)*
IRL	0.39 (0.12)*	0.38 (0.12)*	0.38 (0.12)*	0.27 (0.13)*	0.29 (0.13)*
ISR	1.61 (0.12)*	1.61 (0.12)*	1.61 (0.12)*	1.58 (0.13)*	1.57 (0.13)*
ITA	−0.43 (0.14)*	−0.41 (0.15)*	−0.41 (0.15)*	−0.42 (0.16)*	−0.41 (0.16)*
KOR	2.14 (0.12)*	2.16 (0.13)*	2.16 (0.13)*	2.12 (0.14)*	2.11 (0.14)*
LTU	0.91 (0.12)*	0.95 (0.13)*	0.95 (0.13)*	0.87 (0.14)*	0.88 (0.14)*
LVA	0.35 (0.12)*	0.33 (0.13)*	0.33 (0.13)*	0.31 (0.14)*	0.31 (0.14)*
MEX	0.35 (0.13)*	0.47 (0.13)*	0.46 (0.13)*	0.42 (0.15)*	0.42 (0.15)*
NLD	0.12 (0.12)	0.13 (0.13)	0.13 (0.13)	0.11 (0.13)	0.10 (0.13)
NOR	0.09 (0.12)	0.12 (0.13)	0.12 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)
POL	0.99 (0.11)*	1.02 (0.12)*	1.02 (0.12)*	0.83 (0.13)*	0.85 (0.13)*
PRT	−2.20 (0.24)*	−2.26 (0.26)*	−2.26 (0.26)*	−2.46 (0.29)*	−2.46 (0.29)*
SVN	−2.02 (0.22)*	−2.09 (0.24)*	−2.09 (0.24)*	−2.12 (0.24)*	−2.11 (0.24)*
USA	−1.60 (0.18)*	−1.71 (0.19)*	−1.71 (0.19)*	−1.86 (0.21)*	−1.86 (0.21)*
AIC	19945.60	17389.09	17391.02	15249.49	15272.78
BIC	20156.72	17604.12	17613.73	15740.18	15635.14
Log Likelihood	−9945.80	−8666.55	−8666.51	−7559.75	−7588.39
Deviance	19891.60	17333.09	17333.02	15119.49	15176.78
Num. obs.	18383	15987	15987	14031	14031

*$p < 0.05$

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Table S-4: Determinants of center/liberal party support (logistic regressions)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Intercept	−2.22 (0.12)*	−2.22 (0.12)*	−2.22 (0.12)*	−2.80 (0.40)*	−2.21 (0.22)*
Higher ed.	0.36 (0.06)*	0.42 (0.07)*	0.42 (0.08)*	0.30 (0.09)*	0.31 (0.09)*
Vuln. to techn. change		0.05 (0.07)	0.05 (0.11)	0.09 (0.12)	0.09 (0.12)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change			0.00 (0.15)	0.04 (0.16)	0.03 (0.16)
Female				0.20 (0.08)*	0.19 (0.07)*
Age					
25-34				0.10 (0.13)	0.10 (0.13)
35-44				−0.24 (0.14)	−0.24 (0.14)
55-64				−0.26 (0.14)	−0.26 (0.14)
Rel. HH income				0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Affected by COVID				0.18 (0.11)	0.19 (0.11)
Minority member				−0.10 (0.09)	−0.10 (0.09)
AIIE					0.13 (0.04)*
Sector					
Mining and quarrying				0.37 (0.59)	
Manufacturing				0.52 (0.36)	
Electricity, gas, steam				0.67 (0.42)	
Water supply, sewerage, etc.				0.73 (0.43)	
Construction				0.46 (0.37)	
Wholesale and retail trade				0.62 (0.36)	
Transportation and storage				0.19 (0.39)	
Accommodation and food service activities				0.54 (0.40)	
Information and communication				0.98 (0.36)*	
Financial and insurance activities				0.55 (0.38)	
Real estate				−0.30 (0.54)	
Professional, scientific and techn. activities				0.82 (0.36)*	
Administrative and support service activities				0.65 (0.38)	
Public administration and defence				0.81 (0.36)*	
Education				0.71 (0.36)*	
Arts, entertainment and recreation				0.36 (0.43)	
Other service activities				0.57 (0.35)	
Labor market status					
Apprentice, student, etc.				0.43 (0.18)*	0.44 (0.18)*
Full-time self-emp.				−0.04 (0.15)	−0.07 (0.15)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)				0.35 (0.18)	0.37 (0.18)*
Part-time empl.				0.08 (0.12)	0.08 (0.11)
Unemployed				−0.51 (0.76)	−0.55 (0.76)
Part-time self-empl.				0.08 (0.24)	0.08 (0.24)
Locality					
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city				−0.23 (0.11)*	−0.23 (0.11)*
Town or small city				−0.32 (0.09)*	−0.31 (0.09)*
Country village				−0.20 (0.11)	−0.20 (0.11)
Countryside or rural area				−0.32 (0.18)	−0.33 (0.18)
Country FE					
BEL	0.04 (0.17)	−0.04 (0.17)	−0.04 (0.18)	0.01 (0.19)	0.00 (0.19)
CAN	−0.58 (0.18)*	−0.70 (0.20)*	−0.70 (0.20)*	−0.64 (0.21)*	−0.68 (0.21)*
CHE	0.49 (0.15)*	0.43 (0.16)*	0.43 (0.16)*	0.50 (0.17)*	0.46 (0.17)*
CHL	−3.01 (0.59)*	−3.22 (0.72)*	−3.22 (0.72)*	−3.82 (1.01)*	−3.85 (1.01)*
DEU	0.66 (0.15)*	0.55 (0.15)*	0.55 (0.15)*	0.55 (0.17)*	0.54 (0.16)*
DNK	−1.53 (0.25)*	−1.76 (0.28)*	−1.76 (0.28)*	−1.66 (0.29)*	−1.68 (0.29)*
ESP	−0.99 (0.22)*	−0.95 (0.23)*	−0.95 (0.23)*	−0.89 (0.24)*	−0.92 (0.24)*
EST	−1.43 (0.24)*	−1.60 (0.27)*	−1.60 (0.27)*	−1.73 (0.30)*	−1.76 (0.30)*
FIN	−0.34 (0.18)	−0.40 (0.19)*	−0.40 (0.19)*	−0.32 (0.20)	−0.33 (0.20)
FRA	−0.34 (0.18)	−0.47 (0.20)*	−0.47 (0.20)*	−0.30 (0.21)	−0.34 (0.21)
GBR	−0.83 (0.20)*	−0.94 (0.21)*	−0.94 (0.21)*	−0.80 (0.22)*	−0.82 (0.22)*
IRL	−0.94 (0.21)*	−1.05 (0.22)*	−1.05 (0.22)*	−1.02 (0.23)*	−1.05 (0.23)*
ITA	−2.97 (0.51)*	−3.16 (0.59)*	−3.16 (0.59)*	−2.93 (0.59)*	−2.95 (0.59)*
LTU	−0.62 (0.20)*	−0.89 (0.23)*	−0.89 (0.23)*	−0.96 (0.25)*	−0.99 (0.25)*
MEX	−1.38 (0.27)*	−1.52 (0.31)*	−1.52 (0.31)*	−1.93 (0.38)*	−1.94 (0.38)*
NLD	0.47 (0.15)*	0.41 (0.16)*	0.41 (0.16)*	0.36 (0.17)*	0.32 (0.17)
NOR	−0.75 (0.19)*	−0.88 (0.20)*	−0.88 (0.20)*	−0.83 (0.22)*	−0.87 (0.22)*
POL	−2.81 (0.43)*	−3.41 (0.59)*	−3.41 (0.59)*	−3.58 (0.72)*	−3.61 (0.72)*
PRT	−0.77 (0.21)*	−0.86 (0.22)*	−0.86 (0.22)*	−0.89 (0.25)*	−0.92 (0.25)*
SVN	1.39 (0.14)*	1.36 (0.15)*	1.36 (0.15)*	1.44 (0.16)*	1.42 (0.16)*
AIC	7738.12	6713.14	6715.14	5906.08	5893.06
BIC	7905.24	6884.93	6894.39	6346.67	6208.82
Log Likelihood	−3847.06	−3333.57	−3333.57	−2893.04	−2903.53
Deviance	7694.12	6667.14	6667.14	5786.08	5807.06
Num. obs.	14713	12951	12951	11421	11421

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-5: Determinants of green party support (logistic regressions)

4.2   Unprocessed results – Robustness checks

(Starts overleaf.)

	Radical/populist left	Mainstream left
Intercept	−1.57 (0.34)*	−1.30 (0.31)*
Higher ed.	−0.05 (0.10)	−0.09 (0.08)
Vuln. to techn. change	0.10 (0.11)	0.04 (0.10)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	−0.20 (0.16)	−0.11 (0.15)
Female	0.14 (0.08)	0.04 (0.07)
Age		
25-34	0.33 (0.15)*	0.03 (0.14)
35-44	0.30 (0.15)	0.15 (0.14)
55-64	0.04 (0.16)	0.20 (0.14)
Rel. HH income	−0.08 (0.01)*	0.02 (0.01)
Affected by COVID	−0.07 (0.11)	0.11 (0.11)
Minority member	0.09 (0.10)	0.06 (0.09)
Sector		
Mining and quarrying	−0.21 (0.48)	−0.37 (0.50)
Manufacturing	−0.06 (0.27)	−0.31 (0.26)
Electricity, gas, steam	−0.39 (0.39)	−0.16 (0.34)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	−0.11 (0.38)	0.33 (0.34)
Construction	−0.33 (0.29)	−0.31 (0.27)
Wholesale and retail trade	−0.29 (0.28)	−0.30 (0.27)
Transportation and storage	0.01 (0.30)	−0.31 (0.29)
Accommodation and food service activities	−0.00 (0.33)	−0.02 (0.31)
Information and communication	0.25 (0.28)	−0.28 (0.28)
Financial and insurance activities	−0.52 (0.32)	−0.32 (0.29)
Real estate	−0.10 (0.39)	−0.57 (0.40)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	−0.44 (0.30)	−0.39 (0.28)
Administrative and support service activities	−0.33 (0.31)	−0.23 (0.28)
Public administration and defence	−0.18 (0.28)	−0.20 (0.26)
Education	0.31 (0.27)	0.04 (0.26)
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.20 (0.32)	−0.12 (0.32)
Other service activities	−0.35 (0.27)	−0.18 (0.25)
Labor market status		
Apprentice, student, etc.	0.01 (0.20)	−0.28 (0.21)
Full-time self-emp.	0.09 (0.14)	−0.33 (0.14)*
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	−0.19 (0.25)	0.05 (0.18)
Part-time empl.	0.05 (0.13)	−0.20 (0.12)
Unemployed	−0.07 (0.48)	0.21 (0.47)
Part-time self-empl.	−0.08 (0.28)	−0.34 (0.28)
Locality		
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	−0.17 (0.12)	−0.04 (0.10)
Town or small city	−0.06 (0.09)	−0.18 (0.08)*
Country village	−0.26 (0.14)	−0.36 (0.12)*
Countryside or rural area	−0.38 (0.19)	−0.50 (0.16)*
Country FE		
BEL		−0.10 (0.15)
DEU	−0.38 (0.20)	−0.49 (0.15)*
DNK	0.27 (0.18)	0.32 (0.14)*
ESP	0.35 (0.19)	−0.07 (0.16)
FIN	−0.60 (0.21)*	−0.41 (0.15)*
FRA	0.48 (0.18)*	−1.46 (0.22)*
GRC	0.94 (0.18)*	−0.69 (0.18)*
IRL	−0.82 (0.23)*	−0.48 (0.16)*
ITA	0.56 (0.19)*	−0.52 (0.17)*
NLD	−0.56 (0.21)*	−1.14 (0.18)*
NOR	0.56 (0.17)*	−0.46 (0.16)*
PRT	0.34 (0.19)	−0.14 (0.15)
AIC	5012.58	6165.56
BIC	5358.72	6523.22
Log Likelihood	−2455.29	−3030.78
Deviance	4910.58	6061.56
Num. obs.	6548	7173

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-6: Determinants of radical and mainstream left party support (logistic regressions)

	Without US	Without UK	Tories as PRRP	GOP as non-PRRP	AIIE
Intercept	−1.03 (0.23)*	−1.11 (0.23)*	−1.17 (0.23)*	−1.03 (0.23)*	−1.22 (0.16)*
Higher ed.	−0.53 (0.07)*	−0.46 (0.07)*	−0.46 (0.06)*	−0.53 (0.07)*	−0.48 (0.06)*
Vuln. to techn. change	−0.03 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.07)	−0.03 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.07)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	0.33 (0.11)*	0.28 (0.11)*	0.28 (0.11)*	0.33 (0.11)*	0.26 (0.11)*
Female	−0.21 (0.06)*	−0.22 (0.06)*	−0.22 (0.05)*	−0.21 (0.06)*	−0.23 (0.05)*
Age					
25-34	0.02 (0.10)	0.08 (0.10)	0.09 (0.10)	0.02 (0.10)	0.09 (0.10)
35-44	0.06 (0.11)	0.11 (0.10)	0.17 (0.10)	0.06 (0.11)	0.11 (0.10)
55-64	0.14 (0.11)	0.20 (0.10)	0.23 (0.10)*	0.14 (0.11)	0.21 (0.10)*
Rel. HH income	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID	−0.07 (0.08)	−0.06 (0.08)	−0.07 (0.07)	−0.07 (0.08)	−0.06 (0.08)
Minority member	−0.06 (0.07)	−0.13 (0.07)*	−0.10 (0.06)	−0.06 (0.07)	−0.12 (0.06)
AIIE					−0.14 (0.03)*
Sector					
Mining and quarrying	−0.10 (0.31)	−0.10 (0.31)	−0.08 (0.31)	−0.10 (0.31)	
Manufacturing	0.09 (0.18)	0.04 (0.18)	0.09 (0.17)	0.09 (0.18)	
Electricity, gas, steam	−0.06 (0.23)	−0.02 (0.23)	0.02 (0.22)	−0.06 (0.23)	
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	−0.17 (0.27)	−0.13 (0.26)	−0.11 (0.26)	−0.17 (0.27)	
Construction	0.04 (0.18)	0.03 (0.18)	0.05 (0.18)	0.04 (0.18)	
Wholesale and retail trade	−0.11 (0.18)	−0.15 (0.18)	−0.11 (0.18)	−0.11 (0.18)	
Transportation and storage	0.04 (0.20)	−0.02 (0.20)	0.01 (0.19)	0.04 (0.20)	
Accommodation and food service activities	0.08 (0.22)	0.13 (0.22)	0.13 (0.21)	0.08 (0.22)	
Information and communication	−0.35 (0.20)	−0.40 (0.20)*	−0.33 (0.19)	−0.35 (0.20)	
Financial and insurance activities	−0.36 (0.21)	−0.32 (0.21)	−0.24 (0.20)	−0.36 (0.21)	
Real estate	0.37 (0.25)	0.30 (0.24)	0.36 (0.24)	0.37 (0.25)	
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	−0.32 (0.21)	−0.34 (0.20)	−0.30 (0.20)	−0.32 (0.21)	
Administrative and support service activities	−0.22 (0.22)	−0.16 (0.21)	−0.23 (0.21)	−0.22 (0.22)	
Public administration and defence	−0.05 (0.19)	−0.09 (0.19)	−0.10 (0.19)	−0.05 (0.19)	
Education	−0.36 (0.19)	−0.37 (0.19)*	−0.35 (0.19)	−0.36 (0.19)	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	−0.62 (0.26)*	−0.72 (0.26)*	−0.70 (0.25)*	−0.62 (0.26)*	
Other service activities	−0.11 (0.18)	−0.12 (0.18)	−0.10 (0.17)	−0.11 (0.18)	
Labor market status					
Apprentice, student, etc.	−0.44 (0.17)*	−0.39 (0.16)*	−0.36 (0.16)*	−0.44 (0.17)*	−0.43 (0.16)*
Full-time self-emp.	−0.01 (0.10)	−0.06 (0.10)	−0.06 (0.10)	−0.01 (0.10)	−0.07 (0.10)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	0.20 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)
Part-time empl.	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.12 (0.09)	−0.08 (0.09)	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.14 (0.09)
Unemployed	0.09 (0.33)	0.12 (0.32)	0.15 (0.32)	0.09 (0.33)	0.06 (0.32)
Part-time self-empl.	−0.19 (0.19)	−0.15 (0.19)	−0.13 (0.18)	−0.19 (0.19)	−0.16 (0.18)
Locality					
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	0.11 (0.09)	0.18 (0.08)*	0.16 (0.08)*	0.11 (0.09)	0.19 (0.08)*
Town or small city	0.25 (0.07)*	0.31 (0.06)*	0.28 (0.06)*	0.25 (0.07)*	0.31 (0.06)*
Country village	0.33 (0.09)*	0.39 (0.09)*	0.34 (0.08)*	0.33 (0.09)*	0.38 (0.09)*
Countryside or rural area	0.32 (0.12)*	0.41 (0.11)*	0.39 (0.11)*	0.32 (0.12)*	0.40 (0.11)*
Country FE					
BEL	−0.37 (0.16)*	−0.39 (0.16)*	−0.38 (0.16)*	−0.37 (0.16)*	−0.39 (0.16)*
CHE	0.28 (0.14)*	0.26 (0.14)	0.26 (0.14)	0.28 (0.14)*	0.27 (0.14)
CHL	−0.87 (0.21)*	−0.84 (0.21)*	−0.87 (0.21)*	−0.87 (0.21)*	−0.88 (0.21)*
DEU	−0.63 (0.16)*	−0.63 (0.16)*	−0.64 (0.16)*	−0.63 (0.16)*	−0.64 (0.16)*
DNK	−0.19 (0.15)	−0.20 (0.15)	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.19 (0.15)	−0.22 (0.15)
ESP	−0.65 (0.18)*	−0.64 (0.17)*	−0.66 (0.17)*	−0.65 (0.18)*	−0.66 (0.17)*
EST	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.04 (0.14)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.03 (0.14)
FIN	0.05 (0.14)	0.04 (0.14)	0.03 (0.14)	0.05 (0.14)	0.03 (0.14)
FRA	0.53 (0.14)*	0.51 (0.14)*	0.51 (0.14)*	0.53 (0.14)*	0.50 (0.14)*
GBR	−1.60 (0.21)*		0.32 (0.14)*	−1.60 (0.21)*	−1.61 (0.21)*
GRC	−0.82 (0.19)*	−0.79 (0.19)*	−0.81 (0.19)*	−0.82 (0.19)*	−0.82 (0.19)*
ISR	−2.17 (0.28)*	−2.16 (0.28)*	−2.18 (0.28)*	−2.17 (0.28)*	−2.17 (0.28)*
ITA	0.63 (0.14)*	0.64 (0.14)*	0.63 (0.14)*	0.63 (0.14)*	0.62 (0.14)*
LVA	−0.07 (0.15)	−0.06 (0.15)	−0.07 (0.15)	−0.07 (0.15)	−0.06 (0.15)
NLD	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.22 (0.15)	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.22 (0.15)
NOR	−0.36 (0.15)*	−0.36 (0.15)*	−0.38 (0.15)*	−0.36 (0.15)*	−0.37 (0.15)*
POL	0.71 (0.14)*	0.73 (0.14)*	0.70 (0.14)*	0.71 (0.14)*	0.71 (0.14)*
SVN	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.22 (0.15)	−0.21 (0.15)	−0.23 (0.15)
TUR	0.36 (0.15)*	0.42 (0.15)*	0.39 (0.15)*	0.36 (0.15)*	0.40 (0.15)*
USA		0.86 (0.14)*	0.83 (0.14)*	−16.09 (161.05)	0.83 (0.14)*
AIC	9686.26	10190.19	10859.69	9688.26	10420.47
BIC	10116.22	10620.19	11300.10	10128.67	10736.10
Log Likelihood	−4784.13	−5036.10	−5369.85	−4784.13	−5167.24
Deviance	9568.26	10072.19	10739.69	9568.26	10334.47
Num. obs.	10801	10809	11386	11386	11386

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-7: Determinants of PRRP support (logistic regressions; robustness checks)

	Model 1
Intercept	−1.08 (0.20)*
Main terms	
Rel. HH income	0.01 (0.03)
Vuln. to techn. change	−0.23 (0.30)
Upper sec./post-sec. non-tertiary	0.03 (0.20)
Tertiary	−0.74 (0.22)*
Interactions	
Upper sec./post-sec. non-tertiary X Rel. HH income	−0.02 (0.04)
Tertiary X Rel. HH income	0.01 (0.04)
Upper sec./post-sec. non-tertiary X Vuln. to techn.	0.11 (0.33)
Tertiary X Vuln. to techn.	0.45 (0.35)
Vuln. to techn. X Rel. HH income	0.06 (0.06)
Upper sec./post-sec. non-tertiary X Vuln. to techn. X Rel. HH inc.	−0.06 (0.06)
Tertiary X Vuln. to techn. X Rel. HH income	−0.06 (0.06)
Country FE	
BEL	−0.26 (0.15)
CHE	0.30 (0.13)*
CHL	−0.89 (0.20)*
DEU	−0.60 (0.15)*
DNK	−0.21 (0.14)
ESP	−0.52 (0.16)*
FIN	0.08 (0.13)
FRA	0.64 (0.13)*
GRB	−1.51 (0.20)*
GRC	−0.97 (0.18)*
ISR	−2.37 (0.28)*
ITA	0.66 (0.13)*
LVA	−0.18 (0.14)
NLD	−0.22 (0.14)
NOR	−0.33 (0.14)*
POL	0.64 (0.12)*
SVN	−0.20 (0.14)
TUR	0.27 (0.14)
USA	0.81 (0.13)*
AIC	11944.09
BIC	12183.22
Log Likelihood	−5940.05
Deviance	11880.09
Num. obs.	13002

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-8: Additional analysis: PRRP support among the lower educated, conditional on HH income and techn. vulnerability (logistic regression)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Intercept	−0.29 (0.05)*	−0.27 (0.05)*	−0.13 (0.10)
Higher ed.	−0.24 (0.02)*	−0.31 (0.02)*	−0.28 (0.03)*
Vuln. to techn. change	0.32 (0.02)*	0.22 (0.03)*	0.20 (0.03)*
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change		0.23 (0.04)*	0.26 (0.05)*
Female			0.24 (0.02)*
Age			
25-34			0.03 (0.04)
35-44			0.01 (0.04)
55-64			−0.07 (0.04)
Rel. HH income			−0.05 (0.00)*
Minority			0.07 (0.03)*
Affected by COVID			−0.06 (0.03)
Sector			
Mining and quarrying			0.32 (0.14)*
Manufacturing			0.09 (0.08)
Electricity, gas, steam			−0.11 (0.11)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			−0.05 (0.12)
Construction			0.08 (0.08)
Wholesale and retail trade			0.10 (0.08)
Transportation and storage			0.13 (0.09)
Accommodation and food service activities			0.17 (0.10)
Information and communication			0.06 (0.09)
Financial and insurance activities			−0.08 (0.09)
Real estate			−0.06 (0.11)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			−0.11 (0.09)
Administrative and support service activities			0.15 (0.09)
Public administration and defence			−0.00 (0.08)
Education			0.11 (0.08)
Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.21 (0.10)*
Other service activities			0.13 (0.08)
Labor market status			
Apprentice, student, etc.			−0.21 (0.06)*
Full-time self-emp.			0.01 (0.04)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			−0.00 (0.06)
Part-time empl.			−0.01 (0.04)
Unemployed			0.09 (0.14)
Part-time self-empl.			−0.15 (0.07)*
Locality			
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			−0.09 (0.03)*
Town or small city			−0.08 (0.03)*
Country village			−0.11 (0.04)*
Countryside or rural area			−0.13 (0.05)*
Country FE			
BEL	−0.14 (0.07)*	−0.13 (0.07)	−0.12 (0.07)
CAN	0.36 (0.07)*	0.36 (0.07)*	0.35 (0.07)*
CHE	0.24 (0.07)*	0.24 (0.07)*	0.29 (0.07)*
CHL	0.49 (0.07)*	0.50 (0.07)*	0.53 (0.08)*
DEU	0.12 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)	0.16 (0.07)*
DNK	−0.04 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.07)
ESP	0.41 (0.07)*	0.41 (0.07)*	0.41 (0.07)*
EST	0.43 (0.07)*	0.44 (0.07)*	0.44 (0.07)*
FIN	0.35 (0.07)*	0.36 (0.07)*	0.38 (0.07)*
FRA	−0.03 (0.07)	−0.03 (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)
GBR	0.41 (0.07)*	0.41 (0.07)*	0.47 (0.07)*
GRC	0.57 (0.07)*	0.57 (0.07)*	0.59 (0.08)*
IRL	0.07 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)
ISR	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.11 (0.07)
ITA	0.25 (0.07)*	0.25 (0.07)*	0.25 (0.08)*
KOR	0.29 (0.07)*	0.28 (0.07)*	0.26 (0.08)*
LTU	0.43 (0.07)*	0.44 (0.07)*	0.47 (0.07)*
LVA	0.43 (0.07)*	0.44 (0.07)*	0.41 (0.08)*
MEX	0.33 (0.07)*	0.34 (0.07)*	0.35 (0.08)*
NLD	0.05 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)
NOR	0.10 (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)
POL	0.12 (0.07)	0.13 (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)
PRT	0.34 (0.07)*	0.34 (0.07)*	0.36 (0.07)*
SVN	0.48 (0.07)*	0.48 (0.07)*	0.52 (0.07)*
TUR	0.49 (0.07)*	0.50 (0.07)*	0.57 (0.08)*
USA	0.16 (0.07)*	0.16 (0.07)*	0.20 (0.08)*
R^2	0.04	0.05	0.07
Adj. R^2	0.04	0.04	0.07
Num. obs.	19958	19958	17273

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-9: Determinants of support for compensation-oriented policies (OLS regressions)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Intercept	−0.08 (0.05)	−0.10 (0.05)*	−0.47 (0.10)*
Higher ed.	0.24 (0.02)*	0.29 (0.02)*	0.24 (0.03)*
Vuln. to techn. change	−0.26 (0.02)*	−0.19 (0.03)*	−0.11 (0.03)*
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change		−0.15 (0.04)*	−0.13 (0.05)*
Female			0.01 (0.02)
Age			
25-34			0.11 (0.04)*
35-44			0.26 (0.04)*
55-64			0.33 (0.04)*
Rel. HH income			0.02 (0.00)*
Minority			−0.21 (0.03)*
Affected by COVID			0.05 (0.03)
Sector			
Mining and quarrying			−0.18 (0.14)
Manufacturing			0.04 (0.08)
Electricity, gas, steam			−0.05 (0.11)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			−0.41 (0.12)*
Construction			−0.06 (0.08)
Wholesale and retail trade			0.07 (0.08)
Transportation and storage			0.10 (0.09)
Accommodation and food service activities			0.16 (0.10)
Information and communication			0.19 (0.09)*
Financial and insurance activities			0.28 (0.09)*
Real estate			−0.01 (0.11)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			0.23 (0.09)*
Administrative and support service activities			0.00 (0.09)
Public administration and defence			0.06 (0.09)
Education			0.15 (0.08)
Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.13 (0.10)
Other service activities			0.11 (0.08)
Labor market status			
Apprentice, student, etc.			−0.05 (0.06)
Full-time self-emp.			−0.03 (0.04)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			−0.07 (0.06)
Part-time empl.			−0.05 (0.04)
Unemployed			−0.10 (0.14)
Part-time self-empl.			−0.05 (0.07)
Locality			
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			−0.01 (0.03)
Town or small city			−0.06 (0.03)*
Country village			−0.05 (0.04)
Countryside or rural area			−0.02 (0.05)
Country FE			
BEL	0.06 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)
CAN	−0.18 (0.07)*	−0.18 (0.07)*	−0.22 (0.07)*
CHE	−0.45 (0.07)*	−0.45 (0.07)*	−0.47 (0.07)*
CHL	0.42 (0.07)*	0.41 (0.07)*	0.35 (0.08)*
DEU	0.09 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.04 (0.07)
DNK	0.10 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)
ESP	0.27 (0.07)*	0.26 (0.07)*	0.21 (0.07)*
EST	0.04 (0.07)	0.04 (0.07)	−0.01 (0.07)
FIN	−0.23 (0.07)*	−0.23 (0.07)*	−0.29 (0.07)*
FRA	0.00 (0.07)	−0.00 (0.07)	−0.05 (0.07)
GBR	−0.07 (0.07)	−0.07 (0.07)	−0.10 (0.07)
GRC	0.01 (0.07)	0.00 (0.07)	−0.09 (0.08)
IRL	0.36 (0.07)*	0.35 (0.07)*	0.32 (0.07)*
ISR	0.44 (0.07)*	0.43 (0.07)*	0.42 (0.07)*
ITA	0.20 (0.07)*	0.19 (0.07)*	0.17 (0.08)*
KOR	−0.25 (0.07)*	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.27 (0.08)*
LTU	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.25 (0.07)*	−0.31 (0.07)*
LVA	−0.26 (0.07)*	−0.26 (0.07)*	−0.32 (0.08)*
MEX	0.48 (0.07)*	0.47 (0.07)*	0.49 (0.08)*
NLD	−0.30 (0.07)*	−0.30 (0.07)*	−0.28 (0.07)*
NOR	−0.10 (0.07)	−0.11 (0.07)	−0.10 (0.07)
POL	0.13 (0.07)	0.13 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)
PRT	0.45 (0.07)*	0.44 (0.07)*	0.36 (0.07)*
SVN	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.24 (0.07)*
TUR	0.17 (0.08)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.17 (0.08)*
USA	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.09 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.08)
R^2	0.04	0.04	0.07
Adj. R^2	0.04	0.04	0.07
Num. obs.	19958	19958	17273

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-10: Determinants of support for investment-oriented policies (OLS regressions)

	PRRP	PRRP	Left	Left
Intercept	$-1.26\ (0.22)^*$	$-1.24\ (0.22)^*$	$-1.30\ (0.19)^*$	$-1.33\ (0.20)^*$
Support for investment	$-0.08\ (0.02)^*$		$0.00\ (0.01)$	
Support for compensation		$-0.11\ (0.02)^*$		$0.19\ (0.01)^*$
Female	$-0.23\ (0.05)^*$	$-0.21\ (0.05)^*$	$0.10\ (0.04)^*$	$0.06\ (0.04)$
Age				
25-34	$0.09\ (0.09)$	$0.09\ (0.09)$	$-0.03\ (0.07)$	$-0.04\ (0.07)$
35-44	$0.13\ (0.10)$	$0.12\ (0.10)$	$-0.01\ (0.08)$	$-0.02\ (0.08)$
55-64	$0.28\ (0.10)^*$	$0.25\ (0.10)^*$	$-0.10\ (0.08)$	$-0.09\ (0.08)$
Rel. HH income	$-0.01\ (0.01)$	$-0.02\ (0.01)^*$	$-0.01\ (0.01)$	$0.00\ (0.01)$
Affected by COVID	$-0.06\ (0.07)$	$-0.07\ (0.07)$	$0.12\ (0.06)^*$	$0.15\ (0.06)^*$
Minority member	$-0.15\ (0.06)^*$	$-0.11\ (0.06)$	$0.04\ (0.05)$	$0.02\ (0.05)$
Sector				
Mining and quarrying	$-0.22\ (0.29)$	$-0.16\ (0.29)$	$-0.50\ (0.29)$	$-0.57\ (0.29)^*$
Manufacturing	$0.09\ (0.17)$	$0.11\ (0.17)$	$-0.06\ (0.15)$	$-0.07\ (0.15)$
Electricity, gas, steam	$-0.06\ (0.21)$	$-0.07\ (0.21)$	$-0.28\ (0.20)$	$-0.26\ (0.20)$
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	$-0.17\ (0.24)$	$-0.14\ (0.24)$	$0.12\ (0.21)$	$0.15\ (0.21)$
Construction	$0.01\ (0.17)$	$0.04\ (0.17)$	$-0.08\ (0.16)$	$-0.09\ (0.16)$
Wholesale and retail trade	$-0.14\ (0.17)$	$-0.12\ (0.17)$	$-0.02\ (0.16)$	$-0.02\ (0.16)$
Transportation and storage	$0.07\ (0.18)$	$0.09\ (0.18)$	$-0.09\ (0.17)$	$-0.11\ (0.17)$
Accommodation and food service activities	$0.16\ (0.20)$	$0.17\ (0.20)$	$-0.00\ (0.18)$	$-0.02\ (0.18)$
Information and communication	$-0.42\ (0.19)^*$	$-0.43\ (0.19)^*$	$0.12\ (0.16)$	$0.11\ (0.16)$
Financial and insurance activities	$-0.30\ (0.19)$	$-0.34\ (0.19)$	$-0.18\ (0.17)$	$-0.16\ (0.17)$
Real estate	$0.42\ (0.23)$	$0.41\ (0.23)$	$-0.57\ (0.24)^*$	$-0.56\ (0.24)^*$
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	$-0.38\ (0.19)^*$	$-0.42\ (0.19)^*$	$-0.04\ (0.16)$	$0.00\ (0.16)$
Administrative and support service activities	$-0.24\ (0.20)$	$-0.21\ (0.20)$	$0.08\ (0.17)$	$0.06\ (0.17)$
Public administration and defence	$-0.09\ (0.18)$	$-0.10\ (0.18)$	$0.01\ (0.16)$	$0.04\ (0.16)$
Education	$-0.50\ (0.18)^*$	$-0.51\ (0.18)^*$	$0.33\ (0.15)^*$	$0.35\ (0.15)^*$
Arts, entertainment and recreation	$-0.73\ (0.24)^*$	$-0.71\ (0.24)^*$	$0.30\ (0.18)$	$0.28\ (0.18)$
Other service activities	$-0.08\ (0.16)$	$-0.07\ (0.17)$	$0.00\ (0.15)$	$-0.01\ (0.15)$
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.	$-0.28\ (0.14)$	$-0.28\ (0.14)$	$-0.06\ (0.11)$	$-0.04\ (0.11)$
Full-time self-emp.	$-0.08\ (0.10)$	$-0.09\ (0.10)$	$-0.08\ (0.08)$	$-0.07\ (0.08)$
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	$0.12\ (0.11)$	$0.14\ (0.11)$	$0.08\ (0.10)$	$0.08\ (0.10)$
Part-time empl.	$-0.07\ (0.09)$	$-0.06\ (0.09)$	$0.00\ (0.07)$	$0.00\ (0.07)$
Unemployed	$-0.00\ (0.12)$	$0.02\ (0.12)$	$0.14\ (0.09)$	$0.11\ (0.09)$
Part-time self-empl.	$-0.07\ (0.17)$	$-0.08\ (0.17)$	$0.06\ (0.12)$	$0.09\ (0.12)$
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	$0.17\ (0.08)^*$	$0.16\ (0.08)^*$	$-0.13\ (0.06)^*$	$-0.11\ (0.06)$
Town or small city	$0.32\ (0.06)^*$	$0.32\ (0.06)^*$	$-0.12\ (0.05)^*$	$-0.11\ (0.05)^*$
Country village	$0.41\ (0.08)^*$	$0.41\ (0.08)^*$	$-0.30\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.28\ (0.07)^*$
Countryside or rural area	$0.41\ (0.11)^*$	$0.39\ (0.11)^*$	$-0.35\ (0.10)^*$	$-0.33\ (0.10)^*$
Country FE				
BEL	$-0.53\ (0.15)^*$	$-0.58\ (0.15)^*$	$0.50\ (0.13)^*$	$0.55\ (0.13)^*$
CAN			$-0.07\ (0.14)$	$-0.12\ (0.14)$
CHE	$0.11\ (0.13)$	$0.16\ (0.13)$	$-0.48\ (0.15)^*$	$-0.52\ (0.15)^*$
CHL	$-0.73\ (0.19)^*$	$-0.71\ (0.19)^*$	$-0.04\ (0.15)$	$-0.11\ (0.15)$
DEU	$-0.65\ (0.15)^*$	$-0.63\ (0.15)^*$	$0.11\ (0.13)$	$0.08\ (0.13)$
DNK	$-0.26\ (0.14)$	$-0.28\ (0.14)^*$	$0.99\ (0.13)^*$	$1.02\ (0.13)^*$
ESP	$-0.69\ (0.16)^*$	$-0.67\ (0.16)^*$	$0.68\ (0.13)^*$	$0.61\ (0.13)^*$
EST	$-0.05\ (0.14)$	$-0.01\ (0.14)$	$-1.08\ (0.17)^*$	$-1.14\ (0.17)^*$
FIN	$-0.01\ (0.14)$	$0.05\ (0.14)$	$0.08\ (0.13)$	$0.03\ (0.14)$
FRA	$0.40\ (0.13)^*$	$0.39\ (0.13)^*$	$0.02\ (0.14)$	$0.03\ (0.14)$
GBR	$-1.70\ (0.21)^*$	$-1.66\ (0.21)^*$	$1.02\ (0.13)^*$	$0.95\ (0.13)^*$
GRC	$-0.71\ (0.17)^*$	$-0.63\ (0.17)^*$	$0.63\ (0.13)^*$	$0.54\ (0.13)^*$
IRL			$-0.10\ (0.14)$	$-0.09\ (0.14)$
ISR	$-2.18\ (0.26)^*$	$-2.23\ (0.26)^*$	$-1.17\ (0.17)^*$	$-1.15\ (0.17)^*$
ITA	$0.61\ (0.13)^*$	$0.64\ (0.13)^*$	$-0.31\ (0.15)^*$	$-0.36\ (0.15)^*$
KOR			$-1.27\ (0.19)^*$	$-1.32\ (0.19)^*$
LTU			$0.29\ (0.14)^*$	$0.25\ (0.14)$
LVA	$-0.20\ (0.14)$	$-0.13\ (0.15)$	$-0.78\ (0.16)^*$	$-0.84\ (0.16)^*$
MEX			$1.05\ (0.14)^*$	$1.01\ (0.14)^*$
NLD	$-0.29\ (0.14)^*$	$-0.27\ (0.14)$	$-0.26\ (0.14)$	$-0.26\ (0.14)$
NOR	$-0.50\ (0.15)^*$	$-0.49\ (0.15)^*$	$0.06\ (0.13)$	$0.07\ (0.14)$
POL	$0.67\ (0.13)^*$	$0.67\ (0.13)^*$	$-0.80\ (0.16)^*$	$-0.82\ (0.16)^*$
PRT			$0.40\ (0.13)^*$	$0.35\ (0.14)^*$
SVN	$-0.25\ (0.14)$	$-0.17\ (0.14)$	$-0.21\ (0.14)$	$-0.29\ (0.14)^*$
TUR	$0.39\ (0.14)^*$	$0.44\ (0.14)^*$	$0.95\ (0.13)^*$	$0.85\ (0.13)^*$
USA	$0.69\ (0.13)^*$	$0.71\ (0.13)^*$	$1.25\ (0.13)^*$	$1.24\ (0.13)^*$
AIC	11663.44	11645.53	16785.66	16617.82
BIC	12095.79	12077.89	17278.24	17110.40
Log Likelihood	-5773.72	-5764.77	-8328.83	-8244.91
Deviance	11547.44	11529.53	16657.66	16489.82
Num. obs.	12765	12765	16262	16262

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-11: The effects of policy preferences on PRRP and left party support (logistic regressions)

	PRRP	PRRP	Left	Left
Intercept	−1.20 (0.22)*	−1.17 (0.22)*	−1.30 (0.19)*	−1.33 (0.20)*
Higher ed.	−0.37 (0.05)*	−0.42 (0.05)*	−0.04 (0.04)	−0.00 (0.04)
Support for investment	−0.06 (0.02)*		0.00 (0.02)	
Support for compensation		−0.11 (0.02)*		0.16 (0.02)*
Higher ed. X compensation		−0.02 (0.03)		0.05 (0.03)
Higher ed. X investment	−0.03 (0.03)		−0.01 (0.03)	
Female	−0.21 (0.05)*	−0.19 (0.05)*	0.10 (0.04)*	0.06 (0.04)
Age				
25-34	0.13 (0.09)	0.13 (0.09)	−0.03 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.07)
35-44	0.16 (0.10)	0.15 (0.10)	−0.01 (0.08)	−0.01 (0.08)
55-64	0.28 (0.10)*	0.26 (0.10)*	−0.10 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.08)
Sector				
Rel. HH income	−0.00 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Affected by COVID	−0.07 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.07)	0.12 (0.06)*	0.15 (0.06)*
Minority member	−0.14 (0.06)*	−0.10 (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)
Mining and quarrying	−0.22 (0.29)	−0.15 (0.29)	−0.49 (0.29)	−0.57 (0.29)*
Manufacturing	0.05 (0.17)	0.07 (0.17)	−0.06 (0.15)	−0.07 (0.15)
Electricity, gas, steam	−0.08 (0.21)	−0.09 (0.21)	−0.28 (0.20)	−0.26 (0.20)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	−0.16 (0.24)	−0.14 (0.24)	0.12 (0.21)	0.15 (0.21)
Construction	−0.01 (0.17)	0.02 (0.17)	−0.08 (0.16)	−0.09 (0.16)
Wholesale and retail trade	−0.17 (0.17)	−0.15 (0.17)	−0.02 (0.16)	−0.02 (0.16)
Transportation and storage	0.03 (0.18)	0.04 (0.18)	−0.09 (0.17)	−0.11 (0.17)
Accommodation and food service activities	0.12 (0.20)	0.13 (0.20)	−0.01 (0.18)	−0.02 (0.18)
Information and communication	−0.36 (0.19)	−0.37 (0.19)*	0.13 (0.16)	0.12 (0.16)
Financial and insurance activities	−0.26 (0.19)	−0.28 (0.20)	−0.17 (0.17)	−0.15 (0.17)
Real estate	0.45 (0.23)	0.44 (0.23)	−0.57 (0.24)*	−0.55 (0.24)*
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	−0.29 (0.19)	−0.31 (0.19)	−0.03 (0.16)	0.01 (0.16)
Administrative and support service activities	−0.22 (0.20)	−0.20 (0.20)	0.09 (0.17)	0.06 (0.17)
Public administration and defence	−0.07 (0.18)	−0.07 (0.18)	0.01 (0.16)	0.04 (0.16)
Education	−0.39 (0.18)*	−0.39 (0.18)*	0.34 (0.15)*	0.35 (0.15)*
Arts, entertainment and recreation	−0.71 (0.24)*	−0.68 (0.24)*	0.31 (0.18)	0.28 (0.18)
Other service activities	−0.11 (0.17)	−0.10 (0.17)	0.00 (0.15)	−0.01 (0.15)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.	−0.30 (0.14)*	−0.31 (0.14)*	−0.06 (0.11)	−0.04 (0.11)
Full-time self-emp.	−0.07 (0.10)	−0.07 (0.10)	−0.08 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.08)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	0.08 (0.11)	0.09 (0.11)	0.08 (0.10)	0.08 (0.10)
Part-time empl.	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.10 (0.09)	0.00 (0.07)	0.00 (0.07)
Unemployed	−0.04 (0.12)	−0.02 (0.12)	0.13 (0.09)	0.12 (0.09)
Part-time self-empl.	−0.05 (0.17)	−0.06 (0.17)	0.06 (0.12)	0.09 (0.12)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	0.16 (0.08)*	0.14 (0.08)	−0.13 (0.06)*	−0.10 (0.06)
Town or small city	0.29 (0.06)*	0.29 (0.06)*	−0.12 (0.05)*	−0.11 (0.05)*
Country village	0.38 (0.08)*	0.36 (0.08)*	−0.30 (0.07)*	−0.28 (0.07)*
Countryside or rural area	0.37 (0.11)*	0.36 (0.11)*	−0.35 (0.10)*	−0.33 (0.10)*
Country FE				
BEL	−0.44 (0.16)*	−0.47 (0.16)*	0.51 (0.13)*	0.55 (0.14)*
CAN			−0.07 (0.14)	−0.11 (0.14)
CHE	0.18 (0.14)	0.24 (0.14)	−0.48 (0.15)*	−0.52 (0.15)*
CHL	−0.74 (0.19)*	−0.72 (0.19)*	−0.04 (0.15)	−0.11 (0.15)
DEU	−0.63 (0.15)*	−0.62 (0.15)*	0.11 (0.13)	0.08 (0.13)
DNK	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.22 (0.14)	1.00 (0.13)*	1.03 (0.13)*
ESP	−0.64 (0.16)*	−0.61 (0.16)*	0.69 (0.13)*	0.62 (0.13)*
EST	−0.02 (0.14)	0.03 (0.14)	−1.08 (0.17)*	−1.13 (0.17)*
FIN	0.05 (0.14)	0.11 (0.14)	0.09 (0.13)	0.04 (0.14)
FRA	0.47 (0.13)*	0.47 (0.13)*	0.03 (0.14)	0.03 (0.14)
GBR	−1.66 (0.21)*	−1.60 (0.21)*	1.02 (0.13)*	0.95 (0.13)*
GRC	−0.68 (0.17)*	−0.60 (0.17)*	0.64 (0.13)*	0.54 (0.13)*
IRL			−0.09 (0.14)	−0.09 (0.14)
ISR	−2.12 (0.26)*	−2.17 (0.27)*	−1.17 (0.17)*	−1.15 (0.17)*
ITA	0.60 (0.13)*	0.63 (0.14)*	−0.31 (0.15)*	−0.36 (0.15)*
KOR			−1.26 (0.19)*	−1.32 (0.19)*
LTU			0.30 (0.14)*	0.25 (0.14)
LVA	−0.15 (0.15)	−0.07 (0.15)	−0.77 (0.16)*	−0.84 (0.16)*
MEX			1.05 (0.14)*	1.01 (0.14)*
NLD	−0.24 (0.14)	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.25 (0.14)	−0.26 (0.14)
NOR	−0.41 (0.15)*	−0.40 (0.15)*	0.07 (0.14)	0.07 (0.14)
POL	0.72 (0.13)*	0.73 (0.13)*	−0.79 (0.16)*	−0.82 (0.16)*
PRT			0.40 (0.13)*	0.35 (0.14)*
SVN	−0.24 (0.14)	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.21 (0.14)	−0.29 (0.14)*
TUR	0.37 (0.14)*	0.42 (0.14)*	0.95 (0.13)*	0.86 (0.13)*
USA	0.78 (0.13)*	0.82 (0.13)*	1.26 (0.13)*	1.24 (0.13)*
AIC	11616.02	11586.75	16788.90	16619.08
BIC	12063.28	12034.02	17296.87	17127.05
Log Likelihood	−5748.01	−5733.38	−8328.45	−8243.54
Deviance	11496.02	11466.75	16656.90	16487.08
Num. obs.	12765	12765	16262	16262

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-12: The effects of policy preferences on PRRP and left party support, conditional on education (logistic regressions)

	Compensation	PRRP	Investment	PRRP
Intercept	−0.19 (0.10)	−0.78 (0.13)*	−0.43 (0.10)*	−0.77 (0.13)*
Vuln. to techn. change	0.33 (0.02)*	0.06 (0.03)	−0.18 (0.02)*	0.03 (0.03)
Support for investment				−0.04 (0.01)*
Support for compensation		−0.06 (0.01)*		
Female	0.22 (0.02)*	−0.11 (0.03)*	0.02 (0.02)	−0.13 (0.03)*
Age				
25-34	0.01 (0.04)	0.04 (0.06)	0.13 (0.04)*	0.04 (0.06)
35-44	−0.01 (0.04)	0.05 (0.06)	0.27 (0.04)*	0.06 (0.06)
55-64	−0.07 (0.04)	0.12 (0.06)*	0.33 (0.04)*	0.14 (0.06)*
Rel. HH income	−0.05 (0.00)*	−0.01 (0.01)*	0.03 (0.00)*	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID	−0.05 (0.03)	−0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	−0.03 (0.04)
Minority member	0.07 (0.03)*	−0.05 (0.04)	−0.21 (0.03)*	−0.07 (0.04)
Sector				
Mining and quarrying	0.30 (0.14)*	−0.02 (0.18)	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.05 (0.18)
Manufacturing	0.10 (0.08)	0.09 (0.10)	0.03 (0.08)	0.07 (0.10)
Electricity, gas, steam	−0.11 (0.11)	0.01 (0.13)	−0.05 (0.11)	0.00 (0.13)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	−0.06 (0.12)	−0.07 (0.15)	−0.40 (0.12)*	−0.08 (0.15)
Construction	0.09 (0.08)	0.05 (0.11)	−0.07 (0.09)	0.04 (0.11)
Wholesale and retail trade	0.11 (0.08)	−0.04 (0.11)	0.06 (0.08)	−0.06 (0.11)
Transportation and storage	0.15 (0.09)	0.05 (0.11)	0.09 (0.09)	0.04 (0.11)
Accommodation and food service activities	0.19 (0.10)*	0.11 (0.13)	0.14 (0.10)	0.09 (0.13)
Information and communication	0.03 (0.09)	−0.24 (0.11)*	0.23 (0.09)*	−0.24 (0.11)*
Financial and insurance activities	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.18 (0.12)	0.30 (0.09)*	−0.17 (0.12)
Real estate	−0.08 (0.11)	0.22 (0.14)	0.01 (0.12)	0.22 (0.14)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	−0.17 (0.09)	−0.23 (0.11)*	0.28 (0.09)*	−0.22 (0.11)*
Administrative and support service activities	0.14 (0.09)	−0.09 (0.12)	0.01 (0.09)	−0.11 (0.12)
Public administration and defence	−0.03 (0.09)	−0.05 (0.11)	0.09 (0.09)	−0.05 (0.11)
Education	0.04 (0.08)	−0.26 (0.11)*	0.21 (0.08)*	−0.26 (0.11)*
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.18 (0.10)	−0.39 (0.14)*	0.15 (0.10)	−0.40 (0.14)*
Other service activities	0.14 (0.08)	−0.02 (0.10)	0.11 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.10)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.	−0.19 (0.06)*	−0.21 (0.09)*	−0.08 (0.06)	−0.19 (0.09)*
Full-time self-emp.	0.01 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.06)	−0.03 (0.04)	−0.03 (0.06)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	0.01 (0.06)	0.15 (0.08)	−0.09 (0.06)	0.14 (0.08)
Part-time empl.	0.01 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.05)	−0.07 (0.04)*	−0.04 (0.05)
Unemployed	0.09 (0.14)	0.08 (0.19)	−0.11 (0.14)	0.08 (0.19)
Part-time self-empl.	−0.16 (0.07)*	−0.10 (0.10)	−0.05 (0.07)	−0.09 (0.10)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	−0.09 (0.03)*	0.10 (0.05)*	−0.02 (0.03)	0.10 (0.05)*
Town or small city	−0.06 (0.03)*	0.18 (0.04)*	−0.07 (0.03)*	0.18 (0.04)*
Country village	−0.09 (0.04)*	0.23 (0.05)*	−0.07 (0.04)	0.23 (0.05)*
Countryside or rural area	−0.11 (0.05)*	0.24 (0.06)*	−0.04 (0.05)	0.24 (0.06)*
Country FE				
BEL	−0.19 (0.07)*	−0.30 (0.09)*	0.11 (0.07)	−0.28 (0.09)*
CAN	0.30 (0.07)*		−0.17 (0.07)*	
CHE	0.25 (0.07)*	0.12 (0.08)	−0.44 (0.07)*	0.09 (0.08)
CHL	0.51 (0.08)*	−0.43 (0.11)*	0.36 (0.08)*	−0.45 (0.11)*
DEU	0.15 (0.07)*	−0.35 (0.09)*	0.05 (0.07)	−0.36 (0.09)*
DNK	−0.12 (0.07)	−0.16 (0.08)	0.10 (0.07)	−0.15 (0.08)
ESP	0.37 (0.07)*	−0.37 (0.10)*	0.25 (0.08)*	−0.38 (0.10)*
EST	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.01 (0.08)	0.02 (0.07)	−0.04 (0.08)
FIN	0.34 (0.07)*	0.01 (0.08)	−0.25 (0.07)*	−0.03 (0.08)
FRA	−0.04 (0.07)	0.25 (0.08)*	−0.00 (0.07)	0.25 (0.08)*
GBR	0.44 (0.07)*	−0.83 (0.11)*	−0.07 (0.07)	−0.86 (0.10)*
GRC	0.56 (0.08)*	−0.41 (0.10)*	−0.07 (0.08)	−0.45 (0.10)*
IRL	0.06 (0.07)		0.38 (0.07)*	
ISR	−0.15 (0.07)*	−1.10 (0.12)*	0.46 (0.07)*	−1.06 (0.12)*
ITA	0.25 (0.08)*	0.40 (0.08)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.39 (0.08)*
KOR	0.19 (0.08)*		−0.19 (0.08)*	
LTU	0.41 (0.07)*		−0.25 (0.07)*	
LVA	0.37 (0.08)*	−0.04 (0.09)	−0.29 (0.08)*	−0.08 (0.09)
MEX	0.35 (0.08)*		0.48 (0.08)*	
NLD	−0.01 (0.07)	−0.15 (0.08)	−0.25 (0.07)*	−0.16 (0.08)
NOR	0.04 (0.07)	−0.25 (0.09)*	−0.05 (0.07)	−0.26 (0.09)*
POL	0.07 (0.07)	0.41 (0.08)*	0.15 (0.07)*	0.40 (0.08)*
PRT	0.35 (0.07)*		0.36 (0.07)*	
SVN	0.50 (0.07)*	−0.09 (0.08)	−0.23 (0.07)*	−0.14 (0.08)
TUR	0.56 (0.08)*	0.29 (0.09)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.26 (0.09)*
USA	0.14 (0.08)	0.45 (0.08)*	−0.03 (0.08)	0.43 (0.08)*
R^2	0.07		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.06		0.07	
Num. obs.	17273	11385	17273	11385
AIC		10442.76		10465.89
BIC		10875.82		10898.95
Log Likelihood		−5162.38		−5173.94
Deviance		10324.76		10347.89

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-13: Baseline mediation models of PRRP support (logistic and OLS regressions)

	Compensation	Left	Investment	Left
Intercept	−0.19 (0.10)	−0.80 (0.12)*	−0.43 (0.10)*	−0.80 (0.12)*
Vuln. to techn. change	0.33 (0.02)*	−0.06 (0.03)*	−0.18 (0.02)*	−0.03 (0.03)
Support for investment				−0.00 (0.01)
Support for compensation		0.12 (0.01)*		
Female	0.22 (0.02)*	0.04 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.07 (0.03)*
Age				
25-34	0.01 (0.04)	−0.02 (0.05)	0.13 (0.04)*	−0.01 (0.05)
35-44	−0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)	0.27 (0.04)*	0.01 (0.05)
55-64	−0.07 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.05)	0.33 (0.04)*	−0.04 (0.05)
Rel. HH income	−0.05 (0.00)*	0.00 (0.00)	0.03 (0.00)*	−0.00 (0.00)
Affected by COVID	−0.05 (0.03)	0.08 (0.04)*	0.04 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)
Minority member	0.07 (0.03)*	0.02 (0.03)	−0.21 (0.03)*	0.03 (0.03)
Sector				
Mining and quarrying	0.30 (0.14)*	−0.32 (0.18)	−0.16 (0.14)	−0.29 (0.18)
Manufacturing	0.10 (0.08)	−0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.08)	−0.02 (0.09)
Electricity, gas, steam	−0.11 (0.11)	−0.09 (0.12)	−0.05 (0.11)	−0.11 (0.12)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	−0.06 (0.12)	0.14 (0.13)	−0.40 (0.12)*	0.12 (0.13)
Construction	0.09 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.10)	−0.07 (0.09)	−0.08 (0.10)
Wholesale and retail trade	0.11 (0.08)	−0.02 (0.10)	0.06 (0.08)	−0.02 (0.10)
Transportation and storage	0.15 (0.09)	−0.02 (0.11)	0.09 (0.09)	−0.01 (0.10)
Accommodation and food service activities	0.19 (0.10)*	0.01 (0.11)	0.14 (0.10)	0.02 (0.11)
Information and communication	0.03 (0.09)	0.07 (0.10)	0.23 (0.09)*	0.07 (0.10)
Financial and insurance activities	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.10 (0.10)	0.30 (0.09)*	−0.12 (0.10)
Real estate	−0.08 (0.11)	−0.24 (0.14)	0.01 (0.12)	−0.26 (0.14)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities	−0.17 (0.09)	0.00 (0.10)	0.28 (0.09)*	−0.02 (0.10)
Administrative and support service activities	0.14 (0.09)	0.04 (0.11)	0.01 (0.09)	0.05 (0.11)
Public administration and defence	−0.03 (0.09)	0.03 (0.10)	0.09 (0.09)	0.02 (0.10)
Education	0.04 (0.08)	0.22 (0.10)*	0.21 (0.08)*	0.21 (0.10)*
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.18 (0.10)	0.14 (0.12)	0.15 (0.10)	0.15 (0.11)
Other service activities	0.14 (0.08)	−0.01 (0.09)	0.11 (0.08)	−0.00 (0.09)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.	−0.19 (0.06)*	0.02 (0.07)	−0.08 (0.06)	−0.01 (0.07)
Full-time self-emp.	0.01 (0.04)	−0.07 (0.05)	−0.03 (0.04)	−0.08 (0.05)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)	0.01 (0.06)	−0.00 (0.07)	−0.09 (0.06)	−0.00 (0.07)
Part-time empl.	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	−0.07 (0.04)*	0.01 (0.04)
Unemployed	0.09 (0.14)	0.06 (0.16)	−0.11 (0.14)	0.07 (0.16)
Part-time self-empl.	−0.16 (0.07)*	0.08 (0.08)	−0.05 (0.07)	0.07 (0.08)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city	−0.09 (0.03)*	−0.08 (0.04)*	−0.02 (0.03)	−0.09 (0.04)*
Town or small city	−0.06 (0.03)*	−0.08 (0.03)*	−0.07 (0.03)*	−0.09 (0.03)*
Country village	−0.09 (0.04)*	−0.20 (0.05)*	−0.07 (0.04)	−0.20 (0.05)*
Countryside or rural area	−0.11 (0.05)*	−0.20 (0.06)*	−0.04 (0.05)	−0.22 (0.06)*
Country FE				
BEL	−0.19 (0.07)*	0.34 (0.08)*	0.11 (0.07)	0.31 (0.08)*
CAN	0.30 (0.07)*	−0.05 (0.08)	−0.17 (0.07)*	−0.02 (0.08)
CHE	0.25 (0.07)*	−0.31 (0.09)*	−0.44 (0.07)*	−0.28 (0.09)*
CHL	0.51 (0.08)*	−0.05 (0.10)	0.36 (0.08)*	−0.00 (0.10)
DEU	0.15 (0.07)*	0.05 (0.08)	0.05 (0.07)	0.06 (0.08)
DNK	−0.12 (0.07)	0.64 (0.08)*	0.10 (0.07)	0.61 (0.08)*
ESP	0.37 (0.07)*	0.37 (0.08)*	0.25 (0.08)*	0.41 (0.08)*
EST	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.60 (0.09)*	0.02 (0.07)	−0.56 (0.09)*
FIN	0.34 (0.07)*	0.01 (0.08)	−0.25 (0.07)*	0.05 (0.08)
FRA	−0.04 (0.07)	0.05 (0.09)	−0.00 (0.07)	0.05 (0.09)
GBR	0.44 (0.07)*	0.59 (0.08)*	−0.07 (0.07)	0.63 (0.08)*
GRC	0.56 (0.08)*	0.37 (0.09)*	−0.07 (0.08)	0.42 (0.09)*
IRL	0.06 (0.07)	−0.05 (0.08)	0.38 (0.07)*	−0.05 (0.08)
ISR	−0.15 (0.07)*	−0.63 (0.10)*	0.46 (0.07)*	−0.65 (0.09)*
ITA	0.25 (0.08)*	−0.16 (0.09)	0.17 (0.08)*	−0.14 (0.09)
KOR	0.19 (0.08)*	−0.64 (0.10)*	−0.19 (0.08)*	−0.62 (0.10)*
LTU	0.41 (0.07)*	0.13 (0.09)	−0.25 (0.07)*	0.17 (0.09)
LVA	0.37 (0.08)*	−0.50 (0.10)*	−0.29 (0.08)*	−0.46 (0.10)*
MEX	0.35 (0.08)*	0.61 (0.09)*	0.48 (0.08)*	0.64 (0.09)*
NLD	−0.01 (0.07)	−0.17 (0.08)*	−0.25 (0.07)*	−0.17 (0.08)*
NOR	0.04 (0.07)	0.05 (0.08)	−0.05 (0.07)	0.05 (0.08)
POL	0.07 (0.07)	−0.43 (0.09)*	0.15 (0.07)*	−0.42 (0.09)*
PRT	0.35 (0.07)*	0.20 (0.08)*	0.36 (0.07)*	0.24 (0.08)*
SVN	0.50 (0.07)*	−0.19 (0.09)*	−0.23 (0.07)*	−0.13 (0.09)
TUR	0.56 (0.08)*	0.54 (0.09)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.60 (0.08)*
USA	0.14 (0.08)	0.75 (0.08)*	−0.03 (0.08)	0.76 (0.08)*
R^2	0.07		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.06		0.07	
Num. obs.	17273	14467	17273	14467
AIC		14750.50		14915.47
BIC		15243.17		15408.15
Log Likelihood		−7310.25		−7392.74
Deviance		14620.50		14785.47

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-14: Baseline mediation models of left party support (logistic and OLS regressions)

	Compensation	PRRP support	Compensation	PRRP support
Intercept	−0.27 (0.05)*	−0.71 (0.05)*	−0.13 (0.10)	−1.16 (0.23)*
Higher ed.	−0.31 (0.02)*	−0.39 (0.03)*	−0.28 (0.03)*	−0.53 (0.07)*
Vuln. to techn. change	0.22 (0.03)*	−0.05 (0.04)	0.20 (0.03)*	−0.02 (0.07)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	0.23 (0.04)*	0.21 (0.06)*	0.26 (0.05)*	0.32 (0.11)*
Support for compensation		−0.06 (0.01)*		−0.10 (0.02)*
Higher ed. X compensation		−0.03 (0.02)		−0.05 (0.04)
Female			0.24 (0.02)*	−0.17 (0.06)*
Age				
25-34			0.03 (0.04)	0.10 (0.10)
35-44			0.01 (0.04)	0.11 (0.10)
55-64			−0.07 (0.04)	0.21 (0.10)*
Rel. HH income			−0.05 (0.00)*	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID			−0.06 (0.03)	−0.07 (0.08)
Minority member			0.07 (0.03)*	−0.11 (0.07)
Sector				
Mining and quarrying			0.32 (0.14)*	−0.04 (0.31)
Manufacturing			0.09 (0.08)	0.10 (0.18)
Electricity, gas, steam			−0.11 (0.11)	−0.03 (0.23)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			−0.05 (0.12)	−0.13 (0.26)
Construction			0.08 (0.08)	0.06 (0.18)
Wholesale and retail trade			0.10 (0.08)	−0.13 (0.18)
Transportation and storage			0.13 (0.09)	0.02 (0.20)
Accommodation and food service activities			0.17 (0.10)	0.13 (0.22)
Information and communication			0.06 (0.09)	−0.38 (0.20)
Financial and insurance activities			−0.08 (0.09)	−0.31 (0.21)
Real estate			−0.06 (0.11)	0.36 (0.24)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			−0.11 (0.09)	−0.31 (0.20)
Administrative and support service activities			0.15 (0.09)	−0.15 (0.21)
Public administration and defence			−0.00 (0.08)	−0.07 (0.19)
Education			0.11 (0.08)	−0.35 (0.19)
Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.21 (0.10)*	−0.68 (0.26)*
Other service activities			0.13 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.18)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.			−0.21 (0.06)*	−0.42 (0.16)*
Full-time self-emp.			0.01 (0.04)	−0.05 (0.10)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			−0.00 (0.06)	0.20 (0.13)
Part-time empl.			−0.01 (0.04)	−0.12 (0.09)
Unemployed			0.09 (0.14)	0.13 (0.32)
Part-time self-empl.			−0.15 (0.07)*	−0.15 (0.18)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			−0.09 (0.03)*	0.17 (0.08)*
Town or small city			−0.08 (0.03)*	0.29 (0.06)*
Country village			−0.11 (0.04)*	0.36 (0.09)*
Countryside or rural area			−0.13 (0.05)*	0.38 (0.11)*
Country FE				
BEL	−0.13 (0.07)	−0.16 (0.08)	−0.12 (0.07)	−0.42 (0.16)*
CAN	0.36 (0.07)*		0.35 (0.07)*	
CHE	0.24 (0.07)*	0.20 (0.08)*	0.29 (0.07)*	0.30 (0.14)*
CHL	0.50 (0.07)*	−0.45 (0.10)*	0.53 (0.08)*	−0.79 (0.21)*
DEU	0.12 (0.07)	−0.33 (0.08)*	0.16 (0.07)*	−0.62 (0.16)*
DNK	−0.04 (0.07)	−0.12 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.07)	−0.22 (0.15)
ESP	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.26 (0.09)*	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.59 (0.18)*
EST	0.44 (0.07)*	0.03 (0.08)	0.44 (0.07)*	0.03 (0.14)
FIN	0.36 (0.07)*	0.08 (0.08)	0.38 (0.07)*	0.09 (0.14)
FRA	−0.03 (0.07)	0.38 (0.08)*	0.01 (0.07)	0.51 (0.14)*
GBR	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.75 (0.10)*	0.47 (0.07)*	−1.55 (0.21)*
GRC	0.57 (0.07)*	−0.47 (0.09)*	0.59 (0.08)*	−0.72 (0.19)*
IRL	0.08 (0.07)		0.12 (0.07)	
ISR	−0.08 (0.07)	−1.17 (0.12)*	−0.11 (0.07)	−2.18 (0.28)*
ITA	0.25 (0.07)*	0.42 (0.08)*	0.25 (0.08)*	0.67 (0.14)*
KOR	0.28 (0.07)*		0.26 (0.08)*	
LTU	0.44 (0.07)*		0.47 (0.07)*	
LVA	0.44 (0.07)*	−0.05 (0.08)	0.41 (0.08)*	−0.01 (0.15)
MEX	0.34 (0.07)*		0.35 (0.08)*	
NLD	0.05 (0.07)	−0.11 (0.08)	0.02 (0.07)	−0.20 (0.15)
NOR	0.10 (0.07)	−0.18 (0.08)*	0.09 (0.07)	−0.36 (0.15)*
POL	0.13 (0.07)	0.40 (0.07)*	0.10 (0.07)	0.74 (0.14)*
PRT	0.34 (0.07)*		0.36 (0.07)*	
SVN	0.48 (0.07)*	−0.05 (0.08)	0.52 (0.07)*	−0.15 (0.15)
TUR	0.50 (0.07)*	0.20 (0.08)*	0.57 (0.08)*	0.48 (0.15)*
USA	0.16 (0.07)*	0.51 (0.07)*	0.20 (0.08)*	0.88 (0.14)*
R^2	0.05		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.04		0.07	
Num. obs.	19958	13001	17273	11385
AIC		11873.90		10379.02
BIC		12068.19		10834.10
Log Likelihood		−5910.95		−5127.51
Deviance		11821.90		10255.02

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-15: Moderated mediation models: PRRP and compensation (logistic and OLS regressions)

	Investment	PRRP support	Investment	PRRP support
Intercept	−0.10 (0.05)*	−1.11 (0.09)*	−0.47 (0.10)*	−1.16 (0.23)*
Higher ed.	0.29 (0.02)*	−0.59 (0.06)*	0.24 (0.03)*	−0.45 (0.06)*
Vuln. to techn. change	−0.19 (0.03)*	−0.12 (0.06)	−0.11 (0.03)*	−0.05 (0.07)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	−0.15 (0.04)*	0.29 (0.10)*	−0.13 (0.05)*	0.24 (0.11)*
Support for investment		−0.05 (0.02)*		−0.06 (0.02)*
Higher ed. X investment		−0.02 (0.03)		−0.02 (0.04)
Female			0.01 (0.02)	−0.20 (0.05)*
Age				
25-34			0.11 (0.04)*	0.10 (0.10)
35-44			0.26 (0.04)*	0.12 (0.10)
55-64			0.33 (0.04)*	0.24 (0.10)*
Rel. HH income			0.02 (0.00)*	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID			0.05 (0.03)	−0.06 (0.08)
Minority member			−0.21 (0.03)*	−0.13 (0.07)*
Sector				
Mining and quarrying			−0.18 (0.14)	−0.10 (0.31)
Manufacturing			0.04 (0.08)	0.07 (0.18)
Electricity, gas, steam			−0.05 (0.11)	−0.03 (0.23)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			−0.41 (0.12)*	−0.15 (0.26)
Construction			−0.06 (0.08)	0.03 (0.18)
Wholesale and retail trade			0.07 (0.08)	−0.15 (0.18)
Transportation and storage			0.10 (0.09)	0.00 (0.20)
Accommodation and food service activities			0.16 (0.10)	0.11 (0.22)
Information and communication			0.19 (0.09)*	−0.38 (0.20)
Financial and insurance activities			0.28 (0.09)*	−0.28 (0.21)
Real estate			−0.01 (0.11)	0.37 (0.24)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			0.23 (0.09)*	−0.29 (0.20)
Administrative and support service activities			0.00 (0.09)	−0.18 (0.21)
Public administration and defence			0.06 (0.09)	−0.07 (0.19)
Education			0.15 (0.08)	−0.36 (0.19)
Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.13 (0.10)	−0.71 (0.26)*
Other service activities			0.11 (0.08)	−0.10 (0.18)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.			−0.05 (0.06)	−0.40 (0.16)*
Full-time self-emp.			−0.03 (0.04)	−0.04 (0.10)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			−0.07 (0.06)	0.21 (0.13)
Part-time empl.			−0.05 (0.04)	−0.12 (0.09)
Unemployed			−0.10 (0.14)	0.11 (0.32)
Part-time self-empl.			−0.05 (0.07)	−0.14 (0.18)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			−0.01 (0.03)	0.18 (0.08)*
Town or small city			−0.06 (0.03)*	0.30 (0.06)*
Country village			−0.05 (0.04)	0.37 (0.09)*
Countryside or rural area			−0.02 (0.05)	0.40 (0.11)*
Country FE				
BEL	0.05 (0.07)	−0.25 (0.15)	0.05 (0.07)	−0.38 (0.16)*
CAN	−0.18 (0.07)*		−0.22 (0.07)*	
CHE	−0.45 (0.07)*	0.29 (0.13)*	−0.47 (0.07)*	0.23 (0.14)
CHL	0.41 (0.07)*	−0.85 (0.20)*	0.35 (0.08)*	−0.82 (0.21)*
DEU	0.09 (0.07)	−0.60 (0.15)*	0.04 (0.07)	−0.64 (0.16)*
DNK	0.09 (0.07)	−0.20 (0.14)	0.06 (0.07)	−0.20 (0.15)
ESP	0.26 (0.07)*	−0.50 (0.16)*	0.21 (0.07)*	−0.63 (0.18)*
EST	0.04 (0.07)	−0.02 (0.13)	−0.01 (0.07)	−0.03 (0.14)
FIN	−0.23 (0.07)*	0.07 (0.13)	−0.29 (0.07)*	0.02 (0.14)
FRA	−0.00 (0.07)	0.63 (0.13)*	−0.05 (0.07)	0.50 (0.14)*
GBR	−0.07 (0.07)	−1.50 (0.20)*	−0.10 (0.07)	−1.61 (0.21)*
GRC	0.00 (0.07)	−0.97 (0.18)*	−0.09 (0.08)	−0.80 (0.19)*
IRL	0.35 (0.07)*		0.32 (0.07)*	
ISR	0.43 (0.07)*	−2.34 (0.28)*	0.42 (0.07)*	−2.13 (0.28)*
ITA	0.19 (0.07)*	0.67 (0.13)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.64 (0.14)*
KOR	−0.24 (0.07)*		−0.27 (0.08)*	
LTU	−0.25 (0.07)*		−0.31 (0.07)*	
LVA	−0.26 (0.07)*	−0.17 (0.14)	−0.32 (0.08)*	−0.09 (0.15)
MEX	0.47 (0.07)*		0.49 (0.08)*	
NLD	−0.30 (0.07)*	−0.22 (0.14)	−0.28 (0.07)*	−0.23 (0.15)
NOR	−0.11 (0.07)	−0.34 (0.14)*	−0.10 (0.07)	−0.37 (0.15)*
POL	0.13 (0.07)	0.65 (0.12)*	0.12 (0.07)	0.73 (0.14)*
PRT	0.44 (0.07)*		0.36 (0.07)*	
SVN	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.17 (0.14)	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.23 (0.15)
TUR	0.17 (0.08)*	0.28 (0.14)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.42 (0.15)*
USA	−0.09 (0.07)	0.82 (0.13)*	−0.08 (0.08)	0.84 (0.14)*
R^2	0.04		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.04		0.07	
Num. obs.	19958	13001	17273	11385
AIC		11925.31		10414.42
BIC		12119.60		10869.50
Log Likelihood		−5936.66		−5145.21
Deviance		11873.31		10290.42

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-16: Moderated mediation models: PRRP and investment (logistic and OLS regressions)

	Compensation	Left support	Compensation	Left support
Intercept	$-0.27\ (0.05)^*$	$-1.38\ (0.10)^*$	$-0.13\ (0.10)$	$-1.33\ (0.21)^*$
Higher ed.	$-0.31\ (0.02)^*$	$0.15\ (0.05)^*$	$-0.28\ (0.03)^*$	$0.06\ (0.05)$
Vuln. to techn. change	$0.22\ (0.03)^*$	$0.03\ (0.06)$	$0.20\ (0.03)^*$	$-0.01\ (0.06)$
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	$0.23\ (0.04)^*$	$-0.26\ (0.08)^*$	$0.26\ (0.05)^*$	$-0.21\ (0.09)^*$
Support for compensation		$0.14\ (0.02)^*$		$0.16\ (0.02)^*$
Higher ed. X compensation		$0.10\ (0.03)^*$		$0.08\ (0.03)^*$
Female			$0.24\ (0.02)^*$	$0.06\ (0.04)$
Age				
25-34			$0.03\ (0.04)$	$-0.04\ (0.08)$
35-44			$0.01\ (0.04)$	$0.02\ (0.08)$
55-64			$-0.07\ (0.04)$	$-0.06\ (0.08)$
Rel. HH income			$-0.05\ (0.00)^*$	$0.00\ (0.01)$
Affected by COVID			$-0.06\ (0.03)$	$0.14\ (0.07)^*$
Minority member			$0.07\ (0.03)^*$	$0.03\ (0.05)$
Sector				
Mining and quarrying			$0.32\ (0.14)^*$	$-0.61\ (0.32)$
Manufacturing			$0.09\ (0.08)$	$-0.06\ (0.17)$
Electricity, gas, steam			$-0.11\ (0.11)$	$-0.19\ (0.22)$
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			$-0.05\ (0.12)$	$0.21\ (0.23)$
Construction			$0.08\ (0.08)$	$-0.13\ (0.17)$
Wholesale and retail trade			$0.10\ (0.08)$	$-0.02\ (0.17)$
Transportation and storage			$0.13\ (0.09)$	$-0.04\ (0.18)$
Accommodation and food service activities			$0.17\ (0.10)$	$0.00\ (0.20)$
Information and communication			$0.06\ (0.09)$	$0.11\ (0.17)$
Financial and insurance activities			$-0.08\ (0.09)$	$-0.19\ (0.18)$
Real estate			$-0.06\ (0.11)$	$-0.45\ (0.25)$
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			$-0.11\ (0.09)$	$0.00\ (0.17)$
Administrative and support service activities			$0.15\ (0.09)$	$0.06\ (0.18)$
Public administration and defence			$-0.00\ (0.08)$	$0.05\ (0.17)$
Education			$0.11\ (0.08)$	$0.36\ (0.17)^*$
Arts, entertainment and recreation			$0.21\ (0.10)^*$	$0.22\ (0.20)$
Other service activities			$0.13\ (0.08)$	$-0.02\ (0.16)$
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.			$-0.21\ (0.06)^*$	$0.02\ (0.12)$
Full-time self-emp.			$0.01\ (0.04)$	$-0.13\ (0.08)$
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			$-0.00\ (0.06)$	$-0.00\ (0.12)$
Part-time empl.			$-0.01\ (0.04)$	$0.02\ (0.07)$
Unemployed			$0.09\ (0.14)$	$0.12\ (0.27)$
Part-time self-empl.			$-0.15\ (0.07)^*$	$0.12\ (0.13)$
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			$-0.09\ (0.03)^*$	$-0.13\ (0.06)^*$
Town or small city			$-0.08\ (0.03)^*$	$-0.13\ (0.05)^*$
Country village			$-0.11\ (0.04)^*$	$-0.34\ (0.08)^*$
Countryside or rural area			$-0.13\ (0.05)^*$	$-0.36\ (0.11)^*$
Country FE				
BEL	$-0.13\ (0.07)$	$0.62\ (0.13)^*$	$-0.12\ (0.07)$	$0.58\ (0.14)^*$
CAN	$0.36\ (0.07)^*$	$0.01\ (0.13)$	$0.35\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.09\ (0.14)$
CHE	$0.24\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.57\ (0.15)^*$	$0.29\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.55\ (0.16)^*$
CHL	$0.50\ (0.07)^*$	$0.04\ (0.16)$	$0.53\ (0.08)^*$	$-0.11\ (0.17)$
DEU	$0.12\ (0.07)$	$0.17\ (0.13)$	$0.16\ (0.07)^*$	$0.08\ (0.14)$
DNK	$-0.04\ (0.07)$	$1.12\ (0.12)^*$	$-0.08\ (0.07)$	$1.07\ (0.13)^*$
ESP	$0.41\ (0.07)^*$	$0.72\ (0.13)^*$	$0.41\ (0.07)^*$	$0.62\ (0.14)^*$
EST	$0.44\ (0.07)^*$	$-1.04\ (0.17)^*$	$0.44\ (0.07)^*$	$-1.10\ (0.17)^*$
FIN	$0.36\ (0.07)^*$	$0.11\ (0.13)$	$0.38\ (0.07)^*$	$0.02\ (0.14)$
FRA	$-0.03\ (0.07)$	$-0.00\ (0.14)$	$0.01\ (0.07)$	$0.10\ (0.15)$
GBR	$0.41\ (0.07)^*$	$1.00\ (0.12)^*$	$0.47\ (0.07)^*$	$0.97\ (0.13)^*$
GRC	$0.57\ (0.07)^*$	$0.80\ (0.13)^*$	$0.59\ (0.08)^*$	$0.60\ (0.14)^*$
IRL	$0.08\ (0.07)$	$-0.08\ (0.14)$	$0.12\ (0.07)$	$-0.09\ (0.15)$
ISR	$-0.08\ (0.07)$	$-1.00\ (0.17)^*$	$-0.11\ (0.07)$	$-1.17\ (0.18)^*$
ITA	$0.25\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.28\ (0.15)$	$0.25\ (0.08)^*$	$-0.29\ (0.16)$
KOR	$0.28\ (0.07)^*$	$-1.14\ (0.18)^*$	$0.26\ (0.08)^*$	$-1.19\ (0.20)^*$
LTU	$0.44\ (0.07)^*$	$0.30\ (0.14)^*$	$0.47\ (0.07)^*$	$0.20\ (0.15)$
LVA	$0.44\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.86\ (0.16)^*$	$0.41\ (0.08)^*$	$-0.91\ (0.18)^*$
MEX	$0.34\ (0.07)^*$	$1.06\ (0.13)^*$	$0.35\ (0.08)^*$	$1.00\ (0.15)^*$
NLD	$0.05\ (0.07)$	$-0.24\ (0.14)$	$0.02\ (0.07)$	$-0.30\ (0.15)^*$
NOR	$0.10\ (0.07)$	$0.10\ (0.13)$	$0.09\ (0.07)$	$0.08\ (0.14)$
POL	$0.13\ (0.07)$	$-0.80\ (0.16)^*$	$0.10\ (0.07)$	$-0.79\ (0.17)^*$
PRT	$0.34\ (0.07)^*$	$0.42\ (0.13)^*$	$0.36\ (0.07)^*$	$0.34\ (0.14)^*$
SVN	$0.48\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.31\ (0.14)^*$	$0.52\ (0.07)^*$	$-0.33\ (0.15)^*$
TUR	$0.50\ (0.07)^*$	$1.05\ (0.13)^*$	$0.57\ (0.08)^*$	$0.89\ (0.14)^*$
USA	$0.16\ (0.07)^*$	$1.30\ (0.12)^*$	$0.20\ (0.08)^*$	$1.24\ (0.13)^*$
R^2	0.05		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.04		0.07	
Num. obs.	19958	16496	17273	14467
AIC		16729.66		14741.98
BIC		16976.41		15257.40
Log Likelihood		-8332.83		-7302.99
Deviance		16665.66		14605.98

$^*p < 0.05$

Table S-17: Moderated mediation models: Left parties and compensation (logistic and OLS regressions)

	Investment	Left support	Investment	Left support
Intercept	−0.10 (0.05)*	−1.42 (0.10)*	−0.47 (0.10)*	−1.33 (0.21)*
Higher ed.	0.29 (0.02)*	0.09 (0.05)	0.24 (0.03)*	0.01 (0.05)
Vuln. to techn. change	−0.19 (0.03)*	0.07 (0.06)	−0.11 (0.03)*	0.02 (0.06)
Higher ed. X vuln. to techn. change	−0.15 (0.04)*	−0.18 (0.08)*	−0.13 (0.05)*	−0.13 (0.09)
Support for investment		0.02 (0.02)		0.00 (0.02)
Higher ed. X investment		−0.01 (0.03)		−0.01 (0.03)
Female			0.01 (0.02)	0.11 (0.04)*
Age				
25-34			0.11 (0.04)*	−0.02 (0.08)
35-44			0.26 (0.04)*	0.02 (0.08)
55-64			0.33 (0.04)*	−0.07 (0.08)
Rel. HH income			0.02 (0.00)*	−0.01 (0.01)
Affected by COVID			0.05 (0.03)	0.13 (0.07)
Minority member			−0.21 (0.03)*	0.04 (0.05)
Sector				
Mining and quarrying			−0.18 (0.14)	−0.52 (0.32)
Manufacturing			0.04 (0.08)	−0.04 (0.16)
Electricity, gas, steam			−0.05 (0.11)	−0.20 (0.22)
Water supply, sewerage, etc.			−0.41 (0.12)*	0.20 (0.23)
Construction			−0.06 (0.08)	−0.11 (0.17)
Wholesale and retail trade			0.07 (0.08)	−0.01 (0.17)
Transportation and storage			0.10 (0.09)	−0.03 (0.18)
Accommodation and food service activities			0.16 (0.10)	0.02 (0.20)
Information and communication			0.19 (0.09)*	0.13 (0.17)
Financial and insurance activities			0.28 (0.09)*	−0.20 (0.18)
Real estate			−0.01 (0.11)	−0.46 (0.25)
Professional, scientific and techn. activities			0.23 (0.09)*	−0.03 (0.17)
Administrative and support service activities			0.00 (0.09)	0.09 (0.18)
Public administration and defence			0.06 (0.09)	0.03 (0.17)
Education			0.15 (0.08)	0.37 (0.17)*
Arts, entertainment and recreation			0.13 (0.10)	0.26 (0.20)
Other service activities			0.11 (0.08)	−0.00 (0.16)
Labor market status				
Apprentice, student, etc.			−0.05 (0.06)	−0.02 (0.12)
Full-time self-emp.			−0.03 (0.04)	−0.13 (0.08)
Other (early ret., carer, ill, etc.)			−0.07 (0.06)	−0.02 (0.12)
Part-time empl.			−0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.07)
Unemployed			−0.10 (0.14)	0.13 (0.27)
Part-time self-empl.			−0.05 (0.07)	0.10 (0.13)
Locality				
Suburbs or outskirts of a big city			−0.01 (0.03)	−0.16 (0.06)*
Town or small city			−0.06 (0.03)*	−0.15 (0.05)*
Country village			−0.05 (0.04)	−0.36 (0.08)*
Countryside or rural area			−0.02 (0.05)	−0.39 (0.11)*
Country FE				
BEL	0.05 (0.07)	0.57 (0.13)*	0.05 (0.07)	0.53 (0.14)*
CAN	−0.18 (0.07)*	0.07 (0.13)	−0.22 (0.07)*	−0.03 (0.14)
CHE	−0.45 (0.07)*	−0.51 (0.15)*	−0.47 (0.07)*	−0.49 (0.16)*
CHL	0.41 (0.07)*	0.11 (0.16)	0.35 (0.08)*	−0.01 (0.17)
DEU	0.09 (0.07)	0.18 (0.13)	0.04 (0.07)	0.11 (0.14)
DNK	0.09 (0.07)	1.08 (0.12)*	0.06 (0.07)	1.02 (0.13)*
ESP	0.26 (0.07)*	0.78 (0.13)*	0.21 (0.07)*	0.69 (0.14)*
EST	0.04 (0.07)	−0.97 (0.17)*	−0.01 (0.07)	−1.02 (0.17)*
FIN	−0.23 (0.07)*	0.16 (0.13)	−0.29 (0.07)*	0.09 (0.14)
FRA	−0.00 (0.07)	−0.01 (0.14)	−0.05 (0.07)	0.10 (0.15)
GBR	−0.07 (0.07)	1.07 (0.12)*	−0.10 (0.07)	1.05 (0.13)*
GRC	0.00 (0.07)	0.90 (0.13)*	−0.09 (0.08)	0.70 (0.14)*
IRL	0.35 (0.07)*	−0.07 (0.14)	0.32 (0.07)*	−0.08 (0.14)
ISR	0.43 (0.07)*	−1.02 (0.17)*	0.42 (0.07)*	−1.18 (0.18)*
ITA	0.19 (0.07)*	−0.24 (0.15)	0.17 (0.08)*	−0.24 (0.16)
KOR	−0.24 (0.07)*	−1.08 (0.18)*	−0.27 (0.08)*	−1.13 (0.19)*
LTU	−0.25 (0.07)*	0.37 (0.14)*	−0.31 (0.07)*	0.28 (0.15)
LVA	−0.26 (0.07)*	−0.77 (0.16)*	−0.32 (0.08)*	−0.83 (0.18)*
MEX	0.47 (0.07)*	1.09 (0.13)*	0.49 (0.08)*	1.04 (0.15)*
NLD	−0.30 (0.07)*	−0.23 (0.14)	−0.28 (0.07)*	−0.30 (0.15)*
NOR	−0.11 (0.07)	0.12 (0.13)	−0.10 (0.07)	0.09 (0.14)
POL	0.13 (0.07)	−0.78 (0.16)*	0.12 (0.07)	−0.77 (0.17)*
PRT	0.44 (0.07)*	0.46 (0.13)*	0.36 (0.07)*	0.40 (0.14)*
SVN	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.22 (0.14)	−0.24 (0.07)*	−0.23 (0.15)
TUR	0.17 (0.08)*	1.12 (0.13)*	0.17 (0.08)*	0.98 (0.14)*
USA	−0.09 (0.07)	1.32 (0.12)*	−0.08 (0.08)	1.26 (0.13)*
R^2	0.04		0.07	
Adj. R^2	0.04		0.07	
Num. obs.	19958	16496	17273	14467
AIC		16923.22		14920.09
BIC		17169.96		15435.51
Log Likelihood		−8429.61		−7392.05
Deviance		16859.22		14784.09

*$p < 0.05$

Table S-18: Moderated mediation models: Left and investment (logistic and OLS regressions)

5 Party coding by country

(Starts overleaf.)

s34_at	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Main. left
Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs		151			151
Österreichische Volkspartei			87		
Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs	165				
NEOS			78		
Die Grünen – Die Grüne Alternative				83	
MFG					
Other left-wing party					
Other right-wing party					
Other					

Table S-19: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Austria)

s34_be	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Vlaams Belang	92					
Socialistische Partij Anders		87				87
Partij van de Arbeid /Parti du Travail de Belgique		71			71	
Parti Socialiste		33				33
Parti Populaire						
Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams			37			
Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Demokraten			42			
Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie						
Mouvement Réformateur			35			
Groen!				48		
Ecolo - Ecologists (French)				29		
Démocrate Fédéraliste Indépendant						
Centre Démocrate Humaniste			8			
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-20: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Belgium)

s34_ca	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
New Democratic Party	154		
Liberal Party of Canada		261	
Green Party			54
Conservative Party of Canada		205	
Bloc Québécois			
Other left-wing party			
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-21: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Canada)

s34_ch	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Union démocratique fédérale (UDF) // Eidgenössische Demokratische Union (EDU				
Union démocratique du centre (UDC) // Schweizerische Volkspartei (SVP) // Union	184			
Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz // Parti socialiste suisse // Partito Soc		99		
PLR. Les Libéraux-Radicaux // FDP. Die Liberalen // PLR. I Liberali Radicali -			83	
Parti Vert Libéraux (PEL / PVL) // Grünliberale (GLP) // Partito Verdi Liberal				86
Parti évangélique (PEV) // Evangelische Volkspartei (EVP) // Partito evangelic			12	
Le Centre // Die Mitte // Alleanza del Centro			71	
Parti bourgeois démocrate (PBD) // Bürgerlich-demokratische Partei (BDP) // Pa			9	
Les VERT-E-S suisses (PES) // Grüne Partei (GPS) // I Verdi del Ticino				42
Lega dei Ticinesi				
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-22: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Switzerland)

s34_cl	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Unión Demócrata Independiente			23	
Renovación Nacional			38	
Partido Socialista de Chile		27		
Partido por la Democracia		17		
Partido Demócrata Cristiano			19	
Partido Comunista de Chile				
Evolución Política			14	
Federación Regionalista Verde Social				3
Partido Republicano de Chile	49			
Revolución Democrática		19		
Partido de la Gente				
Convergencia Social		36		
Comunes		3		
Partido Liberal de Chile		5		
Partido Radical de Chile				
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-23: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Chile)

s34_de	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD)		111				111
Freie Demokratische Partei (FDP)			62			
Die Linke		63			63	
Christlich-Demokratische Union (CDU)/Christlich-Soziale Union (CSU)			146			
Bündnis 90/ Die Grüne				148		
Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)	99					
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-24: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Germany)

s34_dk	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Socialdemokratiet		200				200
Venstre			92			
Socialistisk Folkeparti		56			56	
Radikale Venstre						
Enhedslisten		59			59	
Det Konservative Folkeparti			45			
Danmarksdemokraterne	73					
Dansk Folkeparti	15					
Nye Borgerlige	45					
Liberal Alliance			57			
Alternativet				15		
Frie Grønne				6		
Moderaterne			43			
Inuit Ataqatigiit						
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-25: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Denmark)

s34_es	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Vox	86					
Unidas Podemos		93			93	
Partido Popular (PP)			153			
Partido Nacionalista Vasco/Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea						
Más País				26		
Junts per Cataluña						
Izquierda Unida					16	
Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya						
Ciudadanos - Partido de la Ciudadania			14			
Cadidatura d'Unitat Popular						
Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (PRC)						
Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)		138				138
Unión del Pueblo Navarro						
Compromis		3				
Teruel Existe						
Verdes Equo				5		
Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)						
Eskal Herria Bildu						
Coalición Canaria						
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-26: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Spain)

s34_ee	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond		64		
Isamaa Erakond			57	
Erakond Eestimaa Rohelise				23
Eesti Reformierakond			223	
Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond	156			
Eesti Keskerakond				
Eesti 200			98	
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-27: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Estonia)

s34_fi	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Mai
Vihreä liitto				60		
Vasemmistoliitto		51			51	
Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue		112				
Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit (KD)			11			
Suomen Keskusta						
Suomen ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue/Svenska Folkpartiet						
Perussuomalaiset	157					
Liike Nyt			40			
Kansallinen Kokoomus			131			
Åländsk Samling						
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-28: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Finland)

s34_fr	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Reconquête !	37					
Rassemblement National	175					
Parti Communiste Français					10	
Mouvement Démocrate/Modem			19			
Les Républicains			35			
La République En Marche !			106			
La France Insoumise		91			91	
Europe Écologie Les Verts				57		
Other left-wing party		37				37
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-29: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (France)

s34_uk	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
United Kingdom Independence Party	39			
Scottish National Party				
Liberal Democrats			73	
Labour Party		306		
Green Party of England and Wales				40
Conservative Party			153	
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-30: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (United Kingdom)

s34_gr	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Dimokratiki Aristera		4			4
Greek Solution	53				
Independent Greeks	19				
Kommounistiko Komma Elladas (KKE)				22	
MEPA25		28		28	
Nea Demokratia			218		
Other					
Other left-wing party					
Other right-wing party					
PASOK		86			86
SYRIZA		140		140	
Union of Centrists			11		

Table S-31: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Greece)

s34_ie	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Social Democrats	58				58
Sinn Féin					
Labour Party	38				38
Green Party			37		
Fine Gael		147			
Fianna Fáil		79			
People Before Profit/Solidarity	19			19	
Aontú					
Right to Change	2				
Independents 4 Change	20			20	
Human Dignity Alliance					
Other left-wing party					
Other right-wing party					
Other					

Table S-32: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Ireland)

s34_il	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote
HaMahane HaMamlachti (Tikva Hadasha Achdut L'Israel, Blue and White)			75
HaZionut HaDatit - Tkuma			
Yesh Atid			213
Yahadut HaTorah			
Shomrei Torah Sephardim (Shas)			
Meretz		24	
Yisrael Beiteinu			17
HaReshima HaAravit HaMe'uhedet (Ra'am)			
HaLikud			145
Brit Leumit Demokratit (Balad)			
HaHazit HaDemokratit LeShalom uLeShivion (Hadash - Ta'al)			
Yamina	18		
HaAvoda		39	
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-33: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Israel)

s34_it	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Vita						
Unione popolare (Luigi de Magistris)		16				
Partito Democratico		86				86
Noi moderati (Lupi, Toti, Brugnaro)			7			
Noi con l'Italia			10			
MoVimento 5 Stelle					121	
Lega	53					
Italia Sovrana e Popolare					12	
Italexit per l'Italia	20					
Impegno Civico (Luigi di Maio)				4		
Fratelli d'Italia	148					
Forza Italia			32			
Azione - Italia viva - Calenda			26			
+ Europa			23			
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-34: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Italy)

s34_kr	Left	Cons./liberal vote
Basic Income Party	18	
Democratic Party		320
Justice Party	31	
Other		
Other left-wing party		
Other right-wing party		
People Power Party		178
Transition Party		

Table S-35: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (South Korea)

s34_lt	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Tėvynės sąjunga – Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai		135	
Partija ""Laisvė ir teisingumas""		26	
Nacionalinis susivienijimas		15	
Lietuvos žaliųjų partija			44
Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga			
Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija	93		
Lietuvos socialdemokratų darbo partija	36		
Lietuvos Respublikos liberalų sąjūdis		45	
Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga			
Laisvės partija		35	
Darbo Partija	36		
Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)			
""Drąsos kelias"" politinė partija			
Liberalų sąjūdis		16	
Lietuvos regionų partija	7		
Laisvė ir teisingumas		7	
Other left-wing party			
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-36: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Lithuania)

s34_lv	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote
Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība			
Progresīvie		49	
Politiskā partija ""KPV LV""			14
Nacionālā apvienība ""Visu Latvijai!""-""Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK""	66		
Latvijas Reģionu Apvienība			30
Latvijas Krievu savienība			
Jaunā Vienotība			91
Jaunā konservatīvā partija			28
Attīstībai/ Par!			33
""Saskaņa"" sociāldemokrātiskā partija		34	
Konservatīvie			20
Latvijas apvienotais saraksts			
Par cilvēcīgu Latviju	7		
Katram un katrai	22		
Latvija pirmajā vietā	32		
Republika			
Other left-wing party			
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-37: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Latvia)

s34_mx	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Partido Verde Ecologista de México			18
Partido Revolucionario Institucional		52	
Partido del Trabajo	14		
Partido de la Revolución Democrática	9		
Partido Acción Nacional		118	
Movimiento Ciudadano			
Morena	243		
Other left-wing party			
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-38: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Mexico)

s34_nl	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie			133			
Volt						
Staatskundig Gereformeerde Partij						
Socialistische Partij		64			64	
Partij voor de Vrijheid	107					
Partij voor de Dieren				45		
Partij van de Arbeid		56				56
GroenLinks				85		
Forum voor Democratie	26					
DENK		10				
Democraten 66			55			
ChristenUnie						
Christen Democratisch Appèl						
50Plus						
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-39: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Netherlands)

s34_no	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Sosialistisk Venstreparti		58			58	
Senterpartiet						
Rødt					81	
Miljøpartiet De Grønne				46		
Kristelig Folkeparti						
Høyre			191			
Fremskrittspartiet	112					
Arbeiderpartiet		106				106
Other left-wing party						
Other right-wing party						
Other						

Table S-40: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Norway)

s34_pl	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Wolnościowcy			15	
Lewica Razem		46		
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	177			
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe				
Platforma Obywatelska			234	
Nowa Lewica		31		
Kukiz'15	17			
KORWiN	61			
.Nowoczesna			19	
Partia Republikańska	4			
Solidarna Polska				
Polska 2050			68	
Inicjatywa Polska		1		
Partia Zieloni				6
Unia Europejskich Demokratów			3	
Ruch Narodowy				
Porozumienie			3	
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-41: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Poland)

s34_pt	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote	Radical/populist left	Main. left
Pessoas-Animais-Natureza			36		
Partido Democrático Republicano		20			
Partido Comunista Português				31	
Coligação Democrática Unida				19	
Bloco de Esquerda	58			58	
Other left-wing party	136				136
Other right-wing party					
Other					

Table S-42: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Portugal)

s34_si	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote	Green vote
Stranka modernega centra			2	
Stranka Alenke Bratušek			24	
Socialni Demokrati		55		
Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka	16			
Slovenska Ljudska Stranka				
Slovenska Demokratska Stranka	114			
NSI - Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrat				
Levica		69		
Demokratična stranka upokojencev Slovenije				
Gibanje Svoboda				238
Other left-wing party				
Other right-wing party				
Other				

Table S-43: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Slovenia)

s34_tr	PRRP vote	Left
Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi		
Halkların Demokratik Partisi		26
Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi		267
Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	166	
Other left-wing party		
Other right-wing party		
Other		

Table S-44: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (Turkey)

s34_us	PRRP vote	Left	Cons./liberal vote
Republican	257		
Libertarian			46
Democrat		377	
Other left-wing party			
Other right-wing party			
Other			

Table S-45: Summary table: Coding of vote intention (United States)

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