Appendix A1.

A1.1. Main models investigating the impact of the experimental policy dimensions on individual support for the policy packages (Model 1 OLS; Model 2 logit).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
| VARIABLES | Base model - OLS | Base model - logit |
|  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0884\*\*\* | 0.365\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00421) | (0.0175) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.119\*\*\* | 0.490\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00438) | (0.0182) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0710\*\*\* | 0.292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00344) | (0.0142) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.00912\*\* | 0.0375\*\* |
|  | (0.00421) | (0.0173) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0104\*\* | 0.0426\*\* |
|  | (0.00416) | (0.0172) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0552\*\*\* | -0.227\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00416) | (0.0172) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0263\*\*\* | -0.108\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00419) | (0.0172) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0211\*\*\* | 0.0870\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00356) | (0.0147) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0772\*\*\* | 0.318\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00447) | (0.0185) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0680\*\*\* | 0.280\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00454) | (0.0188) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00290\*\*\* | 0.0120\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00100) | (0.00412) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | -0.000999 | -0.00413 |
|  | (0.000882) | (0.00363) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00418\*\*\* | -0.0172\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000730) | (0.00300) |
| Recode education to low-middle-high = 2, Middle | 0.0152\*\* | 0.0625\*\* |
|  | (0.00592) | (0.0245) |
| Recode education to low-middle-high = 3, High | 0.0316\*\*\* | 0.130\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00648) | (0.0267) |
| equivalised net income, categorised in deciles per country | -0.00183\*\* | -0.00755\*\* |
|  | (0.000778) | (0.00320) |
| Constant | 0.328\*\*\* | -0.710\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0103) | (0.0426) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 78,786 | 78,786 |
| R-squared | 0.024 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Main models, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for technological change (models 1,2), migration models 3,4), and globalisation (model 5,6). Models 1, 3, 5 OLS; models 2,4,6 logit.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Automation interaction - OLS | Automation interaction - Logit | Migration interaction - OLS | Migration interaction - Logit | Globalisation interaction - OLS | Globalisation interaction - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | -0.000651 | -0.00261 | -0.00101 | -0.00417 | -0.000997 | -0.00412 |
|  | (0.00210) | (0.00887) | (0.000882) | (0.00364) | (0.000882) | (0.00364) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0841\*\*\* | 0.347\*\*\* | 0.100\*\*\* | 0.409\*\*\* | 0.0899\*\*\* | 0.372\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00808) | (0.0335) | (0.00929) | (0.0384) | (0.00964) | (0.0401) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.102\*\*\* | 0.420\*\*\* | 0.135\*\*\* | 0.550\*\*\* | 0.101\*\*\* | 0.417\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00857) | (0.0355) | (0.00964) | (0.0399) | (0.0100) | (0.0417) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0760\*\*\* | 0.312\*\*\* | 0.0904\*\*\* | 0.369\*\*\* | 0.0720\*\*\* | 0.296\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00662) | (0.0273) | (0.00760) | (0.0312) | (0.00796) | (0.0328) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0167\*\* | 0.0691\*\* | 0.0364\*\*\* | 0.149\*\*\* | 0.0232\*\* | 0.0956\*\* |
|  | (0.00815) | (0.0336) | (0.00922) | (0.0379) | (0.00965) | (0.0398) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0170\*\* | 0.0699\*\* | 0.0349\*\*\* | 0.143\*\*\* | 0.00439 | 0.0180 |
|  | (0.00803) | (0.0331) | (0.00922) | (0.0379) | (0.00955) | (0.0395) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0675\*\*\* | -0.277\*\*\* | -0.0426\*\*\* | -0.174\*\*\* | -0.0696\*\*\* | -0.287\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00810) | (0.0334) | (0.00918) | (0.0378) | (0.00958) | (0.0396) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0452\*\*\* | -0.185\*\*\* | -0.0133 | -0.0540 | -0.0469\*\*\* | -0.192\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00816) | (0.0335) | (0.00924) | (0.0379) | (0.00971) | (0.0399) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0243\*\*\* | 0.100\*\*\* | -0.0151\* | -0.0625\* | 0.0166\*\* | 0.0687\*\* |
|  | (0.00690) | (0.0284) | (0.00786) | (0.0323) | (0.00830) | (0.0343) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0952\*\*\* | 0.392\*\*\* | 0.0442\*\*\* | 0.180\*\*\* | 0.0999\*\*\* | 0.413\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00862) | (0.0357) | (0.00985) | (0.0406) | (0.0103) | (0.0426) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0812\*\*\* | 0.335\*\*\* | 0.0440\*\*\* | 0.179\*\*\* | 0.0895\*\*\* | 0.370\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00881) | (0.0365) | (0.0101) | (0.0415) | (0.0106) | (0.0439) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.000904 | 0.00384 | -0.00189 | -0.00711 | -0.000279 | -0.00131 |
|  | (0.00147) | (0.00612) | (0.00132) | (0.00548) | (0.00159) | (0.00660) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.00365\*\* | 0.0149\*\* | -0.00255\* | -0.00976\* | 0.00335\*\* | 0.0134\* |
|  | (0.00156) | (0.00647) | (0.00139) | (0.00575) | (0.00168) | (0.00695) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | -0.00105 | -0.00425 | -0.00314\*\*\* | -0.0125\*\*\* | -0.000149 | -0.000740 |
|  | (0.00120) | (0.00497) | (0.00109) | (0.00449) | (0.00132) | (0.00544) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.00160 | -0.00663 | -0.00441\*\*\* | -0.0181\*\*\* | -0.00258 | -0.0107 |
|  | (0.00147) | (0.00608) | (0.00132) | (0.00546) | (0.00160) | (0.00659) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | -0.00138 | -0.00568 | -0.00396\*\*\* | -0.0163\*\*\* | 0.00111 | 0.00457 |
|  | (0.00146) | (0.00602) | (0.00132) | (0.00545) | (0.00159) | (0.00655) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.00261\* | 0.0107\* | -0.00201 | -0.00851 | 0.00263\* | 0.0109\* |
|  | (0.00147) | (0.00606) | (0.00132) | (0.00545) | (0.00160) | (0.00659) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.00400\*\*\* | 0.0164\*\*\* | -0.00212 | -0.00876 | 0.00377\*\* | 0.0155\*\* |
|  | (0.00147) | (0.00604) | (0.00132) | (0.00543) | (0.00160) | (0.00658) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | -0.000695 | -0.00288 | 0.00586\*\*\* | 0.0242\*\*\* | 0.000853 | 0.00342 |
|  | (0.00125) | (0.00514) | (0.00113) | (0.00466) | (0.00137) | (0.00566) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.00381\*\* | -0.0157\*\* | 0.00534\*\*\* | 0.0224\*\*\* | -0.00418\*\* | -0.0174\*\* |
|  | (0.00158) | (0.00654) | (0.00142) | (0.00588) | (0.00170) | (0.00706) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.00281\* | -0.0116\* | 0.00387\*\*\* | 0.0164\*\*\* | -0.00398\*\* | -0.0166\*\* |
|  | (0.00160) | (0.00661) | (0.00144) | (0.00598) | (0.00174) | (0.00723) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00419\*\*\* | -0.0173\*\*\* | -0.00297 | -0.0132\* | -0.00418\*\*\* | -0.0172\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000730) | (0.00301) | (0.00187) | (0.00787) | (0.000730) | (0.00301) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00291\*\*\* | 0.0120\*\*\* | 0.00290\*\*\* | 0.0120\*\*\* | 0.00261 | 0.0113 |
|  | (0.00100) | (0.00412) | (0.00100) | (0.00413) | (0.00230) | (0.00970) |
| Recode education to low-middle-high = 2, Middle | 0.0152\*\* | 0.0626\*\* | 0.0151\*\* | 0.0626\*\* | 0.0152\*\* | 0.0626\*\* |
|  | (0.00592) | (0.0245) | (0.00592) | (0.0245) | (0.00592) | (0.0245) |
| Recode education to low-middle-high = 3, High | 0.0316\*\*\* | 0.130\*\*\* | 0.0316\*\*\* | 0.130\*\*\* | 0.0316\*\*\* | 0.130\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00648) | (0.0268) | (0.00648) | (0.0268) | (0.00648) | (0.0268) |
| Equivalised net income, categorised in deciles per country | -0.00183\*\* | -0.00755\*\* | -0.00183\*\* | -0.00755\*\* | -0.00183\*\* | -0.00756\*\* |
|  | (0.000778) | (0.00321) | (0.000778) | (0.00321) | (0.000778) | (0.00321) |
| Constant | 0.326\*\*\* | -0.718\*\*\* | 0.320\*\*\* | -0.735\*\*\* | 0.329\*\*\* | -0.706\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0136) | (0.0571) | (0.0149) | (0.0622) | (0.0153) | (0.0643) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 78,786 | 78,786 | 78,786 | 78,786 | 78,786 | 78,786 |
| R-squared | 0.024 |  | 0.025 |  | 0.024 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Appendix A2.

A2.1. Main models investigating the impact of the experimental policy dimensions on individual support for the policy packages (Model 1 OLS; Model 2 logit), including controls for labor market worries.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
| VARIABLES | Base model - OLS | Base model - logit |
|  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0888\*\*\* | 0.371\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00425) | (0.0178) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.498\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00442) | (0.0186) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0720\*\*\* | 0.299\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00347) | (0.0145) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.00915\*\* | 0.0381\*\* |
|  | (0.00424) | (0.0177) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0104\*\* | 0.0433\*\* |
|  | (0.00420) | (0.0175) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0553\*\*\* | -0.231\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00420) | (0.0175) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0266\*\*\* | -0.111\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00422) | (0.0175) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0215\*\*\* | 0.0893\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00359) | (0.0150) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0792\*\*\* | 0.330\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00451) | (0.0189) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0695\*\*\* | 0.290\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00458) | (0.0192) |
| Low income | -0.00159 | -0.00654 |
|  | (0.00458) | (0.0191) |
| Low education | -0.0131\*\* | -0.0545\*\* |
|  | (0.00573) | (0.0240) |
| Female | -0.00209 | -0.00851 |
|  | (0.00424) | (0.0177) |
| Unemployed | 0.00126 | 0.00548 |
|  | (0.0124) | (0.0516) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.00240 | 0.00996 |
|  | (0.00608) | (0.0253) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00200\*\* | 0.00837\*\* |
|  | (0.000988) | (0.00412) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.000845 | 0.00349 |
|  | (0.000876) | (0.00365) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00305\*\*\* | -0.0127\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000719) | (0.00300) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | -0.00213 | -0.00880 |
|  | (0.00904) | (0.0377) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0124\*\* | 0.0515\*\* |
|  | (0.00592) | (0.0247) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | -0.00752 | -0.0313 |
|  | (0.0132) | (0.0551) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.0165\*\* | 0.0690\*\* |
|  | (0.00672) | (0.0280) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.0759\*\* | -0.324\*\* |
|  | (0.0308) | (0.135) |
| Belgium (ref. Austria) | -0.0289\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00984) | (0.0411) |
| Denmark | -0.0355\*\*\* | -0.148\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0105) | (0.0441) |
| Estonia | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.494\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0100) | (0.0418) |
| Finland | -0.00703 | -0.0291 |
|  | (0.00973) | (0.0404) |
| France | -0.0733\*\*\* | -0.310\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00948) | (0.0404) |
| Germany | -0.0454\*\*\* | -0.191\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00916) | (0.0385) |
| Hungary | 0.0894\*\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0102) | (0.0421) |
| Italy | 0.0444\*\*\* | 0.183\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00989) | (0.0408) |
| Ireland | 0.0690\*\*\* | 0.284\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00988) | (0.0407) |
| The Netherlands | -0.0307\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00907) | (0.0379) |
| Poland | 0.0179\* | 0.0734\* |
|  | (0.0101) | (0.0417) |
| Spain | 0.0645\*\*\* | 0.265\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0104) | (0.0429) |
| Constant | 0.308\*\*\* | -0.799\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0103) | (0.0433) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 77,670 | 77,670 |
| R-squared | 0.037 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A2.2. Main models, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for technological change (models 1,2), migration models 3,4), and globalisation (model 5,6), including controls for labor market worries. Models 1, 3, 5 OLS; models 2,4,6 logit.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Automation interaction - OLS | Automation interaction - Logit | Migration interaction - OLS | Migration interaction - Logit | Globalisation interaction - OLS | Globalisation interaction - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0856\*\*\* | 0.358\*\*\* | 0.102\*\*\* | 0.424\*\*\* | 0.0911\*\*\* | 0.382\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00816) | (0.0343) | (0.00938) | (0.0392) | (0.00973) | (0.0409) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.436\*\*\* | 0.137\*\*\* | 0.566\*\*\* | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.430\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00863) | (0.0362) | (0.00973) | (0.0408) | (0.0101) | (0.0425) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0764\*\*\* | 0.318\*\*\* | 0.0919\*\*\* | 0.380\*\*\* | 0.0726\*\*\* | 0.303\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00667) | (0.0279) | (0.00767) | (0.0319) | (0.00802) | (0.0335) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0171\*\* | 0.0715\*\* | 0.0360\*\*\* | 0.150\*\*\* | 0.0227\*\* | 0.0947\*\* |
|  | (0.00821) | (0.0343) | (0.00931) | (0.0388) | (0.00974) | (0.0407) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0179\*\* | 0.0746\*\* | 0.0355\*\*\* | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.00470 | 0.0193 |
|  | (0.00809) | (0.0338) | (0.00931) | (0.0388) | (0.00963) | (0.0403) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0678\*\*\* | -0.283\*\*\* | -0.0419\*\*\* | -0.174\*\*\* | -0.0712\*\*\* | -0.297\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00816) | (0.0341) | (0.00927) | (0.0386) | (0.00966) | (0.0404) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0441\*\*\* | -0.183\*\*\* | -0.0130 | -0.0537 | -0.0471\*\*\* | -0.196\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00822) | (0.0342) | (0.00930) | (0.0386) | (0.00978) | (0.0407) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0250\*\*\* | 0.105\*\*\* | -0.0140\* | -0.0591\* | 0.0191\*\* | 0.0797\*\* |
|  | (0.00695) | (0.0290) | (0.00791) | (0.0329) | (0.00836) | (0.0349) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0969\*\*\* | 0.405\*\*\* | 0.0460\*\*\* | 0.190\*\*\* | 0.101\*\*\* | 0.422\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00867) | (0.0364) | (0.00995) | (0.0416) | (0.0104) | (0.0435) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0817\*\*\* | 0.341\*\*\* | 0.0444\*\*\* | 0.183\*\*\* | 0.0909\*\*\* | 0.381\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00888) | (0.0373) | (0.0102) | (0.0424) | (0.0107) | (0.0449) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.000677 | 0.00277 | -0.00223\* | -0.00863 | -0.000427 | -0.00206 |
|  | (0.00149) | (0.00626) | (0.00134) | (0.00561) | (0.00161) | (0.00675) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.00325\*\* | 0.0132\*\* | -0.00280\*\* | -0.0110\* | 0.00312\* | 0.0125\* |
|  | (0.00158) | (0.00661) | (0.00140) | (0.00588) | (0.00169) | (0.00711) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | -0.000932 | -0.00395 | -0.00324\*\*\* | -0.0131\*\*\* | -9.81e-05 | -0.000604 |
|  | (0.00122) | (0.00508) | (0.00110) | (0.00459) | (0.00133) | (0.00557) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.00167 | -0.00703 | -0.00435\*\*\* | -0.0181\*\*\* | -0.00249 | -0.0104 |
|  | (0.00149) | (0.00622) | (0.00134) | (0.00558) | (0.00162) | (0.00675) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | -0.00156 | -0.00653 | -0.00405\*\*\* | -0.0169\*\*\* | 0.00106 | 0.00446 |
|  | (0.00147) | (0.00615) | (0.00133) | (0.00557) | (0.00160) | (0.00670) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.00265\* | 0.0111\* | -0.00215 | -0.00917\* | 0.00290\* | 0.0122\* |
|  | (0.00148) | (0.00619) | (0.00133) | (0.00557) | (0.00161) | (0.00674) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.00370\*\* | 0.0153\*\* | -0.00222\* | -0.00929\* | 0.00376\*\* | 0.0156\*\* |
|  | (0.00148) | (0.00617) | (0.00133) | (0.00555) | (0.00162) | (0.00673) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | -0.000777 | -0.00330 | 0.00574\*\*\* | 0.0240\*\*\* | 0.000454 | 0.00183 |
|  | (0.00126) | (0.00525) | (0.00114) | (0.00475) | (0.00138) | (0.00578) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.00377\*\* | -0.0158\*\* | 0.00538\*\*\* | 0.0228\*\*\* | -0.00398\*\* | -0.0168\*\* |
|  | (0.00159) | (0.00667) | (0.00143) | (0.00602) | (0.00172) | (0.00722) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.00259 | -0.0109 | 0.00407\*\*\* | 0.0174\*\*\* | -0.00395\*\* | -0.0167\*\* |
|  | (0.00161) | (0.00676) | (0.00146) | (0.00611) | (0.00177) | (0.00740) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.00147 | 0.00641 | 0.000833 | 0.00345 | 0.000847 | 0.00351 |
|  | (0.00212) | (0.00903) | (0.000876) | (0.00366) | (0.000876) | (0.00365) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00305\*\*\* | -0.0127\*\*\* | -0.00152 | -0.00730 | -0.00305\*\*\* | -0.0127\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000719) | (0.00300) | (0.00188) | (0.00802) | (0.000719) | (0.00300) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00201\*\* | 0.00841\*\* | 0.00200\*\* | 0.00837\*\* | 0.00183 | 0.00825 |
|  | (0.000988) | (0.00412) | (0.000988) | (0.00413) | (0.00232) | (0.00988) |
| Low income | -0.00159 | -0.00652 | -0.00160 | -0.00662 | -0.00161 | -0.00660 |
|  | (0.00458) | (0.0191) | (0.00458) | (0.0191) | (0.00458) | (0.0191) |
| Low education | -0.0131\*\* | -0.0546\*\* | -0.0130\*\* | -0.0544\*\* | -0.0131\*\* | -0.0546\*\* |
|  | (0.00573) | (0.0240) | (0.00573) | (0.0240) | (0.00573) | (0.0240) |
| Female | -0.00208 | -0.00847 | -0.00207 | -0.00841 | -0.00207 | -0.00844 |
|  | (0.00424) | (0.0177) | (0.00424) | (0.0177) | (0.00424) | (0.0177) |
| Unemployed | 0.00127 | 0.00550 | 0.00127 | 0.00557 | 0.00127 | 0.00553 |
|  | (0.0124) | (0.0516) | (0.0124) | (0.0517) | (0.0124) | (0.0517) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.00242 | 0.0100 | 0.00242 | 0.0100 | 0.00241 | 0.0100 |
|  | (0.00608) | (0.0253) | (0.00608) | (0.0253) | (0.00608) | (0.0253) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | -0.00211 | -0.00871 | -0.00215 | -0.00888 | -0.00213 | -0.00884 |
|  | (0.00904) | (0.0377) | (0.00904) | (0.0377) | (0.00904) | (0.0377) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0124\*\* | 0.0515\*\* | 0.0124\*\* | 0.0516\*\* | 0.0123\*\* | 0.0513\*\* |
|  | (0.00592) | (0.0247) | (0.00592) | (0.0247) | (0.00592) | (0.0247) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | -0.00756 | -0.0315 | -0.00759 | -0.0316 | -0.00754 | -0.0315 |
|  | (0.0132) | (0.0551) | (0.0132) | (0.0551) | (0.0132) | (0.0551) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.0165\*\* | 0.0689\*\* | 0.0164\*\* | 0.0689\*\* | 0.0165\*\* | 0.0688\*\* |
|  | (0.00672) | (0.0280) | (0.00672) | (0.0280) | (0.00672) | (0.0280) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.0758\*\* | -0.323\*\* | -0.0760\*\* | -0.324\*\* | -0.0758\*\* | -0.323\*\* |
|  | (0.0309) | (0.135) | (0.0309) | (0.136) | (0.0308) | (0.135) |
| Belgium (ref. Austria) | -0.0289\*\*\* | -0.120\*\*\* | -0.0289\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* | -0.0289\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00984) | (0.0411) | (0.00984) | (0.0412) | (0.00984) | (0.0411) |
| Denmark | -0.0356\*\*\* | -0.149\*\*\* | -0.0355\*\*\* | -0.149\*\*\* | -0.0356\*\*\* | -0.149\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0105) | (0.0441) | (0.0105) | (0.0442) | (0.0105) | (0.0441) |
| Estonia | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.494\*\*\* | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.495\*\*\* | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.494\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0100) | (0.0418) | (0.0100) | (0.0418) | (0.0100) | (0.0418) |
| Finland | -0.00709 | -0.0293 | -0.00688 | -0.0286 | -0.00705 | -0.0292 |
|  | (0.00973) | (0.0404) | (0.00974) | (0.0404) | (0.00973) | (0.0404) |
| France | -0.0733\*\*\* | -0.310\*\*\* | -0.0733\*\*\* | -0.310\*\*\* | -0.0733\*\*\* | -0.310\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00948) | (0.0404) | (0.00948) | (0.0404) | (0.00948) | (0.0404) |
| Germany | -0.0454\*\*\* | -0.191\*\*\* | -0.0454\*\*\* | -0.191\*\*\* | -0.0454\*\*\* | -0.191\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00916) | (0.0385) | (0.00916) | (0.0386) | (0.00916) | (0.0385) |
| Hungary | 0.0894\*\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* | 0.0895\*\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* | 0.0894\*\*\* | 0.368\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0102) | (0.0421) | (0.0102) | (0.0421) | (0.0102) | (0.0421) |
| Italy | 0.0444\*\*\* | 0.183\*\*\* | 0.0444\*\*\* | 0.183\*\*\* | 0.0445\*\*\* | 0.183\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00989) | (0.0408) | (0.00990) | (0.0408) | (0.00989) | (0.0408) |
| Ireland | 0.0690\*\*\* | 0.284\*\*\* | 0.0691\*\*\* | 0.284\*\*\* | 0.0690\*\*\* | 0.284\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00988) | (0.0408) | (0.00989) | (0.0408) | (0.00988) | (0.0408) |
| The Netherlands | -0.0307\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* | -0.0307\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* | -0.0307\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00908) | (0.0379) | (0.00908) | (0.0379) | (0.00908) | (0.0379) |
| Poland | 0.0179\* | 0.0737\* | 0.0180\* | 0.0737\* | 0.0179\* | 0.0735\* |
|  | (0.0101) | (0.0417) | (0.0101) | (0.0418) | (0.0101) | (0.0417) |
| Spain | 0.0645\*\*\* | 0.265\*\*\* | 0.0646\*\*\* | 0.266\*\*\* | 0.0645\*\*\* | 0.265\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0104) | (0.0429) | (0.0104) | (0.0429) | (0.0104) | (0.0429) |
| Constant | 0.305\*\*\* | -0.814\*\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* | -0.833\*\*\* | 0.309\*\*\* | -0.799\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0137) | (0.0582) | (0.0149) | (0.0632) | (0.0154) | (0.0653) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 77,670 | 77,670 | 77,670 | 77,670 | 77,670 | 77,670 |
| R-squared | 0.037 |  | 0.038 |  | 0.037 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Appendix A3. Main models run for subsamples of respondents highly concerned and not worried of job loss (split-sample models), including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for globalisation (models 1,4), technological change (models 2,5), and migration (models 3,6).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | subsample: respondents worried for employment |  |  | subsample: respondents NOT worried for employment |  |  |
|  | CONCERN: GLOBALISATION | CONCERN: TECH CHANGE | CONCERN: MIGRATION | CONCERN: GLOBALISATION | CONCERN: TECH CHANGE | CONCERN: MIGRATION |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.102\*\*\* | 0.0884\*\*\* | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.0781\*\*\* | 0.0846\*\*\* | 0.103\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0122) | (0.0103) | (0.0118) | (0.0162) | (0.0134) | (0.0155) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.112\*\*\* | 0.127\*\*\* | 0.107\*\*\* | 0.0932\*\*\* | 0.160\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0129) | (0.0111) | (0.0123) | (0.0166) | (0.0139) | (0.0159) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0766\*\*\* | 0.0794\*\*\* | 0.0994\*\*\* | 0.0685\*\*\* | 0.0731\*\*\* | 0.0803\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0102) | (0.00835) | (0.00952) | (0.0132) | (0.0111) | (0.0130) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0178 | 0.0163 | 0.0406\*\*\* | 0.0337\*\* | 0.0187 | 0.0280\* |
|  | (0.0125) | (0.0105) | (0.0118) | (0.0158) | (0.0132) | (0.0152) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.00668 | 0.0255\*\* | 0.0426\*\*\* | 0.00305 | 0.00604 | 0.0240 |
|  | (0.0124) | (0.0104) | (0.0118) | (0.0155) | (0.0130) | (0.0152) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0775\*\*\* | -0.0791\*\*\* | -0.0556\*\*\* | -0.0646\*\*\* | -0.0508\*\*\* | -0.0188 |
|  | (0.0124) | (0.0104) | (0.0119) | (0.0156) | (0.0132) | (0.0148) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0461\*\*\* | -0.0481\*\*\* | -0.0213\* | -0.0478\*\*\* | -0.0367\*\*\* | 0.00308 |
|  | (0.0125) | (0.0105) | (0.0118) | (0.0159) | (0.0133) | (0.0151) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0175 | 0.0218\*\* | -0.00289 | 0.0203 | 0.0297\*\*\* | -0.0350\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0108) | (0.00897) | (0.0101) | (0.0133) | (0.0111) | (0.0127) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0712\*\*\* | 0.0762\*\*\* | 0.0251\*\* | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.124\*\*\* | 0.0757\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0132) | (0.0111) | (0.0126) | (0.0168) | (0.0139) | (0.0163) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0578\*\*\* | 0.0520\*\*\* | 0.0238\* | 0.135\*\*\* | 0.124\*\*\* | 0.0739\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0137) | (0.0114) | (0.0128) | (0.0171) | (0.0142) | (0.0166) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | -0.000546 | 0.00167 | 0.00166 | 0.00480 | 0.00235 | 0.00235 |
|  | (0.00286) | (0.00120) | (0.00120) | (0.00405) | (0.00173) | (0.00173) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.000931 | -0.000298 | 0.000921 | 0.000705 | 0.00366 | 0.000694 |
|  | (0.00105) | (0.00260) | (0.00105) | (0.00157) | (0.00376) | (0.00157) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00287\*\*\* | -0.00287\*\*\* | -0.00195 | -0.00336\*\*\* | -0.00337\*\*\* | -0.00128 |
|  | (0.000879) | (0.000879) | (0.00233) | (0.00126) | (0.00126) | (0.00323) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage #CONCERNED | -0.000797 | 0.00179 | -0.00109 | -0.00130 | -0.00312 | -0.00533\*\* |
|  | (0.00195) | (0.00181) | (0.00164) | (0.00288) | (0.00267) | (0.00233) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage #CONCERNED | 0.00399\* | 0.00274 | -0.000162 | 0.000193 | 0.00355 | -0.00911\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00207) | (0.00193) | (0.00173) | (0.00305) | (0.00281) | (0.00240) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed #CONCERNED | -0.000472 | -0.00111 | -0.00402\*\*\* | 6.78e-05 | -0.00100 | -0.00200 |
|  | (0.00163) | (0.00147) | (0.00134) | (0.00237) | (0.00221) | (0.00194) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive #CONCERNED | -0.00125 | -0.00112 | -0.00469\*\*\* | -0.00563\*\* | -0.00306 | -0.00381 |
|  | (0.00199) | (0.00182) | (0.00165) | (0.00287) | (0.00267) | (0.00232) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in #CONCERNED | 0.00117 | -0.00245 | -0.00459\*\*\* | 0.000346 | -0.000259 | -0.00335 |
|  | (0.00198) | (0.00181) | (0.00165) | (0.00283) | (0.00259) | (0.00229) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone #CONCERNED | 0.00310 | 0.00387\*\* | -0.000682 | 0.00379 | 0.00120 | -0.00457\*\* |
|  | (0.00199) | (0.00182) | (0.00167) | (0.00283) | (0.00262) | (0.00225) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country #CONCERNED | 0.00362\* | 0.00455\*\* | -0.000695 | 0.00387 | 0.00196 | -0.00541\*\* |
|  | (0.00199) | (0.00182) | (0.00165) | (0.00288) | (0.00264) | (0.00228) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer #CONCERNED | 0.000370 | -0.000458 | 0.00355\*\* | 0.00104 | -0.00104 | 0.0104\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00172) | (0.00155) | (0.00142) | (0.00243) | (0.00222) | (0.00193) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer #CONCERNED | -0.00181 | -0.00310 | 0.00562\*\*\* | -0.00465 | -0.00190 | 0.00704\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00212) | (0.00195) | (0.00177) | (0.00303) | (0.00281) | (0.00247) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly #CONCERNED | -0.00123 | -0.000252 | 0.00424\*\* | -0.00562\* | -0.00416 | 0.00577\*\* |
|  | (0.00218) | (0.00197) | (0.00180) | (0.00307) | (0.00287) | (0.00251) |
| Low income | -0.00367 | -0.00365 | -0.00368 | 0.000694 | 0.000679 | 0.000723 |
|  | (0.00540) | (0.00540) | (0.00540) | (0.00858) | (0.00858) | (0.00858) |
| Low education | -0.0133\*\* | -0.0133\*\* | -0.0133\*\* | -0.0126 | -0.0127 | -0.0126 |
|  | (0.00661) | (0.00661) | (0.00661) | (0.0115) | (0.0115) | (0.0115) |
| Female | -0.00756 | -0.00758 | -0.00761 | 0.00785 | 0.00786 | 0.00808 |
|  | (0.00519) | (0.00519) | (0.00520) | (0.00738) | (0.00738) | (0.00738) |
| Unemployed | -0.0155\* | -0.0155\* | -0.0155\* | 0.0471 | 0.0473 | 0.0475 |
|  | (0.00931) | (0.00931) | (0.00931) | (0.0509) | (0.0510) | (0.0510) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.00717 | 0.00715 | 0.00716 | -0.00339 | -0.00329 | -0.00331 |
| Low income | (0.00537) | (0.00537) | (0.00537) | (0.0138) | (0.0138) | (0.0138) |
| Constant | 0.336\*\*\* | 0.330\*\*\* | 0.318\*\*\* | 0.281\*\*\* | 0.281\*\*\* | 0.281\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0200) | (0.0179) | (0.0192) | (0.0244) | (0.0214) | (0.0238) |
| Observations | 51,894 | 51,894 | 51,894 | 25,776 | 25,776 | 25,776 |
| R-squared | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.037 | 0.042 | 0.042 | 0.044 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Appendix A4a: Tests of *multiple hypotheses that compare baseline p-values with sharpened False Discovery Rate (FDR) q-values for all our baseline models (from models 1, 3 and 5 from Table A1.2)*



Appendix A5.

Risk perceptions and sociodemographic characteristics.







Appendix A6

A6.1. Main models run for different clusters of countries (split-sample models).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| VARIABLES | Scandinavian - OLS | Scandinavian - Logit | Central-Western - OLS | Central-Western - Logit | Central-Eastern - OLS | Central-Eastern Logit | Mediterranean - OLS | Mediterranean - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0755\*\*\* | 0.317\*\*\* | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.440\*\*\* | 0.0801\*\*\* | 0.328\*\*\* | 0.0751\*\*\* | 0.308\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0101) | (0.0425) | (0.00644) | (0.0278) | (0.00894) | (0.0368) | (0.0104) | (0.0427) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.0844\*\*\* | 0.354\*\*\* | 0.139\*\*\* | 0.589\*\*\* | 0.108\*\*\* | 0.444\*\*\* | 0.117\*\*\* | 0.480\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0106) | (0.0446) | (0.00670) | (0.0288) | (0.00916) | (0.0379) | (0.0109) | (0.0449) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0717\*\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* | 0.0742\*\*\* | 0.314\*\*\* | 0.0656\*\*\* | 0.271\*\*\* | 0.0742\*\*\* | 0.305\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00857) | (0.0358) | (0.00521) | (0.0221) | (0.00725) | (0.0300) | (0.00849) | (0.0350) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | -0.0296\*\*\* | -0.123\*\*\* | 0.00102 | 0.00405 | 0.0471\*\*\* | 0.194\*\*\* | 0.0170 | 0.0697 |
|  | (0.0105) | (0.0438) | (0.00631) | (0.0267) | (0.00894) | (0.0369) | (0.0104) | (0.0430) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | -0.0241\*\* | -0.100\*\* | -0.0103 | -0.0443\* | 0.0603\*\*\* | 0.249\*\*\* | 0.0320\*\*\* | 0.132\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0103) | (0.0429) | (0.00632) | (0.0268) | (0.00877) | (0.0363) | (0.0101) | (0.0418) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0397\*\*\* | -0.166\*\*\* | -0.0562\*\*\* | -0.238\*\*\* | -0.0469\*\*\* | -0.194\*\*\* | -0.0778\*\*\* | -0.320\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0103) | (0.0432) | (0.00635) | (0.0270) | (0.00869) | (0.0360) | (0.0102) | (0.0422) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0135 | -0.0561 | -0.0241\*\*\* | -0.102\*\*\* | -0.0275\*\*\* | -0.114\*\*\* | -0.0446\*\*\* | -0.183\*\*\* |
|  | (0.01000) | (0.0414) | (0.00642) | (0.0270) | (0.00876) | (0.0363) | (0.0105) | (0.0431) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0577\*\*\* | 0.241\*\*\* | 0.0300\*\*\* | 0.127\*\*\* | 0.00961 | 0.0398 | -0.0219\*\* | -0.0898\*\* |
|  | (0.00891) | (0.0372) | (0.00529) | (0.0224) | (0.00761) | (0.0315) | (0.00899) | (0.0370) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0184 | 0.0766 | 0.0996\*\*\* | 0.424\*\*\* | 0.0689\*\*\* | 0.284\*\*\* | 0.0966\*\*\* | 0.396\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0114) | (0.0474) | (0.00677) | (0.0290) | (0.00930) | (0.0383) | (0.0109) | (0.0451) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | -0.00391 | -0.0164 | 0.0870\*\*\* | 0.371\*\*\* | 0.0744\*\*\* | 0.306\*\*\* | 0.0864\*\*\* | 0.355\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0116) | (0.0483) | (0.00688) | (0.0295) | (0.00950) | (0.0392) | (0.0110) | (0.0454) |
| Low income | 0.0327\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* | -0.00726 | -0.0306 | -0.00736 | -0.0304 | -0.0151 | -0.0623 |
|  | (0.0122) | (0.0506) | (0.00619) | (0.0263) | (0.0101) | (0.0417) | (0.0126) | (0.0519) |
| Low education | -0.0564\*\*\* | -0.238\*\*\* | -0.00550 | -0.0230 | 0.00653 | 0.0270 | -0.0111 | -0.0456 |
|  | (0.0152) | (0.0649) | (0.00768) | (0.0328) | (0.0186) | (0.0770) | (0.0120) | (0.0494) |
| Female | 0.00547 | 0.0232 | -0.00773 | -0.0326 | 0.00995 | 0.0411 | -0.0107 | -0.0440 |
|  | (0.0115) | (0.0480) | (0.00577) | (0.0245) | (0.00932) | (0.0385) | (0.0113) | (0.0465) |
| Unemployed | -0.0506 | -0.214 | 0.0164 | 0.0709 | -0.0126 | -0.0528 | 0.00150 | 0.00639 |
|  | (0.0356) | (0.152) | (0.0181) | (0.0771) | (0.0323) | (0.134) | (0.0237) | (0.0973) |
| Dependent on welfare | -0.0127 | -0.0524 | 0.00178 | 0.00771 | 0.0142 | 0.0589 | 0.00851 | 0.0347 |
|  | (0.0176) | (0.0730) | (0.00848) | (0.0360) | (0.0132) | (0.0546) | (0.0148) | (0.0609) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | -0.00837 | -0.0365 | -0.0277\*\* | -0.118\*\* | 0.00765 | 0.0317 | 0.0342\* | 0.141\* |
|  | (0.0329) | (0.140) | (0.0133) | (0.0573) | (0.0176) | (0.0730) | (0.0205) | (0.0844) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0480\*\* | 0.199\*\* | -0.00194 | -0.00833 | 0.0187 | 0.0772 | 0.0228 | 0.0941 |
|  | (0.0190) | (0.0787) | (0.00812) | (0.0344) | (0.0120) | (0.0495) | (0.0156) | (0.0640) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | 0.0163 | 0.0698 | -0.0385\*\* | -0.164\*\* | 0.0411 | 0.171 | 0.0334 | 0.137 |
|  | (0.0342) | (0.145) | (0.0190) | (0.0813) | (0.0337) | (0.140) | (0.0300) | (0.123) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.0487\*\*\* | 0.203\*\* | 0.0169\* | 0.0717\* | -0.00793 | -0.0330 | 0.00230 | 0.00990 |
|  | (0.0189) | (0.0787) | (0.00915) | (0.0387) | (0.0146) | (0.0602) | (0.0183) | (0.0751) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | 0.0432 | 0.181 | -0.0650\* | -0.282\* | -0.163\*\* | -0.685\*\* | -0.0828 | -0.345 |
|  | (0.0789) | (0.324) | (0.0382) | (0.171) | (0.0661) | (0.290) | (0.117) | (0.501) |
| Belgium (ref. Austria) |  |  | -0.0295\*\*\* | -0.124\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00989) | (0.0417) |  |  |  |  |
| France |  |  | -0.0732\*\*\* | -0.312\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00947) | (0.0407) |  |  |  |  |
| Germany |  |  | -0.0472\*\*\* | -0.200\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00919) | (0.0390) |  |  |  |  |
| Ireland |  |  | 0.0744\*\*\* | 0.309\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00984) | (0.0410) |  |  |  |  |
| The Netherlands |  |  | -0.0331\*\*\* | -0.139\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0.00916) | (0.0385) |  |  |  |  |
| Finland | 0.0278\*\* | 0.116\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.0118) | (0.0492) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hungary |  |  |  |  | -0.0245\*\* | -0.102\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.0114) | (0.0472) |  |  |
| Poland |  |  |  |  | -0.0945\*\*\* | -0.389\*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.0114) | (0.0473) |  |  |
| Spain |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.0189\* | 0.0781\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.0113) | (0.0466) |
| Constant | 0.305\*\*\* | -0.811\*\*\* | 0.293\*\*\* | -0.877\*\*\* | 0.400\*\*\* | -0.411\*\*\* | 0.365\*\*\* | -0.554\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0183) | (0.0780) | (0.0113) | (0.0485) | (0.0162) | (0.0670) | (0.0188) | (0.0780) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 12,390 | 12,390 | 35,094 | 35,094 | 17,568 | 17,568 | 12,618 | 12,618 |
| R-squared | 0.023 |  | 0.040 |  | 0.030 |  | 0.029 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A6.2. Main models run only for Scandinavian countries, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for automation (models 1,2), migration (models 3,4), globalisation (models 5,6).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Scandinavian – automation int- - OLS | Scandinavian – automation int- - Logit | Scandinavian – migration int- - OLS | Scandinavian – migration int- - Logit | Scandinavian – globalisation int- - OLS | Scandinavian – globalisation int- - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0807\*\*\* | 0.344\*\*\* | 0.0980\*\*\* | 0.403\*\*\* | 0.0797\*\*\* | 0.337\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0184) | (0.0785) | (0.0223) | (0.0932) | (0.0211) | (0.0896) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.0816\*\*\* | 0.348\*\*\* | 0.115\*\*\* | 0.473\*\*\* | 0.0850\*\*\* | 0.358\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0198) | (0.0842) | (0.0241) | (0.101) | (0.0235) | (0.0995) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.432\*\*\* | 0.121\*\*\* | 0.497\*\*\* | 0.0921\*\*\* | 0.385\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0660) | (0.0189) | (0.0786) | (0.0186) | (0.0782) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | -0.0188 | -0.0793 | -0.0137 | -0.0551 | 0.0135 | 0.0575 |
|  | (0.0193) | (0.0813) | (0.0229) | (0.0948) | (0.0230) | (0.0961) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | -0.0254 | -0.108 | -0.0193 | -0.0797 | -0.0172 | -0.0731 |
|  | (0.0192) | (0.0811) | (0.0227) | (0.0943) | (0.0225) | (0.0943) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0619\*\*\* | -0.262\*\*\* | -0.0192 | -0.0777 | -0.0895\*\*\* | -0.376\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0191) | (0.0810) | (0.0230) | (0.0955) | (0.0226) | (0.0953) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0549\*\*\* | -0.231\*\*\* | -0.00411 | -0.0164 | -0.0629\*\*\* | -0.261\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0182) | (0.0765) | (0.0224) | (0.0928) | (0.0216) | (0.0899) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0801\*\*\* | 0.339\*\*\* | 0.0178 | 0.0708 | 0.0625\*\*\* | 0.263\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0162) | (0.0684) | (0.0199) | (0.0825) | (0.0199) | (0.0836) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0892\*\*\* | 0.376\*\*\* | 0.0296 | 0.122 | 0.0529\*\* | 0.221\*\* |
|  | (0.0209) | (0.0886) | (0.0260) | (0.108) | (0.0250) | (0.105) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0514\*\* | 0.217\*\* | -0.0301 | -0.125 | 0.0239 | 0.0997 |
|  | (0.0210) | (0.0893) | (0.0256) | (0.106) | (0.0247) | (0.104) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | -0.00119 | -0.00578 | -0.00375 | -0.0143 | -0.000801 | -0.00353 |
|  | (0.00357) | (0.0152) | (0.00314) | (0.0132) | (0.00377) | (0.0160) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.000758 | 0.00225 | -0.00496 | -0.0193 | -9.29e-05 | -0.000609 |
|  | (0.00389) | (0.0165) | (0.00345) | (0.0145) | (0.00422) | (0.0178) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | -0.00722\*\* | -0.0307\*\* | -0.00795\*\*\* | -0.0318\*\*\* | -0.00401 | -0.0168 |
|  | (0.00309) | (0.0130) | (0.00275) | (0.0115) | (0.00331) | (0.0139) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.00261 | -0.0107 | -0.00256 | -0.0112 | -0.00851\*\* | -0.0358\*\* |
|  | (0.00384) | (0.0161) | (0.00326) | (0.0136) | (0.00415) | (0.0174) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | 0.000485 | 0.00243 | -0.000764 | -0.00333 | -0.00130 | -0.00512 |
|  | (0.00381) | (0.0159) | (0.00328) | (0.0137) | (0.00404) | (0.0169) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.00515 | 0.0220 | -0.00331 | -0.0145 | 0.00995\*\* | 0.0418\*\* |
|  | (0.00374) | (0.0158) | (0.00328) | (0.0138) | (0.00403) | (0.0170) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.00962\*\*\* | 0.0404\*\*\* | -0.00158 | -0.00673 | 0.00989\*\*\* | 0.0411\*\* |
|  | (0.00357) | (0.0149) | (0.00312) | (0.0130) | (0.00384) | (0.0160) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | -0.00515 | -0.0222\* | 0.00637\*\* | 0.0273\*\* | -0.00101 | -0.00443 |
|  | (0.00315) | (0.0133) | (0.00284) | (0.0119) | (0.00355) | (0.0149) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.0163\*\*\* | -0.0687\*\*\* | -0.00185 | -0.00752 | -0.00686 | -0.0288 |
|  | (0.00415) | (0.0174) | (0.00371) | (0.0155) | (0.00445) | (0.0187) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.0129\*\*\* | -0.0540\*\*\* | 0.00418 | 0.0175 | -0.00561 | -0.0234 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.0139\*\* | 0.0596\*\* | 0.00204 | 0.00856 | 0.00206 | 0.00862 |
|  | (0.00547) | (0.0233) | (0.00244) | (0.0102) | (0.00244) | (0.0102) |
|  | (0.00418) | (0.0176) | (0.00367) | (0.0154) | (0.00448) | (0.0188) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00838\*\*\* | -0.0351\*\*\* | -0.00276 | -0.0129 | -0.00837\*\*\* | -0.0350\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00189) | (0.00792) | (0.00476) | (0.0202) | (0.00189) | (0.00791) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | -0.000302 | -0.00124 | -0.000369 | -0.00147 | 0.00329 | 0.0144 |
|  | (0.00278) | (0.0117) | (0.00278) | (0.0117) | (0.00588) | (0.0250) |
| Low income | 0.0309\*\* | 0.129\*\* | 0.0308\*\* | 0.128\*\* | 0.0306\*\* | 0.128\*\* |
|  | (0.0122) | (0.0508) | (0.0122) | (0.0507) | (0.0122) | (0.0507) |
| Low education | -0.0518\*\*\* | -0.220\*\*\* | -0.0515\*\*\* | -0.218\*\*\* | -0.0516\*\*\* | -0.219\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0152) | (0.0652) | (0.0152) | (0.0652) | (0.0152) | (0.0651) |
| Female | 0.00275 | 0.0121 | 0.00268 | 0.0115 | 0.00278 | 0.0120 |
|  | (0.0115) | (0.0483) | (0.0115) | (0.0482) | (0.0115) | (0.0482) |
| Unemployed | -0.0487 | -0.207 | -0.0493 | -0.210 | -0.0486 | -0.207 |
|  | (0.0350) | (0.150) | (0.0351) | (0.151) | (0.0351) | (0.151) |
| Dependent on welfare | -0.00938 | -0.0389 | -0.00978 | -0.0406 | -0.00969 | -0.0403 |
|  | (0.0175) | (0.0731) | (0.0175) | (0.0730) | (0.0175) | (0.0730) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | -0.000802 | -0.00462 | -0.000564 | -0.00393 | -0.000342 | -0.00324 |
|  | (0.0329) | (0.140) | (0.0329) | (0.140) | (0.0329) | (0.140) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0523\*\*\* | 0.218\*\*\* | 0.0524\*\*\* | 0.218\*\*\* | 0.0521\*\*\* | 0.217\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0189) | (0.0784) | (0.0189) | (0.0784) | (0.0189) | (0.0784) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | 0.0170 | 0.0732 | 0.0182 | 0.0784 | 0.0172 | 0.0736 |
|  | (0.0335) | (0.143) | (0.0336) | (0.143) | (0.0336) | (0.143) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.0468\*\* | 0.196\*\* | 0.0474\*\* | 0.198\*\* | 0.0473\*\* | 0.198\*\* |
|  | (0.0188) | (0.0789) | (0.0188) | (0.0788) | (0.0188) | (0.0788) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | 0.0401 | 0.168 | 0.0398 | 0.167 | 0.0394 | 0.165 |
|  | (0.0776) | (0.319) | (0.0776) | (0.319) | (0.0776) | (0.319) |
| Finland (ref. Denmark) | 0.0278\*\* | 0.117\*\* | 0.0280\*\* | 0.117\*\* | 0.0279\*\* | 0.117\*\* |
|  | (0.0121) | (0.0507) | (0.0121) | (0.0507) | (0.0121) | (0.0507) |
| Constant | 0.298\*\*\* | -0.852\*\*\* | 0.315\*\*\* | -0.761\*\*\* | 0.331\*\*\* | -0.709\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0307) | (0.131) | (0.0355) | (0.150) | (0.0346) | (0.147) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 12,390 | 12,390 | 12,390 | 12,390 | 12,390 | 12,390 |
| R-squared | 0.028 |  | 0.027 |  | 0.027 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A6.3. Main models run only for Central-Western European countries, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for automation (models 1,2), migration (models 3,4), globalisation (models 5,6).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Central-Western – automation int- - OLS | Central-Western – automation int- - Logit | Central-Western – migration int- - OLS | Central-Western – migration int- - Logit | Central-Western – globalisation int- - OLS | Central-Western – globalisation int- - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0878\*\*\* | 0.373\*\*\* | 0.109\*\*\* | 0.456\*\*\* | 0.0969\*\*\* | 0.416\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0132) | (0.0567) | (0.0148) | (0.0630) | (0.0157) | (0.0677) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.102\*\*\* | 0.430\*\*\* | 0.152\*\*\* | 0.631\*\*\* | 0.114\*\*\* | 0.486\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0139) | (0.0594) | (0.0155) | (0.0659) | (0.0162) | (0.0695) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0834\*\*\* | 0.350\*\*\* | 0.0833\*\*\* | 0.346\*\*\* | 0.0704\*\*\* | 0.298\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0106) | (0.0447) | (0.0119) | (0.0502) | (0.0125) | (0.0533) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0140 | 0.0591 | 0.0512\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 0.0202 | 0.0852 |
|  | (0.0130) | (0.0551) | (0.0145) | (0.0610) | (0.0154) | (0.0650) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | -0.00232 | -0.0102 | 0.0302\*\* | 0.128\*\* | -0.0312\*\* | -0.134\*\* |
|  | (0.0127) | (0.0539) | (0.0145) | (0.0613) | (0.0150) | (0.0639) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0603\*\*\* | -0.253\*\*\* | -0.0249\* | -0.102 | -0.0561\*\*\* | -0.238\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0131) | (0.0554) | (0.0148) | (0.0622) | (0.0154) | (0.0655) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0543\*\*\* | -0.228\*\*\* | 0.00989 | 0.0423 | -0.0406\*\* | -0.171\*\* |
|  | (0.0134) | (0.0562) | (0.0148) | (0.0621) | (0.0158) | (0.0669) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0182\* | 0.0760\* | -0.00632 | -0.0291 | 0.00859 | 0.0361 |
|  | (0.0109) | (0.0462) | (0.0122) | (0.0512) | (0.0128) | (0.0546) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.508\*\*\* | 0.0373\*\* | 0.150\*\* | 0.141\*\*\* | 0.601\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0139) | (0.0596) | (0.0158) | (0.0668) | (0.0163) | (0.0706) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0911\*\*\* | 0.387\*\*\* | 0.0215 | 0.0845 | 0.125\*\*\* | 0.535\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0144) | (0.0619) | (0.0163) | (0.0690) | (0.0172) | (0.0744) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.00304 | 0.0139 | -0.000997 | -0.00231 | 0.00107 | 0.00456 |
|  | (0.00234) | (0.0101) | (0.00208) | (0.00897) | (0.00256) | (0.0111) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.00751\*\*\* | 0.0323\*\*\* | -0.00210 | -0.00646 | 0.00448\* | 0.0187 |
|  | (0.00244) | (0.0105) | (0.00219) | (0.00938) | (0.00268) | (0.0115) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | -0.00184 | -0.00732 | -0.00146 | -0.00506 | 0.000739 | 0.00306 |
|  | (0.00185) | (0.00787) | (0.00169) | (0.00714) | (0.00207) | (0.00880) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.00260 | -0.0111 | -0.00795\*\*\* | -0.0336\*\*\* | -0.00345 | -0.0146 |
|  | (0.00229) | (0.00969) | (0.00205) | (0.00867) | (0.00251) | (0.0107) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | -0.00160 | -0.00681 | -0.00642\*\*\* | -0.0274\*\*\* | 0.00382 | 0.0164 |
|  | (0.00224) | (0.00954) | (0.00205) | (0.00870) | (0.00248) | (0.0106) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.000797 | 0.00292 | -0.00497\*\* | -0.0218\*\* | -3.01e-05 | -0.000124 |
|  | (0.00230) | (0.00978) | (0.00208) | (0.00881) | (0.00256) | (0.0109) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.00611\*\*\* | 0.0256\*\*\* | -0.00539\*\* | -0.0229\*\*\* | 0.00297 | 0.0125 |
|  | (0.00232) | (0.00979) | (0.00210) | (0.00883) | (0.00259) | (0.0109) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | 0.00235 | 0.0101 | 0.00579\*\*\* | 0.0250\*\*\* | 0.00390\* | 0.0165\* |
|  | (0.00192) | (0.00816) | (0.00172) | (0.00729) | (0.00210) | (0.00894) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.00417\* | -0.0170 | 0.00990\*\*\* | 0.0440\*\*\* | -0.00751\*\*\* | -0.0322\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00246) | (0.0106) | (0.00224) | (0.00959) | (0.00269) | (0.0116) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.000820 | -0.00314 | 0.0104\*\*\* | 0.0459\*\*\* | -0.00689\*\* | -0.0298\*\* |
|  | (0.00251) | (0.0108) | (0.00229) | (0.00981) | (0.00280) | (0.0121) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | -0.00243 | -0.0115 | 0.000578 | 0.00239 | 0.000579 | 0.00240 |
|  | (0.00323) | (0.0142) | (0.00122) | (0.00518) | (0.00122) | (0.00518) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00259\*\*\* | -0.0111\*\*\* | -0.00223 | -0.0134 | -0.00259\*\*\* | -0.0111\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000994) | (0.00422) | (0.00290) | (0.0127) | (0.000995) | (0.00422) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00238\* | 0.0102\* | 0.00237\* | 0.0102\* | 0.00191 | 0.00878 |
|  | (0.00137) | (0.00582) | (0.00137) | (0.00583) | (0.00360) | (0.0159) |
| Low income | -0.00722 | -0.0305 | -0.00726 | -0.0307 | -0.00725 | -0.0305 |
|  | (0.00619) | (0.0263) | (0.00619) | (0.0264) | (0.00619) | (0.0263) |
| Low education | -0.00437 | -0.0184 | -0.00440 | -0.0186 | -0.00437 | -0.0183 |
|  | (0.00776) | (0.0331) | (0.00776) | (0.0332) | (0.00776) | (0.0331) |
| Female | -0.00817 | -0.0345 | -0.00811 | -0.0343 | -0.00821 | -0.0347 |
|  | (0.00579) | (0.0246) | (0.00579) | (0.0246) | (0.00579) | (0.0246) |
| Unemployed | 0.0148 | 0.0642 | 0.0147 | 0.0638 | 0.0149 | 0.0644 |
|  | (0.0181) | (0.0774) | (0.0181) | (0.0775) | (0.0181) | (0.0773) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.00190 | 0.00826 | 0.00197 | 0.00864 | 0.00188 | 0.00819 |
|  | (0.00849) | (0.0360) | (0.00849) | (0.0361) | (0.00849) | (0.0360) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | -0.0289\*\* | -0.124\*\* | -0.0289\*\* | -0.124\*\* | -0.0289\*\* | -0.124\*\* |
|  | (0.0134) | (0.0578) | (0.0134) | (0.0579) | (0.0134) | (0.0578) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | -0.00285 | -0.0122 | -0.00287 | -0.0124 | -0.00288 | -0.0125 |
|  | (0.00819) | (0.0348) | (0.00820) | (0.0348) | (0.00819) | (0.0348) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | -0.0382\*\* | -0.163\*\* | -0.0381\*\* | -0.163\*\* | -0.0382\*\* | -0.163\*\* |
|  | (0.0190) | (0.0814) | (0.0190) | (0.0815) | (0.0190) | (0.0813) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.0165\* | 0.0700\* | 0.0164\* | 0.0698\* | 0.0165\* | 0.0702\* |
|  | (0.00918) | (0.0388) | (0.00918) | (0.0389) | (0.00918) | (0.0389) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.0660\* | -0.286\* | -0.0667\* | -0.289\* | -0.0659\* | -0.286\* |
|  | (0.0385) | (0.173) | (0.0386) | (0.173) | (0.0385) | (0.173) |
| Belgium (ref. Austria) | -0.0302\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* | -0.0301\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* | -0.0304\*\*\* | -0.128\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00992) | (0.0418) | (0.00992) | (0.0419) | (0.00992) | (0.0418) |
| France | -0.0752\*\*\* | -0.321\*\*\* | -0.0751\*\*\* | -0.322\*\*\* | -0.0752\*\*\* | -0.321\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00959) | (0.0413) | (0.00959) | (0.0413) | (0.00959) | (0.0412) |
| Germany | -0.0472\*\*\* | -0.200\*\*\* | -0.0471\*\*\* | -0.200\*\*\* | -0.0473\*\*\* | -0.201\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00920) | (0.0390) | (0.00920) | (0.0391) | (0.00920) | (0.0390) |
| Ireland | 0.0706\*\*\* | 0.293\*\*\* | 0.0708\*\*\* | 0.293\*\*\* | 0.0706\*\*\* | 0.293\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00995) | (0.0414) | (0.00995) | (0.0414) | (0.00995) | (0.0414) |
| The Netherlands | -0.0330\*\*\* | -0.139\*\*\* | -0.0329\*\*\* | -0.138\*\*\* | -0.0330\*\*\* | -0.139\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00917) | (0.0386) | (0.00917) | (0.0387) | (0.00917) | (0.0386) |
| Constant | 0.310\*\*\* | -0.801\*\*\* | 0.292\*\*\* | -0.858\*\*\* | 0.297\*\*\* | -0.863\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0199) | (0.0866) | (0.0221) | (0.0956) | (0.0228) | (0.0999) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 35,094 | 35,094 | 35,094 | 35,094 | 35,094 | 35,094 |
| R-squared | 0.041 |  | 0.042 |  | 0.041 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A6.4. Main models run only for Central-Eastern European countries, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for automation (models 1,2), migration (models 3,4), globalisation (models 5,6).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Central-Eastern – automation int- - OLS | Central-Eastern – automation int- - Logit | Central-Eastern – migration int- - OLS | Central-Eastern – migration int- - Logit | Central-Eastern – globalisation int- - OLS | Central-Eastern – globalisation int- - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0861\*\*\* | 0.353\*\*\* | 0.0903\*\*\* | 0.373\*\*\* | 0.0972\*\*\* | 0.401\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0157) | (0.0645) | (0.0173) | (0.0715) | (0.0189) | (0.0779) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.112\*\*\* | 0.464\*\*\* | 0.114\*\*\* | 0.472\*\*\* | 0.0916\*\*\* | 0.378\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0162) | (0.0672) | (0.0172) | (0.0718) | (0.0187) | (0.0774) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0578\*\*\* | 0.240\*\*\* | 0.0939\*\*\* | 0.389\*\*\* | 0.0703\*\*\* | 0.291\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0130) | (0.0539) | (0.0140) | (0.0584) | (0.0155) | (0.0641) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0490\*\*\* | 0.203\*\*\* | 0.0372\*\* | 0.155\*\* | 0.0537\*\*\* | 0.222\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0158) | (0.0651) | (0.0170) | (0.0704) | (0.0184) | (0.0761) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0823\*\*\* | 0.341\*\*\* | 0.0650\*\*\* | 0.270\*\*\* | 0.0749\*\*\* | 0.310\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0646) | (0.0171) | (0.0709) | (0.0185) | (0.0768) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.0606\*\*\* | -0.251\*\*\* | -0.0608\*\*\* | -0.253\*\*\* | -0.0779\*\*\* | -0.323\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0649) | (0.0165) | (0.0687) | (0.0181) | (0.0752) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0152 | -0.0635 | -0.0426\*\* | -0.179\*\*\* | -0.0368\*\* | -0.153\*\* |
|  | (0.0159) | (0.0661) | (0.0165) | (0.0689) | (0.0184) | (0.0763) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.0183 | 0.0765 | -0.0251\* | -0.105\* | 0.0185 | 0.0767 |
|  | (0.0137) | (0.0567) | (0.0148) | (0.0616) | (0.0167) | (0.0694) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.0669\*\*\* | 0.277\*\*\* | 0.0647\*\*\* | 0.268\*\*\* | 0.0815\*\*\* | 0.336\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0161) | (0.0665) | (0.0176) | (0.0727) | (0.0195) | (0.0805) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.0766\*\*\* | 0.317\*\*\* | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.432\*\*\* | 0.0949\*\*\* | 0.392\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0168) | (0.0697) | (0.0179) | (0.0746) | (0.0202) | (0.0835) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | -0.00135 | -0.00555 | -0.00183 | -0.00790 | -0.00335 | -0.0141 |
|  | (0.00298) | (0.0122) | (0.00265) | (0.0109) | (0.00322) | (0.0132) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | -0.00105 | -0.00461 | -0.00100 | -0.00458 | 0.00308 | 0.0125 |
|  | (0.00308) | (0.0127) | (0.00267) | (0.0111) | (0.00328) | (0.0136) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | 0.00170 | 0.00666 | -0.00517\*\* | -0.0215\*\* | -0.000888 | -0.00383 |
|  | (0.00243) | (0.0101) | (0.00217) | (0.00902) | (0.00265) | (0.0110) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.000432 | -0.00188 | 0.00181 | 0.00728 | -0.00132 | -0.00557 |
|  | (0.00298) | (0.0123) | (0.00268) | (0.0111) | (0.00320) | (0.0132) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | -0.00490\* | -0.0205\* | -0.000883 | -0.00394 | -0.00279 | -0.0117 |
|  | (0.00293) | (0.0121) | (0.00265) | (0.0110) | (0.00323) | (0.0134) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.00303 | 0.0127 | 0.00261 | 0.0111 | 0.00598\* | 0.0248\* |
|  | (0.00292) | (0.0121) | (0.00261) | (0.0108) | (0.00311) | (0.0129) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | -0.00277 | -0.0113 | 0.00277 | 0.0118 | 0.00180 | 0.00753 |
|  | (0.00293) | (0.0121) | (0.00260) | (0.0108) | (0.00318) | (0.0132) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | -0.00194 | -0.00813 | 0.00638\*\*\* | 0.0265\*\*\* | -0.00165 | -0.00684 |
|  | (0.00253) | (0.0104) | (0.00231) | (0.00958) | (0.00288) | (0.0119) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | 0.000430 | 0.00157 | 0.000796 | 0.00309 | -0.00243 | -0.0102 |
|  | (0.00311) | (0.0128) | (0.00275) | (0.0114) | (0.00336) | (0.0139) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.000507 | -0.00237 | -0.00545\* | -0.0229\*\* | -0.00400 | -0.0167 |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.000617 | 0.00301 | -0.00209 | -0.00870 | -0.00202 | -0.00836 |
|  | (0.00419) | (0.0174) | (0.00184) | (0.00761) | (0.00184) | (0.00760) |
|  | (0.00321) | (0.0132) | (0.00282) | (0.0117) | (0.00350) | (0.0145) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.000780 | -0.00318 | -0.000973 | -0.00369 | -0.000788 | -0.00322 |
|  | (0.00148) | (0.00614) | (0.00370) | (0.0154) | (0.00148) | (0.00614) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00335\* | 0.0139\* | 0.00338\* | 0.0140\* | 0.00564 | 0.0237 |
|  | (0.00202) | (0.00835) | (0.00202) | (0.00836) | (0.00455) | (0.0189) |
| Low income | -0.00710 | -0.0294 | -0.00704 | -0.0293 | -0.00708 | -0.0294 |
|  | (0.0101) | (0.0418) | (0.0101) | (0.0418) | (0.0101) | (0.0418) |
| Low education | 0.00720 | 0.0298 | 0.00727 | 0.0300 | 0.00714 | 0.0296 |
|  | (0.0186) | (0.0771) | (0.0186) | (0.0770) | (0.0186) | (0.0771) |
| Female | 0.0109 | 0.0450 | 0.0108 | 0.0448 | 0.0109 | 0.0450 |
|  | (0.00936) | (0.0387) | (0.00937) | (0.0388) | (0.00936) | (0.0388) |
| Unemployed | -0.0119 | -0.0500 | -0.0121 | -0.0509 | -0.0116 | -0.0488 |
|  | (0.0322) | (0.134) | (0.0323) | (0.134) | (0.0323) | (0.134) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.0135 | 0.0560 | 0.0133 | 0.0555 | 0.0135 | 0.0562 |
|  | (0.0132) | (0.0548) | (0.0132) | (0.0548) | (0.0132) | (0.0548) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | 0.00639 | 0.0266 | 0.00644 | 0.0265 | 0.00649 | 0.0267 |
|  | (0.0178) | (0.0734) | (0.0178) | (0.0735) | (0.0178) | (0.0734) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0188 | 0.0775 | 0.0189 | 0.0779 | 0.0187 | 0.0774 |
|  | (0.0120) | (0.0496) | (0.0120) | (0.0496) | (0.0120) | (0.0496) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | 0.0411 | 0.171 | 0.0412 | 0.172 | 0.0410 | 0.171 |
|  | (0.0337) | (0.140) | (0.0337) | (0.141) | (0.0337) | (0.140) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | -0.00782 | -0.0324 | -0.00762 | -0.0316 | -0.00777 | -0.0323 |
|  | (0.0146) | (0.0602) | (0.0146) | (0.0603) | (0.0146) | (0.0602) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.163\*\* | -0.682\*\* | -0.162\*\* | -0.680\*\* | -0.163\*\* | -0.682\*\* |
|  | (0.0661) | (0.290) | (0.0662) | (0.290) | (0.0662) | (0.290) |
| Hungary (ref. Estonia) | -0.0258\*\* | -0.107\*\* | -0.0258\*\* | -0.107\*\* | -0.0258\*\* | -0.107\*\* |
|  | (0.0116) | (0.0483) | (0.0116) | (0.0483) | (0.0116) | (0.0483) |
| Poland | -0.0936\*\*\* | -0.386\*\*\* | -0.0936\*\*\* | -0.386\*\*\* | -0.0937\*\*\* | -0.386\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0121) | (0.0500) | (0.0121) | (0.0501) | (0.0121) | (0.0501) |
| Constant | 0.384\*\*\* | -0.479\*\*\* | 0.397\*\*\* | -0.428\*\*\* | 0.384\*\*\* | -0.479\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0253) | (0.105) | (0.0262) | (0.109) | (0.0280) | (0.116) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 17,568 | 17,568 | 17,568 | 17,568 | 17,568 | 17,568 |
| R-squared | 0.030 |  | 0.031 |  | 0.031 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A6.5. Main models run only for Mediterranean countries, including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for automation (models 1,2), migration (models 3,4), globalisation (models 5,6).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| VARIABLES | Mediterranean – automation int- - OLS | Mediterranean – automation int- - Logit | Mediterranean – migration int- - OLS | Mediterranean – migration int- - Logit | Mediterranean – globalisation int- - OLS | Mediterranean – globalisation int- - Logit |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.0866\*\*\* | 0.359\*\*\* | 0.116\*\*\* | 0.477\*\*\* | 0.0739\*\*\* | 0.305\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0205) | (0.0848) | (0.0258) | (0.107) | (0.0256) | (0.106) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.129\*\*\* | 0.533\*\*\* | 0.168\*\*\* | 0.695\*\*\* | 0.118\*\*\* | 0.486\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0225) | (0.0937) | (0.0273) | (0.114) | (0.0280) | (0.116) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.0612\*\*\* | 0.253\*\*\* | 0.0788\*\*\* | 0.327\*\*\* | 0.0588\*\*\* | 0.242\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0169) | (0.0698) | (0.0216) | (0.0895) | (0.0220) | (0.0910) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.0187 | 0.0776 | 0.0333 | 0.138 | -0.000676 | -0.00331 |
|  | (0.0208) | (0.0860) | (0.0261) | (0.108) | (0.0265) | (0.109) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | 0.0142 | 0.0589 | 0.0398 | 0.165 | 0.0224 | 0.0923 |
|  | (0.0204) | (0.0845) | (0.0261) | (0.108) | (0.0263) | (0.109) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.112\*\*\* | -0.461\*\*\* | -0.0860\*\*\* | -0.357\*\*\* | -0.0992\*\*\* | -0.408\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0203) | (0.0840) | (0.0255) | (0.106) | (0.0260) | (0.107) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.0620\*\*\* | -0.255\*\*\* | -0.0316 | -0.131 | -0.0801\*\*\* | -0.330\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0205) | (0.0846) | (0.0263) | (0.109) | (0.0262) | (0.108) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | -0.0120 | -0.0496 | -0.0583\*\*\* | -0.242\*\*\* | -0.0279 | -0.115 |
|  | (0.0174) | (0.0721) | (0.0213) | (0.0885) | (0.0219) | (0.0905) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.111\*\*\* | 0.461\*\*\* | 0.0619\*\* | 0.257\*\* | 0.111\*\*\* | 0.455\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0221) | (0.0917) | (0.0266) | (0.111) | (0.0277) | (0.115) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.114\*\*\* | 0.472\*\*\* | 0.0778\*\*\* | 0.323\*\*\* | 0.0964\*\*\* | 0.397\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0215) | (0.0893) | (0.0268) | (0.111) | (0.0276) | (0.114) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | -0.00240 | -0.0104 | -0.00614\* | -0.0254\* | 0.000176 | 0.000429 |
|  | (0.00360) | (0.0148) | (0.00350) | (0.0145) | (0.00389) | (0.0160) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | -0.00241 | -0.0105 | -0.00769\*\* | -0.0320\*\* | -0.000143 | -0.000844 |
|  | (0.00399) | (0.0166) | (0.00374) | (0.0156) | (0.00427) | (0.0177) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | 0.00270 | 0.0107 | -0.000712 | -0.00337 | 0.00261 | 0.0106 |
|  | (0.00306) | (0.0126) | (0.00290) | (0.0120) | (0.00339) | (0.0140) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.000270 | -0.00125 | -0.00243 | -0.0101 | 0.00294 | 0.0121 |
|  | (0.00364) | (0.0150) | (0.00354) | (0.0147) | (0.00403) | (0.0166) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | 0.00373 | 0.0152 | -0.00111 | -0.00478 | 0.00159 | 0.00654 |
|  | (0.00357) | (0.0148) | (0.00351) | (0.0145) | (0.00395) | (0.0163) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.00694\* | 0.0289\* | 0.00120 | 0.00538 | 0.00357 | 0.0147 |
|  | (0.00364) | (0.0150) | (0.00349) | (0.0145) | (0.00398) | (0.0164) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.00365 | 0.0151 | -0.00194 | -0.00778 | 0.00591 | 0.0244 |
|  | (0.00369) | (0.0152) | (0.00358) | (0.0148) | (0.00400) | (0.0165) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | -0.00204 | -0.00837 | 0.00545\* | 0.0227\* | 0.000976 | 0.00408 |
|  | (0.00310) | (0.0128) | (0.00296) | (0.0123) | (0.00334) | (0.0138) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.00312 | -0.0133 | 0.00520 | 0.0209 | -0.00232 | -0.00966 |
|  | (0.00388) | (0.0160) | (0.00365) | (0.0151) | (0.00423) | (0.0175) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.00577 | -0.0242 | 0.00126 | 0.00469 | -0.00162 | -0.00687 |
|  | (0.00382) | (0.0158) | (0.00364) | (0.0151) | (0.00421) | (0.0174) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.00409 | 0.0178 | 0.00459\*\* | 0.0189\*\* | 0.00458\*\* | 0.0189\*\* |
|  | (0.00529) | (0.0220) | (0.00225) | (0.00928) | (0.00225) | (0.00927) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.00189 | -0.00784 | -0.000373 | -0.00108 | -0.00190 | -0.00785 |
|  | (0.00205) | (0.00845) | (0.00493) | (0.0206) | (0.00205) | (0.00844) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | 0.00115 | 0.00474 | 0.00110 | 0.00456 | -0.00404 | -0.0164 |
|  | (0.00258) | (0.0107) | (0.00258) | (0.0107) | (0.00588) | (0.0245) |
| Low income | -0.0146 | -0.0602 | -0.0146 | -0.0602 | -0.0145 | -0.0600 |
|  | (0.0126) | (0.0519) | (0.0126) | (0.0519) | (0.0126) | (0.0519) |
| Low education | -0.0128 | -0.0528 | -0.0129 | -0.0530 | -0.0129 | -0.0533 |
|  | (0.0120) | (0.0496) | (0.0120) | (0.0496) | (0.0120) | (0.0496) |
| Female | -0.0112 | -0.0460 | -0.0111 | -0.0457 | -0.0111 | -0.0460 |
|  | (0.0113) | (0.0467) | (0.0113) | (0.0467) | (0.0113) | (0.0467) |
| Unemployed | -0.000444 | -0.00181 | 2.90e-05 | 0.000236 | -0.000347 | -0.00139 |
|  | (0.0237) | (0.0973) | (0.0237) | (0.0973) | (0.0237) | (0.0973) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.00816 | 0.0334 | 0.00790 | 0.0324 | 0.00805 | 0.0328 |
|  | (0.0148) | (0.0609) | (0.0148) | (0.0609) | (0.0148) | (0.0608) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | 0.0296 | 0.123 | 0.0292 | 0.121 | 0.0294 | 0.122 |
|  | (0.0207) | (0.0851) | (0.0207) | (0.0851) | (0.0206) | (0.0851) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.0193 | 0.0797 | 0.0193 | 0.0798 | 0.0193 | 0.0798 |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0645) | (0.0156) | (0.0645) | (0.0156) | (0.0644) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | 0.0335 | 0.139 | 0.0331 | 0.137 | 0.0335 | 0.138 |
|  | (0.0301) | (0.124) | (0.0301) | (0.124) | (0.0301) | (0.124) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.00104 | 0.00475 | 0.00120 | 0.00540 | 0.00113 | 0.00521 |
|  | (0.0182) | (0.0752) | (0.0183) | (0.0752) | (0.0182) | (0.0751) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.0854 | -0.357 | -0.0857 | -0.358 | -0.0858 | -0.358 |
|  | (0.115) | (0.494) | (0.115) | (0.493) | (0.115) | (0.493) |
| Spain (ref. Italy) | 0.0176 | 0.0725 | 0.0176 | 0.0727 | 0.0175 | 0.0722 |
|  | (0.0113) | (0.0466) | (0.0113) | (0.0466) | (0.0113) | (0.0466) |
| Constant | 0.355\*\*\* | -0.602\*\*\* | 0.343\*\*\* | -0.649\*\*\* | 0.384\*\*\* | -0.479\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0339) | (0.141) | (0.0387) | (0.162) | (0.0400) | (0.166) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 12,618 | 12,618 | 12,618 | 12,618 | 12,618 | 12,618 |
| R-squared | 0.030 |  | 0.031 |  | 0.030 |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

A6.6. Main models run for net recipient and net beneficiary EU member states (split-sample models), including interactions between the experimental policy dimensions and concerns for globalisation.

Net contributors in 2018: Austria, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Ireland, the Netherlands

Net recipients in 2018: Belgium, Estonia, Hungary, Poland, Spain.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) |
| VARIABLES | supportB1 | supportB1 |
|  |  |  |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage | 0.089\*\*\* | 0.094\*\*\* |
|  | (0.012) | (0.016) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage | 0.106\*\*\* | 0.097\*\*\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.016) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed | 0.069\*\*\* | 0.077\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.013) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive | 0.015 | 0.037\*\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.015) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in | -0.019 | 0.043\*\*\* |
|  | (0.012) | (0.015) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone | -0.064\*\*\* | -0.081\*\*\* |
|  | (0.012) | (0.015) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country | -0.042\*\*\* | -0.056\*\*\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.015) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer | 0.020\* | 0.015 |
|  | (0.011) | (0.013) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer | 0.103\*\*\* | 0.095\*\*\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.016) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly | 0.085\*\*\* | 0.100\*\*\* |
|  | (0.014) | (0.017) |
| Economic globalisation (e.g. trade) - How worried? | -0.001 | 0.006 |
|  | (0.003) | (0.004) |
| GENEROSITY, 40% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| GENEROSITY, 60% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.000 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| GENEROSITY, 70% last wage#CONCERNED | 0.002 | 0.005\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| SOCIAL INVESTMENT, Country must offer educ/training to all unemployed#CONCERNED | 0.001 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, no redistribution between countries#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Countries can receive more than they receive#CONCERNED | -0.003 | -0.002 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| COUNTRY-LEVEL REDISTRIBUTION, Poor countries receive more, rich countries less, than they pay in#CONCERNED | 0.002 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| TAXATION, no long-term impact on tax level#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 0.5% for everyone#CONCERNED | 0.001 | 0.005\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| TAXATION, Taxes will increase by 1% for rich in your country#CONCERNED | 0.004\* | 0.004 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| GOVERNANCE, European Union administer#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| GOVERNANCE, National governments administer#CONCERNED | 0.003 | -0.003 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, no conditions#CONCERNED | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer#CONCERNED | -0.004 | -0.004\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| ACTIVATION CONDITIONS, Unemployed must accept suitable job offer AND apply weekly#CONCERNED | -0.003 | -0.005\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Technological change (e.g. robotics) - How worried? | 0.002\*\* | -0.001 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Migration into your country - How worried? | -0.004\*\*\* | -0.001 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Low income | 0.006 | -0.013\* |
|  | (0.006) | (0.008) |
| Low education | -0.012\* | -0.016 |
|  | (0.007) | (0.011) |
| Female | -0.008 | 0.007 |
|  | (0.005) | (0.007) |
| Unemployed | 0.001 | 0.001 |
|  | (0.016) | (0.020) |
| Dependent on welfare | 0.002 | 0.004 |
|  | (0.008) | (0.010) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 1, Very worried | 0.001 | -0.006 |
|  | (0.012) | (0.013) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 2, Somewhat worried | 0.012\* | 0.013 |
|  | (0.007) | (0.010) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 4, I am already unemployed | -0.024 | 0.021 |
|  | (0.016) | (0.022) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 5, I am not working and I am not looking for a job (e.g. student, retiree, housewif | 0.022\*\*\* | 0.004 |
|  | (0.008) | (0.012) |
| How worried are you about losing your job in the near future? = 6, I prefer not to answer | -0.033 | -0.148\*\*\* |
|  | (0.037) | (0.053) |
| Denmark (ref. Austria) | -0.036\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.011) |  |
| Finland | -0.007 |  |
|  | (0.010) |  |
| France | -0.074\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.010) |  |
| Germany | -0.047\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.009) |  |
| Italy | 0.045\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.010) |  |
| Ireland | 0.068\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.010) |  |
| Netherlands | -0.033\*\*\* |  |
|  | (0.009) |  |
| Estonia (ref. Belgium) |  | 0.147\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.011) |
| Hungary |  | 0.120\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.012) |
| Poland |  | 0.051\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.011) |
| Spain |  | 0.093\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.012) |
| Constant | 0.322\*\*\* | 0.262\*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) | (0.024) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 47,886 | 29,784 |
| R-squared | 0.034 | 0.036 |

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

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Description automatically generated



Note: the graphs show the average marginal effects of one policy dimensions (redistribution from rich to poor countries) on the individual support for the package (binary), conditional on the level of fear for globalisation, in net recipients and contributors EU member states.

Appendix A7: distribution tables

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Distribution of respondents highly concerned with: | | | |
|  | globalisation | automation | migration |
| male | 49.60% | 54.50% | 48.70% |
| female | 59.90% | 54.03% | 51.04% |
| low education | 26.60% | 27.60% | 26.84% |
| middle education | 45.51% | 47.20% | 48.48% |
| high education | 28.24% | 25.20% | 24.69% |
| 18-34 | 21.20% | 24.63% | 21.33% |
| 35-54 | 36.20% | 36.18% | 36.70% |
| 55+ | 42.60% | 39.19% | 42.95% |
| low income | 39.94% | 41.92% | 37.50% |
| middle income | 28.26% | 26.71% | 29.53% |
| high income | 16.26% | 14.81% | 16.79% |
| not reported | 15.54% | 16.57% | 16.17% |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| correlation table | globalisation | automation | migration |
| globalisation | 1 |  |  |
| automation | 0.54 | 1 |  |
| migration | 0.36 | 0.3 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | globalisation | automation | migration |
| share of individuals who only worry about one phenomenon, over the total individuals who worry about that phenomenon. | 23% | 22% | 55% |
| share of individuals who worry about all three phonemena | 8% | | |
|  |  |  |  |