**Appendix**

Table A.1. Available observations by country and year

*Descriptive models:*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2002** | **2004** | **2006** | **2008** | **2010** | **2012** | **2014** | **2016** | **2018** | **2020** | **Total** |
| AT | 2,106 | 2,064 | 2,187 | . | . | . | 1,728 | 1,957 | 2,400 | 1,831 | 14,273 |
| BE | 1,619 | 1,659 | 1,692 | 1,660 | 1,624 | 1,777 | 1,681 | 1,695 | 1,679 | . | 15,086 |
| CH | 1,925 | 2,012 | 1,727 | 1,727 | 1,414 | 1,412 | 1,444 | 1,424 | 1,431 | 1,447 | 15,963 |
| CZ | 1,200 | 2,707 | . | 1,903 | 2,271 | 1,816 | 1,995 | 2,166 | 2,352 | 2,389 | 18,799 |
| DE | 2,763 | 2,634 | 2,724 | 2,632 | 2,859 | 2,791 | 2,907 | 2,700 | 2,238 | 7,779 | 32,027 |
| DK | 1,408 | 1,383 | 1,424 | 1,530 | 1,485 | 1,549 | 1,413 | . | 1,491 | . | 11,683 |
| ES | 1,525 | 1,530 | 1,745 | 2,364 | 1,795 | 1,784 | 1,818 | 1,854 | 1,535 | 2,170 | 18,120 |
| FI | 1,825 | 1,854 | 1,771 | 2,044 | 1,748 | 2,066 | 1,963 | 1,836 | 1,648 | 1,515 | 18,270 |
| FR | 1,455 | 1,754 | 1,918 | 1,981 | 1,670 | 1,903 | 1,834 | 1,982 | 1,920 | 1,865 | 18,282 |
| GB | 1,909 | 1,754 | 2,195 | 2,183 | 2,175 | 2,071 | 2,130 | 1,831 | 2,091 | . | 18,339 |
| HU | 1,479 | 1,332 | 1,376 | 1,405 | 1,446 | 1,862 | 1,558 | 1,504 | 1,557 | 1,743 | 15,262 |
| IE | 1,825 | 2,097 | 1,522 | 1,662 | 2,367 | 2,466 | 2,217 | 2,563 | 2,076 | . | 18,795 |
| NL | 2,246 | 1,780 | 1,799 | 1,705 | 1,760 | 1,775 | 1,826 | 1,607 | 1,549 | 1,414 | 17,461 |
| NO | 1,987 | 1,678 | 1,652 | 1,461 | 1,452 | 1,536 | 1,346 | 1,464 | 1,309 | 1,341 | 15,226 |
| PL | 1,843 | 1,522 | 1,526 | 1,453 | 1,574 | 1,728 | 1,468 | 1,532 | 1,375 | 1,850 | 15,871 |
| PT | 1,312 | 1,899 | 1,983 | 2,137 | 1,991 | 2,049 | 1,177 | 1,202 | 988 | 1,700 | 16,438 |
| SE | 1,839 | 1,795 | 1,796 | 1,702 | 1,399 | 1,748 | 1,701 | 1,475 | 1,488 | 2,154 | 17,097 |
| SI | 1,376 | 1,261 | 1,304 | 1,182 | 1,279 | 1,167 | 1,123 | 1,212 | 1,221 | 1,171 | 12,296 |
| SK | . | 1,303 | 1,602 | 1,708 | 1,762 | 1,783 | . | . | 1,050 | 1,330 | 10,538 |
| Tot | 31,642 | 34,018 | 31,943 | 32,439 | 32,071 | 33,283 | 31,329 | 30,004 | 31,398 | 31,699 | 319,826 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Most complete models\**:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2002** | **2004** | **2006** | **2008** | **2010** | **2012** | **2014** | **2016** | **2018** | **2020** | **Total** |
| AT | 1,225 | 1,051 | 1,265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,232 | 1,415 | 1,904 | 1,271 | 9,363 |
| BE | 1,198 | 1,218 | 1,392 | 1,378 | 1,296 | 1,532 | 1,466 | 1,478 | 1,471 | 0 | 12,429 |
| CH | 1,469 | 1,557 | 1,380 | 1,285 | 1,141 | 1,147 | 1,176 | 1,146 | 1,132 | 1,165 | 12,598 |
| CZ | 832 | 1,562 | 0 | 1,290 | 1,499 | 1,151 | 1,269 | 1,599 | 1,489 | 1,594 | 12,285 |
| DE | 2,102 | 1,978 | 1,982 | 2,088 | 2,182 | 2,336 | 2,534 | 2,351 | 1,950 | 5,544 | 25,047 |
| DK | 1,220 | 1,204 | 1,264 | 1,304 | 1,289 | 1,339 | 1,262 | 0 | 1,278 | 0 | 10,160 |
| ES | 802 | 799 | 1,001 | 1,391 | 1,268 | 1,314 | 1,292 | 1,307 | 1,039 | 1,329 | 11,542 |
| FI | 1,674 | 1,713 | 1,630 | 1,892 | 1,616 | 1,941 | 1,849 | 1,696 | 1,550 | 1,426 | 16,987 |
| FR | 0 | 1,393 | 1,607 | 1,686 | 1,442 | 1,643 | 1,614 | 1,714 | 1,622 | 1,573 | 14,294 |
| GB | 1,649 | 1,228 | 1,716 | 1,854 | 1,688 | 1,539 | 1,715 | 1,475 | 1,704 | 0 | 14,568 |
| HU | 0 | 1,032 | 0 | 979 | 1,064 | 1,205 | 1,059 | 875 | 864 | 1,181 | 8,259 |
| IE | 0 | 1,516 | 1,078 | 1,403 | 1,452 | 1,723 | 1,643 | 1,817 | 1,436 | 0 | 12,068 |
| NL | 1,891 | 1,498 | 1,545 | 1,474 | 1,391 | 1,470 | 1,629 | 1,400 | 1,298 | 1,256 | 14,852 |
| NO | 1,770 | 1,618 | 1,578 | 1,400 | 1,379 | 1,455 | 1,272 | 1,377 | 1,191 | 1,267 | 14,307 |
| PL | 1,428 | 1,165 | 1,153 | 1,124 | 1,150 | 1,291 | 1,045 | 1,120 | 825 | 1,295 | 11,596 |
| PT | 851 | 935 | 965 | 825 | 0 | 888 | 901 | 1,022 | 766 | 1,047 | 8,200 |
| SE | 1,731 | 1,680 | 1,636 | 1,610 | 1,300 | 1,566 | 1,549 | 1,362 | 1,368 | 1,970 | 15,772 |
| SI | 1,027 | 776 | 921 | 809 | 879 | 819 | 824 | 978 | 996 | 983 | 9,012 |
| SK | 0 | 714 | 867 | 0 | 1,037 | 1,120 | 0 | 0 | 789 | 855 | 5,382 |
| Tot | 20,869 | 24,637 | 22,980 | 23,792 | 23,073 | 25,479 | 25,331 | 24,132 | 24,672 | 23,756 | 238,721 |

\*some country are missing in some years compared to the previous table, because no income variable is available

|  |
| --- |
| Figure A1. Average SWD (pooled over the period 2002-2020) and trends in some country |
| Une image contenant texte, carte  Description générée automatiquement  Une image contenant diagramme, ligne, texte, Tracé  Description générée automatiquement |

Table A2. Distribution of the four kinds of places by country

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Big cities** | **Outskirts of big cities** | **Small cities** | **Rural areas** | **Total** |
| **AT** | Freq. | 3,144 | 1,384 | 3,705 | 6,040 | 14,273 |
|  | % | 22.0 | 9.7 | 26.0 | 42.3 | 100 |
| **BE** | Freq. | 2,003 | 1,583 | 3,613 | 7,887 | 15,086 |
|  | % | 13.3 | 10.5 | 23.9 | 52.3 | 100 |
| **CH** | Freq. | 1,322 | 1,665 | 3,854 | 9,122 | 15,963 |
|  | % | 8.2 | 10.4 | 24.1 | 57.1 | 100 |
| **CZ** | Freq. | 5,231 | 849 | 7,294 | 5,425 | 18,799 |
|  | % | 27.8 | 4.5 | 38.8 | 28.9 | 100 |
| **DE** | Freq. | 5,659 | 4,297 | 11,742 | 10,329 | 32,027 |
|  | % | 17.7 | 13.4 | 36.7 | 32.3 | 100 |
| **DK** | Freq. | 2,028 | 2,499 | 3,937 | 3,219 | 11,683 |
|  | % | 17.4 | 21.4 | 33.7 | 27.6 | 100 |
| **ES** | Freq. | 3,774 | 1,211 | 5,383 | 7,752 | 18,120 |
|  | % | 20.8 | 6.7 | 29.7 | 42.8 | 100 |
| **FI** | Freq. | 3,595 | 2,240 | 5,461 | 6,974 | 18,270 |
|  | % | 19.7 | 12.3 | 29.9 | 38.2 | 100 |
| **FR** | Freq. | 3,478 | 2,267 | 5,983 | 6,554 | 18,282 |
|  | % | 19.0 | 12.4 | 32.7 | 35.9 | 100 |
| **GB** | Freq. | 1,511 | 4,057 | 8,348 | 4,423 | 18,339 |
|  | % | 8.2 | 22.1 | 45.5 | 24.1 | 100 |
| **HU** | Freq. | 3,958 | 608 | 5,348 | 5,348 | 15,262 |
|  | % | 25.9 | 4.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 100 |
| **IE** | Freq. | 1,365 | 4,361 | 5,013 | 8,056 | 18,795 |
|  | % | 7.3 | 23.2 | 26.7 | 42.9 | 100 |
| **NL** | Freq. | 3,546 | 1,812 | 4,480 | 7,623 | 17,461 |
|  | % | 20.3 | 10.4 | 25.7 | 43.7 | 100 |
| **NO** | Freq. | 2,363 | 2,761 | 4,141 | 5,961 | 15,226 |
|  | % | 15.5 | 18.1 | 27.2 | 39.2 | 100 |
| **PL** | Freq. | 3,919 | 683 | 5,159 | 6,110 | 15,871 |
|  | % | 24.7 | 4.3 | 32.5 | 38.5 | 100 |
| **PT** | Freq. | 3,900 | 2,550 | 5,088 | 4,900 | 16,438 |
|  | % | 23.7 | 15.5 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 100 |
| **SE** | Freq. | 2,494 | 3,820 | 5,887 | 4,896 | 17,097 |
|  | % | 14.6 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 28.6 | 100 |
| **SI** | Freq. | 1,354 | 1,651 | 2,633 | 6,658 | 12,296 |
|  | % | 11.0 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 54.2 | 100 |
| **SK** | Freq. | 1,747 | 571 | 3,243 | 4,977 | 10,538 |
|  | % | 16.6 | 5.4 | 30.8 | 47.2 | 100 |
| **Total** | Freq. | 56,391 | 40,869 | 100,312 | 122,254 | 319,826 |
|  | % | 17.6 | 12.8 | 31.3 | 38.2 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Table A3. Rural population (% total population)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Eurostat statistic\* | ESS datataset |
| AT | 41 | 42 |
| BE | 18 | 51 |
| CH | 25 | 58 |
| CZ | 47 | 30 |
| DE | 23 | 32 |
| DK | 45 | 27 |
| ES | 27 | 43 |
| FI | 30 | 38 |
| FR | 35 | 35 |
| GB | 14 | 23 |
| HU | 40 | 32 |
| IE | 43 | 42 |
| NL | 15 | 45 |
| NO | 40 | 40 |
| PL | 42 | 41 |
| PT | 27 | 36 |
| SE | 29 | 28 |
| SI | 45 | 54 |
| SK | 41 | 49 |
| Average across all countries in the sample | 33 | 39 |

\* Population distribution by degree of urbanization in 2014 (only Norway: 2015), from the EU-SILC survey. This measure is based on the classification of local administrative units (LAU) following the criteria of geographical contiguity and population density. For more information: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/degree-of-urbanisation/methodology

Table A4. Regression results on SWD (0-100).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | **Descriptive models** | | **Models including individual controls** | | | | Age |  |  | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | 0.06\*\*\* | | Male (ref: female) |  |  | 1.80\*\*\* | 1.79\*\*\* | 1.26\*\*\* | | No country citizenship |  |  | 10.69\*\*\* | 10.69\*\*\* | 10.56\*\*\* | | Ethnic minority |  |  | 2.26\*\*\* | 2.23\*\*\* | 2.20\*\*\* | | Unemployed |  |  | -3.71\*\*\* | -3.71\*\*\* | -3.75\*\*\* | | Class (ref: upper-middle class) |  |  |  |  |  | | Lower-grade service class |  |  | 16 classes : | 16 classes : | -0.73\*\*\* | | Small business owners |  |  | omitted | omitted | -1.50\*\*\* | | Skilled workers |  |  |  |  | -1.97\*\*\* | | Unskilled workers |  |  |  |  | -2.69\*\*\* | | Education level (ref: less than secondary) |  |  |  |  |  | | Secondary and post secodary |  |  | 0.65 | 0.67\* | 0.82\*\* | | Tertiary |  |  | 3.11\*\*\* | 3.12\*\*\* | 3.28\*\*\* | | Income national deciles (ref: 1st deciles) |  |  |  |  |  | | 2nd decile |  |  | 0.82 | 0.84\* | 0.82 | | 3rd decile |  |  | 1.87\*\*\* | 1.87\*\*\* | 1.87\*\*\* | | 4th decile |  |  | 2.51\*\*\* | 2.51\*\*\* | 2.56\*\*\* | | 5th decile |  |  | 3.34\*\*\* | 3.35\*\*\* | 3.42\*\*\* | | 6th decile |  |  | 4.00\*\*\* | 4.01\*\*\* | 4.12\*\*\* | | 7th decile |  |  | 4.46\*\*\* | 4.47\*\*\* | 4.63\*\*\* | | 8th decile |  |  | 5.36\*\*\* | 5.38\*\*\* | 5.55\*\*\* | | 9th decile |  |  | 6.46\*\*\* | 6.47\*\*\* | 6.68\*\*\* | | 10th decile |  |  | 7.14\*\*\* | 7.14\*\*\* | 7.35\*\*\* | | Country dummies (ref: AT) |  |  |  |  |  | | BE | -3.90\*\*\* | -3.84\*\*\* | -4.83\*\*\* | -4.78\*\*\* | -4.82\*\*\* | | CH | 13.76\*\*\* | 13.81\*\*\* | 12.07\*\*\* | 12.11\*\*\* | 12.08\*\*\* | | CZ | -7.60\*\*\* | -7.55\*\*\* | -6.68\*\*\* | -6.63\*\*\* | -6.85\*\*\* | | DE | -2.07\*\*\* | -2.03\*\*\* | -2.20\*\*\* | -2.14\*\*\* | -2.22\*\*\* | | DK | 13.94\*\*\* | 14.00\*\*\* | 14.45\*\*\* | 14.49\*\*\* | 14.39\*\*\* | | ES | -7.76\*\*\* | -7.71\*\*\* | -8.01\*\*\* | -7.95\*\*\* | -8.02\*\*\* | | FI | 6.74\*\*\* | 6.77\*\*\* | 7.07\*\*\* | 7.09\*\*\* | 6.91\*\*\* | | FR | -12.08\*\*\* | -12.04\*\*\* | -12.53\*\*\* | -12.49\*\*\* | -12.54\*\*\* | | UK | -15.48\*\*\* | -15.41\*\*\* | -14.12\*\*\* | -14.00\*\*\* | -14.29\*\*\* | | HU | -5.16\*\*\* | -5.09\*\*\* | -5.44\*\*\* | -5.32\*\*\* | -5.29\*\*\* | | IE | 3.08\*\*\* | 3.13\*\*\* | 2.42\*\*\* | 2.47\*\*\* | 2.54\*\*\* | | NL | 10.75\*\*\* | 10.80\*\*\* | 10.61\*\*\* | 10.66\*\*\* | 10.59\*\*\* | | NO | -13.11\*\*\* | -13.05\*\*\* | -12.21\*\*\* | -12.16\*\*\* | -12.39\*\*\* | | PL | -15.17\*\*\* | -15.13\*\*\* | -11.83\*\*\* | -11.81\*\*\* | -11.98\*\*\* | | PT | 6.03\*\*\* | 6.06\*\*\* | 5.51\*\*\* | 5.55\*\*\* | 5.46\*\*\* | | SE | -17.81\*\*\* | -17.73\*\*\* | -17.46\*\*\* | -17.41\*\*\* | -17.57\*\*\* | | SI | -13.43\*\*\* | -13.39\*\*\* | -13.38\*\*\* | -13.35\*\*\* | -13.60\*\*\* | | SK | -6.70\*\*\* | -6.62\*\*\* | -7.24\*\*\* | -7.16\*\*\* | -7.09\*\*\* | | **Place (ref: big cities and their outskirts)** |  |  |  |  |  | | **Outskirts of big cities** | -0.52 | -0.06 | -0.22 | 2.15\*\* | 2.10\*\* | | **Small cities** | -1.64\*\*\* | -0.57 | -0.83\*\* | 1.62\*\* | 1.54\*\* | | **Rural areas** | -2.53\*\*\* | -1.35 | -1.31\* | 1.90\*\* | 1.72\*\* | | Year (ref: 2002) |  |  |  |  |  | | 2004 | -0.35 | 0.64 | 0.14 | 2.27\* | 2.26\* | | 2006 | 0.26 | 1.01 | 1.23 | 3.57\*\*\* | 3.58\*\*\* | | 2008 | 0.38 | 1.67 | 0.55 | 3.90\*\* | 3.98\*\* | | 2010 | -1.21 | 0.08 | -0.11 | 2.19 | 2.25 | | 2012 | 2.50 | 3.14 | 3.56 | 6.03\* | 6.09\* | | 2014 | -0.96 | -0.02 | -0.12 | 2.76 | 2.83 | | 2016 | 0.64 | 1.32 | 1.00 | 3.28 | 3.29 | | 2018 | 1.45 | 2.73 | 1.22 | 4.63\*\* | 4.69\*\* | | 2020 | 1.66 | 2.08 | 1.96 | 3.23 | 3.30 | | Place-specific trends : |  |  |  |  |  | | Outskirts#2004 |  | -2.30\* |  | -3.60\*\* | -3.53\*\* | | Outskirts#2006 |  | -1.24 |  | -3.28\*\*\* | -3.22\*\*\* | | Outskirts#2008 |  | -1.34 |  | -4.09\* | -4.09\* | | Outskirts#2010 |  | -2.11 |  | -2.86\* | -2.88\* | | Outskirts#2012 |  | 1.21 |  | -1.28 | -1.27 | | Outskirts#2014 |  | 0.88 |  | -1.58 | -1.57 | | Outskirts#2016 |  | 0.63 |  | -2.14 | -2.10 | | Outskirts#2018 |  | -1.75 |  | -4.15\*\*\* | -4.13\*\*\* | | Outskirts#2020 |  | 2.16 |  | 0.60 | 0.60 | | Small cities#2004 |  | -0.83 |  | -2.03 | -2.00 | | Small cities #2006 |  | -1.24 |  | -2.53\*\*\* | -2.52\*\*\* | | Small cities #2008 |  | -1.47\*\* |  | -3.27\*\*\* | -3.32\*\*\* | | Small cities #2010 |  | -1.69\* |  | -2.52\*\*\* | -2.55\*\*\* | | Small cities #2012 |  | -0.49 |  | -2.27\* | -2.29\* | | Small cities #2014 |  | -1.08 |  | -3.03\*\*\* | -3.07\*\*\* | | Small cities #2016 |  | -1.38 |  | -2.82\* | -2.81\* | | Small cities #2018 |  | -1.60\* |  | -3.90\*\*\* | -3.94\*\*\* | | Small cities #2020 |  | -0.85 |  | -1.10 | -1.12 | | Rural#2004 |  | -1.20 |  | -2.56\*\*\* | -2.52\*\*\* | | Rural #2006 |  | -0.41 |  | -2.74\*\*\* | -2.70\*\*\* | | Rural #2008 |  | -1.71 |  | -4.63\*\*\* | -4.66\*\*\* | | Rural #2010 |  | -1.32 |  | -2.91\*\*\* | -2.89\*\*\* | | Rural #2012 |  | -1.81 |  | -4.22\*\*\* | -4.22\*\*\* | | Rural #2014 |  | -1.88\* |  | -4.48\*\* | -4.50\*\* | | Rural #2016 |  | -0.83 |  | -2.81\*\* | -2.73\*\* | | Rural #2018 |  | -1.43 |  | -4.16\*\* | -4.16\*\* | | Rural #2020 |  | -1.01 |  | -2.43 | -2.42 | | Constant | 59.02\*\*\* | 58.13\*\*\* | 48.92\*\*\* | 46.50\*\*\* | 47.92\*\*\* | | Observations | 319,826 | 319,826 | 238,721 | 238,721 | 238,721 | | Adjusted R-squared | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |

Standard errors clustered at the country level (\*p=0.05, \*\*p=0.01, \*\*\*p=0.001).

Figure A2. Trends of SWD (0-100) in the different kinds of places in Europe, 2002-2020 (95% confidence intervals)

Une image contenant texte, diagramme, capture d’écran, Tracé

Description générée automatiquement

Figure A3. Differences of SWD (0-100) between several social groups in Europe, 2002-2020: results from multilevel models.

Une image contenant texte, capture d’écran, nombre, Police

Description générée automatiquement

Figure A4. Differences in SWD between people living in the four kinds of places within each income quintileUne image contenant texte, diagramme, Parallèle, nombre

Description générée automatiquement

Figure A5. Differences in SWD between the big cities and the other kinds of places in each of the studied countries (2002-2020), descriptive

Une image contenant capture d’écran, conception

Description générée automatiquement

Figure A6. Differences of SWD between the four kinds of places in each country under study (2002-2020), net of individual controls

Figure A7. Average trust in country’s parliament in the different kinds of places in the countries with the largest urban-rural differences, 2002-2020 (95% confidence intervals)

Une image contenant texte, diagramme, capture d’écran, ligne

Description générée automatiquement

Figure A8. Average trust in politicians in the different kinds of places in the countries with the largest urban-rural differences, 2002-2020 (95% confidence intervals)

Une image contenant texte, diagramme, capture d’écran, ligne

Description générée automatiquement