**Appendix 3 – Coding scheme**

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| **Code categories and clusters** | **Specifications for Christian Protestant fundamentalism** | **Specifications for non-Christian religious fundamentalisms** |
| *(A) BELIEFS* |  |  |
| Beliefs about the epistemic domain | *Beliefs about...  ...Truth  ...Nature and authority of the Bible  ...Prescriptive nature of the Bible  …Literal interpretation of the Bible  ...Scepticism with regards to certain sciences  ...Fundamental/absolute knowledge* | *Beliefs about...  ...Truth  ...Nature and authority of the textual source  ...Prescriptive nature of the textual source* |
| Group beliefs | *In-group related beliefs about...  ...Group as true believers  ...Being elected, chosen, special Strict in-/out-group dichotomy The out-group as inferior and/or bad* | *In-group related beliefs about...  ...Being chosen and superior (all, but especially Jewish and Hindu fundamentalisms) Strict in-/out-group dichotomy The out-group as inferior and/or bad* |
| Historical beliefs | *Beliefs about...  ...The past  ...A cosmic struggle  …Millennialism and apocalypticism  ...Dispensationalism  ...God's influence on history* | *Beliefs about...  ...The past and historical developments (all but especially Islamic, Hindu, and Buddhist*  *fundamentalisms)  …Millennialism (especially for Abrahamic fundamentalisms)  …Redemption (especially for Abrahamic fundamentalisms)  …Messianism (especially for Jewish fundamentalisms)* |
| Metaphysical beliefs | *Beliefs about...  ...Manicheanism  ...The creation of the world  ...Eschatology  ...The nature and existence of God  ....Gender  ...Divine law* | *Beliefs about...  ...Manicheanism  …Specific religious creeds* |
| Normative beliefs | *Beliefs about...  ...Modernism/modernity  ...Gender roles  ...Purity of morals and values  ...Moral and religious superiority  ...Sexuality and sexual purity* | *Beliefs about...  ...Modernism/modernity  ...Gender roles  …The West (especially for Islamic fundamentalisms)* |
| Political beliefs | *Beliefs about...  ...Pluralism  ...Secularism* | *Beliefs about...  ...Secularism  ...Pluralism  …Democracy  …Violence as a legitimate method (Jewish and Islamic fundamentalisms)* |
| *(B) BEHAVIORS* |  |  |
| Epistemic behaviour | *Thinking...*  *… adversarial  ...defensively*  *Interpreting...  ...literally  ...selectively Believing...  …Rigidly  …Strongly/absolutely  …Militantly* | *Thinking...  … adversarial  …dogmatically  …dualistically Interpreting...  ...literally  ...selectively Believing...  …Strongly/absolutely* |
| Historic behaviour | *Reaction to...  …ideological change  …modernity/modernization Defensive reaction to perceived threats Traditioning* | *Reaction to...  …modernity/modernization Defensive reaction to perceived threats Traditioning Settling (Jewish fundamentalisms)* |
| Group behaviour | *Building parallel institutions Isolation/closing-off Enforcing group dichotomy  Defensive...  Exclusive...  Separatist... ...behaviour* | *Building parallel institutions Isolation/closing-off (especially for Jewish fundamentalisms) Enforcing in-group cohesiveness (especially for Jewish fundamentalisms) Enforcing group dichotomy  Defensive...  Exclusive...  Intolerance...  Hostile… (especially for Hindu and Buddhist fundamentalism)  Oppressive… (especially for Islamic fundamentalisms) ...behaviour* |
| Metaphysical behaviour | *Behaving in accordance with scripture Evangelizing/proselytizing/missionary behaviour* | *Behaving in accordance with scripture* |
| Normative behaviour | *Prescribing moral code based on a rigid interpretation* | *Prescribing moral code based on a rigid interpretation* |
| Political behaviour | *Activist...  Quietist... …behaviour* | *Militant/violent behaviour (especially for Islamic, Hindu, Buddhist fundamentalisms) Legal reform  Activist…  Quietist...  Revolutionary... …behaviour* |
| *(C) EMOTIONS* |  |  |
| Epistemic emotions | *Anxiety/feeling threatened Uncertainty* | *Cognitive uncertainty Influence of prejudice on thinking* |
| Historical emotions | *Feeling of urgency Feeling threatened by modern developments* | *Feeling threatened by modern developments Uncertainty Grievances (especially for Islamic, Hindu, and Buddhist fundamentalisms)* |
| Group emotion | *Feeling of social/group insecurity Feeling threatened by outgroup* | *Fear of losing group identity  Feeling threatened...  Victimized...  Humiliated...  ...by outgroup (all, but especially for Hindu fundamentalisms) Feeling hostile towards outgroup (all, but especially for Hindu fundamentalisms)* |
| Metaphysical emotions | *Experiential faith/being born again Fear of declining faith Zeal* | *Fear of declining faith* |
| Normative emotions | *Fear of moral decline Being scandalized/having an outraged attitude* | *Fear of moral decline Being scandalized/having an outraged attitude* |
| Political emotions | *---* | *Hostility towards secular government (especially for Islamic and Jewish fundamentalisms)* |
| *(D) GOALS* |  |  |
| Epistemic goals | *Define the true tenets of religion Certainty Prevent teaching of evolutionary science* | *Search for certainty Purity of understanding Truth* |
| Group goals | *Preserving/protecting identity Security* | *Preserving group-identity Providing a sense of security Exercising social control Authenticity* |
| Historical goals | *God's reign on earth Model the present and future on an (idealized) past Holding on to/reasserting tradition* | *Model the present and future on an (idealized) past (all, but especially for Hindu and Islamic fundamentalisms) Holding on to/reasserting tradition (all, but especially for Hindu and Islamic fundamentalisms)* |
| Metaphysical goals | *Preserving and purifying religion/faith Holding on to fundamentals Salvation* | *Purification of faith  Upholding or returning to the fundamentals of religion  Rooting out of evil Salvation (Abrahamic fundamentalisms)* |
| Moral goals | *Prevent moral decay Social purity Return to core values* | *Prevention of moral decay (all, but especially for Hindu and Islamic fundamentalism) Purification of faith and morality (all, but especially for Hindu and Islamic fundamentalism)  Returning to their core values (all, but especially for Hindu and Islamic fundamentalism)* |
| Political goals | *Political power* | *Remodelling of society based on sacred scriptures, the fundamentalists’ moral code, and divine laws Retaining of political power and religious influence Global scope of religiopolitical aims (Islamic and Hindu fundamentalisms) Social justice (Islamic fundamentalisms) Territorial goals (Jewish fundamentalisms)* |
| *(E) STRUCTURES* | |  |
| Epistemic structures | *Authority of interpretation* | *Authority of interpretation* |
| Group structures | *Hierarchy and authority Transdenominational structures* | *Hierarchy and authority (especially Islamic fundamentalisms) Group-membership/-identity (especially Buddhist and Hindu fundamentalisms)* |
| Historical structures | *Modernity Crises Secularization Scientific developments Social and economic change Theological developments* | *Modernity Western dominance (especially Islamic fundamentalisms) Globalization (especially Islamic fundamentalisms) 6-days war (Jewish fundamentalisms) Assimilation (Jewish fundamentalisms) Marginalization of religion Crises Secularization Social and economic change Theological developments* |
| Metaphysical structures | *Rituals and prayer* | *Rituals and prayer* |
| Normative structures | *The institution of family Crisis of meaningfulness* | *The institution of family Crisis of meaningfulness Bodily dimension/dress code* |
| Political structures | *---* | *Rejecting secular governmental institutions (especially Jewish and Islamic fundamentalisms)* |