**Appendix 1: Full regression Tables for Main-Text Hypotheses**

[Table A1 here]

[Table A2 here]

[Table A3 here]

**Appendix 2: Model Parameters**

One potential objection to these findings is that including globalization types separately may bias models in favor of false positives. I do not believe this to be the case. First, there is precedent for including globalization types in separate models (Bergh & Nilsson 2010); second, models including them together typically include aggregate rather than disaggregate types. Part of the reason for this is that, when combined with fixed effects and broken down into regional blocs, including each disaggregate type in the same model not only raises the potential for colluder bias but also limits degrees of freedom such that models are unnecessarily conservative. Thus, the models included in the main text seek to highlight the effect of each individual indicator as plainly as possible.

[Table A4 here]

That being said, including each indicator in the same model strengthens most of the findings throughout. The main finding – that interpersonal globalization has the largest effect of all globalization types – holds in regard to SRD for most regions and in regard to service attendance. In Western democracies, it is the *only* indicator that exerts a positive and statistically significant effect (p<.05) on SRD. In the Middle-East North Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa, it is the only globalization indicator that exerts a statistically significant effect at all (p<.01). In Latin America, it is the only indicator that changes to positive when included with the other types, three of which remain significant and negative (p<.01). And in Eastern Europe, it is one of two indicators along with trade globalization that has a positive and statistically significant effect (p<.01). It does not hold in Asia, where only political globalization demonstrates a positive and statistically significant effect.

[Table A5 here]

As it concerns religiosity, models of service attendance show that interpersonal globalization is the only indicator that has a negative and statistically significant effect when included with all other disaggregate types (p<.01). This does not hold as it concerns prayer, where all but cultural and financial globalization exert a negative and statistically significant effect (p<.01). In this model, it shows the second-largest effect after political globalization, eclipsing the effect of informational globalization.

I believe that the findings in the main text are the most effective way of illustrating and comparing effects of the indicators, as they allow each effect to be viewed in a vacuum. As such, these additional tests are overly conservative and subject to potential biases. Nevertheless, the results from the main text largely hold in this capacity. In cases where they do not, the results from the main text fall in line better with a qualitative understanding of the material.

**Appendix 3: Main-text Models including Controls**

[Table A6 here]

[Table A7 here]

**Appendix 4: Alternative Hypotheses Using GRD as Outcome**

In this section, I repeat the main series of tests from the text using Government Religious Discrimination, as opposed to Societal Religious Discrimination, as an outcome. This was previously conducted in Bloom, Arikan, and Sommer (2013), but not differentiated by regional clusters or disaggregate globalization types. As discussed in the main text, I believe that focusing on SRD as an outcome is more appropriate, because SRD has been identified as a cause of GRD (cf. Fox 2020). Still, I have included these tests here to illustrate the importance of the tests in the main text. As illustrated below, most effect sizes concerning globalization and GRD are large, regardless of the type of globalization:

[Table A8 here]

In a global sample, every type of globalization demonstrates an effect, significant at the .01 (p<.01) level, although in the case of financial globalization this effect in reversed. More types of globalization demonstrate this effect across regional clusters here than with regard to SRD; at the same time, because of this, it is more difficult to identify specific patterns or similarities across regions. Tests regarding Western democracies and Middle East-North Africa show the same relationships as in the main text, but these effect sizes are smaller and less specific. In the case of Western democracies, for example, trade globalization is also significant; in the case of MENA states, meanwhile, effect sizes are roughly half that of those related to SRD. Outside of these particular cases of interest, effects are largely non-specific. In a sample of East European countries, effect sizes are quite large – eclipsing those of Western democracies and MENA states – but significant across all types of globalization except trade. In a sample of Asian states, every type of globalization is significant at either the .05 (p<.05) or .01 (p<.01) level, with the *exception* of interpersonal globalization. Unlike the tests regarding SRD, no consistent patterns can be found across regions, and results that are consistent with those related to SRD are weaker by comparison. Explanatory power, illustrated by r-squared results, is substantially smaller in every region except Eastern Europe and Asia, where results are not differentiated by globalization type. Thus, a comparison of the two sets of tests indicates more observable and explicit patterns related to SRD than to GRD.

To further demonstrate the causal aspects of this relationship, I have conducted two further series of tests utilizing Interpersonal Globalization – the most frequently significant type – as an indicator. The first set, illustrated in Table A6, shows the interactive effect between Interpersonal Globalization and SRD on GRD, as an outcome; the second set of tests, illustrated in table A7, shows the interactive effect between Interpersonal Globalization and *GRD* on *SRD.* The first set of tests consistently demonstrates that the effect of Interpersonal Globalization on GRD is increased by SRD. In some regional clusters, such as MENA states, the effect of Interpersonal Globalization is insignificant at low levels of SRD. In others, such as Western Democracies, the effect of Interpersonal Globalization nearly quadruples over the range of SRD. The interactive effect is significant at the .01 level (p<.01) in the global sample, Western Democracies, and East European and Sub-Saharan African states. It is significant at the .05 level (p<.05) in a sample of MENA states.

[Table A9 here]

By contrast, the multiplicative effect between Interpersonal Globalization and GRD in relation to SRD is only significant in a global sample (p<.01), a Sub-Saharan African sample (p<.01), and a Latin American sample (p<.05). In Western Democracies, East European states, and Asian states, the interactive effect shows a *negative* impact on SRD, significant at the .01 (p<.01) level, while in MENA states it is not significant. Thus, the effect of Interpersonal Globalization on GRD is relatively contingent on SRD, but the alternative hypothesis – that the effect of Interpersonal Globalization on SRD is contingent on GRD – does not hold according to available evidence.

[Table A10 here]

As a whole, these results suggest that the effect of globalization on SRD holds more explanatory power than the effect of globalization on GRD. Whereas results related to GRD are non-specific, lack clear causal pathways, and show less responsiveness to interactive effects, results related to SRD show specific patterns, clear causal mechanisms, and greater responsiveness.

**Appendix 5: Excluding GRD as control variable**

As discussed in the main text, the inclusion of GRD as a control variable runs counter to patterns established in earlier studies including Fox (2020), Gill (2008), and Grim and Finke (2010). Because previous studies suggest that societal pressure influences government policy in the religious domain, SRD is commonly theorized as a cause of GRD but not vice-versa. In tests from the main text, however, I used GRD as a control for SRD in order to account for religiously coercive regimes. It is easier to use GRD as a control for this purpose than the more frequently used “Official Support” categories, because these categories do not change year-to-year in over 99 percent of cases and are thus not usable alongside country-year fixed effects. This is particularly important in regions where GRD is more common and substantially higher than SRD, in particular in the Middle East-North Africa.

[Table A11 here]

[Table A12 here]

[Table A13 here]

In the tests for H1, the values of the coefficients remain about the same *in relation to each other* when removing GRD. This result suggests that the effect of GRD on SRD is weaker than the opposite, adding evidence to previous studies. At the same time, there are some caveats. The r-squared values drop in nearly every test, across every region except for Latin America. The most pronounced drop in r-squared values occur in the MENA region and Western democracies, where the maximum r-squared values drop from 0.416 to 0.342 and from .64 to .571, respectively. Given the heightened atmosphere of religious regulation in the MENA region, and the strong effects of religious resurgence in both regions, this may suggest that GRD is an important control mechanism in contexts where the role of religion in politics is more prominent or growing.

Interpersonal globalization remains the most powerful indicator of SRD and also remains disproportionately high in Western democracies and the MENA region. Informational globalization is no longer significant in the MENA region, but the effect is strengthened in Western democracies. The effect size of interpersonal globalization in Western democracies nearly doubles when excluding GRD as a control but, given the decrease in the r-squared value, this is likely an overestimation compared to the same test in the main text. Concerning H2, the effect of interpersonal globalization on service attendance rates remains intact, while the effects of the aggregate measure and the broader category of social globalization do not. All results concerning prayer rates hold. Finally, all results concerning H3 are the same.

**Appendix 6: Minority-Level Models**

Throughout the main text, I have focused on the overall level of Societal Religious Discrimination (SRD) at the country level. Other data, used in a wide variety of studies including Fox (2020) and Fox, Finke, and Mataic (2021), includes coding at the minority level within countries as well. There are several reasons to focus on either country-level or minority-level SRD. Minority-level coding can capture variation between religious groups and correct for an abundance of countries in which widespread discrimination against specific minorities skews the country-level coding. By the same token, country-level coding allows for better observation of countries where SRD is applied to minorities writ large.

Given the generalized nature of its theory, this paper focuses on country-level. For the purpose of this theory, minority-level data may not yield the same results. Still, I have conducted a series of robustness tests according to minority-level data. Table A14 shows robustness checks for H1; while many of the lesser results are weaker, the main findings of the paper remain the same, albeit with somewhat smaller effect sizes. Information globalization is no longer significant in the MENA region, but the outsize importance of interpersonal globalization retains its explanatory power.

[Table A14 here]

Minority-level tests for H3, however, are not robust. Using the same model parameters as the main text – country-year fixed effects and control variables – no tests for H3 are significant at the minority-level. I have detailed these parameters in Table A15. This table includes a sample of parameters for the interactive effect between interpersonal globalization and service attendance. It demonstrates the limitations of available data concerning H3 and suggests either that results for H3 are highly influenced by cases of universal discrimination, or otherwise less likely to hold in countries with a greater number of religious minorities. Such data may also be improved by greater efforts to collect country-level data of religious practice.

[Table A15 here]

A comparison of different iterations of the model, shown in Table A16, shows that when excluding country-level fixed effects, the minority-level coding returns the same results as the main text. This is the case whether using minority, year, or no fixed effects whatsoever. An additional series of tests, grouping results by types of religious minorities, sheds further light on this situation.

[Table A16 here]

Samples of Jewish, Christian, and Buddhists minorities all follow this same pattern, in which excluding country-fixed effects mirrors the main text result but including country-fixed effects nullifies them. Among a sample of Hindu minorities, the opposite is observed – only results including country fixed effects are significant. Of samples broken down by religious minority type, only one sample – a sample of Muslim minorities – is robust. Across every iteration of model parameters, the sample of Muslim minorities follows the main text results. These tests are included in Tables A17 through A21.

[Table A17 here]

[Table A18 here]

[Table A19 here]

[Table A20 here]

[Table A21 here]

Given that the effects are more consistently robust among some minorities than others, this may imply that the overall phenomenon is being driven disproportionately by discrimination against particular religious minorities, leading to a plethora of observations at middle levels of the aggregate SRD index. At the same time, the commonly observed relationships across religious minorities – albeit less robust in nature – may indicate that the aggregate phenomenon is also bolstered by cases of non-specific discrimination towards all religious minorities.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KOF INDICATOR | SRD  (World) | SRD  (Western democracies) | SRD  (Eastern Europe) | SRD  (Asia) | SRD  (Middle East-North Africa) | SRD  (Sub-Saharan Africa) | SRD  (Latin America) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggregate | **0.0305\*\*\*** | **0.0698\*\*** | 0.021\* | **0.0696\*\*\*** | **0.1088\*\*** | 0.0075 | *-0.0896\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00719)** | **(0.02931)** | (0.01184) | **(0.01887)** | **(0.04327)** | (0.00803) | *(0.01443)* |
| Economic | **0.0116\*\*** | 0.0295 | 0.016\* | -0.0002 | 0.0349 | 0.0015 | *-0.0435\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00493)** | (0.0182) | (0.0081) | (0.0123) | (0.027) | (0.0055) | *(0.0092)* |
| Social | **0.0652\*\*\*** | **0.1282\*\*\*** | **0.0683\*\*\*** | **0.0928\*\*\*** | **0.1411\*\*\*** | **0.0205\*\*** | *-0.0476\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00776)** | **(0.0333)** | **(0.0189)** | **(0.0184)** | **(0.0349)** | **(0.0082)** | *(0.0157)* |
| Political | 0.00711 | 0.0239 | 0.009 | **0.0887\*\*\*** | 0.0194 | 0.0006 | *-0.0505\*\*\** |
|  | (0.00560) | (0.0241) | (0.0765) | **(0.0164)** | (0.0335) | (0.0049) | *(0.0101)* |
| Trade | **0.0196\*\*\*** | 0.0254 | **0.03\*\*\*** | 0.0177 | 0.0199 | 0.005 | *-0.0262\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00442)** | (0.0197) | **(0.0079)** | (0.0108) | (0.0226) | (0.0046) | *(0.0079)* |
| Finance | -0.000948 | 0.0244 | 0.0019 | -0.0171 | 0.0285 | -0.0021 | *-0.03\*\*\** |
|  | (0.00420) | (0.0149) | (0.0074) | (0.0105) | (0.0218) | (0.0044) | *(0.007)* |
| Interpersonal | **0.0564\*\*\*** | **0.1528\*\*\*** | **0.0752\*\*\*** | **0.0779\*\*\*** | **0.1953\*\*\*** | **0.0398\*\*\*** | -0.0136 |
|  | **(0.00738)** | **(0.0362)** | **(0.0163)** | **(0.0118)** | **(0.0343)** | **(0.0079)** | (0.0139) |
| Informational | **0.0387\*\*\*** | **0.081\*\*\*** | **0.0308\*\*\*** | **0.0545\*\*\*** | **0.0636\*\*\*** | 0.008 | *-0.0443\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00493)** | **(0.0208)** | **(0.0126)** | **(0.0119)** | **(0.0218)** | (0.0049) | *(0.0094)* |
| Cultural | **0.0300\*\*\*** | 0.0364 | 0.031\* | **0.0516\*\*\*** | 0.0404 | -0.0073 | -0.0001 |
|  | **(0.00758)** | (0.0292) | (0.0166) | **(0.0165)** | (0.0315) | (0.0074) | (0.0141) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes Yes |
| Observations | 3,629 | 550 | 554 | 512 | 428 | 1037 | 600 |
| Number of countries | 154 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 24 |
| Minimum R-Squared  Maximum R-Squared | 0.133  0.148 | 0.628  0.64 | 0.139  0.173 | 0.16  0.208 | 0.37  0.416 | 0.248  0.267 | 0.181  0.216 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Significance bold-underlined

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A1: Full regression table for H1, detailing results of 63 distinct tests

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| KOF INDICATOR | Service Attendance Rates | Daily Prayer Rates |
|  |  |  |
| Aggregate | **-0.0916\*\*** | **-0.7015\*\*\*** |
|  | **(00425)** | **(0.0658)** |
| Economic | -0.0411 | **-0.3755\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0273) | **(0.0393)** |
| Social | **-0.1055\*\*** | **-0.4594\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0445)** | **(0.0666)** |
| Political | -0.0613 | **-0.5692\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0375) | **(0.074)** |
| Trade | **-0.052\*\*** | **-0.358\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0425)** | **(0.0352)** |
| Finance | -0.0134 | **-0.226\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0237) | **(0.035)** |
| Interpersonal | **-0.1788\*\*\*** | **-0.4273\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0404)** | **(0.063)** |
| Informational | -0.0262 | **-0.3181\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0286) | **(0.0395)** |
| Cultural | -0.048 | -0.0315 |
|  | (0.0454) | (0.0777) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes |
| Observations | 955 | 476 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 61 |
| Minimum R-Squared  Maximum R-Squared | 0.155  0.173 | 0.444  0.556 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Significance highlighted

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A2: Tests for H2, effect of globalization types on expressions of religiosity

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |
| Percent attending Services | 0.0385\*\* | 0.0143 |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0139) |
| Interpersonal globalization | 0.0732\*\*\* |  |
| Informational globalization | (0.0180) | 0.0371\*\*\*  (0.0105) |
| Percent attending services x Interpersonal globalization | -0.00110\*\*\* |  |
| Percent attending services x Informational globalization | (0.000255) | -0.000489\*\*\*  (0.000165) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes |
| Observations | 955 | 955 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 83 |
| R-squared | 0.152 | 0.146 |

Table A3: Tests for H3, conditionality in the relationship between globalization, secularization

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | World | Western Democracies | Eastern Europe | Asia | Middle East-North Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa | Latin America |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trade | 0.00868 | -0.0461 | **0.0315\*\*** | -0.00835 | *-0.0452\** | 0.000883 | *-0.0200\*\** |
|  | (0.00592) | (0.0309) | **(0.0127)** | (0.0145) | *(0.0254)* | (0.00542) | *(0.00846)* |
| Financial | *-0.0141\*\*\** | 0.0242 | *-0.0232\** | *-0.0460\*\*\** | -5.37e-05 | -0.00431 | -0.00899 |
|  | *(0.00528)* | (0.0231) | *(0.0122)* | *(0.0123)* | (0.0234) | (0.00474) | (0.00783) |
| Interpersonal | **0.0307\*\*\*** | **0.117\*\*** | **0.106\*\*\*** | 0.0354 | **0.279\*\*\*** | **0.0574\*\*\*** | **0.0485\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0114)** | **(0.0556)** | **(0.0273)** | (0.0229) | **(0.0523)** | **(0.0117)** | **(0.0172)** |
| Information | **0.0224\*\*\*** | 0.0469 | -0.00611 | 0.0149 | -0.0275 | -0.0126\* | *-0.0522\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00725)** | (0.0317) | (0.0166) | (0.0164) | (0.0281) | (0.00675) | *(0.0125)* |
| Culture | 0.0129 | -0.0157 | 0.0218 | 0.0233 | -0.0251 | -0.00773 | 0.00858 |
|  | (0.00852) | (0.0338) | (0.0190) | (0.0185) | (0.0330) | (0.00781) | (0.0150) |
| Political | -0.0102 | 0.0103 | *-0.0337\*\** | **0.0978\*\*\*** | -0.0379 | -0.00242 | *-0.0395\*\*\** |
|  | (0.00688) | (0.0288) | *(0.0140)* | **(0.0198)** | (0.0353) | (0.00523) | *(0.0112)* |
| Fractionalization | -6.675\*\*\* | 1.034 | 0.867 | -4.622 | 5.044 | -3.065\*\*\* | -4.246\*\* |
|  | (0.733) | (3.457) | (1.032) | (3.094) | (6.750) | (0.803) | (1.905) |
| Polity | -0.0529\*\*\* | -4.058\*\*\* | -0.265\*\*\* | -0.00250 | 0.467\*\*\* | -0.00925 | -0.133\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0130) | (0.348) | (0.0306) | (0.0229) | (0.0751) | (0.00954) | (0.0258) |
| GDP per capita (log) | 0.0413 | -0.0682 | -0.672\*\* | 0.0655 | -0.953 | -0.0772 | 0.667\*\*\* |
|  | (0.129) | (0.566) | (0.321) | (0.301) | (0.686) | (0.117) | (0.195) |
| Population (log) | 0.213 | 3.933 | 2.238\* | -4.685\*\*\* | 3.630\*\*\* | 0.303 | 6.258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.307) | (2.547) | (1.349) | (1.035) | (1.186) | (0.381) | (1.107) |
| Violent minority | 1.018\*\*\* | 0.381 | 0.579\* | -0.0241 | 2.366\*\*\* | 1.243\*\*\* | 0.148 |
|  | (0.0815) | (0.269) | (0.302) | (0.123) | (0.239) | (0.0763) | (1.126) |
| GRD | 0.0430\*\*\* | 0.702\*\*\* | 0.0448\*\*\* | 0.0642 | -0.430\*\*\* | 0.0414\*\*\* | -0.0400 |
|  | (0.0128) | (0.0696) | (0.0155) | (0.0582) | (0.0652) | (0.0129) | (0.0512) |
| Constant | 4.523 | -29.69 | -25.60 | 82.88\*\*\* | -34.97 | -1.901 | -93.81\*\*\* |
|  | (4.973) | (39.82) | (21.69) | (17.49) | (21.89) | (5.677) | (17.04) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 3,604 | 550 | 530 | 512 | 428 | 1,009 | 575 |
| Number of countries | 153 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 42 | 23 |
| R-squared | 0.155 | 0.642 | 0.213 | 0.254 | 0.425 | 0.275 | 0.260 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Controls included

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A4: Effect of disaggregate globalization types on SRD

Each type included in a single test

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | Service attendance rates | Daily prayer rates |
|  |  |  |
| Trade | -0.0303 | **-0.237\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0337) | **(0.0413)** |
| Financial | 0.0191 | -0.0559 |
|  | (0.0300) | (0.0389) |
| **Interpersonal** | **-0.239\*\*\*** | **-0.145\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0539)** | **(0.0728)** |
| Information | *0.0960\*\** | **-0.212\*\*\*** |
|  | *(0.0404)* | **(0.0548)** |
| Culture | -0.0303 | 0.504\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0523) | (0.0774) |
| Political | -0.00220 | -0.283\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0469) | (0.0789) |
| Fractionalization | 27.19\*\*\* | 97.19\*\*\* |
|  | (5.286) | (9.816) |
| Polity | -0.103 | -0.101 |
|  | (0.0759) | (0.112) |
| GDP per capita (log) | 1.482\*\* | 1.546\* |
|  | (0.627) | (0.805) |
| Population (log) | -19.09\*\*\* | -14.15\*\*\* |
|  | (3.063) | (4.815) |
| Violent minority | 0.938\* | 1.892\*\* |
|  | (0.563) | (0.820) |
| GRD | 0.272\*\*\* | 0.414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0504) | (0.0534) |
| Constant | 345.1\*\*\* | 265.8\*\*\* |
|  | (53.16) | (83.52) |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 955 | 476 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 61 |
| R-squared | 0.179 | 0.632 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A5: Effect of globalization types on expressions of religiosity   
Each of the globalization types included in a single test

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | Aggregate Globalization | Economic Globalization | Social Globalization | Political Globalization |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Globalization type | 0.0305\*\*\* | 0.0116\*\* | 0.0652\*\*\* | 0.00711 |
|  | (0.00719) | (0.00493) | (0.00776) | (0.00560) |
| Religious fractionalization index | -7.015\*\*\* | -6.694\*\*\* | -6.925\*\*\* | -6.897\*\*\* |
|  | (0.711) | (0.713) | (0.703) | (0.723) |
| Polity score | -0.0383\*\*\* | -0.0344\*\*\* | -0.0524\*\*\* | -0.0327\*\* |
|  | (0.0128) | (0.0128) | (0.0128) | (0.0127) |
| GDP per capita (log value) | 0.401\*\*\* | 0.564\*\*\* | -0.0352 | 0.563\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0880) | (0.0769) | (0.106) | (0.0812) |
| Population size (log value) | 0.722\*\*\* | 1.013\*\*\* | 0.160 | 0.994\*\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.255) | (0.274) | (0.271) |
| Violent minority actions | 1.015\*\*\* | 1.020\*\*\* | 1.018\*\*\* | 1.022\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0814) | (0.0818) | (0.0808) | (0.0816) |
| Government Religious Discrimination (GRD) | 0.0415\*\*\* | 0.0461\*\*\* | 0.0361\*\*\* | 0.0476\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0120) | (0.0120) | (0.0119) | (0.0120) |
| Constant | -5.709 | -10.83\*\*\* | 5.188 | -10.27\*\* |
|  | (4.122) | (3.867) | (4.321) | (4.151) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 3,681 | 3,653 | 3,681 | 3,681 |
| Number of groups | 157 | 155 | 157 | 157 |
| R-squared | 0.138 | 0.135 | 0.150 | 0.134 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A6: Effect of aggregate globalization measures on SRD, global sample

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | Trade Globalization | Financial Globalization | Interpersonal Globalization | Informational Globalization | Cultural Globalization |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KOF Indicator | 0.0196\*\*\* | -0.000948 | 0.0564\*\*\* | 0.0387\*\*\* | 0.0300\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00442) | (0.00420) | (0.00738) | (0.00493) | (0.00758) |
| Religious fractionalization index | -6.697\*\*\* | -6.700\*\*\* | -6.762\*\*\* | -7.050\*\*\* | -6.700\*\*\* |
|  | (0.715) | (0.714) | (0.704) | (0.705) | (0.709) |
| Polity score | -0.0369\*\*\* | -0.0313\*\* | -0.0449\*\*\* | -0.0476\*\*\* | -0.0439\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0128) | (0.0127) | (0.0127) | (0.0127) | (0.0129) |
| GDP per capita (log value) | 0.526\*\*\* | 0.616\*\*\* | 0.0336 | 0.0745 | 0.510\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0777) | (0.0765) | (0.105) | (0.0997) | (0.0876) |
| Population size (log value) | 0.856\*\*\* | 1.112\*\*\* | 0.617\*\* | 0.0571 | 0.902\*\*\* |
|  | (0.259) | (0.253) | (0.258) | (0.284) | (0.259) |
| Violent minority actions | 1.013\*\*\* | 1.025\*\*\* | 1.011\*\*\* | 1.012\*\*\* | 1.031\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0819) | (0.0818) | (0.0809) | (0.0809) | (0.0815) |
| GRD | 0.0532\*\*\* | 0.0499\*\*\* | 0.0406\*\*\* | 0.0360\*\*\* | 0.0423\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0125) | (0.0120) | (0.0118) | (0.0119) | (0.0119) |
| Constant | -8.447\*\* | -12.20\*\*\* | -2.390 | 7.296 | -9.413\*\* |
|  | (3.925) | (3.836) | (4.010) | (4.543) | (3.947) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 3,629 | 3,656 | 3,681 | 3,681 | 3,656 |
| Number of groups | 154 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 156 |
| R-squared | 0.139 | 0.133 | 0.147 | 0.148 | 0.141 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A7: Effect of disaggregate globalization measures on SRD, global sample

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KOF INDICATOR | GRD  (World) | GRD  (Western democracies) | GRD  (Eastern Europe) | GRD  (Asia) | GRD  (Middle East-North Africa) | GRD  (Sub-Saharan Africa) | GRD  (Latin America) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggregate | **0.0966\*\*\*** | **0.053\*\*** | **0.0234\*\*\*** | **0.0059\*\*\*** | **0.067\*\*** | -0.028 | *-0.048\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.001)** | **(0.018)** | **(0.037)** | **(0.01887)** | **(0.032)** | (0.02) | *(0.0123)* |
| Economic | **0.047\*\*** | **0.035\*\*\*** | **0.131\*\*\*** | **-0.027\*\*\*** | 0.031 | -0.024\* | *-0.034\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.007)** | **(0.011)** | **(0.026)** | **(0.09)** | (0.02) | (0.014) | *(0.008)* |
| Social | **0.086\*\*\*** | **0.08\*\*\*** | **0.460\*\*\*** | **0.07\*\*\*** | **0.097\*\*\*** | 0.039\* | -0.016 |
|  | **(0.011)** | **(0.02)** | **(0.058)** | **(0.014)** | **(0.026)** | (0.021) | (0.014) |
| Political | **0.071\*\*\*** | 0.004 | **0.157\*\*\*** | **0.031\*\*** | -0.01 | -0.007 | *-0.032\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.008)** | (0.015) | **(0.029)** | **(0.013)** | (0.025) | (0.013) | *(0.009)* |
| Trade | **0.006\*\*\*** | **0.06\*\*\*** | 0.039 | **0.020\*\*** | 0.031 | *-0.08\*\*\** | -0.012\* |
|  | **(0.006)** | **(0.011)** | (0.025) | **(0.008)** | (0.017) | *(0.011)* | (0.007) |
| Finance | **-0.050\*\*\*** | 0.012 | **0.123\*\*\*** | **0.02\*\*** | 0.014 | **0.027\*\*** | *-0.03\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.006)** | (0.009) | **(0.024)** | **(0.008)** | (0.016) | **(0.011)** | *(0.006)* |
| Interpersonal | **0.06\*\*\*** | **0.133\*\*\*** | **0.275\*\*\*** | 0.024\* | **0.09\*\*\*** | *-0.041\*\** | *-0.028\*\** |
|  | **(0.011)** | **(0.021)** | **(0.054)** | (0.014) | **(0.027)** | *(0.021)* | *(0.012)* |
| Informational | **0.059\*\*\*** | **0.042\*\*\*** | **0.332\*\*\*** | **0.04\*\*\*** | **0.09\*\*\*** | -0.014 | *-0.019\*\** |
|  | **(0.007)** | **(0.013)** | **(0.037)** | **(0.009)** | **(0.015)** | (0.013) | *(0.008)* |
| Cultural | **0.028\*\*\*** | 0.025 | **0.24\*\*\*** | **0.068\*\*\*** | -0.045 | *-0.041\*\** | **0.047\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.011)** | (0.018) | **(0.054)** | **(0.012)** | (0.023) | *(0.019)* | **(0.012)** |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes Yes |
| Observations | 3,629 | 550 | 554 | 512 | 428 | 1037 | 600 |
| Number of countries | 154 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 24 |
| Minimum R-Squared  Maximum R-Squared | 0.149  0.164 | 0.536  0.568 | 0.244  0.334 | 0.52  0.539 | 0.359  0.379 | 0.143  0.18 | 0.027  0.051 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Significance bold-underlined

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A8: Main tests using GRD as outcome

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | GRD  (World) | GRD  (Western democracies) | GRD  (Eastern Europe) | GRD  (Asia) | GRD  (Middle East-North Africa) | GRD  (Sub-Saharan Africa) | GRD  (Latin America) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal Globalization | 0.0285\*\*\* | 0.0718\*\*\* | 0.200\*\*\* | 0.0307\*\* | 0.0589\* | -0.0627\*\*\* | 0.0221\* |
|  | (0.0110) | (0.0239) | (0.0559) | (0.0152) | (0.0307) | (0.0210) | (0.0124) |
| SRD | -0.200\*\*\* | -0.187\*\* | -0.274 | 0.102\*\* | -0.354\*\*\* | 0.00459 | -0.0206 |
|  | (0.0400) | (0.0890) | (0.202) | (0.0450) | (0.0585) | (0.105) | (0.0631) |
| Interpersonal x SRD | **0.00465\*\*\*** | **0.00560\*\*\*** | **0.0115\*\*\*** | -0.000880 | **0.00193\*\*** | **0.00635\*\*\*** | 0.00149 |
|  | **(0.000530)** | **(0.00114)** | **(0.00255)** | (0.000598) | **(0.000917)** | **(0.00156)** | (0.00102) |
| Constant | -5.970 | 105.9\*\*\* | -476.4\*\*\* | -29.82\*\* | 57.12\*\*\* | -78.19\*\*\* | 14.59 |
|  | (5.716) | (20.84) | (58.07) | (13.19) | (13.21) | (10.92) | (12.61) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes Yes |
| Observations | 3,681 | 550 | 554 | 512 | 428 | 1,037 | 600 |
| Number of cowcode | 157 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 24 |
| R-squared | 0.168 | 0.588 | 0.295 | 0.521 | 0.382 | 0.160 | 0.038 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A9: Interactive effects of Globalization and SRD on GRD

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD  (World) | SRD  (Western democracies) | SRD  (Eastern Europe) | SRD  (Asia) | SRD  (Middle East-North Africa) | SRD  (Sub-Saharan Africa) | SRD  (Latin America) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal Globalization | 0.045\*\*\* | 0.174\*\*\* | 0.092\*\*\* | 0.083\*\*\* | 0.166\*\*\* | 0.035\*\*\* | -0.029\* |
|  | (0.0078) | (0.043) | (0.017) | (0.195) | (0.053) | (0.008) | (0.015) |
| GRD | -0.017 | 0.872\*\*\* | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.195\*\*\* | -0.465\*\*\* | 0.003 | -0.024 |
|  | (0.017) | (0.221) | (0.028) | (0.072) | (0.07) | (0.018) | (0.067) |
| Interpersonal x GRD | **0.001\*\*\*** | *-0.002\*\*\** | *-0.001\*\*\** | *-0.001\*\*\** | 0.001 | **0.001\*\*\*** | **0.002\*\*** |
|  | **(0.00023)** | *(0.003)* | *(0.0005)* | *(0.005)* | (0.001) | **(0.0004)** | **(0.02)** |
| Constant | -3.623 | -38.188 | 9.317 | 60.486\*\*\* | -7.947\*\*\* | 2.973 | -42.667 |
|  | (4.007) | (38.555) | (17.051) | (16.651) | (17.88) | (4.30) | (14.82) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes Yes |
| Observations | 3,681 | 550 | 554 | 512 | 428 | 1,037 | 600 |
| Number of countries | 157 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 24 |
| R-squared | 0.153 | 0.64 | 0.186 | 0.20 | 0.417 | 0.273 | 0.190 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A10: Interactive effects of Globalization and GRD on SRD

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KOF INDICATOR | SRD  (World) | SRD  (Western democracies) | SRD  (Eastern Europe) | SRD  (Asia) | SRD  (Middle East-North Africa) | SRD  (Sub-Saharan Africa) | SRD  (Latin America) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggregate | **0.0346\*\*\*** | **0.138\*\*\*** | **0.0309\*\*\*** | **0.0746\*\*\*** | **0.0894\*\*** | 0.0065 | *-0.0908\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.0071)** | **(0.0322)** | **(0.0115)** | **(0.0185)** | **(0.0454)** | (0.00806) | *(0.0142)* |
| Economic | **0.0116\*\*** | **0.0709\*\*\*** | **0.0218\*\*\*** | -0.003 | 0.0242 | 0.0015 | *-0.0443\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00493)** | **(0.0201)** | **(0.0079)** | (0.0122) | (0.0283) | (0.0055) | *(0.0090)* |
| Social | **0.0685\*\*\*** | **0.2309\*\*\*** | **0.0683\*\*\*** | **0.0967\*\*\*** | **0.1098\*\*\*** | **0.0192\*\*** | *-0.0465\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00769)** | **(0.0353)** | **(0.0189)** | **(0.0179)** | **(0.0367)** | **(0.0083)** | *(0.0158)* |
| Political | 0.0105\* | 0.0347 | 0.009 | **0.0917\*\*\*** | 0.0258 | 0.0002 | *-0.0516\*\*\** |
|  | (0.00555) | (0.0273) | (0.0765) | **(0.01627)** | (0.0351) | (0.0049) | *(0.010)* |
| Trade | **0.020\*\*\*** | **0.0875\*\*\*** | **0.03\*\*\*** | **0.0202\*\*** | 0.0077 | 0.0018 | *-0.027\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00443)** | **(0.0212)** | **(0.0079)** | **(0.0107)** | (0.0236) | (0.0045) | *(0.0079)* |
| Finance | -0.00157 | **0.0431\*\*\*** | 0.0019 | -0.0147 | 0.0251 | -0.0011 | *-0.0306\*\*\** |
|  | (0.00417) | **(0.01671)** | (0.0074) | (0.0105) | (0.0228) | (0.0044) | *(0.0068)* |
| Interpersonal | **0.059\*\*\*** | **0.289\*\*\*** | **0.0752\*\*\*** | **0.0808\*\*\*** | **0.1751\*\*\*** | **0.0385\*\*\*** | -0.0114 |
|  | **(0.00735)** | **(0.0366)** | **(0.0163)** | **(0.0181)** | **(0.0363)** | **(0.0079)** | (0.0138) |
| Informational | **0.0409\*\*\*** | **0.1375\*\*\*** | **0.0308\*\*\*** | **0.0573\*\*\*** | 0.0248 | 0.0075 | *-0.0453\*\*\** |
|  | **(0.00488)** | **(0.0224)** | **(0.0126)** | **(0.0116)** | (0.0223) | (0.0049) | *(0.0094)* |
| Cultural | **0.0313\*\*\*** | **0.0713\*\*** | 0.031\* | **0.0569\*\*\*** | **0.0643\*\*** | -0.0087 | -0.0033 |
|  | **(0.00759)** | **(0.0328)** | (0.0166) | **(0.0160)** | **(0.0327)** | (0.0074) | (0.0140) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes | Yes Yes |
| Observations | 3,629 | 550 | 554 | 512 | 428 | 1037 | 600 |
| Number of countries | 154 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 44 | 24 |
| Minimum R-Squared  Maximum R-Squared | 0.129  0.148 | 0.521  0.571 | 0.119  0.162 | 0.153  0.201 | 0.304  0.342 | 0.241  0.259 | 0.178  0.233 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Significance bold-underlined

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A11: Tests for H1 without GRD control

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| KOF INDICATOR | Service Attendance Rates | Daily Prayer Rates |
|  |  |  |
| Aggregate | -0.055 | **-0.6179\*\*\*** |
|  | (00427) | **(0.0695)** |
| Economic | -0.0270 | **-0.3524\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0276) | **(0.0414)** |
| Social | -0.0493 | **-0.3525\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0442) | **(0.0690)** |
| Political | -0.043 | **-0.5140\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0380) | **(0.0775)** |
| Trade | -0.044\* | **-0.357\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0249) | **(0.0371)** |
| Finance | 0.0002 | **-0.2038\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0240) | **(0.0366)** |
| Interpersonal | **-0.1449\*\*\*** | **-0.320\*\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0408)** | **(0.0651)** |
| Informational | -0.077 | **-0.2733\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0284) | **(0.0414)** |
| Cultural | -0.0071 | -0.0442 |
|  | (0.04554) | (0.0793) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes |
| Observations | 955 | 476 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 61 |
| Minimum R-Squared  Maximum R-Squared | 0.155  0.173 | 0.444  0.556 |

Standard errors in parentheses

Significance highlighted

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A12: Tests for H2 without GRD control

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |
| Percent attending Services | 0.0380\*\* | 0.0135 |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0138) |
| Interpersonal globalization | 0.0730\*\*\* |  |
| Informational globalization | (0.0178) | 0.0368\*\*\*  (0.0103) |
| Percent attending services x Interpersonal globalization | -0.00101\*\*\* |  |
| Percent attending services x Informational globalization | (0.000256) | -0.000478\*\*\*  (0.000166) |
| Controls  Country-Year FEs | Yes  Yes | Yes  Yes |
| Observations | 955 | 955 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 83 |
| R-squared | 0.153 | 0.147 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A13: Tests for H3 without GRD control

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | Global sample | Western democracies | Eastern Europe | Asia | Middle East-North Africa | Sub-Saharan Africa | Latin America |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggregate | 0.00401 | **0.0679\*\*\*** | 0.00393 | 0.00456 | 0.02014 | 0.00083 | -0.01662\* |
|  | (0.00578) | **(0.023)** | (0.01238) | (0.0231) | (0.2306) | (0.007) | (0.0089) |
| Economic | 0.00172 | **0.0413\*\*\*** | 0.00256 | -0.00574 | -0.00824 | 5.21e-06 | -0.00970\* |
|  | (0.00377) | **(0.0142)** | (0.00761) | (0.0132) | (0.0143) | (0.00254) | (0.00553) |
| Social | **0.0173\*\*\*** | **0.0899\*\*\*** | 0.0201 | 0.0117 | 0.0459\*\* | 0.00499 | -0.00135 |
|  | **(0.00608)** | **(0.0240)** | (0.0180) | (0.0206) | (0.0181) | (0.00408) | (0.00958) |
| Political | -0.00329 | 0.0103 | -0.000499 | 0.0131 | 0.00401 | -0.000367 | -0.0111\* |
|  | (0.00424) | (0.0198) | (0.00819) | (0.0190) | (0.0176) | (0.00239) | (0.00625) |
| Trade | 0.00355 | **0.0472\*\*\*** | 0.00593 | -0.00250 | -0.00682 | 9.28e-05 | -0.00654 |
|  | (0.00344) | **(0.0135)** | (0.00774) | (0.0119) | (0.0121) | (0.00220) | (0.00485) |
| Financial | -0.000925 | 0.0222\* | -0.00102 | -0.00617 | -0.00449 | -0.000215 | -0.00644 |
|  | (0.00320) | (0.0122) | (0.00701) | (0.0113) | (0.0113) | (0.00206) | (0.00423) |
| Interpersonal | **0.0140\*\*** | **0.106\*\*\*** | 0.0212 | 0.00855 | **0.0594\*\*\*** | **0.0115\*\*\*** | 0.00135 |
|  | **(0.00575)** | **(0.0250)** | (0.0160) | (0.0199) | **(0.0189)** | **(0.00396)** | (0.00832) |
| Information | **0.0113\*\*\*** | **0.0552\*\*\*** | 0.0109 | 0.00897 | 0.0176 | 0.00217 | -0.00549 |
|  | (0.00388) | (0.0145) | (0.0117) | (0.0136) | (0.0109) | (0.00245) | (0.00583) |
| Culture | 0.00704 | 0.0207 | 0.00717 | 0.00388 | 0.0249 | -0.00375 | 0.00698 |
|  | (0.00583) | (0.0236) | (0.0167) | (0.0178) | (0.0153) | (0.00370) | (0.00820) |
| Constant | **0.0140\*\*** | **0.106\*\*\*** | 0.0212 | 0.00855 | **0.0594\*\*\*** | **0.0115\*\*\*** | 0.00135 |
|  | **(0.00575)** | **(0.0250)** | (0.0160) | (0.0199) | **(0.0189)** | **(0.00396)** | (0.00832) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority FEs | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 16,003 | 2,550 | 2,453 | 2,488 | 1,755 | 3,607 | 3,150 |
| R-squared (range) | 0.392-  0.393 | 0.603-  0.606 | 0.515-  0.530 | 0.346-0.346 | 0.731-0.732 | 0.798-0.803 | 0.217-0.218 |
| Countries  Minorities  Years | 158  61  25 | 22  12  25 | 26  24  25 | 22  22  25 | 19  29  25 | 23  37  25 | 17  26  25 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A14: Hypothesis 1 at the Minority Level

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | 0.0198 |  | 0.0242 |  |
|  | (0.0235) |  | (0.0405) |  |
| Service attendance rate | 0.00703 | -0.00162 |  |  |
|  | (0.0198) | (0.0180) |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | -0.000309  (0.000323) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Information globalization |  | 0.00852 |  | -0.00420 |
|  |  | (0.0139) |  | (0.0210) |
| Information globalization x service attendance rate |  | -9.82e-05  (0.000209) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular prayer rate |  |  | 0.00783 | -0.0191 |
|  |  |  | (0.0398) | (0.0307) |
| Interpersonal globalization x regular prayer rate |  |  | -0.000394  (0.000496) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Information globalization x regular prayer rate |  |  |  | -3.37e-05  (0.000274) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | -12.84 | -6.482 | -22.47 | -6.586 |
|  | (20.81) | (23.62) | (44.96) | (45.26) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority FEs | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 4,654 | 4,654 | 2,456 | 2,456 |
| R-squared | 0.442 | 0.442 | 0.377 | 0.377 |
| Number of countries | 83 | 83 | 61 | 61 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

Table A15: Hypothesis 3 at the Minority Level (Null Findings)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | **0.170\*\*\*** | **0.162\*\*\*** | -0.0170 | **0.119\*\*\*** | -0.0165 |
|  | **(0.0152)** | **(0.0172)** | (0.0303) | **(0.0126)** | (0.0223) |
| Service attendance rate | **0.168\*\*\*** | **0.167\*\*\*** | -0.0243 | **0.116\*\*\*** | -0.00233 |
|  | **(0.00979)** | **(0.0101)** | (0.0253) | **(0.00888)** | (0.0187) |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | **-0.00322\*\*\***  **(0.000188)** | **-0.00325\*\*\***  **(0. 000191)** | -0.000104  (0.000433) | **-0.00225\*\*\***  **(0.000162)** | -0.0001  (0.0003) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-15.82\*\*\*** | **-14.76\*\*\*** | -43.88 | **-12.23\*\*\*** | -36.94 |
|  | **(1.631)** | **(1.960)** | (30.99) | **(1.628)** | (20.66) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority FEs |  |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 4,646 | 4,646 | 4,646 | 4,646 | 2,456 |
| R-squared | 0.227 | 0.229 | 0.458 | 0.548 | 0.377 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 83 |  | 83 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  |  | 25 |
| Number of groups |  |  |  | 45 | 45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table A16: Comparison of Minority-Level H3 across several types of model parameters

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | **-0.0895\*\*\*** | **-0.0972\*\*\*** | 0.0284 | 0.0284 |
|  | **(0.0319)** | **(0.0361)** | (0.0199) | (0.0199) |
| Service attendance rate | **-0.229\*\*\*** | **-0.230\*\*\*** | 0.0118 | 0.0118 |
|  | **(0.0328)** | **(0.0339)** | (0.0233) | (0.0233) |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | **0.00215\*\*\***  **(0.000556)** | **0.00215\*\*\***  **(0.000573)** | -0.000477  (0.000338) | -0.000477  (0.000338) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-27.55\*\*\*** | **-29.13\*\*\*** | -17.62 | -22.55 |
|  | **(2.782)** | **(3.532)** | (17.99) | (15.64) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 670 | 670 | 670 | 670 |
| R-squared | 0.614 | 0.620 | 0.976 | 0.111 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 53 | 53 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Table A17: Comparison of H3 Parameters – Jewish sample

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | **0.271\*\*\*** | **0.273\*\*\*** | -0.0491\* | -0.0491\* |
|  | **(0.0309)** | **(0.0359)** | (0.0271) | (0.0271) |
| Service attendance rate | **0.248\*\*\*** | **0.249\*\*\*** | *-0.0661\*\** | *-0.0661\*\** |
|  | **(0.0226)** | **(0.0234)** | *(0.0256)* | *(0.0256)* |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | **-0.00429\*\*\***  **(0.000424)** | **-0.00437\*\*\***  **(0.000432)** | 0.000267  (0.000426) | 0.000267  (0.000426) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-27.18\*\*\*** | **-24.77\*\*\*** | -16.97 | -17.09 |
|  | **(3.239)** | **(4.148)** | (27.70) | (24.56) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,289 | 1,289 | 1,289 | 1,289 |
| R-squared | 0.416 | 0.420 | 0.927 | 0.376 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 71 | 71 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Table A18: Comparison of H3 Parameters – Christian sample

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | **0.193\*\*\*** | **0.167\*\*\*** | **0.0528\*\*** | **0.0528\*\*** |
|  | **(0.0232)** | **(0.0253)** | **(0.0218)** | **(0.0218)** |
| Service attendance rate | **0.267\*\*\*** | **0.261\*\*\*** | 0.0220 | 0.0220 |
|  | **(0.0131)** | **(0.0133)** | (0.0172) | (0.0172) |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | **-0.00455\*\*\***  **(0.000264)** | **-0.00462\*\*\***  **(0.000267)** | **-0.00115\*\*\***  **(0.000296)** | **-0.00115\*\*\***  **(0.000296)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-26.84\*\*\*** | **-22.62\*\*\*** | **-81.33\*\*\*** | **-77.98\*\*\*** |
|  | **(2.386)** | **(2.824)** | **(22.41)** | **(20.20)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 966 | 966 | 966 | 966 |
| R-squared | 0.603 | 0.615 | 0.934 | 0.301 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 76 | 76 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Table A19: Comparison of H3 Parameters – Muslim sample

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | 0.0187 | -0.0341 | **0.0469\*\*\*** | **0.0469\*\*\*** |
|  | (0.0628) | (0.0723) | **(0.0132)** | **(0.0132)** |
| Service attendance rate | -0.0585 | -0.0839\* | 0.00553 | 0.00553 |
|  | (0.0397) | (0.0452) | (0.00993) | (0.00993) |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | -0.000566  (0.000625) | -3.13e-05  (0.000733) | **-0.000701\*\*\***  **(0.000160)** | **-0.000701\*\*\***  **(0.000160)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-18.37\*\*\*** | **-15.50\*\*** | -4.761 | -3.132 |
|  | **(5.703)** | **(7.176)** | (17.22) | (15.41) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 |
| R-squared | 0.777 | 0.785 | 0.998 | 0.182 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 20 | 20 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Table A20: Comparison of H3 Parameters – Hindu sample

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| VARIABLES | SRD | SRD | SRD | SRD |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Interpersonal globalization | **0.0608\*\*\*** | **0.0561\*\*\*** | 0.00107 | 0.00107 |
|  | **(0.00702)** | **(0.00816)** | (0.00794) | (0.00794) |
| Service attendance rate | **0.0464\*\*\*** | **0.0443\*\*\*** | -0.00962 | -0.00962 |
|  | **(0.00532)** | **(0.00579)** | (0.00607) | (0.00607) |
| Interpersonal globalization x service attendance rate | **-0.000713\*\*\***  **(8.72e-05)** | **-0.000688\*\*\***  **(9.28e-05)** | 5.92e-05  (0.000109) | 5.92e-05  (0.000109) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | **-6.074\*\*\*** | **-5.828\*\*\*** | -1.971 | -1.771 |
|  | **(0.872)** | **(1.006)** | (9.800) | (9.078) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Country FEs |  |  | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Year FEs |  | X |  | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Controls | X | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 367 | 367 | 367 | 367 |
| R-squared | 0.501 | 0.510 | 0.897 | 0.062 |
| Number of countries |  |  | 20 | 27 |
| Number of years |  | 25 |  | 25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Table A21: Comparison of H3 Parameters – Buddhist sample