Appendix

1. Candidate religion and other influences on vote choice, pp. 2-16
2. Candidate religion and vote choice in state legislative v. presidential elections, pp. 17-19
3. Candidate religion and respondents’ party identification, pp. 20-23
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CANDIDATE RELIGION AND OTHER INFLUENCES ON VOTE CHOICE: Christian baseline

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Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Age 47 years old -0.01372748 0.0084407 -1.62634 1.0388e-01

Age 59 years old -0.01976564 0.0086611 -2.28213 2.2482e-02 \*

Age 71 years old -0.07601398 0.0091471 -8.31013 9.5594e-17 \*\*\*

Education Graduate degree 0.00678035 0.0084466 0.80273 4.2213e-01

Education High school graduate -0.06607864 0.0104786 -6.30605 2.8625e-10 \*\*\*

Education Some college -0.02980918 0.0084305 -3.53588 4.0642e-04 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 4 years -0.06513579 0.0090780 -7.17510 7.2255e-13 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 8 years -0.03437857 0.0085663 -4.01321 5.9897e-05 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office No experience -0.11823333 0.0091780 -12.88226 5.6649e-38 \*\*\*

Family.status Married and

 two children 0.00516753 0.0085046 0.60762 5.4344e-01

Family.status Single (divorced) -0.03091167 0.0086157 -3.58784 3.3343e-04 \*\*\*

Family.status Single (never married) -0.01699888 0.0085806 -1.98107 4.7583e-02 \*

Gender Male -0.00578729 0.0061083 -0.94745 3.4341e-01

Party.affiliation Republican party -0.05934774 0.0085933 -6.90632 4.9739e-12 \*\*\*

Policy.area.of.expertise Education policy 0.01550603 0.0097706 1.58700 1.1251e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Environmental policy 0.00268673 0.0097973 0.27423 7.8391e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Foreign policy -0.00568113 0.0098298 -0.57795 5 .6330e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Health care policy 0.00962590 0.0097155 0.99078 3.2179e-01

Previous.occupation Educator 0.00094814 0.0088432 0.10722 9.1462e-01

Previous.occupation Lawyer -0.01030650 0.0149033 -0.69156 4.8921e-01

Previous.occupation Political activist -0.00701485 0.0075620 -0.92765 3.5359e-01

Race Black 0.00317420 0.0148799 0.21332 8.3108e-01

Race Hispanic -0.00346892 0.0137047 -0.25312 8.0018e-01

Race White 0.00979555 0.0128063 0.76490 4.4433e-01

Religion Atheist -0.04252669 0.0105883 -4.01639 5.9095e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.05130380 0.0101825 -5.03843 4.6937e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.01028664 0.0096258 -1.06866 2.8522e-01

Religion Secular -0.02828871 0.0099031 -2.85654 4.2829e-03 \*\*

Salient.personal.characteristics Really cares about

 people like you 0.00577756 0.0087575 0.65972 5.0943e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Strong leader -0.00165191 0.0086078 -0.19191 8.4781e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Trustworthy 0.01561727 0.0085618 1.82406 6.8143e-02

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate has

 acknowledged it -0.01107487 0.0072724 -1.52286 1.2779e-01

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The news media

 have reported it -0.00488679 0.0073087 -0.66862 5.0374e-01

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AMCE Baseline Levels:

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Attribute Level

Age 35 years old

Education College graduate

Experience.in.public.office 12 years

Family.status Married and no children

Gender Female

Party.affiliation Democratic Party

Policy.area.of.expertise Economic policy

Previous.occupation Business owner

Race Asian

Religion Christian

Salient.personal.characteristics Knowledgeable

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate's political opponent has publicized it

---------------------------------------------

Average Component Interaction Effects (ACIE):

---------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Educator -0.0162455 0.021026 -0.77263 0.43974

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Educator NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Educator 0.0271439 0.021349 1.27142 0.20358

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Political activist -0.0054299 0.021467 -0.25294 0.80032

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:

 Political activist 0.0228593 0.021934 1.04217 0.29733

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Political activist 0.0232374 0.021415 1.08508 0.27789

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ACIE Baseline Levels:

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Attribute Level

Education:Previous.occupation College graduate:Business owner

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND OTHER INFLUENCES ON VOTE CHOICE: Religious baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Age 47 years old -0.01372748 0.0084407 -1.62634 1.0388e-01

Age 59 years old -0.01976564 0.0086611 -2.28213 2.2482e-02 \*

Age 71 years old -0.07601398 0.0091471 -8.31013 9.5594e-17 \*\*\*

Education Graduate degree 0.00678035 0.0084466 0.80273 4.2213e-01

Education High school graduate -0.06607864 0.0104786 -6.30605 2.8625e-10 \*\*\*

Education Some college -0.02980918 0.0084305 -3.53588 4.0642e-04 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 4 years -0.06513579 0.0090780 -7.17510 7.2255e-13 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 8 years -0.03437857 0.0085663 -4.01321 5.9897e-05 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office No experience -0.11823333 0.0091780 -12.88226 5.6649e-38 \*\*\*

Family.status Married and

 two children 0.00516753 0.0085046 0.60762 5.4344e-01

Family.status Single (divorced) -0.03091167 0.0086157 -3.58784 3.3343e-04 \*\*\*

Family.status Single (never married) -0.01699888 0.0085806 -1.98107 4.7583e-02 \*

Gender Male -0.00578729 0.0061083 -0.94745 3.4341e-01

Party.affiliation Republican party -0.05934774 0.0085933 -6.90632 4.9739e-12 \*\*\*

Policy.area.of.expertise Education policy 0.01550603 0.0097706 1.58700 1.1251e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Environmental policy 0.00268673 0.0097973 0.27423 7.8391e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Foreign policy -0.00568113 0.0098298 -0.57795 5.6330e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Health care policy 0.00962590 0.0097155 0.99078 3.2179e-01

Previous.occupation Educator 0.00094814 0.0088432 0.10722 9.1462e-01

Previous.occupation Lawyer -0.01030650 0.0149033 -0.69156 4.8921e-01

Previous.occupation Political activist -0.00701485 0.0075620 -0.92765 3.5359e-01

Race Black 0.00317420 0.0148799 0.21332 8.3108e-01

Race Hispanic -0.00346892 0.0137047 -0.25312 8.0018e-01

Race White 0.00979555 0.0128063 0.76490 4.4433e-01

Religion Atheist -0.03224004 0.0104605 -3.08208 2.0556e-03 \*\*

Religion Christian 0.01028664 0.0096258 1.06866 2.8522e-01

Religion Nonbeliever -0.04101715 0.0102111 -4.01693 5.8961e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.01800207 0.0098349 -1.83042 6.7187e-02

Salient.personal.characteristics Really cares about

 people like you 0.00577756 0.0087575 0.65972 5.0943e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Strong leader -0.00165191 0.0086078 -0.19191 8.4781e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Trustworthy 0.01561727 0.0085618 1.82406 6.8143e-02

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate has

 acknowledged it -0.01107487 0.0072724 -1.52286 1.2779e-01

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The news media

 have reported it -0.00488679 0.0073087 -0.66862 5.0374e-01

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AMCE Baseline Levels:

--------------------

Attribute Level

Age 35 years old

Education College graduate

Experience.in.public.office 12 years

Family.status Married and no children

Gender Female

Party.affiliation Democratic Party

Policy.area.of.expertise Economic policy

Previous.occupation Business owner

Race Asian

Religion Religious

Salient.personal.characteristics Knowledgeable

Source.of.information.about.candidate.religion The candidate's political opponent has publicized it

---------------------------------------------

Average Component Interaction Effects (ACIE):

---------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Educator -0.0162455 0.021026 -0.77263 0.43974

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Educator NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Educator 0.0271439 0.021349 1.27142 0.20358

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Political activist -0.0054299 0.021467 -0.25294 0.80032

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:

 Political activist 0.0228593 0.021934 1.04217 0.29733

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Political activist 0.0232374 0.021415 1.08508 0.27789

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ACIE Baseline Levels:

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Attribute Level

Education:Previous.occupation College graduate:Business owner

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND OTHER INFLUENCES ON VOTE CHOICE: Atheist baseline

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Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Age 47 years old -0.01372748 0.0084407 -1.62634 1.0388e-01

Age 59 years old -0.01976564 0.0086611 -2.28213 2.2482e-02 \*

Age 71 years old -0.07601398 0.0091471 -8.31013 9.5594e-17 \*\*\*

Education Graduate degree 0.00678035 0.0084466 0.80273 4.2213e-01

Education High school graduate -0.06607864 0.0104786 -6.30605 2.8625e-10 \*\*\*

Education Some college -0.02980918 0.0084305 -3.53588 4.0642e-04 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 4 years -0.06513579 0.0090780 -7.17510 7.2255e-13 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 8 years -0.03437857 0.0085663 -4.01321 5.9897e-05 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office No experience -0.11823333 0.0091780 -12.88226 5.6649e-38 \*\*\*

Family.status Married and two

 children 0.00516753 0.0085046 0.60762 5.4344e-01

Family.status Single (divorced) -0.03091167 0.0086157 -3.58784 3.3343e-04 \*\*\*

Family.status Single (never married) -0.01699888 0.0085806 -1.98107 4.7583e-02 \*

Gender Male -0.00578729 0.0061083 -0.94745 3.4341e-01

Party.affiliation Republican party -0.05934774 0.0085933 -6.90632 4.9739e-12 \*\*\*

Policy.area.of.expertise Education policy 0.01550603 0.0097706 1.58700 1.1251e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Environmental policy 0.00268673 0.0097973 0.27423 7.8391e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Foreign policy -0.00568113 0.0098298 -0.57795 5.6330e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Health care policy 0.00962590 0.0097155 0.99078 3.2179e-01

Previous.occupation Educator 0.00094814 0.0088432 0.10722 9.1462e-01

Previous.occupation Lawyer -0.01030650 0.0149033 -0.69156 4.8921e-01

Previous.occupation Political activist -0.00701485 0.0075620 -0.92765 3.5359e-01

Race Black 0.00317420 0.0148799 0.21332 8.3108e-01

Race Hispanic -0.00346892 0.0137047 -0.25312 8.0018e-01

Race White 0.00979555 0.0128063 0.76490 4.4433e-01

Religion Christian 0.04252669 0.0105883 4.01639 5.9095e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.00877711 0.0098507 -0.89101 3.7292e-01

Religion Religious 0.03224004 0.0104605 3.08208 2.0556e-03 \*\*

Religion Secular 0.01423798 0.0096749 1.47164 1.4112e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Really cares about

 people like you 0.00577756 0.0087575 0.65972 5.0943e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Strong leader -0.00165191 0.0086078 -0.19191 8.4781e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Trustworthy 0.01561727 0.0085618 1.82406 6.8143e-02

Source.of.information.

 about.candidate.religion The candidate has

 acknowledged it -0.01107487 0.0072724 -1.52286 1.2779e-01

Source.of.information.

 about.candidate.religion The news media

 have reported it -0.00488679 0.0073087 -0.66862 5.0374e-01

--------------------

AMCE Baseline Levels:

--------------------

Attribute Level

Age 35 years old

Education College graduate

Experience.in.public.office 12 years

Family.status Married and no children

Gender Female

Party.affiliation Democratic Party

Policy.area.of.expertise Economic policy

Previous.occupation Business owner

Race Asian

Religion Atheist

Salient.personal.characteristics Knowledgeable

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate's political opponent has publicized it

---------------------------------------------

Average Component Interaction Effects (ACIE):

---------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Educator -0.0162455 0.021026 -0.77263 0.43974

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Educator NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Educator 0.0271439 0.021349 1.27142 0.20358

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Political activist -0.0054299 0.021467 -0.25294 0.80032

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Political activist 0.0228593 0.021934 1.04217 0.29733

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Political activist 0.0232374 0.021415 1.08508 0.27789

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ACIE Baseline Levels:

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Attribute Level

Education:Previous.occupation College graduate:Business owner

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND OTHER INFLUENCES ON VOTE CHOICE: Nonbeliever baseline

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Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Age 47 years old -0.01372748 0.0084407 -1.62634 1.0388e-01

Age 59 years old -0.01976564 0.0086611 -2.28213 2.2482e-02 \*

Age 71 years old -0.07601398 0.0091471 -8.31013 9.5594e-17 \*\*\*

Education Graduate degree 0.00678035 0.0084466 0.80273 4.2213e-01

Education High school graduate -0.06607864 0.0104786 -6.30605 2.8625e-10 \*\*\*

Education Some college -0.02980918 0.0084305 -3.53588 4.0642e-04 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 4 years -0.06513579 0.0090780 -7.17510 7.2255e-13 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 8 years -0.03437857 0.0085663 -4.01321 5.9897e-05 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office No experience -0.11823333 0.0091780 -12.88226 5.6649e-38 \*\*\*

Family.status Married and

 two children 0.00516753 0.0085046 0.60762 5.4344e-01

Family.status Single (divorced) -0.03091167 0.0086157 -3.58784 3.3343e-04 \*\*\*

Family.status Single (never married) -0.01699888 0.0085806 -1.98107 4.7583e-02 \*

Gender Male -0.00578729 0.0061083 -0.94745 3.4341e-01

Party.affiliation Republican party -0.05934774 0.0085933 -6.90632 4.9739e-12 \*\*\*

Policy.area.of.expertise Education policy 0.01550603 0.0097706 1.58700 1.1251e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Environmental policy 0.00268673 0.0097973 0.27423 7.8391e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Foreign policy -0.00568113 0.0098298 -0.57795 5.6330e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Health care policy 0.00962590 0.0097155 0.99078 3.2179e-01

Previous.occupation Educator 0.00094814 0.0088432 0.10722 9.1462e-01

Previous.occupation Lawyer -0.01030650 0.0149033 -0.69156 4.8921e-01

Previous.occupation Political activist -0.00701485 0.0075620 -0.92765 3.5359e-01

Race Black 0.00317420 0.0148799 0.21332 8.3108e-01

Race Hispanic -0.00346892 0.0137047 -0.25312 8.0018e-01

Race White 0.00979555 0.0128063 0.76490 4.4433e-01

Religion Atheist 0.00877711 0.0098507 0.89101 3.7292e-01

Religion Christian 0.05130380 0.0101825 5.03843 4.6937e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.04101715 0.0102111 4.01693 5.8961e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.02301509 0.0097259 2.36637 1.7964e-02 \*

Salient.personal.characteristics Really cares about

 people like you 0.00577756 0.0087575 0.65972 5.0943e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Strong leader -0.00165191 0.0086078 -0.19191 8.4781e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Trustworthy 0.01561727 0.0085618 1.82406 6.8143e-02

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate has

 acknowledged it -0.01107487 0.0072724 -1.52286 1.2779e-01

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The news media have

 reported it -0.00488679 0.0073087 -0.66862 5.0374e-01

--------------------

AMCE Baseline Levels:

--------------------

Attribute Level

Age 35 years old

Education College graduate

Experience.in.public.office 12 years

Family.status Married and no children

Gender Female

Party.affiliation Democratic Party

Policy.area.of.expertise Economic policy

Previous.occupation Business owner

Race Asian

Religion Nonbeliever

Salient.personal.characteristics Knowledgeable

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate's political opponent has publicized it

---------------------------------------------

Average Component Interaction Effects (ACIE):

---------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Educator -0.0162455 0.021026 -0.77263 0.43974

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Educator NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Educator 0.0271439 0.021349 1.27142 0.20358

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Political activist -0.0054299 0.021467 -0.25294 0.80032

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:

 Political activist 0.0228593 0.021934 1.04217 0.29733

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Political activist 0.0232374 0.021415 1.08508 0.27789

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ACIE Baseline Levels:

--------------------

 Attribute Level

Education:Previous.occupation College graduate:Business owner

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND OTHER INFLUENCES ON VOTE CHOICE: Secular baseline

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Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Age 47 years old -0.01372748 0.0084407 -1.62634 1.0388e-01

Age 59 years old -0.01976564 0.0086611 -2.28213 2.2482e-02 \*

Age 71 years old -0.07601398 0.0091471 -8.31013 9.5594e-17 \*\*\*

Education Graduate degree 0.00678035 0.0084466 0.80273 4.2213e-01

Education High school graduate -0.06607864 0.0104786 -6.30605 2.8625e-10 \*\*\*

Education Some college -0.02980918 0.0084305 -3.53588 4.0642e-04 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 4 years -0.06513579 0.0090780 -7.17510 7.2255e-13 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office 8 years -0.03437857 0.0085663 -4.01321 5.9897e-05 \*\*\*

Experience.in.public.office No experience -0.11823333 0.0091780 -12.88226 5.6649e-38 \*\*\*

Family.status Married and

 two children 0.00516753 0.0085046 0.60762 5.4344e-01

Family.status Single (divorced) -0.03091167 0.0086157 -3.58784 3.3343e-04 \*\*\*

Family.status Single (never married) -0.01699888 0.0085806 -1.98107 4.7583e-02 \*

Gender Male -0.00578729 0.0061083 -0.94745 3.4341e-01

Party.affiliation Republican party -0.05934774 0.0085933 -6.90632 4.9739e-12 \*\*\*

Policy.area.of.expertise Education policy 0.01550603 0.0097706 1.58700 1.1251e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Environmental policy 0.00268673 0.0097973 0.27423 7.8391e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Foreign policy -0.00568113 0.0098298 -0.57795 5.6330e-01

Policy.area.of.expertise Health care policy 0.00962590 0.0097155 0.99078 3.2179e-01

Previous.occupation Educator 0.00094814 0.0088432 0.10722 9.1462e-01

Previous.occupation Lawyer -0.01030650 0.0149033 -0.69156 4.8921e-01

Previous.occupation Political activist -0.00701485 0.0075620 -0.92765 3.5359e-01

Race Black 0.00317420 0.0148799 0.21332 8.3108e-01

Race Hispanic -0.00346892 0.0137047 -0.25312 8.0018e-01

Race White 0.00979555 0.0128063 0.76490 4.4433e-01

Religion Atheist -0.01423798 0.0096749 -1.47164 1.4112e-01

Religion Christian 0.02828871 0.0099031 2.85654 4.2829e-03 \*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.02301509 0.0097259 -2.36637 1.7964e-02 \*

Religion Religious 0.01800207 0.0098349 1.83042 6.7187e-02

Salient.personal.characteristics Really cares about

 people like you 0.00577756 0.0087575 0.65972 5.0943e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Strong leader -0.00165191 0.0086078 -0.19191 8.4781e-01

Salient.personal.characteristics Trustworthy 0.01561727 0.0085618 1.82406 6.8143e-02

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate has

 acknowledged it -0.01107487 0.0072724 -1.52286 1.2779e-01

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The news media have

 reported it -0.00488679 0.0073087 -0.66862 5.0374e-01

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AMCE Baseline Levels:

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Attribute Level

Age 35 years old

Education College graduate

Experience.in.public.office 12 years

Family.status Married and no children

Gender Female

Party.affiliation Democratic Party

Policy.area.of.expertise Economic policy

Previous.occupation Business owner

Race Asian

Religion Secular

Salient.personal.characteristics Knowledgeable

Source.of.information.about.

 candidate.religion The candidate's political opponent has publicized it

---------------------------------------------

Average Component Interaction Effects (ACIE):

---------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Educator -0.0162455 0.021026 -0.77263 0.43974

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Educator NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Educator 0.0271439 0.021349 1.27142 0.20358

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Lawyer NA NA NA NA

Education:Previous.occupation Graduate degree:Political activist -0.0054299 0.021467 -0.25294 0.80032

Education:Previous.occupation High school graduate:

 Political activist 0.0228593 0.021934 1.04217 0.29733

Education:Previous.occupation Some college:Political activist 0.0232374 0.021415 1.08508 0.27789

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ACIE Baseline Levels:

--------------------

Attribute Level

 Education:Previous.occupation College graduate:Business owner

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND VOTE CHOICE IN STATE LEGISLATIVE V. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: Christian baseline

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Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

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**Legislative elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0313790 0.014371 -2.18352 0.02899775 \*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0535985 0.014108 -3.79913 0.00014521 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.0026364 0.013467 0.19577 0.84479342

Religion Secular -0.0119410 0.013864 -0.86129 0.38907876

------------------------------------------------------------

**Presidential elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.055485 0.014586 -3.8039 0.00014245 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.051206 0.013892 -3.6859 0.00022788 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.021286 0.013653 -1.5591 0.11897664

Religion Secular -0.041617 0.013888 -2.9966 0.00272991 \*\*

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND VOTE CHOICE IN STATE LEGISLATIVE V. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: Religious baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------

**Legislative elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0340154 0.014150 -2.40387 1.6223e-02 \*

Religion Christian -0.0026364 0.013467 -0.19577 8.4479e-01

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0562349 0.014185 -3.96453 7.3542e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.0145775 0.013780 -1.05788 2.9011e-01

------------------------------------------------------------

**Presidential elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.034199 0.014341 -2.3848 0.017090 \*

Religion Christian 0.021286 0.013653 1.5591 0.118977

Religion Nonbeliever -0.029920 0.013730 -2.1792 0.029319 \*

Religion Secular -0.020331 0.013571 -1.4981 0.134106

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND VOTE CHOICE IN STATE LEGISLATIVE V. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: Atheist baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Legislative elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.031379 0.014371 2.1835 0.028998 \*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.022220 0.013773 -1.6133 0.106685

Religion Religious 0.034015 0.014150 2.4039 0.016223 \*

Religion Secular 0.019438 0.013614 1.4278 0.153350

------------------------------------------------------------

**Presidential elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.0554850 0.014586 3.80387 0.00014245 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever 0.0042787 0.014095 0.30357 0.76145583

Religion Religious 0.0341988 0.014341 2.38477 0.01708991 \*

Religion Secular 0.0138678 0.013292 1.04328 0.29681882

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND VOTE CHOICE IN STATE LEGISLATIVE V. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: Nonbeliever baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Legislative elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.022220 0.013773 1.6133 1.0669e-01

Religion Christian 0.053598 0.014108 3.7991 1.4521e-04 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.056235 0.014185 3.9645 7.3542e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.041657 0.013869 3.0037 2.6674e-03 \*\*

------------------------------------------------------------

**Presidential elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0042787 0.014095 -0.30357 0.76145583

Religion Christian 0.0512062 0.013892 3.68591 0.00022788 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.0299200 0.013730 2.17917 0.02931940 \*

Religion Secular 0.0095890 0.013805 0.69461 0.48729911

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND VOTE CHOICE IN STATE LEGISLATIVE V. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: Secular baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 27200; Number of Respondents = 1360; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Legislative elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.019438 0.013614 -1.42780 0.1533496

Religion Christian 0.011941 0.013864 0.86129 0.3890788

Religion Nonbeliever -0.041657 0.013869 -3.00367 0.0026674 \*\*

Religion Religious 0.014577 0.013780 1.05788 0.2901089

------------------------------------------------------------

**Presidential elections:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.013868 0.013292 -1.04328 0.2968188

Religion Christian 0.041617 0.013888 2.99662 0.0027299 \*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.009589 0.013805 -0.69461 0.4872991

Religion Religious 0.020331 0.013571 1.49811 0.1341058

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Christian baseline

Number of Obs. = 26780

Number of Respondents = 1339

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Democrats:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0039013 0.013808 0.28253 0.77754

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0187058 0.013299 -1.40657 0.15955

Religion Religious -0.0053600 0.012792 -0.41902 0.67520

Religion Secular 0.0033449 0.012876 0.25979 0.79503

------------------------------------------------------------

**Pure Independents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.044127 0.031337 -1.40814 0.15909

Religion Nonbeliever -0.025910 0.029200 -0.88733 0.37490

Religion Religious 0.016674 0.026855 0.62088 0.53468

Religion Secular -0.015245 0.027700 -0.55036 0.58207

------------------------------------------------------------

**Republicans:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.135914 0.019835 -6.8522 7.2745e-12 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.123756 0.019762 -6.2624 3.7913e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.019936 0.018504 -1.0774 2.8130e-01

Religion Secular -0.091007 0.019198 -4.7405 2.1323e-06 \*\*\*

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Religious baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

**Democrats:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0092613 0.013535 0.68424 0.49382

Religion Christian 0.0053600 0.012792 0.41902 0.67520

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0133458 0.013241 -1.00794 0.31348

Religion Secular 0.0087049 0.012830 0.67850 0.49746

------------------------------------------------------------

**Pure Independents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.060800 0.029658 -2.05003 0.040361 \*

Religion Christian -0.016674 0.026855 -0.62088 0.534682

Religion Nonbeliever -0.042584 0.030083 -1.41554 0.156910

Religion Secular -0.031919 0.025357 -1.25880 0.208103

------------------------------------------------------------

**Republicans:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.115978 0.019959 -5.8109 6.2143e-09 \*\*\*

Religion Christian 0.019936 0.018504 1.0774 2.8130e-01

Religion Nonbeliever -0.103820 0.019657 -5.2817 1.2800e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.071071 0.019234 -3.6952 2.1974e-04 \*\*\*

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Atheist baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

**Democrats:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian -0.00390127 0.013808 -0.28253 0.777537

Religion Nonbeliever -0.02260704 0.013189 -1.71413 0.086505

Religion Religious -0.00926129 0.013535 -0.68424 0.493823

Religion Secular -0.00055637 0.012565 -0.04428 0.964681

------------------------------------------------------------

**Pure Independents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.044127 0.031337 1.40814 0.159089

Religion Nonbeliever 0.018216 0.030068 0.60583 0.544630

Religion Religious 0.060800 0.029658 2.05003 0.040361 \*

Religion Secular 0.028881 0.029689 0.97281 0.330648

------------------------------------------------------------

**Republicans:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.135914 0.019835 6.85216 7.2745e-12 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever 0.012158 0.017868 0.68042 4.9624e-01

Religion Religious 0.115978 0.019959 5.81089 6.2143e-09 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.044906 0.018259 2.45943 1.3916e-02 \*

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Nonbeliever baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

**Democrats:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.022607 0.013189 1.7141 0.086505

Religion Christian 0.018706 0.013299 1.4066 0.159554

Religion Religious 0.013346 0.013241 1.0079 0.313484

Religion Secular 0.022051 0.012546 1.7576 0.078817

------------------------------------------------------------

**Pure Independents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.018216 0.030068 -0.60583 0.54463

Religion Christian 0.025910 0.029200 0.88733 0.37490

Religion Religious 0.042584 0.030083 1.41554 0.15691

Religion Secular 0.010665 0.027397 0.38927 0.69708

------------------------------------------------------------

**Republicans:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.012158 0.017868 -0.68042 4.9624e-01

Religion Christian 0.123756 0.019762 6.26239 3.7913e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.103820 0.019657 5.28169 1.2800e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.032748 0.019521 1.67756 9.3432e-02

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Secular baseline

------------------------------------------------------------

**Democrats:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.00055637 0.012565 0.04428 0.964681

Religion Christian -0.00334490 0.012876 -0.25979 0.795030

Religion Nonbeliever -0.02205067 0.012546 -1.75759 0.078817

Religion Religious -0.00870492 0.012830 -0.67850 0.497456

------------------------------------------------------------

**Pure Independents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.028881 0.029689 -0.97281 0.33065

Religion Christian 0.015245 0.027700 0.55036 0.58207

Religion Nonbeliever -0.010665 0.027397 -0.38927 0.69708

Religion Religious 0.031919 0.025357 1.25880 0.20810

------------------------------------------------------------

**Republicans:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.044906 0.018259 -2.4594 1.3916e-02 \*

Religion Christian 0.091007 0.019198 4.7405 2.1323e-06 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.032748 0.019521 -1.6776 9.3432e-02

Religion Religious 0.071071 0.019234 3.6952 2.1974e-04 \*\*\*

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ RELIGIOSITY: Christian baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 26880; Number of Respondents in each category of religiosity = 13440; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Religious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.097161 0.015837 -6.1350 8.5155e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.098708 0.015460 -6.3845 1.7191e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.023462 0.013949 -1.6820 9.2575e-02

Religion Secular -0.072475 0.014826 -4.8883 1.0171e-06 \*\*\*

------------------------------------------------------------

**Nonreligious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.00050831 0.014473 0.03512 0.97198

Religion Nonbeliever -0.01183174 0.013868 -0.85317 0.39357

Religion Religious 0.00412096 0.013717 0.30042 0.76386

Religion Secular 0.00896493 0.013493 0.66444 0.50641

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ RELIGIOSITY: Religious baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 26880; Number of Respondents in each category of religiosity = 13440; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Religious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

------------------------------------------------------------

Religion Atheist -0.073699 0.015330 -4.8075 1.5284e-06 \*\*\*

Religion Christian 0.023462 0.013949 1.6820 9.2575e-02

Religion Nonbeliever -0.075245 0.014738 -5.1054 3.3007e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.049012 0.014408 -3.4017 6.6972e-04 \*\*\*

------------------------------------------------------------

**Nonreligious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0036127 0.014473 -0.24961 0.80289

Religion Christian -0.0041210 0.013717 -0.30042 0.76386

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0159527 0.014455 -1.10361 0.26976

Religion Secular 0.0048440 0.013578 0.35676 0.72127

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ RELIGIOSITY: Atheist baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 26880; Number of Respondents in each category of religiosity = 13440; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Religious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.0971611 0.015837 6.13501 8.5155e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0015468 0.015270 -0.10129 9.1932e-01

Religion Religious 0.0736987 0.015330 4.80749 1.5284e-06 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.0246865 0.014352 1.72012 8.5411e-02

------------------------------------------------------------

**Nonreligious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian -0.00050831 0.014473 -0.03512 0.97198

Religion Nonbeliever -0.01234005 0.013203 -0.93465 0.34997

Religion Religious 0.00361266 0.014473 0.24961 0.80289

Religion Secular 0.00845663 0.013351 0.63340 0.52648

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ RELIGIOSITY: Nonbeliever baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 26880; Number of Respondents in each category of religiosity = 13440; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Religious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0015468 0.015270 0.10129 9.1932e-01

Religion Christian 0.0987078 0.015460 6.38455 1.7191e-10 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.0752454 0.014738 5.10541 3.3007e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.0262333 0.014742 1.77945 7.5167e-02

------------------------------------------------------------

**Nonreligious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.012340 0.013203 0.93465 0.34997

Religion Christian 0.011832 0.013868 0.85317 0.39357

Religion Religious 0.015953 0.014455 1.10361 0.26976

Religion Secular 0.020797 0.013354 1.55737 0.11938

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION AND RESPONDENTS’ RELIGIOSITY: Secular baseline

------------------------------------------

Average Marginal Component Effects (AMCE):

Number of Obs. = 26880; Number of Respondents in each category of religiosity = 13440; Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

**Religious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.024687 0.014352 -1.7201 8.5411e-02

Religion Christian 0.072475 0.014826 4.8883 1.0171e-06 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.026233 0.014742 -1.7794 7.5167e-02

Religion Religious 0.049012 0.014408 3.4017 6.6972e-04 \*\*\*

------------------------------------------------------------

**Nonreligious respondents:**

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0084566 0.013351 -0.63340 0.52648

Religion Christian -0.0089649 0.013493 -0.66444 0.50641

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0207967 0.013354 -1.55737 0.11938

Religion Religious -0.0048440 0.013578 -0.35676 0.72127

CANDIDATE RELIGION, PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CANDIDATES, AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Christian baseline

**Democrats only, including Democratic leaners**

*Party composition = Two Democrats:*

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0212116 0.026566 -0.79845 0.42461

Religion Nonbeliever 0.0068102 0.026770 0.25439 0.79919

Religion Religious -0.0203191 0.025195 -0.80646 0.41998

Religion Secular 0.0100655 0.025494 0.39482 0.69298

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0024017 0.018559 0.12941 0.897033

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0340103 0.018400 -1.84841 0.064543

Religion Religious 0.0152896 0.018258 0.83741 0.402361

Religion Secular -0.0108856 0.018342 -0.59348 0.552858

------------------------------------------------------------

Party composition = Two Republicans:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.031227 0.025909 1.20527 0.22810

Religion Nonbeliever -0.012748 0.025666 -0.49670 0.61940

Religion Religious -0.033674 0.025562 -1.31736 0.18772

Religion Secular 0.024092 0.024773 0.97251 0.33080

**Pure Independents only**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.046019 0.061326 -0.75041 0.453007

Religion Nonbeliever -0.101003 0.056904 -1.77498 0.075902

Religion Religious -0.011894 0.055967 -0.21252 0.831704

Religion Secular -0.023072 0.059512 -0.38768 0.698250

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.068704 0.042977 -1.59865 0.10990

Religion Nonbeliever -0.033708 0.035956 -0.93749 0.34851

Religion Religious 0.010243 0.040414 0.25345 0.79992

Religion Secular -0.052219 0.036278 -1.43944 0.15003

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.004300 0.048621 0.08844 0.92953

Religion Nonbeliever 0.064103 0.053905 1.18918 0.23437

Religion Religious 0.057212 0.055535 1.03019 0.30292

Religion Secular 0.073673 0.057179 1.28846 0.19758

---

**Republicans only, including Republican leaners**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.131939 0.035446 -3.7223 0.00019744 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.084113 0.034504 -2.4378 0.01477737 \*

Religion Religious -0.037043 0.032920 -1.1252 0.26049491

Religion Secular -0.0989280.033300 -2.9708 0.00296993 \*\*

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.105475 0.027829 -3.79006 1.5061e-04 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.112048 0.027899 -4.01621 5.9141e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.017621 0.026950 -0.65384 5.1322e-01

Religion Secular -0.060414 0.027214 -2.21992 2.6424e-02 \*

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.196844 0.035406 -5.559614 2.7037e-08 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.185202 0.036004 -5.143905 2.6909e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Religious -0.002518 0.032947 -0.076427 9.3908e-01

Religion Secular -0.140754 0.032826 -4.287853 1.8041e-05 \*\*\*

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

CANDIDATE RELIGION, PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CANDIDATES, AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Religious baseline

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

**Democrats only, including Democratic leaners**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.00089242 0.025694 -0.034733 0.97229

Religion Christian 0.02031915 0.025195 0.806463 0.41998

Religion Nonbeliever 0.02712938 0.026168 1.036741 0.29986

Religion Secular 0.03038462 0.025472 1.192867 0.23292

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.012888 0.017872 -0.72113 0.4708287

Religion Christian -0.015290 0.018258 -0.83741 0.4023606

Religion Nonbeliever -0.049300 0.018225 -2.70510 0.0068284 \*\*

Religion Secular -0.026175 0.018374 -1.42460 0.1542715

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.064901 0.025124 2.58321 0.0097886 \*\*

Religion Christian 0.033674 0.025562 1.31736 0.1877183

Religion Nonbeliever 0.020926 0.026221 0.79805 0.4248415

Religion Secular 0.057767 0.025095 2.30196 0.0213376 \*

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

**Pure Independents only**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.034125 0.059932 -0.56940 0.56909

Religion Christian 0.011894 0.055967 0.21252 0.83170

Religion Nonbeliever -0.089109 0.056395 -1.58007 0.11409

Religion Secular -0.011178 0.053448 -0.20914 0.83434

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.078947 0.042262 -1.86806 0.061754

Religion Christian -0.010243 0.040414 -0.25345 0.799922

Religion Nonbeliever -0.043951 0.040523 -1.08459 0.278104

Religion Secular -0.062462 0.039151 -1.59541 0.110620

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republican*s:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.052911 0.057999 -0.91228 0.36162

Religion Christian -0.057212 0.055535 -1.03019 0.30292

Religion Nonbeliever 0.006891 0.060811 0.11332 0.90978

Religion Secular 0.016461 0.057628 0.28564 0.77515

**Republicans only, including Republican leaners**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.094896 0.036576 -2.5945 0.0094737 \*\*

Religion Christian 0.037043 0.032920 1.1252 0.2604949

Religion Nonbeliever -0.047071 0.033703 -1.3966 0.1625272

Religion Secular -0.061885 0.033027 -1.8738 0.0609605

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.087854 0.026589 -3.30411 0.00095280 \*\*\*

Religion Christian 0.017621 0.026950 0.65384 0.51321777

Religion Nonbeliever -0.094427 0.027728 -3.40542 0.00066062 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.042793 0.027512 -1.55541 0.11984954

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.194325 0.036829 -5.276410 1.3174e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Christian 0.002518 0.032947 0.076427 9.3908e-01

Religion Nonbeliever -0.182684 0.036501 -5.004969 5.5871e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular -0.138236 0.035013 -3.948111 7.8770e-05 \*\*\*

CANDIDATE RELIGION, PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CANDIDATES, AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Atheist baseline

**Democrats only (including leaners)**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.02121157 0.026566 0.798454 0.42461

Religion Nonbeliever 0.02802180 0.027052 1.035839 0.30028

Religion Religious 0.00089242 0.025694 0.034733 0.97229

Religion Secular 0.03127704 0.025561 1.223637 0.22109

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian -0.0024017 0.018559 -0.12941 0.897033

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0364120 0.017196 -2.11746 0.034221 \*

Religion Religious 0.0128879 0.017872 0.72113 0.470829

Religion Secular -0.0132873 0.017576 -0.75601 0.449645

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republican*s:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian -0.0312270 0.025909 -1.20527 0.2281009

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0439753 0.025071 -1.75403 0.0794261

Religion Religious -0.0649012 0.025124 -2.58321 0.0097886 \*\*

Religion Secular -0.0071345 0.023954 -0.29785 0.7658203

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

**Pure Independents only**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.046019 0.061326 0.75041 0.45301

Religion Nonbeliever -0.054983 0.060080 -0.91516 0.36011

Religion Religious 0.034125 0.059932 0.56940 0.56909

Religion Secular 0.022947 0.062134 0.36932 0.71189

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.068704 0.042977 1.59865 0.109898

Religion Nonbeliever 0.034996 0.037501 0.93321 0.350709

Religion Religious 0.078947 0.042262 1.86806 0.061754

Religion Secular 0.016485 0.042218 0.39048 0.696181

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian -0.004300 0.048621 -0.08844 0.92953

Religion Nonbeliever 0.059803 0.052420 1.14084 0.25394

Religion Religious 0.052911 0.057999 0.91228 0.36162

Religion Secular 0.069373 0.055012 1.26105 0.20729

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

**Republicans only, including leaners**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.131939 0.035446 3.72227 0.00019744 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever 0.047825 0.035508 1.34690 0.17801221

Religion Religious 0.094896 0.036576 2.59447 0.00947367 \*\*

Religion Secular 0.033011 0.034912 0.94555 0.34437809

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.1054750 0.027829 3.79006 0.00015061 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0065728 0.025626 -0.25649 0.79757459

Religion Religious 0.0878540 0.026589 3.30411 0.00095280 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.0450611 0.026057 1.72932 0.08375155

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Christian 0.196844 0.035406 5.55961 2.7037e-08 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever 0.011641 0.033313 0.34945 7.2675e-01

Religion Religious 0.194325 0.036829 5.27641 1.3174e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.056090 0.035345 1.58693 1.1253e-01

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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CANDIDATE RELIGION, PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CANDIDATES, AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Nonbeliever baseline

**Democrats only, including leaners**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0280218 0.027052 -1.03584 0.30028

Religion Christian -0.0068102 0.026770 -0.25439 0.79919

Religion Religious -0.0271294 0.026168 -1.03674 0.29986

Religion Secular 0.0032552 0.026193 0.12428 0.90109

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.036412 0.017196 2.1175 0.0342210 \*

Religion Christian 0.034010 0.018400 1.8484 0.0645428

Religion Religious 0.049300 0.018225 2.7051 0.0068284 \*\*

Religion Secular 0.023125 0.018128 1.2757 0.2020792

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

 Religion Atheist 0.043975 0.025071 1.75403 0.079426

 Religion Christian 0.012748 0.025666 0.49670 0.619399

 Religion Religious -0.020926 0.026221 -0.79805 0.424842

 Religion Secular 0.036841 0.024991 1.47414 0.140444

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

**Pure Independents only**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.054983 0.060080 0.91516 0.360107

Religion Christian 0.101003 0.056904 1.77498 0.075902

Religion Religious 0.089109 0.056395 1.58007 0.114091

Religion Secular 0.077931 0.056671 1.37514 0.169089

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.034996 0.037501 -0.93321 0.35071

Religion Christian 0.033708 0.035956 0.93749 0.34851

Religion Religious 0.043951 0.040523 1.08459 0.27810

Religion Secular -0.018511 0.038623 -0.47927 0.63175

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republican*s:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0598025 0.052420 -1.14084 0.25394

Religion Christian -0.0641026 0.053905 -1.18918 0.23437

Religion Religious -0.0068910 0.060811 -0.11332 0.90978

Religion Secular 0.0095702 0.054993 0.17403 0.86185

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

**Republicans only, including leaners**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.047825 0.035508 -1.34690 0.178012

Religion Christian 0.084113 0.034504 2.43779 0.014777 \*

Religion Religious 0.047071 0.033703 1.39662 0.162527

Religion Secular -0.014814 0.033356 -0.44412 0.656953

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0065728 0.025626 0.25649 7.9757e-01

Religion Christian 0.1120478 0.027899 4.01621 5.9141e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.0944267 0.027728 3.40542 6.6062e-04 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.0516338 0.026244 1.96744 4.9132e-02 \*

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Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.011641 0.033313 -0.34945 7.2675e-01

Religion Christian 0.185202 0.036004 5.14391 2.6909e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Religious 0.182684 0.036501 5.00497 5.5871e-07 \*\*\*

Religion Secular 0.044448 0.035087 1.26680 2.0523e-01

---

CANDIDATE RELIGION, PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CANDIDATES, AND RESPONDENTS’ PARTY IDENTIFICATION: Secular baseline

**Democrats only, including leaners**

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0312770 0.025561 -1.22364 0.22109

Religion Christian -0.0100655 0.025494 -0.39482 0.69298

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0032552 0.026193 -0.12428 0.90109

Religion Religious -0.0303846 0.025472 -1.19287 0.23292

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.013287 0.017576 0.75601 0.44965

Religion Christian 0.010886 0.018342 0.59348 0.55286

Religion Nonbeliever -0.023125 0.018128 -1.27565 0.20208

Religion Religious 0.026175 0.018374 1.42460 0.15427

---

Number of Obs. = 15620

Number of Respondents = 781

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist 0.0071345 0.023954 0.29785 0.765820

Religion Christian -0.0240925 0.024773 -0.97251 0.330796

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0368408 0.024991 -1.47414 0.140444

Religion Religious -0.0577666 0.025095 -2.30196 0.021338 \*

**Pure Independents only**

*Party composition = Two Democrats:*

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.022947 0.062134 -0.36932 0.71189

Religion Christian 0.023072 0.059512 0.38768 0.69825

Religion Nonbeliever -0.077931 0.056671 -1.37514 0.16909

Religion Religious 0.011178 0.053448 0.20914 0.83434

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.016485 0.042218 -0.39048 0.69618

Religion Christian 0.052219 0.036278 1.43944 0.15003

Religion Nonbeliever 0.018511 0.038623 0.47927 0.63175

Religion Religious 0.062462 0.039151 1.59541 0.11062

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.0693728 0.055012 -1.26105 0.20729

Religion Christian -0.0736728 0.057179 -1.28846 0.19758

Religion Nonbeliever -0.0095702 0.054993 -0.17403 0.86185

Religion Religious -0.0164613 0.057628 -0.28564 0.77515

---

Number of Obs. = 3200

Number of Respondents = 160

---

**Republicans only (including leaners)**

*Party composition = Two Democrats*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.033011 0.034912 -0.94555 0.3443781

Religion Christian 0.098928 0.033300 2.97083 0.0029699 \*\*

Religion Nonbeliever 0.014814 0.033356 0.44412 0.6569530

Religion Religious 0.061885 0.033027 1.87378 0.0609605

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = A Democrat and a Republican*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.045061 0.026057 -1.7293 0.083752

Religion Christian 0.060414 0.027214 2.2199 0.026424 \*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.051634 0.026244 -1.9674 0.049132 \*

Religion Religious 0.042793 0.027512 1.5554 0.119850

---

Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05

------------------------------------------------------------

*Party composition = Two Republicans*:

------------------------------------------------------------

Attribute Level Estimate Std. Err z value Pr(>|z|)

Religion Atheist -0.056090 0.035345 -1.5869 1.1253e-01

Religion Christian 0.140754 0.032826 4.2879 1.8041e-05 \*\*\*

Religion Nonbeliever -0.044448 0.035087 -1.2668 2.0523e-01

Religion Religious 0.138236 0.035013 3.9481 7.8770e-05 \*\*\*

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Number of Obs. = 7960

Number of Respondents = 398

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