**Appendix**

**Appendix: Exhibit 1:** Distribution of Weights



**Appendix: Exhibit 2:** Comparison of Raw and Weighted Data to National Benchmarks

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Survey Data  (Raw) | Survey Data  (Weighted) | Benchmark | Benchmark Source |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 52% | 50% | 51% | CPS |
| College Degree | 34% | 33% | 31% | CPS |
| Black | 11% | 13% | 13% | CPS |
| White | 70% | 64% | 62% | CPS |
| Hispanic | 10% | 16% | 18% | CPS |
| Mean Age | 46 | 47 | 47 | ANES (Wgt.) |
| Median Income | $35 to $49,999 | $50 to $74,999 | $55 – 59,999 | ANES (Wgt.) |

Note: Comparison of the data to known population benchmarks. CPS = Current Population Survey. ANES = American National Election Study. Weights in column two adjust for gender, education, race and ethnicity, age, and income.

**Appendix: Exhibit 3:** Distribution of Respondents Across Treatments, by Various Demographics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Overall** | **Track 1** | **Track 2** | **Track 3** | **Track 4** | **Track 5** | **Track 6** | **Track 7** | **Track 8** |
| **Emilio  Perez** | **Luisa Diaz** | **Miguel Sanchez** | **Alejandra  Rodriguez** | **Emilio  Perez** | **Luisa Diaz** | **Miguel Sanchez** | **Alejandra  Rodriguez** |
|  |  | **Adult Man** | **Adult Woman** | **Child** | **Pregnant Woman** | **Adult Man** | **Adult Woman** | **Child** | **Pregnant Woman** |
| N | 6,145 | 768 | 765 | 771 | 766 | 771 | 767 | 769 | 769 |
| % Female | 52 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 53 |
| % College Degree | 34 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 37 |
| % Black | 11 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| % White | 70 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 71 | 68 | 72 | 70 |
| % Hispanic | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Mean Age | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 47 |
| Median Income | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to  $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $35 to $49,999 | $25 to  $34,999 |

Notes: Based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 4:** Survey Treatments for Outcome Variables

**Common Introduction**

Interior Border Checkpoints (IBCs) are places within the United States where Border Patrol requires all individuals passing through to provide evidence of citizenship or documentation of legal status in the United States. These checkpoints are located between 25 and 75 miles of the Mexico–United States border. IBCs have been set up to deter illegal immigration and smuggling activities along the southern border.

Think about the following scenario.

**Emergency Scenarios** (respondents are presented only one of the following)

* Emilio Perez is an undocumented immigrant in his early thirties. He lives in the border region of South Texas.
* Luisa Diaz is an undocumented immigrant in her early thirties. She lives in the border region of South Texas.
* Miguel Sanchez is an undocumented immigrant who just turned five. He lives in the border region of South Texas.
* Alejandra Rodriguez is an undocumented immigrant in her early thirties. She is pregnant and lives in the border region of South Texas.

*Each scenario is then followed by the following:*

[Name] just got into a severe car accident and suffered life-threatening injuries. [if pregnant: Her unborn child is also in danger.] An ambulance is taking [him/her] to the nearest emergency department.

**Non-Emergency Scenarios** (respondents are presented only one of the following)

* Emilio Perez is an undocumented immigrant in his early thirties. He lives in the border region of South Texas.
* Luisa is on her way to a local clinic because she cut herself and needs stitches.
* Miguel Sanchez is an undocumented immigrant who just turned five. He lives in the border region of South Texas.
* Alejandra Rodriguez is an undocumented immigrant in her early thirties. She is pregnant and lives in the border region of South Texas.

*Each scenario is then followed by the following:*

[Name] is on [his/her] way to a local clinic because [he/she] cut [himself/herself] and needs stitches.

**Appendix: Exhibit 5: Survey Questions for Outcome Variables**

Question 1: Arrest at Border Patrol Check Point

In your opinion, should Border Patrol agents immediately detain [Name]?

Definitely not

Probably not

Might or might not

Probably yes

Definitely yes

Question 2: Arrest Prior to Treatment

Now think about a situation where [Name] made it undetected through the IBC. However, a staff member at the [emergency department/clinic] identified Emilio as an undocumented immigrant and called Border Patrol. Border Patrol agents show up at the [emergency department/clinic] a few minutes later.  
  
In your opinion, should Border Patrol agents immediately detain [Name] while he is getting medical treatment?

Definitely not

Probably not

Might or might not

Probably yes

Definitely yes

Question 3: Arrest After Life-Saving Treatment (Emergency Conditions Only)

Now think about when his treatment is complete. However, [Name] is still in recovery and has not yet been released from the hospital.  
  
In your opinion, should Border Patrol agents detain [Name] then?

Definitely not

Probably not

Might or might not

Probably yes

Definitely yes

Question 4: Arrest After Leaving Hospital/Clinic

Lastly, think about when [Name] is being released from the [hospital/clinic].  
  
In your opinion, should Border Patrol agents detain [Name] when he is leaving the hospital?

Definitely not

Probably not

Might or might not

Probably yes

Definitely yes

**Appendix: Exhibit 6:** Survey Structure



**Appendix: Exhibit 7:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Democrats

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 1.773 | 2.659 | 0.887 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.713 | 2.648 | 0.936 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.562 | 2.179 | 0.618 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.805 | 2.564 | 0.758 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.645 | 2.193 | 0.548 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.507 | 2.112 | 0.606 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.426 | 1.899 | 0.472 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.724 | 2.119 | 0.395 | 0.001 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.400 | 2.930 | -0.470 | 0.000 |
| Female | 3.162 | 2.872 | -0.290 | 0.021 |
| Child | 2.977 | 2.535 | -0.442 | 0.001 |
| Pregnant | 3.052 | 3.028 | -0.024 | 0.836 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 8:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Republicans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.448 | 3.567 | 1.119 | 0.000 |
| Female | 2.318 | 3.447 | 1.129 | 0.000 |
| Child | 2.164 | 3.140 | 0.976 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.159 | 3.407 | 1.248 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 2.389 | 3.324 | 0.935 | 0.000 |
| Female | 2.113 | 2.971 | 0.858 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.968 | 2.829 | 0.861 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.020 | 2.984 | 0.964 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 4.287 | 4.005 | -0.281 | 0.009 |
| Female | 4.184 | 3.837 | -0.347 | 0.001 |
| Child | 3.903 | 3.619 | -0.283 | 0.028 |
| Pregnant | 3.884 | 3.762 | -0.122 | 0.315 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 9:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Low Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.445 | 3.726 | 1.281 | 0.000 |
| Female | 2.270 | 3.511 | 1.241 | 0.000 |
| Child | 2.094 | 3.197 | 1.103 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.111 | 3.536 | 1.424 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 2.446 | 3.451 | 1.006 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.997 | 3.027 | 1.030 | 0.000 |
| Child | 2.004 | 2.905 | 0.901 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.076 | 3.126 | 1.051 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 4.370 | 4.053 | -0.317 | 0.001 |
| Female | 4.204 | 3.951 | -0.254 | 0.022 |
| Child | 3.977 | 3.766 | -0.211 | 0.076 |
| Pregnant | 4.025 | 3.962 | -0.063 | 0.553 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 10:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, High Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 1.747 | 2.530 | 0.782 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.715 | 2.567 | 0.852 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.624 | 2.100 | 0.476 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.868 | 2.387 | 0.519 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.560 | 2.102 | 0.542 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.583 | 2.035 | 0.452 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.390 | 1.802 | 0.412 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.698 | 1.924 | 0.226 | 0.065 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.274 | 2.912 | -0.362 | 0.003 |
| Female | 3.079 | 2.737 | -0.343 | 0.005 |
| Child | 2.891 | 2.365 | -0.526 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.996 | 2.784 | -0.211 | 0.088 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 11:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Whites

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.058 | 3.189 | 1.132 | 0.000 |
| Female | 2.060 | 3.065 | 1.005 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.842 | 2.724 | 0.882 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.954 | 3.140 | 1.186 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 2.009 | 2.885 | 0.876 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.855 | 2.609 | 0.754 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.660 | 2.461 | 0.801 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.864 | 2.684 | 0.820 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.878 | 3.584 | -0.294 | 0.001 |
| Female | 3.798 | 3.392 | -0.407 | 0.000 |
| Child | 3.480 | 3.184 | -0.296 | 0.003 |
| Pregnant | 3.599 | 3.536 | -0.064 | 0.467 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 12:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Blacks

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.107 | 3.059 | 0.952 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.977 | 2.972 | 0.996 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.885 | 2.571 | 0.686 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.976 | 2.869 | 0.893 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.983 | 2.696 | 0.712 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.739 | 2.431 | 0.692 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.713 | 2.283 | 0.569 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.891 | 2.435 | 0.543 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.725 | 3.392 | -0.333 | 0.000 |
| Female | 3.502 | 3.292 | -0.210 | 0.025 |
| Child | 3.367 | 2.924 | -0.443 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 3.400 | 3.296 | -0.104 | 0.265 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 13:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Hispanics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.157 | 2.929 | 0.773 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.893 | 2.880 | 0.986 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.928 | 2.418 | 0.490 | 0.005 |
| Pregnant | 1.998 | 2.598 | 0.600 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.957 | 2.506 | 0.549 | 0.001 |
| Female | 1.623 | 2.252 | 0.629 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.767 | 2.104 | 0.338 | 0.042 |
| Pregnant | 1.918 | 2.185 | 0.267 | 0.096 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.572 | 3.199 | -0.373 | 0.015 |
| Female | 3.206 | 3.193 | -0.013 | 0.934 |
| Child | 3.254 | 2.665 | -0.589 | 0.002 |
| Pregnant | 3.200 | 3.057 | -0.144 | 0.377 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 14:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, Asians

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.206 | 2.799 | 0.593 | 0.021 |
| Female | 1.810 | 2.787 | 0.977 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.971 | 2.265 | 0.294 | 0.265 |
| Pregnant | 2.020 | 2.327 | 0.307 | 0.176 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.931 | 2.317 | 0.385 | 0.123 |
| Female | 1.507 | 2.073 | 0.566 | 0.006 |
| Child | 1.820 | 1.926 | 0.106 | 0.678 |
| Pregnant | 1.945 | 1.936 | -0.009 | 0.970 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.418 | 3.006 | -0.412 | 0.073 |
| Female | 2.910 | 3.093 | 0.183 | 0.452 |
| Child | 3.140 | 2.406 | -0.735 | 0.013 |
| Pregnant | 3.001 | 2.817 | -0.184 | 0.458 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 15:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 1.983 | 3.033 | 1.049 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.941 | 2.943 | 1.002 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.699 | 2.555 | 0.857 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.865 | 2.886 | 1.021 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.991 | 2.728 | 0.737 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.783 | 2.512 | 0.729 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.724 | 2.363 | 0.640 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.765 | 2.397 | 0.632 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.829 | 3.520 | -0.310 | 0.011 |
| Female | 3.669 | 3.389 | -0.279 | 0.035 |
| Child | 3.310 | 3.017 | -0.293 | 0.045 |
| Pregnant | 3.567 | 3.311 | -0.256 | 0.059 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 16:** Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, Emergency vs. Non-Emergency, No College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Emergency** | **Non-Emergency** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Arrest at IBC | Male | 2.135 | 3.144 | 1.009 | 0.000 |
| Female | 2.042 | 3.043 | 1.001 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.936 | 2.693 | 0.757 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 2.021 | 3.002 | 0.981 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Clinic | Male | 1.986 | 2.768 | 0.782 | 0.000 |
| Female | 1.794 | 2.499 | 0.705 | 0.000 |
| Child | 1.675 | 2.360 | 0.685 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 1.905 | 2.600 | 0.694 | 0.000 |
|  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Arrest at Release | Male | 3.790 | 3.432 | -0.358 | 0.000 |
| Female | 3.605 | 3.299 | -0.306 | 0.002 |
| Child | 3.465 | 3.087 | -0.378 | 0.000 |
| Pregnant | 3.412 | 3.422 | 0.010 | 0.917 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 17**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Democrats

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.819 | 3.392 | 1.573 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.729 | 3.392 | 1.663 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.216 | 3.390 | 1.174 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.662 | 3.088 | 1.426 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.418 | 3.084 | 1.667 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.933 | 3.088 | 1.155 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.555 | 2.876 | 1.321 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.507 | 2.876 | 1.369 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.830 | 2.875 | 1.045 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.690 | 3.022 | 1.332 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.686 | 3.022 | 1.336 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.945 | 3.022 | 1.077 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.538 | 2.902 | 0.364 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.161 | 2.898 | 0.737 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.624 | 2.850 | 0.226 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.031 | 2.850 | 0.819 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.132 | 2.502 | 0.369 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.808 | 2.502 | 0.693 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.540 | 2.986 | 0.446 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.086 | 2.986 | 0.899 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 18**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Republicans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.529 | 4.345 | 1.815 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.416 | 4.345 | 1.929 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 3.042 | 4.345 | 1.303 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.394 | 4.199 | 1.805 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.151 | 4.198 | 2.048 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.956 | 4.199 | 1.243 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.117 | 3.936 | 1.820 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.000 | 3.936 | 1.936 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.580 | 3.951 | 1.371 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.188 | 3.843 | 1.655 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.043 | 3.843 | 1.800 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.650 | 3.843 | 1.193 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.569 | 4.047 | 0.478 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.272 | 4.047 | 0.775 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.566 | 4.000 | 0.434 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.047 | 4.000 | 0.953 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.095 | 3.614 | 0.519 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.777 | 3.611 | 0.834 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.483 | 3.871 | 0.388 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.118 | 3.871 | 0.753 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 19**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Low Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.617 | 4.465 | 1.848 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.502 | 4.465 | 1.963 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 3.227 | 4.465 | 1.238 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.446 | 4.317 | 1.871 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.125 | 4.305 | 2.179 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.950 | 4.309 | 1.360 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.162 | 4.040 | 1.879 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.107 | 4.040 | 1.934 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.699 | 4.045 | 1.346 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.195 | 4.104 | 1.909 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.162 | 4.104 | 1.942 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.854 | 4.104 | 1.250 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.850 | 4.124 | 0.273 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.487 | 4.124 | 0.637 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.777 | 4.188 | 0.412 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.242 | 4.188 | 0.946 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.215 | 3.836 | 0.622 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.007 | 3.836 | 0.829 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.723 | 4.115 | 0.392 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 3.344 | 4.118 | 0.774 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based: Based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 20**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, High Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.971 | 3.268 | 1.297 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.722 | 3.264 | 1.542 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.126 | 3.264 | 1.137 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.825 | 3.065 | 1.240 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.635 | 3.065 | 1.430 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.046 | 3.061 | 1.015 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.713 | 2.918 | 1.205 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.526 | 2.918 | 1.392 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.849 | 2.928 | 1.079 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.828 | 3.044 | 1.215 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.717 | 3.044 | 1.327 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.980 | 3.044 | 1.064 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.565 | 2.968 | 0.403 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.151 | 2.968 | 0.817 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.599 | 2.789 | 0.190 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.149 | 2.790 | 0.641 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.338 | 2.610 | 0.271 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.022 | 2.611 | 0.589 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.532 | 2.881 | 0.349 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.134 | 2.881 | 0.747 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 21**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Whites

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.141 | 3.876 | 1.735 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.039 | 3.872 | 1.833 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.671 | 3.872 | 1.201 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.050 | 3.719 | 1.670 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.835 | 3.712 | 1.877 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.496 | 3.716 | 1.219 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.855 | 3.484 | 1.629 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.716 | 3.484 | 1.768 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.227 | 3.483 | 1.256 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.904 | 3.543 | 1.639 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.795 | 3.543 | 1.748 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.307 | 3.541 | 1.234 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.134 | 3.551 | 0.416 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.793 | 3.550 | 0.756 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.061 | 3.426 | 0.365 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.563 | 3.426 | 0.863 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.615 | 3.118 | 0.504 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.380 | 3.118 | 0.738 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.084 | 3.501 | 0.417 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.660 | 3.505 | 0.845 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 22**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Blacks

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.947 | 3.421 | 1.474 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.768 | 3.421 | 1.653 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.232 | 3.421 | 1.189 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.045 | 3.511 | 1.466 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.636 | 3.511 | 1.875 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.216 | 3.511 | 1.295 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.819 | 3.170 | 1.351 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.628 | 3.170 | 1.543 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.000 | 3.183 | 1.183 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.938 | 3.049 | 1.111 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.901 | 3.049 | 1.148 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.012 | 3.049 | 1.037 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.792 | 3.195 | 0.403 | 0.001 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.403 | 3.195 | 0.792 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.173 | 3.253 | 0.080 | 0.278 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.413 | 3.253 | 0.840 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.791 | 2.837 | 0.047 | 0.364 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.337 | 2.837 | 0.500 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.744 | 3.154 | 0.410 | 0.005 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.167 | 3.154 | 0.987 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 23**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Hispanics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.209 | 3.313 | 1.104 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.955 | 3.313 | 1.358 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.164 | 3.313 | 1.149 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.726 | 3.192 | 1.466 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.534 | 3.192 | 1.658 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 1.877 | 3.192 | 1.315 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.971 | 3.086 | 1.114 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.700 | 3.086 | 1.386 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.043 | 3.086 | 1.043 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.836 | 2.955 | 1.119 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.746 | 2.955 | 1.209 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.104 | 2.955 | 0.851 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.833 | 3.060 | 0.226 | 0.024 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.464 | 3.060 | 0.595 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.824 | 3.141 | 0.318 | 0.004 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.235 | 3.141 | 0.906 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.174 | 2.551 | 0.377 | 0.003 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.913 | 2.551 | 0.638 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.400 | 2.933 | 0.533 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.987 | 2.933 | 0.947 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 24**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, Asians

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.444 | 3.722 | 1.278 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.194 | 3.722 | 1.528 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.389 | 3.722 | 1.333 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.857 | 3.086 | 1.229 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.514 | 3.086 | 1.571 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.143 | 3.086 | 0.943 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.929 | 3.464 | 1.536 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.000 | 3.464 | 1.464 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.464 | 3.464 | 1.000 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.128 | 3.617 | 1.489 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.128 | 3.617 | 1.489 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.489 | 3.617 | 1.128 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.824 | 3.324 | 0.500 | 0.011 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.412 | 3.324 | 0.912 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.811 | 3.378 | 0.568 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.189 | 3.378 | 1.189 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.563 | 2.750 | 0.188 | 0.220 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.125 | 2.750 | 0.625 | 0.006 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.893 | 3.000 | 0.107 | 0.324 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.393 | 3.000 | 0.607 | 0.006 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 25**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.008 | 3.772 | 1.764 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.996 | 3.765 | 1.769 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.520 | 3.764 | 1.244 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.913 | 3.591 | 1.678 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.748 | 3.591 | 1.843 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.335 | 3.591 | 1.256 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.700 | 3.272 | 1.572 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.720 | 3.272 | 1.553 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.098 | 3.277 | 1.180 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.838 | 3.491 | 1.654 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.750 | 3.491 | 1.741 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.256 | 3.489 | 1.233 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.949 | 3.393 | 0.444 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.660 | 3.391 | 0.730 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.934 | 3.386 | 0.452 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.482 | 3.386 | 0.904 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.546 | 2.978 | 0.432 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.314 | 2.978 | 0.664 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.795 | 3.201 | 0.406 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.333 | 3.208 | 0.875 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 26**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Location of Detention, No College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Comparison** | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| Male | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.184 | 3.770 | 1.586 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.982 | 3.770 | 1.788 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.564 | 3.770 | 1.206 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.056 | 3.594 | 1.538 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.775 | 3.587 | 1.812 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.385 | 3.590 | 1.205 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.932 | 3.431 | 1.499 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.710 | 3.431 | 1.721 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.210 | 3.434 | 1.224 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant | Emergency | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 1.951 | 3.372 | 1.421 | 0.000 |
| Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 1.834 | 3.372 | 1.538 | 0.000 |
| Arrest in Recovery | Arrest at Release | 2.251 | 3.371 | 1.120 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Male |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.100 | 3.471 | 0.371 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.693 | 3.471 | 0.777 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Female |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.083 | 3.343 | 0.260 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.499 | 3.343 | 0.844 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Child |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 2.615 | 3.050 | 0.435 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.316 | 3.050 | 0.734 | 0.000 |
|  |  |  |  | . | . | . | . |
| Pregnant |  | Arrest at IBC | Arrest at Release | 3.058 | 3.475 | 0.418 | 0.000 |
|  | Arrest at Clinic | Arrest at Release | 2.619 | 3.476 | 0.858 | 0.000 |

Notes: T-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 27**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Democrats

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.818** | **1.554** | -0.264 | 0.015 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.710** | **1.554** | -0.156 | 0.143 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.676** | **2.205** | -0.471 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.699** | **2.205** | -0.495 | 0.000 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.818** | **1.796** | -0.022 | 0.854 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.710** | **1.796** | 0.086 | 0.465 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.676** | **2.633** | -0.043 | 0.743 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.699** | **2.633** | -0.066 | 0.603 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.818** | **1.710** | -0.107 | 0.332 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.676** | **2.699** | 0.024 | 0.852 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.694** | **1.456** | -0.238 | 0.013 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.482** | **1.456** | -0.026 | 0.763 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.252** | **1.854** | -0.398 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.153** | **1.854** | -0.300 | 0.016 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.694** | **1.759** | 0.065 | 0.581 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.482** | **1.759** | 0.276 | 0.012 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.252** | **2.207** | -0.045 | 0.733 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.153** | **2.207** | 0.054 | 0.688 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.694** | **1.482** | -0.212 | 0.029 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.252** | **2.153** | -0.099 | 0.443 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.209** | **1.830** | -0.379 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.020** | **1.830** | -0.190 | 0.097 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.209** | **2.030** | -0.178 | 0.128 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.020** | **2.030** | 0.010 | 0.932 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.209** | **2.020** | -0.189 | 0.104 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.457** | **2.967** | -0.490 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.162** | **2.967** | -0.194 | 0.153 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.969** | **2.565** | -0.403 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.944** | **2.565** | -0.379 | 0.007 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.457** | **3.080** | -0.377 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.162** | **3.080** | -0.082 | 0.514 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.969** | **3.074** | 0.106 | 0.425 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.944** | **3.074** | 0.130 | 0.340 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.457** | **3.162** | -0.295 | 0.017 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.969** | **2.944** | -0.025 | 0.854 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 28**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Republicans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.505** | **2.156** | -0.349 | 0.021 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.315** | **2.156** | -0.159 | 0.269 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.584** | **3.168** | -0.415 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.509** | **3.168** | -0.341 | 0.010 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.505** | **2.149** | -0.356 | 0.016 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.315** | **2.149** | -0.166 | 0.235 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.584** | **3.486** | -0.097 | 0.479 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.509** | **3.486** | -0.023 | 0.858 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.505** | **2.315** | -0.191 | 0.219 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.584** | **3.509** | -0.074 | 0.572 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.451** | **2.000** | -0.451 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.084** | **2.000** | -0.085 | 0.530 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.383** | **2.780** | -0.604 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.021** | **2.780** | -0.241 | 0.100 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.451** | **2.056** | -0.394 | 0.008 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.084** | **2.056** | -0.028 | 0.835 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.383** | **3.084** | -0.299 | 0.051 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.021** | **3.084** | 0.063 | 0.678 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.451** | **2.084** | -0.367 | 0.013 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.383** | **3.021** | -0.362 | 0.008 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.067** | **2.471** | -0.597 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.013** | **2.471** | -0.543 | 0.000 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.067** | **2.756** | -0.311 | 0.049 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.013** | **2.756** | -0.257 | 0.105 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.067** | **3.013** | -0.054 | 0.727 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **4.359** | **3.892** | -0.467 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **4.184** | **3.892** | -0.292 | 0.019 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **4.044** | **3.652** | -0.392 | 0.004 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.925** | **3.652** | -0.273 | 0.032 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **4.359** | **3.913** | -0.446 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **4.184** | **3.913** | -0.270 | 0.026 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **4.044** | **3.815** | -0.230 | 0.077 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.925** | **3.815** | -0.111 | 0.367 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **4.359** | **4.184** | -0.175 | 0.092 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **4.044** | **3.925** | -0.119 | 0.312 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 29**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Low Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.651** | **2.158** | -0.493 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.399** | **2.158** | -0.241 | 0.105 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.884** | **3.395** | -0.489 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.629** | **3.395** | -0.235 | 0.076 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.651** | **2.205** | -0.446 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.399** | **2.205** | -0.194 | 0.187 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.884** | **3.699** | -0.185 | 0.116 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.629** | **3.699** | 0.069 | 0.577 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.651** | **2.399** | -0.252 | 0.109 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.884** | **3.629** | -0.254 | 0.045 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.601** | **2.095** | -0.506 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.099** | **2.095** | -0.005 | 0.974 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.621** | **3.096** | -0.525 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.205** | **3.096** | -0.109 | 0.456 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.601** | **2.178** | -0.423 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.099** | **2.178** | 0.079 | 0.568 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.621** | **3.362** | -0.259 | 0.054 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.205** | **3.362** | 0.157 | 0.275 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.601** | **2.099** | -0.501 | 0.001 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.621** | **3.205** | -0.416 | 0.002 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.211** | **2.610** | -0.601 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.003** | **2.610** | -0.393 | 0.008 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.211** | **2.935** | -0.277 | 0.057 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.003** | **2.935** | -0.069 | 0.646 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.211** | **3.003** | -0.208 | 0.133 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **4.497** | **4.054** | -0.442 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **4.304** | **4.054** | -0.250 | 0.034 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **4.148** | **3.930** | -0.218 | 0.061 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **4.055** | **3.930** | -0.125 | 0.324 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **4.497** | **4.144** | -0.352 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **4.304** | **4.144** | -0.160 | 0.142 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **4.148** | **4.062** | -0.086 | 0.438 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **4.055** | **4.062** | 0.007 | 0.957 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **4.497** | **4.304** | -0.193 | 0.030 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **4.148** | **4.055** | -0.093 | 0.443 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 30**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, High Sympathy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.939** | **1.687** | -0.252 | 0.023 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.845** | **1.687** | -0.158 | 0.151 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.677** | **2.293** | -0.383 | 0.006 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.675** | **2.293** | -0.381 | 0.003 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.939** | **1.939** | 0.001 | 0.995 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.845** | **1.939** | 0.094 | 0.430 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.677** | **2.558** | -0.119 | 0.383 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.675** | **2.558** | -0.117 | 0.341 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.939** | **1.845** | -0.094 | 0.425 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.677** | **2.675** | -0.002 | 0.989 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.703** | **1.479** | -0.225 | 0.018 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.686** | **1.479** | -0.208 | 0.037 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.260** | **1.989** | -0.271 | 0.038 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.196** | **1.989** | -0.207 | 0.089 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.703** | **1.776** | 0.072 | 0.529 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.686** | **1.776** | 0.090 | 0.451 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.260** | **2.172** | -0.088 | 0.514 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.196** | **2.172** | -0.024 | 0.849 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.703** | **1.686** | -0.017 | 0.875 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.260** | **2.196** | -0.064 | 0.613 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.166** | **1.851** | -0.315 | 0.007 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.148** | **1.851** | -0.296 | 0.015 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.166** | **2.073** | -0.093 | 0.472 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.148** | **2.073** | -0.074 | 0.578 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.166** | **2.148** | -0.019 | 0.880 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.393** | **2.967** | -0.426 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.179** | **2.967** | -0.212 | 0.118 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.000** | **2.526** | -0.475 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.832** | **2.526** | -0.306 | 0.022 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.393** | **3.086** | -0.307 | 0.017 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.179** | **3.086** | -0.093 | 0.489 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.000** | **2.889** | -0.111 | 0.423 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.832** | **2.889** | 0.058 | 0.661 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.393** | **3.179** | -0.214 | 0.109 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.000** | **2.832** | -0.169 | 0.195 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 31**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Whites

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.082** | **1.850** | -0.231 | 0.015 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.070** | **1.850** | -0.219 | 0.026 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.232** | **2.712** | -0.520 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.058** | **2.712** | -0.346 | 0.000 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.082** | **1.948** | -0.134 | 0.151 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.070** | **1.948** | -0.122 | 0.206 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.232** | **3.138** | -0.094 | 0.322 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.058** | **3.138** | 0.081 | 0.396 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.082** | **2.070** | -0.012 | 0.906 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.232** | **3.058** | -0.174 | 0.065 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.022** | **1.675** | -0.348 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.872** | **1.675** | -0.197 | 0.025 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.916** | **2.458** | -0.458 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.598** | **2.458** | -0.141 | 0.165 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.022** | **1.860** | -0.162 | 0.084 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.872** | **1.860** | -0.012 | 0.897 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.916** | **2.707** | -0.209 | 0.042 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.598** | **2.707** | 0.109 | 0.290 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.022** | **1.872** | -0.150 | 0.124 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.916** | **2.598** | -0.318 | 0.001 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.702** | **2.187** | -0.515 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.605** | **2.187** | -0.418 | 0.000 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.702** | **2.415** | -0.287 | 0.005 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.605** | **2.415** | -0.190 | 0.071 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.702** | **2.605** | -0.097 | 0.348 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.915** | **3.516** | -0.400 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.821** | **3.516** | -0.305 | 0.001 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.622** | **3.204** | -0.418 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.409** | **3.204** | -0.205 | 0.045 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.915** | **3.664** | -0.251 | 0.005 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.821** | **3.664** | -0.156 | 0.077 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.622** | **3.533** | -0.089 | 0.310 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.409** | **3.533** | 0.124 | 0.187 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.915** | **3.821** | -0.095 | 0.288 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.622** | **3.409** | -0.214 | 0.022 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 32**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Hispanics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.169** | **1.915** | -0.254 | 0.281 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.893** | **1.915** | 0.022 | 0.917 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.934** | **2.148** | -0.785 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.832** | **2.148** | -0.683 | 0.002 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.169** | **1.972** | -0.196 | 0.413 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.893** | **1.972** | 0.079 | 0.719 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.934** | **2.449** | -0.485 | 0.026 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.832** | **2.449** | -0.383 | 0.053 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.169** | **1.893** | -0.276 | 0.234 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.934** | **2.832** | -0.102 | 0.627 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.006** | **1.716** | -0.290 | 0.244 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.682** | **1.716** | 0.034 | 0.870 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.534** | **1.913** | -0.622 | 0.005 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.230** | **1.913** | -0.318 | 0.132 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.006** | **1.830** | -0.176 | 0.489 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.682** | **1.830** | 0.148 | 0.486 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.534** | **2.120** | -0.415 | 0.056 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.230** | **2.120** | -0.111 | 0.589 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.006** | **1.682** | -0.324 | 0.146 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.534** | **2.230** | -0.304 | 0.152 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.209** | **2.031** | -0.178 | 0.409 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.156** | **2.031** | -0.125 | 0.591 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.209** | **2.233** | 0.023 | 0.926 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.156** | **2.233** | 0.077 | 0.772 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.209** | **2.156** | -0.054 | 0.824 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.551** | **3.192** | -0.360 | 0.148 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.224** | **3.192** | -0.032 | 0.898 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.181** | **2.609** | -0.571 | 0.022 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.156** | **2.609** | -0.547 | 0.022 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.551** | **3.044** | -0.508 | 0.028 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.224** | **3.044** | -0.180 | 0.443 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.181** | **3.044** | -0.137 | 0.539 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.156** | **3.044** | -0.113 | 0.595 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.551** | **3.224** | -0.327 | 0.133 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.181** | **3.156** | -0.024 | 0.910 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 33**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Blacks

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.948** | **1.834** | -0.114 | 0.580 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.916** | **1.834** | -0.082 | 0.682 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.707** | **2.833** | 0.126 | 0.575 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.052** | **2.833** | -0.219 | 0.311 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.948** | **2.040** | 0.093 | 0.686 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.916** | **2.040** | 0.125 | 0.578 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.707** | **2.992** | 0.285 | 0.233 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.052** | **2.992** | -0.060 | 0.795 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.948** | **1.916** | -0.032 | 0.873 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.707** | **3.052** | 0.345 | 0.131 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.879** | **1.637** | -0.242 | 0.195 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.594** | **1.637** | 0.044 | 0.808 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.422** | **2.430** | 0.008 | 0.976 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.522** | **2.430** | -0.092 | 0.708 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.879** | **1.978** | 0.099 | 0.659 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.594** | **1.978** | 0.385 | 0.080 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.422** | **2.311** | -0.111 | 0.696 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.522** | **2.311** | -0.210 | 0.440 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.879** | **1.594** | -0.285 | 0.140 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.422** | **2.522** | 0.100 | 0.712 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.230** | **2.002** | -0.228 | 0.247 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.160** | **2.002** | -0.157 | 0.461 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.230** | **2.099** | -0.132 | 0.549 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.160** | **2.099** | -0.061 | 0.795 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.230** | **2.160** | -0.071 | 0.751 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.489** | **3.149** | -0.340 | 0.125 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.349** | **3.149** | -0.200 | 0.401 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.099** | **2.791** | -0.308 | 0.258 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.195** | **2.791** | -0.404 | 0.108 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.489** | **2.956** | -0.533 | 0.012 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.349** | **2.956** | -0.393 | 0.088 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.099** | **3.325** | 0.226 | 0.422 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.195** | **3.325** | 0.130 | 0.618 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.489** | **3.349** | -0.140 | 0.543 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.099** | **3.195** | 0.096 | 0.734 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 34**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, Asians

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.415** | **2.071** | -0.344 | 0.347 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.923** | **2.071** | 0.148 | 0.627 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.147** | **2.896** | -0.251 | 0.492 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.845** | **2.896** | 0.051 | 0.883 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.415** | **2.018** | -0.397 | 0.251 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.923** | **2.018** | 0.095 | 0.733 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.147** | **2.694** | -0.453 | 0.178 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.845** | **2.694** | -0.151 | 0.632 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.415** | **1.923** | -0.492 | 0.130 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.147** | **2.845** | -0.302 | 0.342 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.959** | **2.057** | 0.099 | 0.775 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.536** | **2.057** | 0.522 | 0.093 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.505** | **2.434** | -0.071 | 0.835 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.029** | **2.434** | 0.405 | 0.225 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.959** | **2.038** | 0.080 | 0.800 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.536** | **2.038** | 0.503 | 0.069 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.505** | **2.302** | -0.203 | 0.577 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.029** | **2.302** | 0.273 | 0.443 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.959** | **1.536** | -0.423 | 0.082 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.505** | **2.029** | -0.476 | 0.107 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.379** | **2.566** | 0.187 | 0.665 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.376** | **2.566** | 0.190 | 0.675 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.379** | **2.459** | 0.080 | 0.801 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.376** | **2.459** | 0.083 | 0.810 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.379** | **2.376** | -0.003 | 0.993 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.818** | **3.584** | -0.234 | 0.464 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.116** | **3.584** | 0.468 | 0.281 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.369** | **2.826** | -0.543 | 0.122 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.338** | **2.826** | -0.511 | 0.150 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.818** | **3.598** | -0.220 | 0.389 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.116** | **3.598** | 0.482 | 0.216 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.369** | **2.829** | -0.540 | 0.148 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.338** | **2.829** | -0.508 | 0.177 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.818** | **3.116** | -0.702 | 0.058 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.369** | **3.338** | -0.031 | 0.897 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 35**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.983** | **1.699** | -0.285 | 0.015 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.941** | **1.699** | -0.242 | 0.036 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.033** | **2.555** | -0.478 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.943** | **2.555** | -0.388 | 0.004 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.983** | **1.865** | -0.119 | 0.360 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.941** | **1.865** | -0.076 | 0.553 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.033** | **2.886** | -0.147 | 0.273 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.943** | **2.886** | -0.057 | 0.645 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.983** | **1.941** | -0.042 | 0.740 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.033** | **2.943** | -0.090 | 0.484 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.991** | **1.724** | -0.267 | 0.034 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.783** | **1.724** | -0.059 | 0.620 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.728** | **2.363** | -0.365 | 0.009 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.512** | **2.363** | -0.149 | 0.270 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.991** | **1.765** | -0.226 | 0.083 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.783** | **1.765** | -0.018 | 0.884 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.728** | **2.397** | -0.331 | 0.016 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.512** | **2.397** | -0.115 | 0.386 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.991** | **1.783** | -0.208 | 0.118 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.728** | **2.512** | -0.216 | 0.096 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.480** | **2.087** | -0.392 | 0.003 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.390** | **2.087** | -0.302 | 0.028 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.480** | **2.327** | -0.152 | 0.293 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.390** | **2.327** | -0.062 | 0.673 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.480** | **2.390** | -0.090 | 0.526 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.829** | **3.310** | -0.520 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.669** | **3.310** | -0.359 | 0.011 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.520** | **3.017** | -0.503 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.389** | **3.017** | -0.372 | 0.007 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.829** | **3.567** | -0.262 | 0.046 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.669** | **3.567** | -0.101 | 0.470 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.520** | **3.311** | -0.208 | 0.097 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.389** | **3.311** | -0.078 | 0.540 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.829** | **3.669** | -0.161 | 0.217 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.520** | **3.389** | -0.130 | 0.291 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.

**Appendix: Exhibit 36**: Comparison of Support for Detaining Undocumented Immigrants, by Immigrant Characteristics, No College Degree

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Comparison** | | | **Mean 1** | **Mean 2** | **Delta** | **p-value** |
| **Arrest at IBC** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.135** | **1.936** | -0.199 | 0.048 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.042** | **1.936** | -0.106 | 0.287 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.144** | **2.693** | -0.451 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.043** | **2.693** | -0.350 | 0.001 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.135** | **2.021** | -0.113 | 0.246 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.042** | **2.021** | -0.020 | 0.833 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.144** | **3.002** | -0.141 | 0.170 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.043** | **3.002** | -0.041 | 0.681 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.135** | **2.042** | -0.093 | 0.365 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.144** | **3.043** | -0.100 | 0.311 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Clinic** | Man | Child | Emergency | **1.986** | **1.675** | -0.311 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **1.794** | **1.675** | -0.119 | 0.177 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.768** | **2.360** | -0.408 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **2.499** | **2.360** | -0.139 | 0.182 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.986** | **1.905** | -0.080 | 0.410 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **1.794** | **1.905** | 0.111 | 0.227 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.768** | **2.600** | -0.168 | 0.130 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **2.499** | **2.600** | 0.100 | 0.355 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **1.986** | **1.794** | -0.192 | 0.045 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **2.768** | **2.499** | -0.268 | 0.011 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest in Recovery** | Man | Child | Emergency | **2.577** | **2.168** | -0.409 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **2.466** | **2.168** | -0.298 | 0.004 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.577** | **2.337** | -0.240 | 0.018 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **2.466** | **2.337** | -0.129 | 0.229 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **2.577** | **2.466** | -0.111 | 0.293 |
|  |  |  |  | **.** | **.** | . | . |
| **Arrest at Release** | Man | Child | Emergency | **3.790** | **3.465** | -0.325 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Emergency | **3.605** | **3.465** | -0.140 | 0.164 |
| Man | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.432** | **3.087** | -0.345 | 0.001 |
| Woman | Child | Non-Emergency | **3.299** | **3.087** | -0.211 | 0.050 |
| Man | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.790** | **3.412** | -0.378 | 0.000 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Emergency | **3.605** | **3.412** | -0.193 | 0.043 |
| Man | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.432** | **3.422** | -0.010 | 0.924 |
| Woman | Pregnant | Non-Emergency | **3.299** | **3.422** | 0.124 | 0.226 |
| Man | Woman | Emergency | **3.790** | **3.605** | -0.186 | 0.052 |
| Man | Woman | Non-Emergency | **3.432** | **3.299** | -0.133 | 0.198 |

Notes: Weighted t-tests based on authors survey of 6,178 respondents completed from November 13 to November 19 of 2023. Survey flow and questions wording in appendix.