**Appendix**

# **What Women’s Parties Want: An Investigation of the Issue Concerns of Women’s Parties in Europe, 1990-2020.**

A1. Dataset of European women’s party manifestos (1990-2020)

A2. Sequential mixed method text analysis research design

A3. Additional stopwords removed from corpus

A4. Thematic analysis code scheme

A5. Model diagnostic for STM, comparing 5-20 topics

**A1. Dataset of European women’s party manifestos (1990-2020)**

| Country | Party | Typology | Year | Election Type |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Armenia | Shamiram | Essentialist | 1995 | National |
| Belarus | Nadzeya  (Hope) | Essentialist | 1995 | National |
| Bulgaria | Partiya na Bulgarskite Zheni (Party of Bulgarian Women) | Essentialist | 2013 | National |
| Croatia | Demokratska Stranka Žena (Democratic Party of Women) | Essentialist | 2007 | National |
| 2011 | National |
| 2017 | Local |
| Denmark | Feministisk Initiativ  (Feminist Initiative) | Feminist | 2017 | Local |
| Finland | Feministinen Puolue (Feminist Party) | Feminist | 2017 | Local |
| 2019 | National |
| 2019 | European Parliament |
| France | Feministes Pour Une Europe Solidaire  (Feminists for a United Europe) | Feminist | 2014 | European Parliament |
| Germany | Die Frauen  (The Women) | Feminist | 2009 | European Parliament |
| 2019 | European Parliament |
| Moldova | Asociaţia Femeilor din Moldova (Association of Women of Moldova) | Essentialist | 1994 | National |
| Norway | Feministisk Initiativ (Feminist Initiative) | Feminist | 2015 | Local |
| 2017 | National |
| Poland | PartiKobiet  (Women’s Party) | Feminist | 2007 | National |
| Russia | Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia) | Essentialist | 1993 | National |
| 1995 | National |
| Slovenia | Glas Žensk Slovenije  (Voice of Slovenian Women) | Essentialist | 2018 | Local |
| Spain | Iniciativa Feminista (Feminist Initiative) | Feminist | 2009 | European Parliament |
| 2014 | European Parliament |
| 2015 | National |
| 2019 | European Parliament |
| 2019 | National |
| Partido Feminista de España (Feminist Party of Spain) | Feminist | 2015 | National |
| Sweden | Feministiskt Initiativ (Feminist Initiative) | Feminist | 2006 | National |
| 2009 | European Parliament |
| 2010 | Local |
| 2010 | National |
| 2014 | National |
| 2014 | Local |
| 2014 | European Parliament |
| 2018 | Local |
| 2018 | National |
| 2019 | European Parliament |
| Turkey | Kadin Partisi  (Women’s Party) | Feminist | 2014 | National |
| Ukraine | Solidarnistʹ Zhinok Ukrayiny  (Solidarity Women of Ukraine) | Essentialist | 2012 | National |
| United Kingdom | Northern Ireland Women’s Coalition | Essentialist | 1998 | Devolved assembly |
| 2003 | National |
| Women’s Equality Party | Feminist | 2016 | National |
| 2016 | National |
| 2016 | Local |
| 2017 | National |
| 2019 | European Parliament |



**A2. Sequential mixed method text analysis research design**

**A3. Additional stopwords removed from corpus**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Category | Terms |
| Party names | "shamiram", "nadzeya", "social democratic women's party", "party of bulgarian women", "pobw", "women's democratic party", "democratic party of women", "feminist initiative", "feministisk initiativ", "feministiskt", "fi", "f!", "feministinen puolue", "fp", "fpes", "feministes pour un europe solidaire", "die frauen", "association of women of moldova", "association of women of the republic of moldova", "awrm", "feministiskt initiativ", "parti kobiet", "women of russia", "voice of slovenian women", "vws", "partido feminista de espana", "pfe", "iniciativa feminista", "kadin partisi", "solidarity of women of ukraine", "swu", "solidarity for women of ukraine", "nothern ireland women's coalition", "niwc", "women's equality party", "wep", "women's coalition", "women's party", "feminist party" |
| Country/city names | "armenia", "armenian", "yerevan", "belarus", "belarusian", "minsk", "bulgaria", "bulgarian", "sofia", "croatia", "croatian", "zagreb", "denmark", "danish", "copenhagen", "england", "english", "london", "united kingdom", "uk", "britain", "great britain", "finland", "finnish", "helsinki", "france", "french", "paris", "german", "germany", "berlin", "hungary", "hungarian","ireland", "irish", "republic of ireland", "republic", "dublin", "belfast", "northern ireland", "northern", "ni", "moldova", "moldovan", "chisinau", "norway", "norwegian", "oslo", "bergen", "hordaland", "russia", "russian", "moscow", "scotland", "scottish", "edinburgh", "slovenia", "slovenian", "maribor", "ljubljana", "spain", "spanish", "espanol", "madrid", "sweden", "swedish", "stockholm", "turkey", "turkish", "ukrain", "ukraine", "ukrainian", "kyiv", "wales", "welsh", "cardiff" |
| Miscellaneous | "ï", "also", "can", "â", "must", "use", "e.b", "want", "therefor\*", "platform", "manifesto", "etc", "make", "push" |

**A4. Thematic analysis code scheme**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Challenging androcentric/masculinised norms/discourses in policy and political leadership |
| 2.1 | Promoting stereotypical feminine leadership traits e.g. cooperation, compassion, empathy |
| 2.2 | Cooperation and coalition as party strategy |
| 2.3 | Internationalism |
| 3 | Personal is political- Explicit reference to/policies concerned with individual/private sphere |
| 4.1 | Traditional economics, economic growth and development |
| 4.2 | Welfare economics/caring economy/economics of wellbeing |
| 4.3 | Social justice/social inequality/fighting poverty/redistribution of income and resources |
| 5 | Environmentalism/sustainability |
| 6.1 | Mention of future generations/long-term goals |
| 6.2 | Maternalist discourse i.e. women protecting/nurturing society |
| 7.1 | Traditional security and foreign policy |
| 7.2 | Human security i.e. individual impact of conflict |
| 7.3 | Gender/sex-based violence/domestic abuse |
| 8 | Language/policies assisting men/ emphasis on both men and women |
| 9.1 | Social welfare programs/social services: Education |
| 9.2 | Social welfare programs/social services: Healthcare |
| 9.3 | Social welfare programs/social services: Women's healthcare e.g. abortion, childbirth, menopause |
| 9.4 | Social welfare programs/social services: Social care |
| 9.5 | Social welfare programs/social services: Childcare/nursery |
| 9.6 | Social welfare programs/social services: Welfare benefits/income support |
| 9.7 | Social welfare programs/social services: Minimum wage/living wage/universal wage |
| 9.8 | Social welfare programs/social services: Pensions |
| 9.9 | Social welfare programs/social services (general) i.e. need to provide for basic needs of population/safety net |
| 10.1 | Intersectionality |
| 10.2 | Diversity, multiculturalism, tolerance |
| 10.3 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Youth |
| 10.4 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Elderly |
| 10.5 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: LGBTQ+ |
| 10.6 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Race/ethnicity |
| 10.7 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Disability |
| 10.8 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Low socioeconomic status/working class |
| 10.9 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups: Other |
| 10.10 | Support for marginalised/disadvantaged groups of women e.g. single mothers, pregnant women, victims of domestic violence etc. |
| 11.1 | Essentialist discourse/language |
| 11.2 | Supporting women within their social role i.e. as mothers/carers |
| 11.3 | Focus on children/policies supporting children and parents and families |
| 11.4 | Support for nuclear family |
| 11.5 | Support for non-traditional family/ single parents/same-sex parents |
| 12.1 | General feminist discourse/language/appeals for gender equality and discussion of empirical inequality and women's rights |
| 12.2 | Mention of patriarchy/structural discrimination/gendered social narratives and structures |
| 12.3 | Gender pay gap/equal pay |
| 12.4 | Sexual division of labour/unpaid domestic labour/unpaid care work |
| 12.5 | Challenging gendered stereotypes |
| 12.6 | Gender mainstreaming/gendered policy lens/gender budgeting |
| 13.1 | Democracy and legitimacy |
| 13.2 | Women's representation/gender equality as a key aspect of democratic legitimacy |
| 13.3 | Preserve fabric of society/moral values/culture |
| 13.4 | Human rights/civil rights/equality and rights for all people |
| 14.1 | Women's descriptive political representation/quotas/shortlists etc. |
| 14.2 | Women's substantive political representation/decision making power |
| 14.3 | Women's representation in media |
| 14.4 | Women's representation in private sector/business |
| 15.1 | Sexual exploitation: Prostitution/sex trafficking |
| 15.2 | Sexual exploitation: Pornography |
| 16.1 | Grassroots/community-led politics |
| 16.2 | Relationships with women's movements |
| 17 | Employment policies/flexible working/job sharing etc. |
| 18 | Other |

**A5. Model diagnostic for STM, comparing 5-20 topics**

