

Appendix A Survey Questions

As described in our data section, we asked several sets of questions to explore our hypothesis, based on current events in international affairs at the time that the surveys and snap polls were administered. Below are the two lists of questions we used to understand whether women are less likely than men to express their attitudes about international politics.

“Don’t know” questions asked of both the public and scholar samples:

1. *The U.S. Justice Department has indicted officials from FIFA (the world governing body for soccer) for corruption. Do you support or oppose the indictment?*
 - Response options: "Strongly support", "Support", "Neither support nor oppose", "Oppose", "Strongly oppose", "Don't know"
2. *The U.S. Justice Department has indicted officials from FIFA (the world governing body for soccer) for corruption, even though the FIFA officials are not U.S. citizens and the crimes were not committed in the United States. Do you support or oppose the indictment?*
 - Response options: "Strongly support", "Support", "Neither support nor oppose", "Oppose", "Strongly oppose", "Don't know"
3. *The U.S. Justice Department has indicted officials from FIFA (the world governing body for soccer) for corruption. Russian President Vladimir Putin has criticized this as a political attempt to ‘extend U.S. jurisdiction to other states.’ Do you support or oppose the indictment?*
 - Response options: "Strongly support", "Support", "Neither support nor oppose", "Oppose", "Strongly oppose", "Don't know"
4. *The U.S. Justice Department has indicted officials from FIFA (the world governing body for soccer) for corruption. The day before the indictments, Senators John McCain (R) and Robert Menendez (D) criticized FIFA’s plan to hold the 2018 World Cup in Russia because of that country’s continued involvement in Ukraine. Do you support or oppose the indictment?*
 - Response options: "Strongly support", "Support", "Neither support nor oppose", "Oppose", "Strongly oppose", "Don't know"
5. *One year from now, will Greece still be using the Euro as its currency?*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Yes", "No"
6. *Would Greece be better off if it stopped using the Euro as its currency?*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Yes", "No"
7. *Does conducting search-and-rescue operations for migrants traveling in international waters increase, decrease, or have no effect on future migration flows?*
 - Response options: "Increases future flows", "Decreases future flows", "No effect on future flows", "Don't know"
8. *There has been a recent increase in African migrants attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea. Does conducting search-and-rescue operations for migrants traveling in international waters increase, decrease, or have no effect on future migration flows?*

- Response options: "Increases future flows", "Decreases future flows", "No effect on future flows", "Don't know"
- 9. *There has been a recent increase in Rohingya and Bangladeshi migrants attempting to cross the Andaman Sea. Does conducting search-and-rescue operations for migrants traveling in international waters increase, decrease, or have no effect on future migration flows?*
 - Response options: "Increases future flows", "Decreases future flows", "No effect on future flows", "Don't know"
- 10. *The United States is negotiating a free trade agreement with twelve Pacific nations called the Trans-Pacific Partnership (or TPP). Do you support or oppose this free trade agreement?*
 - Response options: "I strongly support it", "I somewhat support it", "I neither support nor oppose it", "I somewhat oppose it", "I strongly oppose it", "Don't know"
- 11. *The Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) is a proposed free trade and investment agreement between the United States and twelve other countries in the Asia Pacific region. If the TPP were approved today, would it have a positive, negative, or have no effect on your financial situation?*
 - Response options: "Positive effect", "Negative effect", "No effect", "Don't know"
- 12. *The Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is a proposed free trade and investment agreement between the United States and the European Union. If the TTIP were approved today, would it have a positive, negative, or have no effect on your financial situation?*
 - Response options: "Positive effect", "Negative effect", "No effect", "Don't know"

We asked an additional 42 questions that included a “don’t know response” only of the IR scholars:

1. *Should the U.S. government change its immigration policy in response to the spread of the Zika virus?*
 - Response options: "Yes, the United States should further restrict immigration from affected countries", "No, the United States should keep its immigration policy as it is now", "Don't know"
2. *As you may have heard, the CDC has issued travel notices about the spread of the Zika virus in more than 20 countries and territories in the Americas. Should the U.S. government change its immigration policy in response to the spread of the Zika virus?*
 - Response options: "Yes, the United States should further restrict immigration from affected countries", "No, the United States should keep its immigration policy as it is now", "Don't know"
3. *As you may have heard, the Zika virus is transmitted to people through the bite of infected mosquitos, through infected blood or sexual contact, and from mother to child during pregnancy or around the time of birth. The virus causes fever, rash, joint pain in infected individuals and is linked to the development of unusually small heads and brain damage in infants whose mothers were infected while pregnant. The CDC has issued travel notices about the spread of the Zika virus in more than 20 countries and*

territories in the Americas. Should the U.S. government change its immigration policy in response to the spread of the Zika virus?

- *Response options: "Yes, the United States should further restrict immigration from affected countries", "No, the United States should keep its immigration policy as it is now", "Don't know"*
4. *Which comes closest to your opinion:*
 - *Response options: "The U.S. government is spending too much money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is spending about the right amount of money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is not spending enough money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "Don't know"*
 5. *The U.S. government has spent roughly one billion dollars on international efforts to fight Ebola. Which comes closest to your opinion:*
 - *Response options: "The U.S. government is spending too much money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is spending about the right amount of money to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is not spending enough money to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "Don't know"*
 6. *The U.S. government has appropriated \$5.4 billion on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic, with roughly one billion of that spent on international efforts and over \$4 billion to support domestic health care and travel regulations to protect Americans from Ebola. Which comes closest to your opinion:*
 - *Response options: "The U.S. government is spending too much money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is spending about the right amount of money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "The U.S. government is not spending enough money on efforts to fight the Ebola epidemic in West Africa", "Don't know"*
 7. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter nuclear attacks by another state*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
 8. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states that have nuclear weapons to change their behavior*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
 9. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by another nuclear armed state*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
 10. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states without nuclear weapons to change their behavior*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*

11. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by a state without nuclear weapons*
 - *"Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
12. *How confident are you that the "nuclear taboo" – domestic and international norms against using nuclear weapons – constrains countries such as [1) Russia and China / 2) the United Kingdom and France] from using nuclear weapons in a first strike? Are you...*
 - *Response options: "Very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Not very confident", "Not very confident at all", ""Don't know"*
13. *In your view, the principal purpose of the deployment of THAAD on the Korean peninsula is: - Selected Choice*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Other", "To check the rise of China", "To defend South Korea against a North Korean missile attack", "To defend U.S. forces stationed in and near South Korea against a North Korean missile attack", "To deter North Korea's use of nuclear weapons and ballistic missiles"*
14. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Maintaining U.S. military superiority*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
15. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Placing sanctions on other countries*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
16. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Signing free trade agreements*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
17. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Maintaining existing alliances*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
18. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Building new alliances*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
19. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - International agreements*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*
20. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Military intervention*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"*

21. *How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Participating in international organizations*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
22. *Compared to the start of the 2008 global financial crisis, how capable is the global regulatory infrastructure of preventing a financial crisis?*
 - Response options: "Much less capable", "Somewhat less capable", "Neither more nor less capable", "Somewhat more capable", "Much more capable", "Don't know"
23. *How capable are international health institutions of managing the spread of pandemic disease?*
 - Response options: "Very incapable", "Incapable", "Neither capable nor incapable", "Capable", "Very capable", "Don't know"
24. *Do you feel that the US-led coalition against ISIS and other violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria is making the situation: a great deal better, somewhat better, neither better nor worse, somewhat worse, a great deal worse, don't know?*
 - Response options: "A great deal better", "Somewhat better", "Neither better nor worse", "Somewhat worse", "A great deal worse", "Don't know"
25. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for The United States.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
26. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for a coalition of Middle Eastern states.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
27. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for NATO.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
28. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for The United Nations Security Council.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
29. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
30. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*
 - Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"

31. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Coronavirus*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
32. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Climate change*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
33. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - National security*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
34. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Immigration*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
35. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - International human rights*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
36. *Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - International trade*
 - *Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"*
37. *Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Pre-registration of the study's research design in a public repository*
 - *Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"*
38. *Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Verification of replication materials (e.g., data and analysis code)*
 - *Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"*
39. *Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Posting replication materials to the journal's public repository*
 - *Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"*
40. *Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Active citation (hyperlinks directly to primary-source documents)*
 - *Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"*
41. *Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years?*

Registered reports (peer-review process is complete and article is accepted by the journal prior to the authors having access to the data)

- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"
42. *Does the change in higher education toward hiring more non-tenure eligible faculty, whose primary responsibility is teaching, make it more or less likely that the tenure system will erode over time?*
- Response options: "This change will likely erode the institution of tenure", "This change will likely have no impact on the institution of tenure", "This change will strengthen the institution of tenure", "I do not know"

Likert scale questions in the public sample:

1. *The United States is negotiating a free trade agreement with twelve Pacific nations called the Trans-Pacific Partnership (or TPP). Do you support or oppose this free trade agreement?*
 - Response options: "I strongly support it", "I somewhat support it", "I neither support nor oppose it", "I somewhat oppose it", "I strongly oppose it", "Don't know"
2. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
3. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Past experience suggests that economic sanctions do little to deter the target countries from their course of action.*
 - Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"

Likert scale questions in the scholar sample:

1. *The United States is negotiating a free trade agreement with twelve Pacific nations called the Trans-Pacific Partnership (or TPP). Do you support or oppose this free trade agreement?*
 - Response options: "I strongly support it", "I somewhat support it", "I neither support nor oppose it", "I somewhat oppose it", "I strongly oppose it", "Don't know"
2. *Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*

- Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 3. Compared to the start of the 2008 global financial crisis, how capable is the global regulatory infrastructure of preventing a financial crisis?
 - Response options: "Much less capable", "Somewhat less capable", "Neither more nor less capable", "Somewhat more capable", "Much more capable", "Don't know"
- 4. How capable are international health institutions of managing the spread of pandemic disease?
 - Response options: "Very incapable", "Incapable", "Neither capable nor incapable", "Capable", "Very capable", "Don't know"
- 5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Programs that encourage high-skilled workers to immigrate to the U.S.—similar to the U.S. H1B visa program or the UK's Highly Skilled Migrant Programme—are generally good for the American economy."
 - Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 6. Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent cyber-security agreement between the United States and China, in which both countries agreed not to conduct cyber-enabled theft of intellectual property from each other, will be effective in reducing the instances of such thefts.
 - Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 7. Do you feel that the US-led coalition against ISIS and other violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria is making the situation: a great deal better, somewhat better, neither better nor worse, somewhat worse, a great deal worse, don't know?
 - Response options: "A great deal better", "Somewhat better", "Neither better nor worse", "Somewhat worse", "A great deal worse", "Don't know"
- 8. Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for The United States.
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 9. Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for a coalition of Middle Eastern states.
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 10. Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for NATO.
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 11. Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Defeating ISIS is a viable option for The United Nations Security Council.
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Strongly disagree", "Disagree", "Neutral", "Agree", "Strongly agree"
- 12. In the past year, Russia has moved its new surface-to-air missile system, the S-400, to Hmeimim airbase in Syria. With a range of 250 miles, these systems now cover parts

of Turkey, Jordan, Cyprus, Iraq, Lebanon, and Israel, as well as airspace where U.S., NATO, and other U.S.-allied aircraft operate over Syria. This also includes Incirlik Air Base where two dozen U.S. warplanes are stationed primarily to launch attacks on ISIS. Do you think the installation of these missile systems increases, decreases, or has no effect on the likelihood of violent confrontation? and In the past year, Russia has moved its new surface-to-air missile system, the S-400, to Hmeimim airbase in Syria. With a range of 250 miles, these systems now cover parts of Turkey, Jordan, Cyprus, Iraq, Lebanon, and Israel, as well as airspace where U.S., NATO, and other U.S.-allied aircraft operate over Syria. This also includes Incirlik Air Base where two dozen U.S. warplanes are stationed primarily to launch attacks on ISIS.Do you think the installation of these missile systems increases, decreases, or has no effect on the likelihood of violent confrontation?

- Response options: "No effect", "Strongly decrease", "Somewhat increase", "Somewhat decrease", "Strongly increase"
13. Do you support or oppose the deployment of a Terminal High Altitude Area Defense (THAAD) antimissile system on the Korean Peninsula?
 - Response options: "Strongly support", "Support", "Neither support or oppose", "Oppose", "Strongly oppose"
 14. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Maintaining U.S. military superiority
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 15. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Placing sanctions on other countries
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 16. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Signing free trade agreements
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 17. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Maintaining existing alliances
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 18. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Building new alliances
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 19. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - International agreements
 - Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
 20. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Military intervention

- Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
21. How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States? - Participating in international organizations
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not effective at all", "Not very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Very effective"
22. How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter nuclear attacks by another state
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"
23. How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states that have nuclear weapons to change their behavior
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"
24. How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by another nuclear armed state
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"
25. How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states without nuclear weapons to change their behavior
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"
26. How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by a state without nuclear weapons
- Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"
27. How confident are you that the "nuclear taboo" – domestic and international norms against using nuclear weapons – constrains countries such as [1] Russia and China / 2) the United Kingdom and France] from using nuclear weapons in a first strike? Are you...
- Response options: "Very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Not very confident", "Not very confident at all", "Don't know"
28. On the campaign trail in 2016 President Trump stated, "We are totally predictable. We tell everything. ...We have to be unpredictable, and we have to be unpredictable starting now." To what extent do you agree that President Trump's unpredictable behavior has been an effective negotiation tactic?
- Response options: "Neither agree nor disagree", "Slightly agree", "Slightly disagree", "Strongly agree", "Strongly disagree"
29. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Coronavirus
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"

30. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Climate change
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"
31. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - National security
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"
32. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - Immigration
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"
33. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - International human rights
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"
34. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the following issues: - International trade
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove", "Do not know"
35. How would you rate the United States' role in coordinating the international response to the current COVID-19 pandemic?
- Response options: "Very effective", "Somewhat effective", "Not very effective", "Not effective at all"
36. How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?
- Response options: "Very important", "Somewhat important", "Not too important", "Not at all important"
37. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Decision to withdraw U.S. troops from Afghanistan by September 2021
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
38. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Implementing new sanctions on Russia for use of a chemical weapon against one of its own nationals
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
39. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Implementing new sanctions on Russia in response to hacking operations against U.S. agencies and companies
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
40. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Engaging in indirect discussions with Iran on JCPOA compliance

- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
41. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Committing U.S. to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 50 percent by 2030
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
42. Do you approve or disapprove of the following foreign policy actions by the Biden administration? - Relaxing restrictions on contact between U.S. and Taiwanese government officials
- Response options: "Strongly approve", "Somewhat approve", "Somewhat disapprove", "Strongly disapprove"
43. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. Ideational forces are more important than material forces if we want to understand change in the international system
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
44. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. Relations among states are often best explained by domestic politics
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
45. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. International institutions modify anarchy in important ways
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
46. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. States remain the primary actors in world politics
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
47. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. Globalization, on average, has made people better off even if there are some losers
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
48. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following theoretical statements. International relations theories are often based on racist assumptions
- Response options: "Strongly disagree", "Somewhat disagree", "Neither agree nor disagree", "Somewhat agree", "Strongly agree"
49. Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Pre-registration of the study's research design in a public repository
- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"
50. Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Verification of replication materials (e.g., data and analysis code)

- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"
51. Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Posting replication materials to the journal's public repository
- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"
52. Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Active citation (hyperlinks directly to primary-source documents)
- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"
53. Rate the following disciplinary practices in terms of their impact on the reliability of findings reported in peer-reviewed IR research outputs over the last 20 years? Registered reports (peer-review process is complete and article is accepted by the journal prior to the authors having access to the data)
- Response options: "Very positive", "Positive", "Neutral", "Negative", "Very negative", "Do not know"

Numerical questions for extreme answer testing in the public sample:

1. Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Iran
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
2. Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Russia
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
3. Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Syria
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
4. Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have

economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Venezuela

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*

Numerical questions for extreme answer testing in the scholar sample:

1. *Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Iran*

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*

2. *Several countries around the world have been targeted with economic sanctions by the United States and its partners in an effort to change the target state's behavior. On a scale of 0 (not effective at all) to 10 (extremely effective), how effectively have economic sanctions been at changing the behavior of the following governments? - Russia*

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*

3. *How likely is war between the United States and China over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating that war will definitely not occur. [And] How likely is war between the United States and China over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 100 scale with 100 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur.*

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 [And] 0 through 100, in 1 unit intervals*

4. *How likely is war between the United States and North Korea over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating that war will definitely not occur.*

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*

5. *How likely is war between the United States and Russia over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur. [And] How likely is war between the United States and Russia over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 100 scale with 100 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur.*

- *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 [And] 0 through 100, in 1 unit intervals*

Likert scale questions for confidence testing in the scholar sample:

1. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter nuclear attacks by another state*

- *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*

2. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states that have nuclear weapons to change their behavior*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
3. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by another nuclear armed state*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
4. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Coerce states without nuclear weapons to change their behavior*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
5. *How confident are you that a state that has an assured second strike capability can achieve the following foreign policy goals? - Deter conventional attacks by a state without nuclear weapons*
 - *Response options: "Don't know", "Not very confident at all", "Not very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Very confident"*
6. *How confident are you that the "nuclear taboo" – domestic and international norms against using nuclear weapons – constrains countries such as [1) Russia and China / 2) the United Kingdom and France] from using nuclear weapons in a first strike? Are you...*
 - *Response options: "Very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Not very confident", "Not very confident at all", "Don't know"*
7. *How confident are you in your answer to the previous question on likelihood of war between the U.S. and China?*
 - *Response options: "Very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Not very confident", "Not very confident at all"*
8. *How confident are you in your answer to the previous question on likelihood of war between the U.S. and Russia?*
 - *Response options: "Very confident", "Somewhat confident", "Not very confident", "Not very confident at all"*

Numerical questions for confidence testing in the public sample:

1. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*

- Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
- 2. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - If you had to estimate the proportion of your government's budget spent on foreign aid, which comes closest?*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
- 3. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Past experience suggests that economic sanctions do little to deter the target countries from their course of action.*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

Numerical questions for confidence testing in the scholar sample:

1. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent agreement between Iran and the international community, designed to ensure that Iran will not obtain a nuclear weapon, gives international inspectors sufficient ability to monitor Iranian compliance with the agreement.*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
2. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - If you had to estimate the proportion of your government's budget spent on foreign aid, which comes closest?*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
3. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - Indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: The recent cyber-security agreement between the United States and China, in which both countries agreed not to conduct cyber-enabled theft of intellectual property from each other, will be effective in reducing the instances of such thefts.*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
4. *Indicate your level of confidence in your previous answer - Should the government of the United States increase foreign aid contributions to developing countries, decrease foreign aid contributions to developing countries, or maintain the current level of foreign aid contributions to developing countries?*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
5. *How confident are you in your answer to the previous question? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating you are completely confident and 0 indicating you have no confidence. - Level of confidence (How likely is war between the United States and China over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur. - Likelihood of war)*
 - Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
6. *How confident are you in your answer to the previous question? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating you are completely confident and 0 indicating you have no*

confidence. - Level of confidence (How likely is war between the United States and North Korea over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur. - Likelihood of war)

○ *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*

7. *How confident are you in your answer to the previous question? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating you are completely confident and 0 indicating you have no confidence. - Level of confidence (How likely is war between the United States and Russia over the next decade? Please use the 0 to 10 scale with 10 indicating that war will definitely occur and 0 indicating war will definitely not occur. - Likelihood of war)*

○ *Response options: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*