|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **Attribute** | Extra-legal policing | Punishment for minor offenses | Expedite and longer sentences | Increasing penalties | Expansion of the definition of criminal behavior | Introduction of discretionary crimes | Limits on due process | Military policing | Police violence | Mass incarceration | Punitive rhetoric | Association with illicit drugs | Use of lethal force | Deportation of migrants |
| **Scholars** | Bruneau (2014), Cutrona and Rosen (2023), Dammert & Malone (2006), Glebbeek (2010),  Krause (2014), Muggah & Boer (2019), Muggah (2018) | Brienen (2023), Dammert & Malone (2006), Glebbeek (2010), Polga-Hecimovich (2023), Muggah & Boer (2019), Muggah (2018), Rodgers (2009) | Cutrona & Rosen (2023), Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020), Singer et al. (2020) | Bonner (2019),  Ferreira & Gonçalves (2023), Flom (2023), Rios et al. (2020), Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020), Rosen (2020), Rosen & Cutrona (2020), Rosen et al. (2023), Rosen et al. (2022), Muggah (2018), Wolf (2017) | Aguilar (2007), Bruneau (2014), Flom (2023), Hume (2007), Jütersonke et al. (2009), Liebertz (2017), Muggah & Boer (2019),  Rodgers (2009) | Holland (2013) | Brienen (2023), Bruneau (2014), Cutrona and Rosen (2023), Holland (2013), Jütersonke et al. (2009), Muggah & Boer (2019), Muggah (2018), Polga-Hecimovich (2023), Singer et al. (2020) | Bruneau (2014), Cutrona & Rosen (2023), Dammert (2022), Dammert & Malone (2006), Ferreira & Gonçalves (2023), Glebbeek (2010), Holland (2013), Liebertz (2017), Muggah (2018), Pion-Berlin & Carreras (2017), Polga-Hecimovich (2023), Schuberth (2016), Wolf (2017) | Antillano & Avila (2017), Bonner (2019), Fuentes (2005), Rios et al. (2020), Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020), Weichert (2017) | Brienen (2023), Bruneau (2014), Flom (2023), Gutierrez Rivera (2010),  Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020), Schuberth (2016) | Antillano & Avila (2017), Bonner (2019), Brienen (2023), Dammert (2022), Ferreira & Gonçalves (2023), Flom (2023), Glebbeek (2010), Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020), Wade (2023) | Rodrigues & Rodriguez-Pinzon (2020) | Flom (2023) | Dammert (2022) |
| **Frequency** | **7** | **7** | **3** | **11** | **8** | **1** | **9** | **13** | **6** | **6** | **9** | **1** | **1** | **1** |

**No clear characteristics**

Bateson (2012)

Cruz (2010)

Gutiérrez Rivera et al. (2018)

Isacson (2023)

Lessing (2017)

Miguez (2013)

Renno (2022)

Ruiz (2023)

Snodgrass Godoy (2005)

Swanson (2013)

Ungar (2009)

Wolf (2012)