| **Appendix A.**  **Table A1. Descriptive Statistics per City - Buenos Aires (Argentina), La Paz (Bolivia), Sao Paulo (Brazil), Bogota (Colombia), Quito (Ecuador), Mexico City (Mexico), Lima (Peru), Panama City (Panama), Montevideo (Uruguay), and Caracas (Venezuela)** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | N | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
| **Dependent Variables** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credibility | 779, 790, 794, 797, 791, 798, 474, 795, 781, 766 | 0.452, 0.475, 0.526, 0.550, 0.513, 0.419, 0.536, 0.595, 0.545, 0.469 | 0.498, 0.500, 0.500, 0.498, 0.500, 0.494, 0.499, 0.491, 0.498, 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Penalisation | 778, 780, 789, 795, 793, 802, 472, 797, 780, 768 | 0.692, 0.636, 0.723, 0.782  0.648, 0.600, 0.763, 0.713  0.773, 0.717 | 0.462, 0.481, 0.448, 0.413  0.478, 0.490, 0.426, 0.453, 0.419, 0.451 | 0 | 1 |
| **Individual Characteristics** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender (1=Male) | 807, 808, 813, 810, 810, 815, 485, 810, 824, 796 | 0.497, 0.510, 0.468, 0.469  0.491, 0.472, 0.491, 0.474, 0.489, 0.468 | 0.500, 0.500, 0.499, 0.499  0.500, 0.500, 0.500, 0.500, 0.500, 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Age | 807, 808, 813, 810, 810, 815, 485, 810, 824, 796 | 38.059, 36.127, 37.797, 38.228, 36.659, 37.937, 38.759, 38.553, 38.144, 37.515 | 12.113, 11.549, 11.586, 11.799, 12.164, 11.648, 11.746, 12.202, 11.807, 11.730 | 20 | 69 |
| Education (1=Basic) | 797, 798, 803, 799, 799, 805, 474, 800, 814, 784 | 0.393, 0.258, 0.210, 0.185, 0.402, 0.109, 0.224, 0.154, 0.247, 0.330 | 0.489, 0.438, 0.408, 0.389, 0.491, 0.312, 0.417, 0.361  0.498, 0.471 | 0 | 1 |
| **Political Attitudes** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Political Sophistication | 788, 788, 784, 780, 759, 789, 469, 790, 804, 776 | 0.714, 0.590, 0.598, 0.706, 0.449, 0.494, 0.426, 0.500, 0.838, 0.722 | 0.452, 0.492, 0.491, 0.456, 0.498, 0.500, 0.495, 0.500, 0.368, 0.448 | 0 | 1 |
| Worry About Corruption: Fellow Citizens | 797, 798, 803, 800, 800, 805, 574, 800, 814, 786 | 0.631, 0.505, 0.528, 0.728, 0.575, 0.563, 0.606, 0.648, 0.591, 0.468 | 0.483, 0.500, 0.500, 0.446, 0.495, 0.496, 0.489, 0.478, 0.492, 0.499 | 0 | 1 |

*Source: Author’s analysis using data from ECAF 2018 (CAF 2018). Sequence of values correspond to Buenos Aires (Argentina), La Paz (Bolivia), Sao Paulo (Brazil), Bogota (Colombia), Quito (Ecuador), Mexico City (Mexico), Lima (Peru), Panama City (Panama), Montevideo (Uruguay), and Caracas (Venezuela).*