Appendix
Table A1 The classification of party populism

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Political party | Populism |
| BE | Flemish Interest | RWP |
| BE | National Front | RWP |
| BE | People's Party | RWP |
| BG | Attack | RWP |
| BG | Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria | RWP |
| BG | IMRO -- Bulgarian National Movement | RWP |
| BG | National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria | RWP |
| CH | Swiss People's Party | RWP |
| CZ | Freedom and Direct Democracy | RWP |
| DE | The Left | LWP |
| DK | Danish Peoples Party | RWP |
| EE | Conservative People’s Party | RWP |
| FI | Finns Party / True Finns | RWP |
| FR | National Front / National Rally | RWP |
| FR | Debout la France | RWP |
| FR | FI (La France Insoumise) | LWP |
| GR | Greek Solution | RWP |
| GR | Syriza | LWP |
| HU | Alliance of Hungarian Solidarity | RWP |
| HU | Hungarian Justice and Life Party | RWP |
| HU | Movement for a Better Hungary | RWP |
| IE | Sinn Fein | LWP |
| IT | Five Star Movement | LWP |
| IT | Brothers of Italy | RWP |
| IT | The People of Freedom | RWP |
| IT | North League | RWP |
| IT | Forza Italia | RWP |
| LT | Labour Party | LWP |
| LT | Young Lithuania | RWP |
| LT | Order and Justice – Liberal Democratic Party | RWP |
| NL | Socialist Party | LWP |
| NL | Party for Freedom | RWP |
| NL | Forum for Democracy | RWP |
| NO | Progress Party | RWP |
| PL | Law and Justice | RWP |
| PT | CHEGA | RWP |
| SE | Sweden Democrats | RWP |
| SI | Slovenian Democratic Party | RWP |
| SI | Slovenian National Party | RWP |
| SI | The Left | LWP |
| SK | Direction – Social Democracy | LWP |
| SK | Ordinary People and Independents | RWP |
| SK | We Are Family | RWP |
| UK | UK Independence Party | RWP |

Source: Based on Rooduijn et al. (2019) and Krause and Wagner (2019)

Table A2: Multilevel logistic model on Voting for Leftwing and Rightwing Populist Parties (sample is limited to countries with LWP and RWP parties in parliament, respectively)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sample | ESS 2012+2020 |   |   | ESS 2012+2020 |   |   |
|   | LWP |   | RWP |   | LWP |   | RWP |   |
|  | Odds ratios (SE) | Odds ratios (SE) | Odds ratios (SE) | Odds ratios (SE) |
|   | (1) |   | (2) |   | (3) |   | (4) |   |
| Poverty reduction policy deficit | 1.048\*\*\* | 0.008 | 0.996 | 0.006 |  |  |  |  |
| Inequality policy deficit |   |  |  |   | 1.056\*\*\* | 0.008 | 0.989\* | 0.005 |
| Anti-migrant attitude index | 0.954\*\* | 0.014 | 1.530\*\*\* | 0.022 | 0.955\*\* | 0.014 | 1.531\*\*\* | 0.022 |
| Female | 0.932 | 0.046 | 0.749\*\*\* | 0.027 | 0.929 | 0.046 | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.028 |
| Age 15-29 | ref. |  | ref. |   | ref. |  | ref. |  |
| Age 30-44 | 0.889 | 0.083 | 1.003 | 0.068 | 0.886 | 0.083 | 1.006 | 0.068 |
| Age 45-59 | 0.958 | 0.086 | 0.931 | 0.061 | 0.951 | 0.085 | 0.934 | 0.061 |
| Age 60+ | 0.705\*\*\* | 0.065 | 0.726\*\*\* | 0.049 | 0.702\*\*\* | 0.065 | 0.728\*\*\* | 0.049 |
| Education: primary + lower sec | ref. |  | ref. |   | ref. |  | ref. |  |
| Education: upper sec - vocational | 0.831\* | 0.06 | 0.992 | 0.051 | 0.828\*\* | 0.06 | 0.992 | 0.051 |
| Education: upper sec - general | 0.968 | 0.081 | 0.753\*\*\* | 0.051 | 0.971 | 0.081 | 0.751\*\*\* | 0.051 |
| Education: tertiary | 0.649\*\*\* | 0.054 | 0.574\*\*\* | 0.036 | 0.652\*\*\* | 0.054 | 0.572\*\*\* | 0.036 |
| Household's total net income decile | 0.920\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.994 | 0.008 | 0.923\*\*\* | 0.01 | 0.992 | 0.008 |
| Unemployed in last 5years | 1.493\*\*\* | 0.104 | 1.152\* | 0.065 | 1.496\*\*\* | 0.104 | 1.155\* | 0.065 |
| Unemployment rate | 0.973 | 0.015 | 0.783\*\*\* | 0.009 | 0.972 | 0.015 | 0.784\*\*\* | 0.009 |
| Post-communist country | 0.938 | 0.556 | 26.900\*\*\* | 15.536 | 0.925 | 0.553 | 27.138\*\*\* | 15.703 |
| Post-communist x antimigrant index | 1.084\*\*\* | 0.026 | 0.679\*\*\* | 0.012 | 1.082\*\* | 0.026 | 0.679\*\*\* | 0.012 |
| ESS 2020 | 0.597\*\*\* | 0.067 | 0.485\*\*\* | 0.023 | 0.597\*\*\* | 0.067 | 0.482\*\*\* | 0.023 |
| Constant | 0.545 | 0.231 | 0.133\*\*\* | 0.052 | 0.544 | 0.231 | 0.135\*\*\* | 0.053 |
| Interclass correlation | 0.167 |  | 0.318 |   | 0.17 |  | 0.319 |  |
| Num. obs | 13693 |  | 31382 |   | 13693 |  | 31382 |  |
| Num. groups: country | 22 |   | 22 |   | 22 |   | 22 |   |

Source: European Social Survey (2012, 2020), Eurostat, own calculations.

Note: \* p < 0.05; \*\* p < 0.01; \*\*\* p < 0.001.