Supplementary file 4

Survey responses for continuous variables and tests of normality

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| **Survey question** | **Number of participant responses** | **Mean ± SD** | **Median, range** | **Shapiro-Wilk** |
| **Statistic** | **Sig.** |
| Estimate the amount you paid for your last check-up  | 92 | 1563.92 ± 2082.23 PKR | 1000PKR, 0-15000PKR | 0.636 | 0.000 |
| How much did you pay for your eye check today? (Al-Shifa Eye Trust) | 30 | 305PKR ± 382 PKR | 400PKR, 0-15000PKR | 0.670 | 0.000 |
| How much did you pay for your eye check today? (THQ Chakwal) | 15 | 23.33±90.37 PKR | 0, 0-350 PKR | 0.284 | 0.000 |
| Estimate the amount you spent on eye care treatment (online only). | 72 | 14668.75 ± 40181.18 PKR | 4750 PKR, 0-300000PKR | 0.344 | 0.000 |
| Estimate the total amount in PKR that you have spent on travel costs to reach an eye care facility. | 100 | 1221.60 ±2400.30 PKR | 375PKR, 0-12000PKR | 0.493 | 0.000 |
| How much did it cost you to travel to the eye hospital today? (Al-Shifa) | 30 | 768.33 ± 1049.92 PKR | 300PKR, 0-5000PKR | 0.933 | 0.300\* |
| How much did it cost you to travel to the eye hospital today? (THQ Chakwal) | 15 | 240.67 ± 138.22 PKR | 200PKR, 0-500PKR | 0.627 | 0.000 |
| Did you find the eye care service you used affordable? Rate its affordability on a scale from 1-10 with 1 being not affordable and 10 being very affordable. | 108 | 5.77 ± 3.35 | 6, 1-10 |
| On a scale from 1-10 with 10 being most difficult and 1 being easy, please select how you found enrolling onto the Sehat Sahulat programme. | 14 | 4.36 ± 2.90 | 5, 1-10 |
| Since receiving the card on a scale from 1 – 10 how much more likely are you to go get your eyes checked with 1 being not likely and 10 being very likely. | 5 | 4.40 ± 3.72 | 5, 1-10 |
| Out of the following options, please rank them from 1 to 5 based on their importance in improving current eye care services, with 1 being the most important and 5 being the least important: |  |  |  |
| * Increasing the availability of eye care services in rural areas
 | 31 | 1.71 ± 0.82 | 1, 1-3 |
| * More lifts and ramps in eye care facilities
 | 31 | 2.10 ± 0.91 | 2, 1-4 |
| * Free eye care treatment
 | 31 | 2.39 ±0.88 | 2, 1-5 |
| * Shorter wait times in eye care facilities
 | 31 | 4.32 ± 0.79 | 4, 1-5 |
| * Free transport to eye care services
 | 31 | 4.45 ± 0.72 | 5, 2-5 |

Survey responses for categorical variables (proportion of all participants, absolute number in brackets)

|  |
| --- |
| Ability to perceive |
| Question Topic | **Responses** |
| Awareness of eye condition | Refractive error | Cataract | Eye issues secondary to diabetes | Glaucoma | Macular degeneration | Dry eye |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 59.5%(97/163) | 54.0%(88/163) | 35.0%(57/163) | 31.9%(52/163) | 14.7%(24/163) | 14.7%(24/163) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Previous eye test | Yes | No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 75.5%(123/163) | 24.5%(40/163) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reasons for having eyes tested | Change in level of vision | Diabetic retinopathy monitoring | Routine eye test | To purchase or repair spectacles | Headaches | Family history of eye disease | Emergency eye check | Cataract monitoring | ARMD monitoring | Contact lens check | Advised by other healthcare practitioner | Glaucoma monitoring | Other |
|  | 40.8%(58/142) | 26.8%(38/142) | 18.3%(26/142) | 14.1%(20/142) | 11.3%(16/142) | 7.7%(11/142) | 6.3%(9/142) | 4.9%(7/142) | 4.2%(6/142) | 2.8%(4/142) | 2.8%(4/142) | 0.7%(1/142) | 0.7%(1/142) |
| Reasons for not having eyes tested | No eye related issues | Unable to take time out to get eyes checked | Unsure where to go to get eyes checked | Unable to afford care | Unable to travel to eye care facility | Eyes not a health priority |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 65.0%(26/40) | 20.0%(8/40) | 7.5%(3/40) | 5.0%(2/40) | 5.0%(2/40) | 5.0%(2/40) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reasons for not having eye test within 2 years | No change in vision | Don’t have time | Don’t attend regular checks | Not made next appointment | Eyes not health priority | Cannot afford it | Cannot travel | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 61.3%(19/31) | 61.3%(19/31) | 58.1%(18/31) | 32.3%(10/31) | 16.1%(5/31) | 3.2%(1/31) | 3.2%(1/31) | 9.7%(3/31) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time since last eye test | Less than 3 months | 3-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | 2-3 years | More than3 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20.5%(25/122) | 18.9%(23/122) | 18.0%(22/122) | 17.2%(21/122) | 7.4%(9/122) | 18.0%(22/122) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1-3 months | 3-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | 2-3 years | More than 3 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interval between one eye check to the next | 12.3%(15/122) | 12.3%(15/122) | 30.3%(37/122) | 23.8%(29/122) | 9.0%(11/122) | 12.3%(15/122) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| How often do you believe you should get your eyes checked? | 14.1%(20/142) | 21.1%(30/142) | 38.0%(54/142) | 22.5%(32/142) | 2.8%(4/142) | 1.4%(2/142) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability to reach |
| Previously visited service for eye test | Private | Government | Charity | Military | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 57.9%(70/121) | 25.6%(31/121) | 9.9%(12/121) | 4.1%(5/121) | 2.5%(3/121) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than 15 minutes | 15-30 minutes | 30-60 minutes | 1-2 hours | 2-3 hours | More than3 hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time to reach previous eye care service | 14.0%(17/121) | 34.7%(42/121) | 29.8%(36/121) | 13.2%(16/121) | 4.1%(5/121) | 5.0%(6/121) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time taken to reach eye hospital today (Al-Shifa Trust) |  | 23.3%(7/30) | 20.0%(6/30) | 30.0%(9/30) | 20.0%(6/30) | 6.7%(2/30) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time taken to reach eye hospital today (Kallar Kahar THQ) | 6.7%(1/50) | 33.3%(5/15) | 33.3%(5/15) | 26.7%(4/15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Motorcycle | Car | Rickshaw | Bus | Walk |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode of transport to reach (previously) visited eye care facility | 11.4%(14/123) | 62.6%(77/123) | 8.9%(11/123) | 13.8%(17/123) | 4.9%(6/123) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode of transport to reach eye hospital today (Al-Shifa & Kallar Kahar only) | 8.9%(4/45) | 37.8%(17/45) | 13.3%(6/45) | 37.8%(17/45) | 2.2%(1/45) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yes | No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mobility issues present | 14.2%(20/141)  | 85.8%(121/141) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Required support to reach eye care service | 32.5%(40/123) | 67.5%(83/123) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Required support to reach eye care service (Al-Shifa Trust) | 70.0%(21/30) | 30.0%(9/30) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Required support to reach eye care service (Kallar Kahar THQ) | 13.3%(2/15) | 86.7%(13/15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred day for eye test | Any day | Weekday | Weekend |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 53.9%(76/141) | 17.0%(24/141) | 29.1%(41/141) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred time for eye test | Morning | Afternoon | Evening | Anytime |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 47.2%(67/142) | 12.7%(18/142) | 22.5%(32/142) | 17.6%(25/142) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ability to pay |
|  | Myself | Family | Health insurance | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Who pays for your eye appointment / treatment? | 54.2%(78/144) | 36.8%(53/144) | 4.2%(6/144) | 4.9%(7/144) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Who pays for travel costs? | 59.7%(83/139) | 36.7%(51/139) | 1.4%(2/139) | 2.2%(3/139) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Where did you use money from to cover these costs? | Income | Savings | Borrowed | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 85.5%(71/83) | 15.7%(13/83) | 2.4%(2/83) | 2.4%(2/83) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yes | No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Have you heard of the SSP? | 63.5% (101/159) | 35.5% (58/159) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eligibility for SSP enrolment | 49.5% (49/99) | 50.5% (50/99) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Have you enrolled to receive a health card? | 38.3% (18/47) | 61.7% (29/47) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Received SSP card | 41.2% (7/17) | 58.8% (10/17) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used SSP card towards eye care treatment | 14.3% (1/7) | 85.7% (6/7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Would you still have accessed eye care and sought eye related treatment if the SSP card was not available to you? |  | 100% (1/1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used SSP card to cover the cost of transport to reach medical facility |  | 100% (7/7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suitability of eye care service |
| Which sector has better quality equipment and facilities? | Government | Private |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 41.0% (57/139) | 59.0% (82/139) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wait time in eye care facility | Less than 15 minutes | 15-30 minutes | 30-60 minutes | 1-2 hours | 2-3 hours | More than 4 hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.8%(1/120) | 44.2% (53/120) | 37.5% (45/120) | 13.3% (16/120) | 3.3%(4/120) | 0.8% (1/120) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Booked appointment or waited in queue system on the day | Booked | Queue system |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 54.5% (66/121) | 45.5% (55/121) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Country eye care professional was trained in | Pakistan | UK | USA | Unsure | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 45.1% (55/122) | 12.3% (15/122) | 6.6% (8/122) | 33.6% (41/122) | 2.5% (3/122) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not satisfied | Neither satisfied or dissatisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Very satisfied |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Level of satisfaction with the eye care professional that checked eyes at last visit | 4.1%(5/121) | 9.9% (12/121) | 47.9% (58/121) | 38.0% (46/121) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Level of satisfaction with overall experience with (previous) eye care service | 0.8 (1/119) | 9.2 % (11/119) | 47.0% (56/119) | 42.9% (51/119) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |