

1 Supplementary Material A. Demographic Variables of Three Datasets Used in Current Study.

	DM dataset (<i>n</i> = 165)		PH dataset (<i>n</i> = 181)		CO dataset (<i>n</i> = 183)	
	<i>M (SD)</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>M(SD)</i>	<i>Range</i>	<i>M(SD)</i>	<i>Range</i>
Age in months	69.27 (4.74)	61-90	100.59 (10.25)	84-119	97.45 (16.31)	61-126
First Age of						
English Exposure	2.10 (1.75)	0-5	3.45 (2.09)	0-8	2.74 (1.80)	0-6
(years)						
Spanish Input at	52.96	7.37-88.64	53.88 (9.90)	9.8-76.0	56.34 (15.70)	5.76-95.76
home (%)	(19.29)					
Spanish Output at	56.80	3.33-96.88	54.21 (13.00)	4.3-89.8	57.63 (16.43)	14.36-94.57
home (%)	(19.00)					
Maternal	2.79 (1.57)	1-7	2.82 (1.56)	1-6	2.58 (1.56)	1-7
Education						

2 *Maternal education: 1 = less than seventh grade education, 2 = ninth grade education, 3 = partial high school, 4 = high school,
3 graduate, 5 = partial college or specialized training, 6 = college degree, and 7 = graduate degree. Percentage of Spanish input-output is
4 derived from the Bilingual Input Output Survey (BIOS, Peña et al., 2018)

