

## Supplementary Material

**Table 1**

*Mean ( $\pm$ SD) Characteristics of Participants' Language Background*

<i>Item</i>	<i>Chinese (L1)</i>	<i>English (L2)</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>
Listening	5.47 $\pm$ .71	3.15 $\pm$ .98	-13.07	< .001
Speaking	5.03 $\pm$ .63	3.00 $\pm$ .69	-13.09	< .001
Reading	4.88 $\pm$ .84	2.44 $\pm$ .93	-16.56	< .001
Writing	5.21 $\pm$ .73	2.74 $\pm$ 1.36	-10.00	< .001
Age of acquisition	< 1	8.63 $\pm$ 1.96	-	-
OPT	-	52.41 $\pm$ 10.57	-	-