**Supplementary Material**

**Table 1**

*Mean (± SD) Characteristics of Participants’ Language Background*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Item*** | ***Chinese (L1)*** | ***English (L2)*** | ***t*** | ***p*** |
| Listening | 5.47 ± .71 | 3.15 ± .98 | -13.07 | < .001 |
| Speaking | 5.03 ± .63 | 3.00 ± .69 | -13.09 | < .001 |
| Reading | 4.88 ± .84 | 2.44 ± .93 | -16.56 | < .001 |
| Writing | 5.21 ± .73 | 2.74 ± 1.36 | -10.00 | < .001 |
| Age of acquisition | < 1 | 8.63 ± 1.96 | - | *-* |
| OPT | - | 52.41 ± 10.57 | - | - |