Table S4. *Pairwise contrasts of estimated marginal means for experiment 2 (L2 participants)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Contrast** | **Estimate** | **SE** | **DF** | ***t*** | **p** |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF inflected diffV | 0.014 | 0.018 | 38.3 | 0.791 | .993 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF participle diffV | -0.003 | 0.016 | 35.9 | -0.205 | >.999 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF participle diffV | 0.017 | 0.017 | 22.7 | 1.033 | .964 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.060 | 0.018 | 35.5 | 3.320 | .039 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.196 | 0.019 | 27.8 | 10.336 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.122 | 0.019 | 29.3 | 6.310 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.205 | 0.020 | 48.1 | 10.091 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF participle diffV | -0.018 | 0.019 | 26.8 | -0.932 | .980 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF participle diffV | 0.003 | 0.017 | 36.3 | 0.172 | >.999 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.046 | 0.019 | 27.0 | 2.352 | .304 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.182 | 0.018 | 41.1 | 10.054 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.108 | 0.019 | 40.3 | 5.555 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.190 | 0.021 | 32.8 | 8.901 | <.001 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF participle diffV | 0.021 | 0.016 | 34.8 | 1.286 | .898 |
| changedF participle diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.063 | 0.019 | 25.2 | 3.385 | 0.041 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.200 | 0.018 | 39.5 | 11.090 | <.001 |
| changedF participle diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.126 | 0.019 | 43.4 | 6.674 | <.001 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.208 | 0.019 | 28.9 | 10.970 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.043 | 0.018 | 39.8 | 2.359 | .289 |
| sameF participle diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.179 | 0.018 | 25.9 | 10.182 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.105 | 0.018 | 27.4 | 5.682 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.187 | 0.019 | 45.5 | 9.630 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected sameV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.136 | 0.017 | 39.7 | 7.849 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected sameV - changedF participle sameV | 0.062 | 0.019 | 44.2 | 3.288 | .038 |
| changedF inflected sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.145 | 0.021 | 34.9 | 6.739 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected sameV - changedF participle sameV | -0.074 | 0.018 | 26.3 | -4.152 | .006 |
| sameF inflected sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.008 | 0.018 | 39.8 | 0.444 | >.999 |
| changedF participle sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.082 | 0.016 | 36.5 | 5.018 | <.001 |

*p-value adjustment: Tukey method for comparing a family of 8 estimates; degrees-of-freedom method: Kenward-Roger.  
Abbreviations of factor levels: Lexical Repetition: diffV (different Verb) – sameV (same verb); Function Alternation: sameF (same function) – changedF (changed function)*