Table S3. *Pairwise contrasts of estimated marginal means for experiment 1 (L1 participants)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Contrast** | **Estimate** | **SE** | **DF** | ***t*** | **p** |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF inflected diffV | 0.073 | 0.015 | 34.6 | 4.871 | .001 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF participle diffV | 0.035 | 0.017 | 39.4 | 2.076 | .447 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF participle diffV | 0.045 | 0.018 | 29.2 | 2.478 | .244 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.067 | 0.019 | 42.8 | 3.585 | .018 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.152 | 0.017 | 27.4 | 8.698 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.142 | 0.019 | 29.5 | 7.401 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.160 | 0.018 | 42.9 | 8.776 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF participle diffV | -0.038 | 0.017 | 26.6 | -2.214 | .375 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF participle diffV | -0.028 | 0.018 | 44.5 | -1.597 | .749 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF inflected sameV | -0.006 | 0.019 | 32.2 | -0.342 | >.999 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.079 | 0.019 | 41.9 | 4.250 | .003 |
| sameF inflected diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.069 | 0.018 | 43.4 | 3.777 | .010 |
| sameF inflected diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.087 | 0.020 | 31.7 | 4.352 | .003 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF participle diffV | 0.009 | 0.015 | 36.7 | 0.614 | .998 |
| changedF participle diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.031 | 0.020 | 32.7 | 1.556 | .772 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.116 | 0.019 | 43.6 | 6.253 | <.001 |
| changedF participle diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.107 | 0.019 | 37.9 | 5.748 | <.001 |
| changedF participle diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.125 | 0.019 | 26.2 | 6.728 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - changedF inflected sameV | 0.022 | 0.020 | 51.2 | 1.095 | .955 |
| sameF participle diffV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.107 | 0.020 | 35.5 | 5.296 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - changedF participle sameV | 0.098 | 0.018 | 29.2 | 5.545 | <.001 |
| sameF participle diffV - sameF participle sameV | 0.116 | 0.017 | 37.8 | 6.810 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected sameV - sameF inflected sameV | 0.085 | 0.016 | 35.9 | 5.455 | <.001 |
| changedF inflected sameV - changedF participle sameV | 0.076 | 0.016 | 38.7 | 4.683 | .001 |
| changedF inflected sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.094 | 0.018 | 30.4 | 5.247 | <.001 |
| sameF inflected sameV - changedF participle sameV | -0.009 | 0.019 | 27.8 | -0.480 | >.999 |
| sameF inflected sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.009 | 0.018 | 42.2 | 0.480 | >.999 |
| changedF participle sameV - sameF participle sameV | 0.018 | 0.017 | 37.5 | 1.062 | .961 |

*Notes: p-value adjustment: Tukey method for comparing a family of 8 estimates; degrees-of-freedom method: Kenward-Roger;   
Abbreviations of factor levels: Lexical Repetition: diffV (different Verb) – sameV (same verb); Function Alternation: sameF (same function) – changedF (changed function)*