

Table S1. L1 and L2 of bilingual speakers by clinical syndrome

bvFTD bilinguals (N = 26)

| L1 | L2 | N |
|-----------|------------|---|
| Bengali | English | 2 |
| Cantonese | English | 1 |
| Dutch | English | 1 |
| English | French | 1 |
| English | German | 2 |
| English | Portuguese | 1 |
| English | Spanish | 3 |
| Farsi | English | 1 |
| German | English | 2 |
| Japanese | English | 2 |
| Korean | English | 1 |
| Russian | English | 1 |
| Slovene | English | 1 |
| Spanish | English | 5 |
| Tagalog | English | 2 |

nfvPPA bilinguals (N = 22)

| L1 | L2 | N |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Cantonese [^] | Taiwanese [^] | 1 [^] |
| Czech | English | 1 |
| English | ASL | 1 |
| English | French | 3 |
| English | German | 2 |
| English | Italian | 1 |
| English | Spanish | 5 |
| Farsi | English | 1 |
| German | English | 2 |
| Mandarin | English | 1 |
| Spanish | English | 4 |

[^] indicates English was L3

svPPA bilinguals (N = 30)

| L1 | L2 | N |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Danish | English | 1 |
| Dutch | English | 1 |
| English | Farsi | 1 |
| English | French | 2 |
| English | German | 1 |
| English | Spanish | 7 |
| Farsi | English | 1 |
| French | English | 1 |
| German | English | 3 |
| Hebrew [^] | Yiddish [^] | 1 [^] |
| Latvian | English | 1 |
| Mandarin | English | 1 |
| Punjabi [^] | Hindi [^] | 1 [^] |
| Russian | English | 2 |
| Spanish | English | 1 |
| Swiss German | English | 1 |
| Tagalog | English | 2 |
| Tamil | English | 1 |
| Yiddish | English | 1 |

[^] indicates English was L3

