

Appendix 5: Demographics and Index CAM details

Study details		Case details					
Author	Country	Sex	Age (years)	Diagnosis	Index clozapine starting dose; up-titration schedule	Dose at time of CAM diagnosis	Time to developing index CAM episode
Published cases – successful							
1. Boscutti et al. 2022	Italy	Male	31	TRS	25 mg; Increased incrementally reaching 50mg by 2 days, 100mg by 6 days, 200mg by 8 days.	300mg	19 days
2. Bouhlel 2 et al. 2014	Tunisia	Male	30	TRS	25mg; Increased to 300mg by 20 days.	300mg	Unclear
3. Bowers et al. 2022	United States	Male	23	TRS	10mg; Increased incrementally reaching 25mg by 2 days, 50mg by 5 days, 100mg by 7 days, 125mg by 11 days.	125mg	16 days
4. Bray & Reid 2011	Australia	Male	43	Schizophrenia	N/R	N/R	15 days
5. Carswell et al. 2013 (A)	Australia	Male	19	N/R	12.5mg; As per local protocol (South Australia, Australia).	225mg	18 days
6. Carswell et al. 2013 (B)	Australia	Female	37	N/R	Titration was more rapid than local protocol (South Australia, Australia), reaching 250mg by 15 days.	250mg	20 days
7. Chow et al. 2014	Australia	Male	15	TRS	As per local protocol (New South Wales, Australia).	N/R	14 days
8. Danilewitz et al. 2021	Canada	Male	27	TRS	25mg; Increased incrementally reaching 50mg by 7 days, 100mg by 11 days.	100mg	16 days
9. Granja-Ingram et al. 2013	United States	Male	22	Schizophrenia	50mg	N/R	>30 days

22. Ronaldson et al. 2012 A	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
23. Ronaldson et al. 2012 B	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
24. Ronaldson et al. 2012 C	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
25. Ronaldson et al. 2012 D	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
26. Rosenfeld et al. 2010	United States	Male	35	Schizoaffective disorder	Increased to 200mg by 21 days.	200mg	21 days
27. Sarathy & Alexopoulos 2017	Australia	Male	29	TRS	As per local protocol (New South Wales, Australia)	N/R	16 days
28. Shivakumar et al. 2020	Australia / Canada	Female	34	Schizophrenia	Increased to 250mg by 15 days.	250mg	17 days
Published cases – Unsuccessful							
29. Higgins et al. 2019 (A)	Canada	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
30. Higgins et al. 2019 (B)	Canada	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
31. Jayathilake & Singh 2009	Australia	Male	42	Schizophrenia	Increased to 175mg by 10 days.	175mg	15 days
32. Masopust et al. 2009	Czech Republic	Male	43	Schizoaffective Disorder	Increased slowly to 350mg.	350mg	12 days
33. Mudra et al. 2018	Germany	Male	15	Schizophrenia	12.5mg; Increased to 125mg by 18 days.	125mg	21 days
34. Noel et al. 2019 (A)	Canada	Male	26	TRS	12.5mg; Increased incrementally reaching 25mg by 3 days, 50mg by 10 days, 75mg by 13 days.	75mg	21 days
35. Noel et al. 2019 (B)	Canada	Male	25	Schizoaffective disorder	12.5mg; As per local protocol, reaching 25mg by 2 days, 50mg by 3 days, 100mg by 5 days, 125mg by 9 days.	200mg	15 days
36. Noel et al. 2019 (C)	Canada	Male	20	Schizoaffective disorder	12.5mg;	200mg	14 days

					As per local protocol, reaching 25mg by 2 days, 50mg by 3 days, 100mg by 5 days, 150mg by 10 days, 200mg by 12 days.		
37. Ronaldson et al. 2012 (E)	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
38. Ronaldson et al. 2012 (F)	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
39. Ronaldson et al. 2012 (G)	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
40. Ronaldson et al. 2012 (H)	Australia	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
41. Smith et al. 2014	Australia	Male	45	Schizophrenia	'Fast' dose escalation following self-cessation after previous clozapine treatment for 10 years.	400mg	22 days
42. Thanasan 2010	Malaysia	Male	37	Schizophrenia	N/R	700mg	12 years
Unpublished case Reports – successful							
43. McMahon et al. 2023 – CD (A)	Australia	Male	33	TRS	As per local protocol (Queensland, Australia), reaching 100mg by 7 days, 200mg by 14 days.	200mg	18 days
44. McMahon et al. 2023 – BA (B)	Australia	Male	36	TRS	As per local protocol (Queensland, Australia), reaching 200mg by 17 days.	200mg	20 days
45. Qubad et al. 2023	Germany	Male	27	Schizoaffective disorder	12.5mg; Increases of 12.5mg per day, reaching 200mg by 16 days.	Unclear	19 days

N/R – Not reported; TRS – treatment resistant schizophrenia; CAM – clozapine associated myocarditis