**Supplementary item 3: The Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal tool for case reports**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Reference** | **Demographic characteristics** | **Patient’s history** | **Current clinical condition** | **Diagnostic assessment** | **Intervention(s) or treatment** | **Post-intervention condition** | **Adverse events (harms)** | **Takeaway lessons** | **Overall appraisal** |
| **Aggarwal et al 2011** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Aggarwal et al 2011** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Ahmad et al 2018** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Arora et al 2022** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Baran et al 2010** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |
| **Bhat et al 2018** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Caplan et al 1987** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Chakraborty et al 2021** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Datta et al 2006** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Dayal and Balhara 2014** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Duncalf et al 1989** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Erdogan et al 2015** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Forrest and Stores 1996** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Gökoglu Gözdaş 2019** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Jähnel 2003** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Jain et al 2021** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |
| **Kartal et al 2014** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |
| **Kaur et al 2021** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Kayal et al** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Koehler and Jakumeit 1976** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Manoj et al 2015** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Mattinson 1989** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Moodie 1980** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Panensefalit 2013** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Parmar et al 2017** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |
| **Reddy et al 2018** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |
| **Salib 1988** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Sutar and Rai 2020** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Tak et al 2017** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **8** |
| **Theethira et al 2009** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **YES** | **NO** | **YES** | **YES** | **7** |

The Joanna Briggs Institute Critical

Appraisal tool for case reports consists of following 8 items

1. Were patient’s demographic characteristics clearly described?
2. Was the patient’s history clearly described and presented as a timeline?
3. Was the current clinical condition of the patient on presentation clearly described?
4. Were diagnostic tests or assessment methods and the results clearly described?
5. Was the intervention(s) or treatment procedure(s) clearly described?
6. Was the post-intervention clinical condition clearly described?
7. Were adverse events (harms) or unanticipated events identified and described?
8. Does the case report provide takeaway lessons?