**Supplementary Material**

 ***Data Collection and Processing***

**Data Collection:** The Constellate platform (<https://constellate.org/>) allows researchers to compile, download, and analyze a considerable number of documents, reaching up to 25,000, encompassing metadata and their corresponding full texts or any specific subset containing a particular term or expression (Adams 2021: 178–189; Constellate, 2023). Using the Constellate dataset builder tool, we conducted a full-text search with the query string ‘Europeanization OR Europeanisation’ to identify relevant articles published before the 1990s.This search resulted in 2,547 relevant documents. We removed duplicate articles and text that were found in both JSTOR and Portico, resulting in 1,882 scholarly research and review articles written between 1881 and 1990 featuring the term ‘Europeanization.’ Our final corpus dataset consists of 2,580 unique sentences, 85,645 running words, 10,764 word types, and 9,261 lemmas.

**Preprocessing Steps**: The creation of this corpus involved several preprocessing steps to ensure the accuracy and consistency of the data. We manually checked and cleaned the data, correcting inaccuracies resulting from optical character recognition errors, removing hyphens from word splits at the end of lines or within compound words, and ensuring consistency in the spelling of American and British English words (e.g., replacing ‘-isation’ with ‘-ization’). Other preprocessing tasks included converting all words to lowercase, normalizing accented words, and removing dots from acronyms and apostrophes from the genitive case.

**Table 1**. Most frequent authors, journals, and articles using ‘Europeanization’ (1881–1990)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author** | **Term Usage** |  | **Articles** |
|  | **Freq.** | **%** |  | **Freq.** | **%** |
| Martin Saeter | 57 | 2,17 |  | 2 | 0,11 |
| Morten Kelstrup | 32 | 1,22 |  | 1 | 0,05 |
| Hans Kohn | 21 | 0,80 |  | 10 | 0,53 |
| James Cracraft | 19 | 0,72 |  | 7 | 0,37 |
| Michael Geyer | 18 | 0,69 |  | 2 | 0,11 |
| Thomas Pedersen | 13 | 0,50 |  | 1 | 0,05 |
| Ronald M. Berndt | 12 | 0,46 |  | 4 | 0,21 |
| Samuel H. Baron | 12 | 0,46 |  | 4 | 0,21 |
| Kuga Katsunan and Barbara J. Teters | 12 | 0,46 |  | 1 and 4 | 0,11 and 0,21 |
| Mathias Jopp and Peter Schlotter | 12 | 0,46 |  | 1 and 3 | 0,11 and 0,21 |
| Marc Raeff | 12 | 0,46 |  | 3 | 0,16 |
| Ole Waever | 11 | 0,42 |  | 1 | 0,05 |
| Jacques Portes | 11 | 0,42 |  | 2 | 0,11 |
| Filmer S. C. Northrop | 11 | 0,42 |  | 1 | 0,05 |
| Melvin M. Knight | 9 | 0,34 |  | 4 | 0,21 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Journal Title** | **Term Usage** |  | **Articles** |
|  | **Freq.** | **%** |  | **Freq.** | **%** |
| Bulletin of Peace Proposals | 61 | 2,33 |  | 14 | 0,74 |
| Cooperation and Conflict | 59 | 2,25 |  | 6 | 0,32 |
| Current Research on Peace and Violence | 45 | 1,72 |  | 6 | 0,32 |
| Slavic Review | 45 | 1,72 |  | 23 | 1,22 |
| The Slavonic and East European Review | 38 | 1,45 |  | 29 | 1,54 |
| The Hispanic American Historical Review | 33 | 1,26 |  | 21 | 1,11 |
| Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science | 33 | 1,26 |  | 20 | 1,06 |
| Africa | 32 | 1,22 |  | 19 | 1,01 |
| The Journal of the Polynesian Society | 31 | 1,18 |  | 20 | 1,06 |
| International Affairs | 29 | 1,11 |  | 18 | 0,96 |
| The American Historical Review | 26 | 0,99 |  | 25 | 1,33 |
| Political Science Quarterly | 25 | 0,95 |  | 13 | 0,69 |
| American Anthropologist | 25 | 0,95 |  | 21 | 1,11 |
| Foreign Affairs | 25 | 0,95 |  | 19 | 1,01 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Authors** | **Title** | **Year** | **Journal Title** | **Term Usage Freq.** |
| Morten Kelstrup | The Process of Europeanization. On the Theoretical Interpretation of Present Changes in the European Regional Political System | 1990 | *Cooperation and Conflict* | 32 |
| Martin Saeter | The CSCE Process: Problems and Prospects | 1985 | *Current Research on Peace and Violence* | 30 |
| Martin Saeter | New Thinking, Perestroika, and the Process of Europeanization | 1989 | *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* | 27 |
| Michael Geyer | Historical Fictions of Autonomy and the Europeanization of National History | 1989 | *Central European History* | 17 |
| James Cracraft | Nuts and Bolts | 1982 | *Slavic Review* | 13 |
| Thomas Pedersen | Problems of Enlargement: Political Integration in a Pan-European EC | 1990 | *Cooperation and Conflict* | 13 |
| Kuga Katsunan and Barbara J. Teters | Kinjiseironko. Thoughts on Recent Political Discourse | 1971 | *Monumenta Nipponica* | 12 |
| Mathias Jopp and Peter Schlotter | Western European Security Cooperation: Trends, Perspectives, and Evaluation | 1986 | *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* | 12 |
| Filmer S.C. Northrop | Neutralism and United States Foreign Policy | 1957 | *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* | 11 |
| Ole Waever | Three Competing Europes: German, French, Russian | 1990 | *International Affairs* | 11 |
| Jacques Portes | L'europeanisation des Etats-Unis vue par les Francais (1870-1914) | 1982 | *Revue Francaise d'Etudes Americaines* | 10 |
| Hans Kohn | The Europeanization of the Orient | 1937 | *Political Science Quarterly* | 9 |
| Marc Raeff | Russian Publishing and the Russian Intellectuals: An Enduring Pattern | 1988 | *Minerva* | 9 |
| Wilhelm Halbfass | A long road back to the East | 1989 | *India International Centre Quarterly* | 9 |

**Note**: Frequency (Freq.) counts the occurrence of the term ‘Europeanization’ or the number of articles where the term appears, while % expresses the frequency as a percentage of the total number of articles (1882) or of the total occurrence of the term (2622) in our corpus dataset.

**Table 2. Collocation Analysis – GraphColl, LancsBox**

For the collocation analysis, we set a distance length of five words on each side of the node

‘Europeanization,’ a statistic threshold of 9, and a minimum collocate frequency and collocation cut-off point of 5.

**Corpus**: Corpus 1| Search Term: europeanization| Statistic: 05 - MI3| Span: 5-5| Collocation freq. threshold: 5.0| Statistic value threshold: 9.0| CPN: 05 - MI3 (9.0)/ L5-R5/ C: 5.0-NC: 5.0|

Europeanization frequency 2622, Collocates 412

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Index | Position | Collocate | Stat | Freq (coll,) | Freq (corpus) |
| 1 | R | of | 26,30656 | 2471 | 5756 |
| 2 | L | the | 26,23125 | 2690 | 7824 |
| 3 | R | and | 22,56029 | 812 | 2741 |
| 4 | L | a | 21,50469 | 541 | 1685 |
| 5 | L | to | 20,997 | 504 | 1937 |
| 6 | R | in | 20,90213 | 505 | 2081 |
| 7 | L | process | 19,7974 | 200 | 278 |
| 8 | R | is | 19,51061 | 277 | 901 |
| 9 | L | as | 19,01514 | 242 | 847 |
| 10 | L | for | 18,89176 | 214 | 638 |
| 11 | L | that | 18,73105 | 231 | 897 |
| 12 | R | was | 17,96495 | 154 | 452 |
| 13 | R | by | 17,96014 | 166 | 568 |
| 14 | R | or | 17,91953 | 139 | 343 |
| 15 | L | with | 17,5642 | 147 | 519 |
| 16 | R | russia | 17,54192 | 99 | 161 |
| 17 | L | this | 17,48084 | 140 | 475 |
| 18 | L | on | 17,19611 | 132 | 485 |
| 19 | R | which | 17,11571 | 126 | 446 |
| 20 | R | be | 17,04001 | 124 | 448 |
| 21 | L | its | 16,90083 | 107 | 317 |
| 22 | R | has | 16,63908 | 98 | 292 |
| 23 | L | indo | 16,59468 | 63 | 80 |
| 24 | R | europe | 16,50697 | 98 | 320 |
| 25 | L | modernization | 16,31755 | 61 | 88 |
| 26 | R | not | 16,27048 | 98 | 377 |
| 27 | R | but | 16,1585 | 88 | 295 |
| 28 | R | westernization | 15,88168 | 48 | 58 |
| 29 | R | it | 15,87194 | 101 | 544 |
| 30 | R | policy | 15,85549 | 64 | 140 |
| 31 | L | their | 15,84445 | 81 | 286 |
| 32 | R | american | 15,6477 | 61 | 140 |
| 33 | R | world | 15,60066 | 65 | 175 |
| 34 | L | an | 15,53264 | 78 | 317 |
| 35 | L | at | 15,39509 | 71 | 263 |
| 36 | L | he | 15,26417 | 68 | 253 |
| 37 | R | america | 15,02322 | 44 | 81 |
| 38 | L | complete | 14,88961 | 34 | 41 |
| 39 | R | are | 14,84035 | 61 | 245 |
| 40 | R | more | 14,81698 | 61 | 249 |
| 41 | R | saar | 14,80081 | 40 | 71 |
| 42 | L | degree | 14,79603 | 33 | 40 |
| 43 | L | his | 14,76179 | 63 | 285 |
| 44 | L | toward | 14,75515 | 37 | 58 |
| 45 | L | called | 14,68239 | 37 | 61 |
| 46 | R | had | 14,66824 | 52 | 171 |
| 47 | M | have | 14,60216 | 60 | 275 |
| 48 | L | de | 14,59927 | 38 | 70 |
| 49 | L | about | 14,51787 | 42 | 100 |
| 50 | L | towards | 14,51464 | 35 | 58 |
| 51 | L | from | 14,50722 | 63 | 340 |
| 52 | L | against | 14,46177 | 38 | 77 |
| 53 | R | been | 14,41708 | 51 | 192 |
| 54 | R | all | 14,35317 | 49 | 178 |
| 55 | R | through | 14,2367 | 38 | 90 |
| 56 | R | can | 14,08609 | 39 | 108 |
| 57 | L | increasing | 14,08491 | 28 | 40 |
| 58 | R | would | 14,04114 | 44 | 160 |
| 59 | L | rapid | 14,00945 | 25 | 30 |
| 60 | L | progress | 13,85225 | 28 | 47 |
| 61 | R | russian | 13,84495 | 37 | 109 |
| 62 | R | spain | 13,8228 | 30 | 59 |
| 63 | R | africa | 13,7781 | 33 | 81 |
| 64 | L | only | 13,74295 | 39 | 137 |
| 65 | L | s | 13,72582 | 29 | 57 |
| 66 | R | earth | 13,60126 | 23 | 31 |
| 67 | L | european | 13,55406 | 55 | 438 |
| 68 | R | perspective | 13,51787 | 21 | 25 |
| 69 | R | culture | 13,46177 | 38 | 154 |
| 70 | L | also | 13,41427 | 34 | 114 |
| 71 | R | will | 13,40708 | 36 | 136 |
| 72 | R | defense | 13,38211 | 24 | 41 |
| 73 | L | one | 13,37795 | 41 | 205 |
| 74 | R | economic | 13,35025 | 35 | 130 |
| 75 | L | gradual | 13,25483 | 21 | 30 |
| 76 | R | could | 13,23679 | 29 | 80 |
| 77 | R | social | 13,23531 | 33 | 118 |
| 78 | R | they | 13,2027 | 35 | 144 |
| 79 | L | result | 13,12495 | 24 | 49 |
| 80 | R | political | 13,12469 | 35 | 152 |
| 81 | R | nato | 13,11514 | 22 | 38 |
| 82 | L | trend | 13,04366 | 20 | 30 |
| 83 | R | society | 13,0417 | 26 | 66 |
| 84 | L | pan | 12,99923 | 17 | 19 |
| 85 | R | americanization | 12,97075 | 22 | 42 |
| 86 | R | than | 12,94803 | 33 | 144 |
| 87 | R | life | 12,944 | 29 | 98 |
| 88 | R | were | 12,91624 | 34 | 161 |
| 89 | R | british | 12,88168 | 24 | 58 |
| 90 | R | education | 12,85502 | 23 | 52 |
| 91 | L | growing | 12,82166 | 19 | 30 |
| 92 | R | foreign | 12,74641 | 25 | 72 |
| 93 | R | however | 12,74641 | 25 | 72 |
| 94 | R | under | 12,73966 | 24 | 64 |
| 95 | R | country | 12,71921 | 22 | 50 |
| 96 | L | what | 12,70073 | 29 | 116 |
| 97 | R | african | 12,67958 | 27 | 95 |
| 98 | L | thus | 12,67281 | 23 | 59 |
| 99 | L | some | 12,6639 | 29 | 119 |
| 100 | L | such | 12,6639 | 29 | 119 |
| 101 | R | both | 12,65983 | 26 | 86 |
| 102 | L | century | 12,63985 | 29 | 121 |
| 103 | R | we | 12,58997 | 31 | 153 |
| 104 | L | no | 12,53519 | 27 | 105 |
| 105 | L | general | 12,53309 | 23 | 65 |
| 106 | L | period | 12,50509 | 22 | 58 |
| 107 | L | rejected | 12,50113 | 13 | 12 |
| 108 | R | means | 12,44315 | 19 | 39 |
| 109 | L | any | 12,40571 | 23 | 71 |
| 110 | R | so | 12,40394 | 27 | 115 |
| 111 | R | new | 12,37453 | 30 | 161 |
| 112 | R | peter | 12,36559 | 20 | 48 |
| 113 | R | war | 12,36307 | 22 | 64 |
| 114 | L | christianization | 12,31937 | 14 | 17 |
| 115 | R | our | 12,29698 | 22 | 67 |
| 116 | R | should | 12,28023 | 24 | 88 |
| 117 | R | countries | 12,25168 | 23 | 79 |
| 118 | L | before | 12,2367 | 19 | 45 |
| 119 | R | states | 12,23186 | 24 | 91 |
| 120 | R | made | 12,20753 | 21 | 62 |
| 121 | L | if | 12,18842 | 25 | 106 |
| 122 | L | who | 12,18334 | 27 | 134 |
| 123 | L | development | 12,13975 | 24 | 97 |
| 124 | R | her | 12,13699 | 18 | 41 |
| 125 | L | call | 12,12048 | 15 | 24 |
| 126 | R | other | 12,11222 | 28 | 157 |
| 127 | L | effects | 12,07788 | 16 | 30 |
| 128 | L | part | 12,07766 | 22 | 78 |
| 129 | R | native | 12,07426 | 21 | 68 |
| 130 | R | these | 12,03998 | 27 | 148 |
| 131 | R | does | 12,02811 | 19 | 52 |
| 132 | R | nuclear | 11,97098 | 18 | 46 |
| 133 | R | great | 11,97075 | 22 | 84 |
| 134 | R | see | 11,96176 | 17 | 39 |
| 135 | L | direction | 11,9474 | 14 | 22 |
| 136 | R | inevitable | 11,9474 | 14 | 22 |
| 137 | R | generally | 11,9323 | 12 | 14 |
| 138 | R | since | 11,92819 | 20 | 65 |
| 139 | R | concept | 11,89809 | 15 | 28 |
| 140 | L | most | 11,88168 | 24 | 116 |
| 141 | R | literature | 11,87984 | 18 | 49 |
| 142 | M | after | 11,86309 | 20 | 68 |
| 143 | L | idea | 11,84746 | 15 | 29 |
| 144 | L | certain | 11,81485 | 16 | 36 |
| 145 | L | approach | 11,79855 | 15 | 30 |
| 146 | L | term | 11,79855 | 15 | 30 |
| 147 | L | different | 11,79782 | 19 | 61 |
| 148 | R | national | 11,7781 | 22 | 96 |
| 149 | L | between | 11,7741 | 23 | 110 |
| 150 | R | p | 11,71319 | 18 | 55 |
| 151 | L | further | 11,69937 | 16 | 39 |
| 152 | R | almost | 11,66284 | 16 | 40 |
| 153 | L | problems | 11,66284 | 16 | 40 |
| 154 | L | government | 11,6622 | 17 | 48 |
| 155 | R | art | 11,66105 | 15 | 33 |
| 156 | R | german | 11,60713 | 21 | 94 |
| 157 | R | long | 11,6033 | 17 | 50 |
| 158 | L | opposition | 11,50113 | 13 | 24 |
| 159 | L | there | 11,45618 | 22 | 120 |
| 160 | L | processes | 11,44223 | 13 | 25 |
| 161 | L | change | 11,43018 | 16 | 47 |
| 162 | R | meant | 11,41773 | 12 | 20 |
| 163 | L | possible | 11,37006 | 16 | 49 |
| 164 | L | cultural | 11,36731 | 21 | 111 |
| 165 | L | may | 11,35064 | 20 | 97 |
| 166 | - | europeanization | 11,34899 | 60 | 2622 |
| 167 | R | place | 11,34789 | 15 | 41 |
| 168 | R | indian | 11,34092 | 16 | 50 |
| 169 | L | mean | 11,28023 | 12 | 22 |
| 170 | R | maori | 11,27874 | 13 | 28 |
| 171 | L | well | 11,26912 | 19 | 88 |
| 172 | R | without | 11,25685 | 16 | 53 |
| 173 | L | re | 11,25012 | 10 | 13 |
| 174 | R | united | 11,24716 | 17 | 64 |
| 175 | L | because | 11,22479 | 17 | 65 |
| 176 | L | opposed | 11,19314 | 11 | 18 |
| 177 | R | population | 11,18188 | 15 | 46 |
| 178 | R | africans | 11,1792 | 13 | 30 |
| 179 | L | them | 11,17742 | 16 | 56 |
| 180 | R | emphasis | 11,1547 | 12 | 24 |
| 181 | R | people | 11,1547 | 18 | 81 |
| 182 | L | problem | 11,15085 | 15 | 47 |
| 183 | R | greece | 11,1432 | 10 | 14 |
| 184 | L | beginning | 11,13189 | 13 | 31 |
| 185 | L | time | 11,12864 | 19 | 97 |
| 186 | R | now | 11,12679 | 16 | 58 |
| 187 | L | africanization | 11,11514 | 11 | 19 |
| 188 | L | lead | 11,11514 | 11 | 19 |
| 189 | L | very | 11,09741 | 17 | 71 |
| 190 | R | north | 11,0958 | 12 | 25 |
| 191 | R | did | 11,06159 | 15 | 50 |
| 192 | L | undergone | 11,03511 | 9 | 11 |
| 193 | R | much | 10,9624 | 16 | 65 |
| 194 | L | form | 10,95681 | 13 | 35 |
| 195 | R | western | 10,92819 | 20 | 130 |
| 196 | R | politics | 10,91617 | 13 | 36 |
| 197 | L | terms | 10,91617 | 13 | 36 |
| 198 | L | TRUE | 10,90363 | 11 | 22 |
| 199 | M | i | 10,89731 | 16 | 68 |
| 200 | L | view | 10,88327 | 14 | 46 |
| 201 | R | important | 10,87255 | 15 | 57 |
| 202 | L | rather | 10,84746 | 15 | 58 |
| 203 | L | effect | 10,8395 | 11 | 23 |
| 204 | L | stage | 10,8395 | 11 | 23 |
| 205 | R | east | 10,81485 | 16 | 72 |
| 206 | L | secularization | 10,81485 | 8 | 9 |
| 207 | M | internationalization | 10,78063 | 10 | 18 |
| 208 | L | current | 10,7781 | 11 | 24 |
| 209 | L | itself | 10,75125 | 15 | 62 |
| 210 | M | various | 10,73966 | 12 | 32 |
| 211 | R | japan | 10,71921 | 11 | 25 |
| 212 | L | might | 10,70544 | 15 | 64 |
| 213 | L | methods | 10,68719 | 9 | 14 |
| 214 | M | two | 10,68099 | 16 | 79 |
| 215 | R | movement | 10,67892 | 14 | 53 |
| 216 | R | merely | 10,66284 | 8 | 10 |
| 217 | R | civilization | 10,65983 | 13 | 43 |
| 218 | R | ie | 10,62863 | 10 | 20 |
| 219 | M | germany | 10,62548 | 14 | 55 |
| 220 | R | being | 10,61798 | 15 | 68 |
| 221 | L | equated | 10,59948 | 7 | 7 |
| 222 | R | though | 10,59424 | 13 | 45 |
| 223 | R | modern | 10,57616 | 15 | 70 |
| 224 | R | law | 10,56253 | 13 | 46 |
| 225 | L | assimilation | 10,55824 | 10 | 21 |
| 226 | L | attempts | 10,55824 | 10 | 21 |
| 227 | L | question | 10,5315 | 13 | 47 |
| 228 | L | those | 10,47662 | 15 | 75 |
| 229 | L | impact | 10,45618 | 11 | 30 |
| 230 | R | even | 10,44561 | 16 | 93 |
| 231 | M | greater | 10,41773 | 12 | 40 |
| 232 | R | implied | 10,41773 | 6 | 5 |
| 233 | L | undergoing | 10,40684 | 7 | 8 |
| 234 | R | histories | 10,39981 | 8 | 12 |
| 235 | R | territory | 10,39981 | 8 | 12 |
| 236 | R | within | 10,38565 | 13 | 52 |
| 237 | M | extent | 10,36559 | 10 | 24 |
| 238 | L | same | 10,35817 | 13 | 53 |
| 239 | R | higher | 10,32462 | 9 | 18 |
| 240 | L | kind | 10,32462 | 9 | 18 |
| 241 | L | model | 10,32462 | 9 | 18 |
| 242 | L | successful | 10,32462 | 9 | 18 |
| 243 | L | need | 10,3067 | 10 | 25 |
| 244 | M | immigration | 10,28433 | 8 | 13 |
| 245 | R | irish | 10,28433 | 8 | 13 |
| 246 | L | measure | 10,28433 | 8 | 13 |
| 247 | L | reaction | 10,28433 | 8 | 13 |
| 248 | L | total | 10,28433 | 8 | 13 |
| 249 | R | still | 10,27874 | 13 | 56 |
| 250 | L | aspects | 10,25012 | 10 | 26 |
| 251 | R | 1906 | 10,23691 | 7 | 9 |
| 252 | R | detribalization | 10,23691 | 7 | 9 |
| 253 | L | stop | 10,23691 | 7 | 9 |
| 254 | L | example | 10,23378 | 11 | 35 |
| 255 | L | into | 10,20341 | 16 | 110 |
| 256 | R | history | 10,19765 | 15 | 91 |
| 257 | L | end | 10,19314 | 11 | 36 |
| 258 | R | then | 10,18507 | 12 | 47 |
| 259 | M | imposed | 10,17742 | 8 | 14 |
| 260 | R | orient | 10,17742 | 8 | 14 |
| 261 | R | tribes | 10,17742 | 8 | 14 |
| 262 | L | resistance | 10,17262 | 9 | 20 |
| 263 | R | germanization | 10,1547 | 6 | 6 |
| 264 | R | literary | 10,1547 | 12 | 48 |
| 265 | R | sense | 10,15361 | 11 | 37 |
| 266 | R | language | 10,12495 | 12 | 49 |
| 267 | L | whole | 10,11514 | 11 | 38 |
| 268 | L | progressive | 10,10223 | 9 | 21 |
| 269 | M | during | 10,0958 | 12 | 50 |
| 270 | L | like | 10,0958 | 12 | 50 |
| 271 | R | security | 10,0958 | 12 | 50 |
| 272 | L | aim | 10,07788 | 8 | 15 |
| 273 | R | begun | 10,07788 | 8 | 15 |
| 274 | L | another | 10,07766 | 11 | 39 |
| 275 | L | west | 10,07609 | 15 | 99 |
| 276 | L | central | 10,04114 | 11 | 40 |
| 277 | L | how | 10,04114 | 11 | 40 |
| 278 | L | attitude | 10,03511 | 9 | 22 |
| 279 | L | level | 10,00551 | 11 | 41 |
| 280 | R | upon | 9,970749 | 11 | 42 |
| 281 | L | contributed | 9,947405 | 7 | 11 |
| 282 | R | due | 9,947405 | 7 | 11 |
| 283 | R | polish | 9,947405 | 7 | 11 |
| 284 | L | devolution | 9,932304 | 6 | 7 |
| 285 | L | excessive | 9,932304 | 6 | 7 |
| 286 | L | f | 9,932304 | 6 | 7 |
| 287 | L | symbol | 9,932304 | 6 | 7 |
| 288 | R | among | 9,906769 | 12 | 57 |
| 289 | L | course | 9,906162 | 10 | 33 |
| 290 | R | non | 9,906162 | 10 | 33 |
| 291 | L | sees | 9,897309 | 8 | 17 |
| 292 | L | shows | 9,897309 | 8 | 17 |
| 293 | L | out | 9,881678 | 12 | 58 |
| 294 | L | 1 | 9,85069 | 9 | 25 |
| 295 | L | brought | 9,85069 | 9 | 25 |
| 296 | R | economy | 9,85069 | 9 | 25 |
| 297 | L | empire | 9,85069 | 9 | 25 |
| 298 | R | thesis | 9,821873 | 7 | 12 |
| 299 | R | asia | 9,821273 | 10 | 35 |
| 300 | L | elements | 9,821273 | 10 | 35 |
| 301 | R | likely | 9,814846 | 8 | 18 |
| 302 | L | tendency | 9,814846 | 8 | 18 |
| 303 | R | tradition | 9,814846 | 8 | 18 |
| 304 | L | led | 9,794107 | 9 | 26 |
| 305 | L | words | 9,794107 | 9 | 26 |
| 306 | R | spanish | 9,780631 | 10 | 36 |
| 307 | M | anglicization | 9,73966 | 6 | 8 |
| 308 | R | enlargement | 9,73966 | 6 | 8 |
| 309 | L | resisted | 9,73966 | 6 | 8 |
| 310 | L | bring | 9,736844 | 8 | 19 |
| 311 | R | elite | 9,736844 | 8 | 19 |
| 312 | R | intellectual | 9,736844 | 8 | 19 |
| 313 | R | nor | 9,736844 | 8 | 19 |
| 314 | R | taking | 9,736844 | 8 | 19 |
| 315 | R | must | 9,71921 | 11 | 50 |
| 316 | R | french | 9,711051 | 13 | 83 |
| 317 | R | britain | 9,706397 | 7 | 13 |
| 318 | R | democratization | 9,706397 | 7 | 13 |
| 319 | L | lines | 9,706397 | 7 | 13 |
| 320 | L | urbanization | 9,706397 | 7 | 13 |
| 321 | L | second | 9,702628 | 10 | 38 |
| 322 | R | soviet | 9,695265 | 12 | 66 |
| 323 | L | while | 9,690641 | 11 | 51 |
| 324 | R | theory | 9,687192 | 9 | 28 |
| 325 | R | once | 9,662843 | 8 | 20 |
| 326 | R | style | 9,662843 | 8 | 20 |
| 327 | R | already | 9,636565 | 9 | 29 |
| 328 | R | including | 9,636565 | 9 | 29 |
| 329 | R | thought | 9,628628 | 10 | 40 |
| 330 | R | implies | 9,628627 | 5 | 5 |
| 331 | L | liberalization | 9,628627 | 5 | 5 |
| 332 | L | mechanism | 9,628627 | 5 | 5 |
| 333 | R | began | 9,599481 | 7 | 14 |
| 334 | L | stages | 9,599481 | 7 | 14 |
| 335 | L | make | 9,593004 | 10 | 41 |
| 336 | R | communism | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 337 | L | contribution | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 338 | L | encouraged | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 339 | L | interpretation | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 340 | L | proposed | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 341 | L | radical | 9,569734 | 6 | 9 |
| 342 | L | when | 9,569734 | 12 | 72 |
| 343 | L | first | 9,562529 | 13 | 92 |
| 344 | L | solution | 9,52534 | 8 | 22 |
| 345 | L | earlier | 9,499946 | 7 | 15 |
| 346 | R | go | 9,499946 | 7 | 15 |
| 347 | L | plan | 9,499946 | 7 | 15 |
| 348 | L | universal | 9,499946 | 7 | 15 |
| 349 | L | order | 9,494546 | 9 | 32 |
| 350 | R | relations | 9,494546 | 9 | 32 |
| 351 | L | basis | 9,461209 | 8 | 23 |
| 352 | R | china | 9,461209 | 8 | 23 |
| 353 | M | despite | 9,461209 | 8 | 23 |
| 354 | L | less | 9,458703 | 10 | 45 |
| 355 | L | historical | 9,426994 | 10 | 46 |
| 356 | L | aims | 9,41773 | 6 | 10 |
| 357 | L | americas | 9,41773 | 6 | 10 |
| 358 | R | argentina | 9,41773 | 6 | 10 |
| 359 | L | path | 9,41773 | 6 | 10 |
| 360 | L | least | 9,407084 | 9 | 34 |
| 361 | L | strategy | 9,406836 | 7 | 16 |
| 362 | R | field | 9,365594 | 5 | 6 |
| 363 | L | refer | 9,365594 | 5 | 6 |
| 364 | R | tastes | 9,365594 | 5 | 6 |
| 365 | M | fact | 9,365593 | 10 | 48 |
| 366 | L | recent | 9,365264 | 9 | 35 |
| 367 | L | where | 9,365264 | 9 | 35 |
| 368 | L | 2 | 9,340915 | 8 | 25 |
| 369 | L | continued | 9,340915 | 8 | 25 |
| 370 | L | said | 9,340915 | 8 | 25 |
| 371 | R | many | 9,340698 | 11 | 65 |
| 372 | L | described | 9,319374 | 7 | 17 |
| 373 | L | global | 9,319374 | 7 | 17 |
| 374 | R | spread | 9,319374 | 7 | 17 |
| 375 | L | south | 9,285093 | 9 | 37 |
| 376 | L | along | 9,284332 | 8 | 26 |
| 377 | L | caused | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 378 | R | cities | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 379 | R | dress | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 380 | R | elites | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 381 | M | forward | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 382 | M | necessarily | 9,280227 | 6 | 11 |
| 383 | R | us | 9,250116 | 10 | 52 |
| 384 | L | institutions | 9,246619 | 9 | 38 |
| 385 | R | way | 9,233783 | 11 | 70 |
| 386 | L | study | 9,222635 | 10 | 53 |
| 387 | M | indeed | 9,177417 | 8 | 28 |
| 388 | L | became | 9,158909 | 7 | 19 |
| 389 | R | therefore | 9,158909 | 7 | 19 |
| 390 | L | white | 9,158909 | 7 | 19 |
| 391 | L | forced | 9,154696 | 6 | 12 |
| 392 | R | near | 9,154696 | 6 | 12 |
| 393 | R | community | 9,143201 | 10 | 56 |
| 394 | L | influence | 9,143201 | 10 | 56 |
| 395 | R | alienation | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 396 | L | drive | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 397 | L | emphasized | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 398 | L | indicate | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 399 | L | ortega | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 400 | L | promoting | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 401 | L | ready | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 402 | L | regarding | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 403 | L | regionalization | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 404 | L | resist | 9,143201 | 5 | 7 |
| 405 | R | eastern | 9,102229 | 9 | 42 |
| 406 | L | evidence | 9,084908 | 7 | 20 |
| 407 | L | context | 9,077881 | 8 | 30 |
| 408 | L | accept | 9,039219 | 6 | 13 |
| 409 | L | say | 9,030575 | 8 | 31 |
| 410 | L | analysis | 9,014519 | 7 | 21 |
| 411 | R | largely | 9,014519 | 7 | 21 |
| 412 | R | phenomenon | 9,014519 | 7 | 21 |

 ***Burst Detection Analysis – Sci2 Tools******(Gamma 1, Density Scaling 2, Maximum Burst Level 1)***

Kleinberg’s algorithm generates a list of word bursts in the document stream, ranked according to the burst weight, together with the intervals of time in which these bursts occurred. The burst weight depicts the intensity of the burst, i.e., how great the change in the word frequency that triggered the burst is. See Lind S and Kloster D (2016) Temporal Analysis (When), in M Linnemeier and D Kloster, Science of Science (Sci2) tool. Users Manual

<https://wiki.cns.iu.edu/SCI2TUTORIAL/1245860.html>

We ran the burst detection algorithm with the standard and often-used parameters: gamma at 1.0, density scaling at 2.0, and maximum burst level set to 1. We were particularly interested in the collocates of ‘Europeanization,’ also identified as burst words. This helped validate their distribution patterns and occurrences over time.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Word | Level | Weight | Length | Start | End |
| india | 1 | 4,82 | 58 | 1880 | 1937 |
| nativ | 1 | 17,07 | 61 | 1880 | 1940 |
| peopl | 1 | 5,86 | 69 | 1880 | 1948 |
| japan | 1 | 4,82 | 31 | 1897 | 1927 |
| africa | 1 | 5,19 | 42 | 1899 | 1940 |
| great | 1 | 8,21 | 50 | 1901 | 1950 |
| method | 1 | 7,80 | 33 | 1907 | 1939 |
| civil | 1 | 5,70 | 33 | 1910 | 1942 |
| rapid | 1 | 5,44 | 26 | 1914 | 1939 |
| spread | 1 | 4,77 | 14 | 1929 | 1942 |
| life | 1 | 8,09 | 16 | 1934 | 1949 |
| cultur | 1 | 5,25 | 12 | 1938 | 1949 |
| race | 1 | 4,83 | 12 | 1938 | 1949 |
| russia | 1 | 7,50 | 18 | 1941 | 1958 |
| franc | 1 | 5,37 | 9 | 1946 | 1954 |
| dr | 1 | 7,28 | 10 | 1948 | 1957 |
| german | 1 | 7,24 | 8 | 1950 | 1957 |
| french | 1 | 5,31 | 8 | 1950 | 1957 |
| said | 1 | 5,90 | 4 | 1952 | 1955 |
| territori | 1 | 4,77 | 6 | 1952 | 1957 |
| adenau | 1 | 5,42 | 10 | 1952 | 1961 |
| saar | 1 | 19,64 | 12 | 1952 | 1963 |
| germani | 1 | 6,85 | 12 | 1952 | 1963 |
| societi | 1 | 5,18 | 19 | 1957 | 1975 |
| term | 1 | 5,63 | 4 | 1962 | 1965 |
| mechan | 1 | 5,04 | 8 | 1971 | 1978 |
| attempt | 1 | 5,34 | 4 | 1973 | 1976 |
| develop | 1 | 5,61 | 2 | 1974 | 1975 |
| american | 1 | 6,61 | 9 | 1974 | 1982 |
| histori | 1 | 6,55 | 6 | 1976 | 1981 |
| african | 1 | 5,19 | 2 | 1978 | 1979 |
| elit | 1 | 5,53 | 5 | 1978 | 1982 |
| nuclear | 1 | 8,29 | 9 | 1980 | 1988 |
| remain | 1 | 5,26 | 9 | 1982 | 1990 |
| defens | 1 | 10,48 | 6 | 1983 | 1988 |
| secur | 1 | 9,55 | 8 | 1983 | 1990 |
| nato | 1 | 8,73 | 8 | 1983 | 1990 |
| context | 1 | 5,35 | 7 | 1984 | 1990 |
| europ | 1 | 9,52 | 6 | 1985 | 1990 |
| ec | 1 | 7,95 | 6 | 1985 | 1990 |
| state | 1 | 6,82 | 6 | 1985 | 1990 |
| level | 1 | 5,14 | 6 | 1985 | 1990 |
| strategi | 1 | 4,92 | 6 | 1985 | 1990 |
| 1992 | 1 | 7,84 | 3 | 1988 | 1990 |
| union | 1 | 5,25 | 3 | 1988 | 1990 |
| 1988 | 1 | 4,88 | 3 | 1988 | 1990 |