Supplemental Table One: Out-of-Sample National Forecast

| Year | Predicted Turnout | Actual Turnout | Difference |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2020 | 0.601816 | 0.66 | 0.058184 |
| 2016 | 0.5906025 | 0.601 | 0.0103975 |
| 2012 | 0.6168035 | 0.586 | 0.0308035 |
| 2008 | 0.6030959 | 0.616 | 0.0129041 |
| 2004 | 0.5518205 | 0.601 | 0.0491795 |
| 2000 | 0.5327107 | 0.542 | 0.0092893 |
| 1996 | 0.5891138 | 0.517 | 0.0721138 |
| 1992 | 0.5402233 | 0.581 | 0.0407767 |
| 1988 | 0.54422 | 0.528 | 0.01622 |
| 1984 | 0.5542793 | 0.552 | 0.0022793 |
| 1980 | 0.5599912 | 0.542 | 0.0179912 |
| 1976 | 0.5718083 | 0.548 | 0.0238083 |
| 1972 | 0.6251384 | 0.562 | 0.0631384 |
| 1968 | 0.6260441 | 0.625 | 0.0010441 |
| 1964 | 0.6345399 | 0.628 | 0.0065399 |
| 1960 | 0.6033216 | 0.638 | 0.0346784 |
| 1956 | 0.6223669 | 0.602 | 0.0203669 |
| 1952 | 0.5321262 | 0.623 | 0.0908738 |
| 1948 | 0.5703153 | 0.522 | 0.0483153 |
| 1944 | 0.624363 | 0.559 | 0.065363 |
| 1940 | 0.6106187 | 0.624 | 0.0133813 |
| 1936 | 0.5754669 | 0.61 | 0.0345331 |
| 1932 | 0.5770196 | 0.569 | 0.0080196 |
| 1928 | 0.5046455 | 0.569 | 0.0643545 |
| 1924 | 0.5144119 | 0.489 | 0.0254119 |
| 1920 | 0.6210408 | 0.492 | 0.1290408 |
| 1916 | 0.5935254 | 0.618 | 0.0244746 |
| 1912 | 0.6519387 | 0.59 | 0.0619387 |
| 1908 | 0.6483392 | 0.657 | 0.0086608 |
| 1904 | 0.7207461 | 0.655 | 0.0657461 |
| 1900 | 0.769602 | 0.737 | 0.032602 |
| 1896 | 0.7300716 | 0.796 | 0.0659284 |
| 1892 | 0.7758008 | 0.758 | 0.0178008 |
| 1888 | 0.7498692 | 0.805 | 0.0551308 |
| 1884 | 0.7729117 | 0.782 | 0.0090883 |
| 1880 | 0.7894314 | 0.805 | 0.0155686 |
| 1876 | 0.6976419 | 0.826 | 0.1283581 |
| 1872 | 0.7842702 | 0.721 | 0.0632702 |
| 1868 | 0.733309 | 0.809 | 0.075691 |
|  |  | Average Diff | 0.04034016923 |

Supplemental Table Two: Out-of-Sample State Forecast

| Year | State | Predicted Turnout | Actual Turnout | Diff |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2020 | Alabama | 55.247147 | 61.5 | 6.252853 |
| 2020 | Alaska | 56.925667 | 65.2 | 8.274333 |
| 2020 | Arizona | 51.425385 | 58.4 | 6.974615 |
| 2020 | Arkansas | 50.718285 | 52.3 | 1.581715 |
| 2020 | California | 50.496685 | 56.8 | 6.303315 |
| 2020 | Colorado | 65.517319 | 70.9 | 5.382681 |
| 2020 | Connecticut | 61.159401 | 64.2 | 3.040599 |
| 2020 | Delaware | 59.011364 | 64.5 | 5.488636 |
| 2020 | Florida | 56.087536 | 63.1 | 7.012464 |
| 2020 | Georgia | 53.054184 | 60.5 | 7.445816 |
| 2020 | Hawaii | 42.169815 | 51.5 | 9.330185 |
| 2020 | Idaho | 57.919964 | 62.7 | 4.780036 |
| 2020 | Illinois | 58.0084 | 61.4 | 3.3916 |
| 2020 | Indiana | 55.059517 | 58.2 | 3.140483 |
| 2020 | Iowa | 65.083298 | 69.3 | 4.216702 |
| 2020 | Kansas | 56.155987 | 60 | 3.844013 |
| 2020 | Kentucky | 56.517448 | 61.4 | 4.882552 |
| 2020 | Louisiana | 54.799084 | 58.2 | 3.400916 |
| 2020 | Maine | 68.813782 | 74.2 | 5.386218 |
| 2020 | Maryland | 61.353634 | 64.2 | 2.846366 |
| 2020 | Massachusetts | 62.412678 | 65.2 | 2.787322 |
| 2020 | Michigan | 61.891472 | 70.4 | 8.508528 |
| 2020 | Minnesota | 68.865501 | 74.8 | 5.934499 |
| 2020 | Mississippi | 51.964046 | 57.6 | 5.635954 |
| 2020 | Missouri | 59.193764 | 63.1 | 3.906236 |
| 2020 | Montana | 62.424088 | 70.9 | 8.475912 |
| 2020 | Nebraska | 59.616188 | 64.7 | 5.083812 |
| 2020 | Nevada | 52.290813 | 57.3 | 5.009187 |
| 2020 | New Hampshire | 69.287109 | 72.2 | 2.912891 |
| 2020 | New Jersey | 57.216606 | 65.4 | 8.183394 |
| 2020 | New Mexico | 52.6856 | 56.5 | 3.8144 |
| 2020 | New York | 52.014725 | 55.9 | 3.885275 |
| 2020 | North Carolina | 60.060928 | 66.3 | 6.239072 |
| 2020 | North Dakota | 59.852409 | 61.9 | 2.047591 |
| 2020 | Ohio | 59.999084 | 64.8 | 4.800916 |
| 2020 | Oklahoma | 51.013721 | 51.5 | 0.486279 |
| 2020 | Oregon | 61.740524 | 69.7 | 7.959476 |
| 2020 | Pennsylvania | 60.57753 | 67.9 | 7.32247 |
| 2020 | Rhode Island | 57.165943 | 60.4 | 3.234057 |
| 2020 | South Carolina | 53.807629 | 61.1 | 7.292371 |
| 2020 | South Dakota | 57.556458 | 62.6 | 5.043542 |
| 2020 | Tennessee | 50.974228 | 56.6 | 5.625772 |
| 2020 | Texas | 47.06152 | 51.3 | 4.23848 |
| 2020 | Utah | 57.434879 | 63.5 | 6.065121 |
| 2020 | Vermont | 65.122147 | 71.8 | 6.677853 |
| 2020 | Virginia | 60.721729 | 66.3 | 5.578271 |
| 2020 | Washington | 60.786652 | 67.3 | 6.513348 |
| 2020 | West Virginia | 51.7537 | 55.9 | 4.1463 |
| 2020 | Wisconsin | 65.80806 | 71.9 | 6.09194 |
| 2020 | Wyoming | 59.678959 | 61.8 | 2.121041 |
| 2016 | Alabama | 55.615986 | 56.3 | 0.684014 |
| 2016 | Alaska | 56.74831 | 57.4 | 0.65169 |
| 2016 | Arizona | 50.982609 | 48.9 | 2.082609 |
| 2016 | Arkansas | 49.87466 | 49.4 | 0.47466 |
| 2016 | California | 52.439247 | 47 | 5.439247 |
| 2016 | Colorado | 68.671967 | 64.6 | 4.071967 |
| 2016 | Connecticut | 62.705952 | 58.3 | 4.405952 |
| 2016 | Delaware | 59.222904 | 59.2 | 0.022904 |
| 2016 | Florida | 55.912144 | 56.9 | 0.987856 |
| 2016 | Georgia | 54.20179 | 52.6 | 1.60179 |
| 2016 | Hawaii | 47.028008 | 38.3 | 8.728008 |
| 2016 | Idaho | 60.048218 | 55 | 5.048218 |
| 2016 | Illinois | 59.048851 | 56.1 | 2.948851 |
| 2016 | Indiana | 54.713818 | 54 | 0.713818 |
| 2016 | Iowa | 68.019455 | 65.1 | 2.919455 |
| 2016 | Kansas | 57.121197 | 54 | 3.121197 |
| 2016 | Kentucky | 54.789165 | 56.1 | 1.310835 |
| 2016 | Louisiana | 55.517918 | 56.8 | 1.282082 |
| 2016 | Maine | 68.772186 | 69.4 | 0.627814 |
| 2016 | Maryland | 64.789055 | 59.5 | 5.289055 |
| 2016 | Massachusetts | 63.973602 | 61.1 | 2.873602 |
| 2016 | Michigan | 61.110981 | 62 | 0.889019 |
| 2016 | Minnesota | 72.590736 | 69.4 | 3.190736 |
| 2016 | Mississippi | 54.976509 | 53.3 | 1.676509 |
| 2016 | Missouri | 59.870319 | 59.6 | 0.270319 |
| 2016 | Montana | 64.936806 | 60.8 | 4.136806 |
| 2016 | Nebraska | 59.21489 | 58.8 | 0.41489 |
| 2016 | Nevada | 50.613029 | 49.4 | 1.213029 |
| 2016 | New Hampshire | 70.945938 | 69.1 | 1.845938 |
| 2016 | New Jersey | 57.615677 | 55.7 | 1.915677 |
| 2016 | New Mexico | 52.199001 | 50.2 | 1.999001 |
| 2016 | New York | 51.715092 | 49.6 | 2.115092 |
| 2016 | North Carolina | 62.246284 | 60.2 | 2.046284 |
| 2016 | North Dakota | 60.049915 | 59.3 | 0.749915 |
| 2016 | Ohio | 61.670212 | 61 | 0.670212 |
| 2016 | Oklahoma | 49.966141 | 49 | 0.966141 |
| 2016 | Oregon | 60.659931 | 61.7 | 1.040069 |
| 2016 | Pennsylvania | 58.746315 | 61 | 2.253685 |
| 2016 | Rhode Island | 57.590939 | 54.7 | 2.890939 |
| 2016 | South Carolina | 54.350067 | 54.2 | 0.150067 |
| 2016 | South Dakota | 58.937454 | 56.6 | 2.337454 |
| 2016 | Tennessee | 52.206017 | 48.6 | 3.606017 |
| 2016 | Texas | 47.279224 | 43.4 | 3.879224 |
| 2016 | Utah | 56.176373 | 52.8 | 3.376373 |
| 2016 | Vermont | 65.862389 | 62.3 | 3.562389 |
| 2016 | Virginia | 62.559437 | 60.8 | 1.759437 |
| 2016 | Washington | 52.741184 | 58.3 | 5.558816 |
| 2016 | West Virginia | 49.125282 | 49.2 | 0.074718 |
| 2016 | Wisconsin | 69.758659 | 66.2 | 3.558659 |
| 2016 | Wyoming | 60.716827 | 57.3 | 3.416827 |
| 2012 | Alabama | 57.552666 | 56 | 1.552666 |
| 2012 | Alaska | 63.525791 | 55.3 | 8.225791 |
| 2012 | Arizona | 52.672203 | 46.5 | 6.172203 |
| 2012 | Arkansas | 51.186512 | 47.7 | 3.486512 |
| 2012 | California | 54.673714 | 45.1 | 9.573714 |
| 2012 | Colorado | 66.851105 | 64.5 | 2.351105 |
| 2012 | Connecticut | 65.442482 | 55.6 | 9.842482 |
| 2012 | Delaware | 61.485146 | 57.8 | 3.685146 |
| 2012 | Florida | 57.982273 | 55.1 | 2.882273 |
| 2012 | Georgia | 56.801052 | 52.3 | 4.501052 |
| 2012 | Hawaii | 47.053101 | 39.9 | 7.153101 |
| 2012 | Idaho | 61.298107 | 55.6 | 5.698107 |
| 2012 | Illinois | 59.494823 | 53.3 | 6.194823 |
| 2012 | Indiana | 57.576843 | 52.9 | 4.676843 |
| 2012 | Iowa | 67.402 | 67.1 | 0.302 |
| 2012 | Kansas | 60.951958 | 53.5 | 7.451958 |
| 2012 | Kentucky | 56.269047 | 53.4 | 2.869047 |
| 2012 | Louisiana | 57.100628 | 57 | 0.100628 |
| 2012 | Maine | 70.126038 | 67 | 3.126038 |
| 2012 | Maryland | 63.384804 | 59.5 | 3.884804 |
| 2012 | Massachusetts | 64.88958 | 60.2 | 4.68958 |
| 2012 | Michigan | 64.678009 | 62 | 2.678009 |
| 2012 | Minnesota | 73.793793 | 71.4 | 2.393793 |
| 2012 | Mississippi | 56.725052 | 57.2 | 0.474948 |
| 2012 | Missouri | 63.934566 | 59.6 | 4.334566 |
| 2012 | Montana | 66.929802 | 61.6 | 5.329802 |
| 2012 | Nebraska | 61.081978 | 56.9 | 4.181978 |
| 2012 | Nevada | 50.723076 | 48.2 | 2.523076 |
| 2012 | New Hampshire | 71.877396 | 67.8 | 4.077396 |
| 2012 | New Jersey | 61.358051 | 53.2 | 8.158051 |
| 2012 | New Mexico | 56.125027 | 49.8 | 6.325027 |
| 2012 | New York | 55.397377 | 46.1 | 9.297377 |
| 2012 | North Carolina | 62.112568 | 60.1 | 2.012568 |
| 2012 | North Dakota | 62.533203 | 58.7 | 3.833203 |
| 2012 | Ohio | 63.728046 | 62.7 | 1.028046 |
| 2012 | Oklahoma | 54.377213 | 46.3 | 8.077213 |
| 2012 | Oregon | 63.645348 | 58.7 | 4.945348 |
| 2012 | Pennsylvania | 61.689487 | 57.2 | 4.489487 |
| 2012 | Rhode Island | 60.220707 | 53.4 | 6.820707 |
| 2012 | South Carolina | 55.700966 | 53.6 | 2.100966 |
| 2012 | South Dakota | 63.270004 | 57.6 | 5.670004 |
| 2012 | Tennessee | 55.581127 | 49.4 | 6.181127 |
| 2012 | Texas | 49.545879 | 41.7 | 7.845879 |
| 2012 | Utah | 56.270912 | 51.4 | 4.870912 |
| 2012 | Vermont | 67.934021 | 59.6 | 8.334021 |
| 2012 | Virginia | 63.830112 | 60.7 | 3.130112 |
| 2012 | Washington | 62.37923 | 58.6 | 3.77923 |
| 2012 | West Virginia | 51.00489 | 45.5 | 5.50489 |
| 2012 | Wisconsin | 69.327484 | 69.5 | 0.172516 |
| 2012 | Wyoming | 62.938522 | 56.4 | 6.538522 |
| 2008 | Alabama | 53.339638 | 58.4 | 5.060362 |
| 2008 | Alaska | 62.195164 | 64.3 | 2.104836 |
| 2008 | Arizona | 50.560841 | 49.1 | 1.460841 |
| 2008 | Arkansas | 50.699322 | 50 | 0.699322 |
| 2008 | California | 49.28117 | 49.5 | 0.21883 |
| 2008 | Colorado | 62.336922 | 64.7 | 2.363078 |
| 2008 | Connecticut | 60.563786 | 60.4 | 0.163786 |
| 2008 | Delaware | 58.470558 | 60.6 | 2.129442 |
| 2008 | Florida | 54.586945 | 57.6 | 3.013055 |
| 2008 | Georgia | 51.435226 | 55.6 | 4.164774 |
| 2008 | Hawaii | 44.217274 | 43.8 | 0.417274 |
| 2008 | Idaho | 60.675053 | 58.6 | 2.075053 |
| 2008 | Illinois | 56.134228 | 57.4 | 1.265772 |
| 2008 | Indiana | 53.479656 | 57 | 3.520344 |
| 2008 | Iowa | 66.075043 | 66.9 | 0.824957 |
| 2008 | Kansas | 58.737022 | 58.8 | 0.062978 |
| 2008 | Kentucky | 55.792763 | 55.7 | 0.092763 |
| 2008 | Louisiana | 54.343517 | 58.7 | 4.356483 |
| 2008 | Maine | 70.240349 | 69.6 | 0.640349 |
| 2008 | Maryland | 58.196678 | 60.6 | 2.403322 |
| 2008 | Massachusetts | 60.67918 | 60.9 | 0.22082 |
| 2008 | Michigan | 61.097958 | 66.4 | 5.302042 |
| 2008 | Minnesota | 71.915939 | 73.2 | 1.284061 |
| 2008 | Mississippi | 51.417465 | 58.9 | 7.482535 |
| 2008 | Missouri | 60.397926 | 64.9 | 4.502074 |
| 2008 | Montana | 64.062889 | 65.1 | 1.037111 |
| 2008 | Nebraska | 59.377731 | 59.4 | 0.022269 |
| 2008 | Nevada | 48.29607 | 48.4 | 0.10393 |
| 2008 | New Hampshire | 69.196472 | 69.6 | 0.403528 |
| 2008 | New Jersey | 56.651485 | 58.2 | 1.548515 |
| 2008 | New Mexico | 53.57111 | 55.1 | 1.52889 |
| 2008 | New York | 52.334206 | 51.4 | 0.934206 |
| 2008 | North Carolina | 55.491383 | 60.7 | 5.208617 |
| 2008 | North Dakota | 61.30109 | 61.7 | 0.39891 |
| 2008 | Ohio | 61.806686 | 65.1 | 3.293314 |
| 2008 | Oklahoma | 54.765404 | 52.8 | 1.965404 |
| 2008 | Oregon | 64.485832 | 62.7 | 1.785832 |
| 2008 | Pennsylvania | 58.901096 | 61.3 | 2.398904 |
| 2008 | Rhode Island | 55.353127 | 57.1 | 1.746873 |
| 2008 | South Carolina | 50.388279 | 55.3 | 4.911721 |
| 2008 | South Dakota | 63.808514 | 63.4 | 0.408514 |
| 2008 | Tennessee | 53.781452 | 54.5 | 0.718548 |
| 2008 | Texas | 48.267384 | 45.5 | 2.767384 |
| 2008 | Utah | 57.620758 | 51.8 | 5.820758 |
| 2008 | Vermont | 64.945442 | 66 | 1.054558 |
| 2008 | Virginia | 57.141056 | 61.8 | 4.658944 |
| 2008 | Washington | 60.725857 | 60.3 | 0.425857 |
| 2008 | West Virginia | 53.170135 | 49.1 | 4.070135 |
| 2008 | Wisconsin | 69.174248 | 69.3 | 0.125752 |
| 2008 | Wyoming | 63.527088 | 60.9 | 2.627088 |
| 2004 | Alabama | 50.139172 | 54.9 | 4.760828 |
| 2004 | Alaska | 62.154957 | 65.6 | 3.445043 |
| 2004 | Arizona | 44.616928 | 47.7 | 3.083072 |
| 2004 | Arkansas | 46.994781 | 50.9 | 3.905219 |
| 2004 | California | 46.981182 | 47.3 | 0.318818 |
| 2004 | Colorado | 56.410046 | 61.9 | 5.489954 |
| 2004 | Connecticut | 58.388935 | 59.5 | 1.111065 |
| 2004 | Delaware | 55.596394 | 59.1 | 3.503606 |
| 2004 | Florida | 49.165508 | 55.8 | 6.634492 |
| 2004 | Georgia | 45.526642 | 50.8 | 5.273358 |
| 2004 | Hawaii | 42.106018 | 43.6 | 1.493982 |
| 2004 | Idaho | 56.407215 | 58.9 | 2.492785 |
| 2004 | Illinois | 52.860855 | 56.2 | 3.339145 |
| 2004 | Indiana | 49.70015 | 53 | 3.29985 |
| 2004 | Iowa | 58.697247 | 67.3 | 8.602753 |
| 2004 | Kansas | 55.375843 | 58.4 | 3.024157 |
| 2004 | Kentucky | 50.981712 | 56.9 | 5.918288 |
| 2004 | Louisiana | 52.454845 | 57.5 | 5.045155 |
| 2004 | Maine | 66.078094 | 72.5 | 6.421906 |
| 2004 | Maryland | 53.839428 | 57.1 | 3.260572 |
| 2004 | Massachusetts | 57.964035 | 59 | 1.035965 |
| 2004 | Michigan | 56.468616 | 64.4 | 7.931384 |
| 2004 | Minnesota | 66.830673 | 74.1 | 7.269327 |
| 2004 | Mississippi | 47.481289 | 54 | 6.518711 |
| 2004 | Missouri | 55.842377 | 62.9 | 7.057623 |
| 2004 | Montana | 60.02758 | 63.3 | 3.27242 |
| 2004 | Nebraska | 55.826393 | 59.6 | 3.773607 |
| 2004 | Nevada | 43.143284 | 46.7 | 3.556716 |
| 2004 | New Hampshire | 63.371506 | 68.8 | 5.428494 |
| 2004 | New Jersey | 52.758839 | 55.5 | 2.741161 |
| 2004 | New Mexico | 47.772346 | 53.6 | 5.827654 |
| 2004 | New York | 50.148178 | 50.6 | 0.451822 |
| 2004 | North Carolina | 48.923431 | 53.8 | 4.876569 |
| 2004 | North Dakota | 58.883762 | 63 | 4.116238 |
| 2004 | Ohio | 55.055992 | 65.3 | 10.244008 |
| 2004 | Oklahoma | 49.601898 | 55.2 | 5.598102 |
| 2004 | Oregon | 58.927372 | 67.1 | 8.172628 |
| 2004 | Pennsylvania | 53.228817 | 60.4 | 7.171183 |
| 2004 | Rhode Island | 53.289154 | 52.8 | 0.489154 |
| 2004 | South Carolina | 46.960129 | 50.6 | 3.639871 |
| 2004 | South Dakota | 56.665352 | 67.3 | 10.634648 |
| 2004 | Tennessee | 49.320072 | 54.2 | 4.879928 |
| 2004 | Texas | 45.566013 | 45.5 | 0.066013 |
| 2004 | Utah | 53.093987 | 55.8 | 2.706013 |
| 2004 | Vermont | 63.499306 | 65.1 | 1.600694 |
| 2004 | Virginia | 53.287148 | 56.1 | 2.812852 |
| 2004 | Washington | 57.286121 | 61 | 3.713879 |
| 2004 | West Virginia | 47.663311 | 53 | 5.336689 |
| 2004 | Wisconsin | 64.313812 | 71.8 | 7.486188 |
| 2004 | Wyoming | 59.890652 | 62.9 | 3.009348 |
| 2000 | Alabama | 48.923767 | 50.2 | 1.276233 |
| 2000 | Alaska | 56.991074 | 64.9 | 7.908926 |
| 2000 | Arizona | 46.545925 | 40.1 | 6.445925 |
| 2000 | Arkansas | 48.164654 | 46 | 2.164654 |
| 2000 | California | 47.349857 | 44.1 | 3.249857 |
| 2000 | Colorado | 55.725723 | 53.6 | 2.125723 |
| 2000 | Connecticut | 57.961502 | 56.7 | 1.261502 |
| 2000 | Delaware | 51.73679 | 55.1 | 3.36321 |
| 2000 | Florida | 48.796791 | 47.8 | 0.996791 |
| 2000 | Georgia | 45.841038 | 42.4 | 3.441038 |
| 2000 | Hawaii | 42.907078 | 39.8 | 3.107078 |
| 2000 | Idaho | 59.656525 | 53.6 | 6.056525 |
| 2000 | Illinois | 51.418526 | 51.5 | 0.081474 |
| 2000 | Indiana | 50.870487 | 48.2 | 2.670487 |
| 2000 | Iowa | 57.523052 | 59.8 | 2.276948 |
| 2000 | Kansas | 56.97295 | 54 | 2.97295 |
| 2000 | Kentucky | 49.668446 | 50.5 | 0.831554 |
| 2000 | Louisiana | 54.206676 | 54.2 | 0.006676 |
| 2000 | Maine | 64.792435 | 66.6 | 1.807565 |
| 2000 | Maryland | 51.780792 | 51 | 0.780792 |
| 2000 | Massachusetts | 57.816257 | 55.5 | 2.316257 |
| 2000 | Michigan | 54.262672 | 57.4 | 3.137328 |
| 2000 | Minnesota | 64.826561 | 66.6 | 1.773439 |
| 2000 | Mississippi | 46.101109 | 47.9 | 1.798891 |
| 2000 | Missouri | 54.524078 | 56.3 | 1.775922 |
| 2000 | Montana | 61.421097 | 60.8 | 0.621097 |
| 2000 | Nebraska | 56.615623 | 55 | 1.615623 |
| 2000 | Nevada | 42.021786 | 40 | 2.021786 |
| 2000 | New Hampshire | 61.305798 | 60.9 | 0.405798 |
| 2000 | New Jersey | 53.508339 | 50.1 | 3.408339 |
| 2000 | New Mexico | 48.067982 | 45.4 | 2.667982 |
| 2000 | New York | 49.469139 | 47.6 | 1.869139 |
| 2000 | North Carolina | 47.463867 | 47.4 | 0.063867 |
| 2000 | North Dakota | 56.410805 | 59.8 | 3.389195 |
| 2000 | Ohio | 54.823193 | 55.4 | 0.576807 |
| 2000 | Oklahoma | 51.071404 | 48.1 | 2.971404 |
| 2000 | Oregon | 57.591042 | 59.1 | 1.508958 |
| 2000 | Pennsylvania | 51.35968 | 52.4 | 1.04032 |
| 2000 | Rhode Island | 53.623764 | 50.8 | 2.823764 |
| 2000 | South Carolina | 44.483864 | 45.7 | 1.216136 |
| 2000 | South Dakota | 59.424938 | 57 | 2.424938 |
| 2000 | Tennessee | 48.950222 | 48.1 | 0.850222 |
| 2000 | Texas | 45.336662 | 42.3 | 3.036662 |
| 2000 | Utah | 52.434414 | 50.2 | 2.234414 |
| 2000 | Vermont | 60.449905 | 63.5 | 3.050095 |
| 2000 | Virginia | 51.770916 | 50.8 | 0.970916 |
| 2000 | Washington | 56.582424 | 56.3 | 0.282424 |
| 2000 | West Virginia | 48.325871 | 46.1 | 2.225871 |
| 2000 | Wisconsin | 59.230064 | 64.7 | 5.469936 |
| 2000 | Wyoming | 61.634212 | 58.3 | 3.334212 |
| 1996 | Alabama | 54.167511 | 47.5 | 6.667511 |
| 1996 | Alaska | 62.747574 | 57 | 5.747574 |
| 1996 | Arizona | 53.33728 | 41.1 | 12.23728 |
| 1996 | Arkansas | 53.089405 | 46.5 | 6.589405 |
| 1996 | California | 51.490704 | 43.4 | 8.090704 |
| 1996 | Colorado | 61.283512 | 51.4 | 9.883512 |
| 1996 | Connecticut | 64.271103 | 55.1 | 9.171103 |
| 1996 | Delaware | 56.486282 | 48.4 | 8.086282 |
| 1996 | Florida | 51.535427 | 46.1 | 5.435427 |
| 1996 | Georgia | 48.277885 | 41.4 | 6.877885 |
| 1996 | Hawaii | 44.604553 | 40.2 | 4.404553 |
| 1996 | Idaho | 64.373726 | 57.2 | 7.173726 |
| 1996 | Illinois | 58.230343 | 48.3 | 9.930343 |
| 1996 | Indiana | 55.126225 | 48.6 | 6.526225 |
| 1996 | Iowa | 63.138157 | 57.3 | 5.838157 |
| 1996 | Kansas | 61.985527 | 55.3 | 6.685527 |
| 1996 | Kentucky | 53.715492 | 47.3 | 6.415492 |
| 1996 | Louisiana | 56.717854 | 56.4 | 0.317854 |
| 1996 | Maine | 71.653687 | 64.2 | 7.453687 |
| 1996 | Maryland | 55.898067 | 46.7 | 9.198067 |
| 1996 | Massachusetts | 61.206474 | 54.2 | 7.006474 |
| 1996 | Michigan | 60.054405 | 53.4 | 6.654405 |
| 1996 | Minnesota | 70.5401 | 63.1 | 7.4401 |
| 1996 | Mississippi | 51.587269 | 45 | 6.587269 |
| 1996 | Missouri | 60.520405 | 53.5 | 7.020405 |
| 1996 | Montana | 66.454033 | 62.3 | 4.154033 |
| 1996 | Nebraska | 61.964539 | 55.1 | 6.864539 |
| 1996 | Nevada | 50.916237 | 36.5 | 14.416237 |
| 1996 | New Hampshire | 66.290009 | 56.8 | 9.490009 |
| 1996 | New Jersey | 57.205269 | 50 | 7.205269 |
| 1996 | New Mexico | 51.998287 | 44.5 | 7.498287 |
| 1996 | New York | 52.400043 | 45.3 | 7.100043 |
| 1996 | North Carolina | 50.915882 | 44 | 6.915882 |
| 1996 | North Dakota | 64.412628 | 55.3 | 9.112628 |
| 1996 | Ohio | 59.373638 | 54.2 | 5.173638 |
| 1996 | Oklahoma | 58.358212 | 49 | 9.358212 |
| 1996 | Oregon | 64.219215 | 56.3 | 7.919215 |
| 1996 | Pennsylvania | 54.912727 | 48.5 | 6.412727 |
| 1996 | Rhode Island | 59.140289 | 49.9 | 9.240289 |
| 1996 | South Carolina | 46.745777 | 40.8 | 5.945777 |
| 1996 | South Dakota | 64.203468 | 60.3 | 3.903468 |
| 1996 | Tennessee | 52.828522 | 46.3 | 6.528522 |
| 1996 | Texas | 50.402988 | 40.4 | 10.002988 |
| 1996 | Utah | 62.103813 | 47.7 | 14.403813 |
| 1996 | Vermont | 67.17849 | 58.2 | 8.97849 |
| 1996 | Virginia | 54.788147 | 47.3 | 7.488147 |
| 1996 | Washington | 60.307167 | 54.3 | 6.007167 |
| 1996 | West Virginia | 51.217815 | 45.5 | 5.717815 |
| 1996 | Wisconsin | 67.530281 | 56.5 | 11.030281 |
| 1996 | Wyoming | 62.186325 | 59.9 | 2.286325 |
| 1992 | Alabama | 46.860897 | 54.5 | 7.639103 |
| 1992 | Alaska | 54.478783 | 63.6 | 9.121217 |
| 1992 | Arizona | 47.30349 | 51.3 | 3.99651 |
| 1992 | Arkansas | 47.550541 | 53.1 | 5.549459 |
| 1992 | California | 48.643131 | 49.3 | 0.656869 |
| 1992 | Colorado | 57.929726 | 60.3 | 2.370274 |
| 1992 | Connecticut | 57.999973 | 64.1 | 6.100027 |
| 1992 | Delaware | 51.911209 | 55.3 | 3.388791 |
| 1992 | Florida | 46.130779 | 50.2 | 4.069221 |
| 1992 | Georgia | 42.331276 | 45.9 | 3.568724 |
| 1992 | Hawaii | 45.367893 | 43 | 2.367893 |
| 1992 | Idaho | 57.632366 | 63.8 | 6.167634 |
| 1992 | Illinois | 53.894817 | 58.1 | 4.205183 |
| 1992 | Indiana | 52.392818 | 54.5 | 2.107182 |
| 1992 | Iowa | 57.305698 | 64.5 | 7.194302 |
| 1992 | Kansas | 54.837906 | 62.3 | 7.462094 |
| 1992 | Kentucky | 48.495884 | 53 | 4.504116 |
| 1992 | Louisiana | 52.003586 | 58.4 | 6.396414 |
| 1992 | Maine | 61.214355 | 73.1 | 11.885645 |
| 1992 | Maryland | 51.286354 | 53.7 | 2.413646 |
| 1992 | Massachusetts | 57.733276 | 59.8 | 2.066724 |
| 1992 | Michigan | 53.097248 | 61.1 | 8.002752 |
| 1992 | Minnesota | 65.186356 | 71.2 | 6.013644 |
| 1992 | Mississippi | 49.386074 | 52.2 | 2.813926 |
| 1992 | Missouri | 54.141815 | 61.6 | 7.458185 |
| 1992 | Montana | 60.798538 | 68.5 | 7.701462 |
| 1992 | Nebraska | 56.409885 | 62.6 | 6.190115 |
| 1992 | Nevada | 44.23909 | 49.3 | 5.06091 |
| 1992 | New Hampshire | 56.220421 | 64.5 | 8.279579 |
| 1992 | New Jersey | 53.770229 | 55.7 | 1.929771 |
| 1992 | New Mexico | 50.338058 | 50.4 | 0.061942 |
| 1992 | New York | 49.472668 | 50.2 | 0.727332 |
| 1992 | North Carolina | 45.051098 | 49.7 | 4.648902 |
| 1992 | North Dakota | 60.071667 | 66 | 5.928333 |
| 1992 | Ohio | 53.598339 | 60.2 | 6.601661 |
| 1992 | Oklahoma | 50.822739 | 58.8 | 7.977261 |
| 1992 | Oregon | 57.32262 | 65.3 | 7.97738 |
| 1992 | Pennsylvania | 50.472759 | 53.9 | 3.427241 |
| 1992 | Rhode Island | 53.300606 | 58.2 | 4.899394 |
| 1992 | South Carolina | 41.665951 | 44.8 | 3.134049 |
| 1992 | South Dakota | 59.535484 | 66.1 | 6.564516 |
| 1992 | Tennessee | 46.263527 | 52 | 5.736473 |
| 1992 | Texas | 47.39106 | 48.3 | 0.90894 |
| 1992 | Utah | 59.317509 | 61.8 | 2.482491 |
| 1992 | Vermont | 59.055283 | 67.9 | 8.844717 |
| 1992 | Virginia | 50.320766 | 52.7 | 2.379234 |
| 1992 | Washington | 54.440392 | 59.8 | 5.359608 |
| 1992 | West Virginia | 47.829517 | 49.6 | 1.770483 |
| 1992 | Wisconsin | 60.796738 | 68.2 | 7.403262 |
| 1992 | Wyoming | 54.515987 | 60.6 | 6.084013 |
| 1988 | Alabama | 49.844982 | 46.7 | 3.144982 |
| 1988 | Alaska | 57.913452 | 54.2 | 3.713452 |
| 1988 | Arizona | 48.335865 | 44.9 | 3.435865 |
| 1988 | Arkansas | 51.364388 | 48.2 | 3.164388 |
| 1988 | California | 50.889107 | 46.5 | 4.389107 |
| 1988 | Colorado | 56.680004 | 57.3 | 0.619996 |
| 1988 | Connecticut | 59.437473 | 57.2 | 2.237473 |
| 1988 | Delaware | 55.568058 | 51 | 4.568058 |
| 1988 | Florida | 49.375885 | 44.6 | 4.775885 |
| 1988 | Georgia | 44.629108 | 39.1 | 5.529108 |
| 1988 | Hawaii | 45.240673 | 44.1 | 1.140673 |
| 1988 | Idaho | 59.074818 | 59.9 | 0.825182 |
| 1988 | Illinois | 56.423996 | 54.2 | 2.223996 |
| 1988 | Indiana | 55.132629 | 53.6 | 1.532629 |
| 1988 | Iowa | 60.436523 | 59.7 | 0.736523 |
| 1988 | Kansas | 56.852135 | 54.9 | 1.952135 |
| 1988 | Kentucky | 51.389748 | 48.8 | 2.589748 |
| 1988 | Louisiana | 53.430431 | 54.2 | 0.769569 |
| 1988 | Maine | 63.846138 | 61.5 | 2.346138 |
| 1988 | Maryland | 52.597919 | 48.5 | 4.097919 |
| 1988 | Massachusetts | 57.202465 | 56.7 | 0.502465 |
| 1988 | Michigan | 56.359547 | 54.2 | 2.159547 |
| 1988 | Minnesota | 66.766647 | 66.2 | 0.566647 |
| 1988 | Mississippi | 50.757526 | 51.3 | 0.542474 |
| 1988 | Missouri | 56.090229 | 55.5 | 0.590229 |
| 1988 | Montana | 62.679909 | 63.7 | 1.020091 |
| 1988 | Nebraska | 56.134319 | 57.8 | 1.665681 |
| 1988 | Nevada | 44.98114 | 42.5 | 2.48114 |
| 1988 | New Hampshire | 54.610176 | 55.2 | 0.589824 |
| 1988 | New Jersey | 55.987179 | 52.5 | 3.487179 |
| 1988 | New Mexico | 52.225788 | 49.8 | 2.425788 |
| 1988 | New York | 51.738575 | 47.5 | 4.238575 |
| 1988 | North Carolina | 48.162922 | 43.5 | 4.662922 |
| 1988 | North Dakota | 60.711365 | 63.2 | 2.488635 |
| 1988 | Ohio | 56.242161 | 55 | 1.242161 |
| 1988 | Oklahoma | 52.968872 | 50.9 | 2.068872 |
| 1988 | Oregon | 60.541744 | 58.5 | 2.041744 |
| 1988 | Pennsylvania | 53.790203 | 50.2 | 3.590203 |
| 1988 | Rhode Island | 55.386448 | 52.5 | 2.886448 |
| 1988 | South Carolina | 43.441216 | 39.4 | 4.041216 |
| 1988 | South Dakota | 60.611221 | 62.9 | 2.288779 |
| 1988 | Tennessee | 49.901794 | 45.3 | 4.601794 |
| 1988 | Texas | 49.033379 | 45.7 | 3.333379 |
| 1988 | Utah | 60.531521 | 60.5 | 0.031521 |
| 1988 | Vermont | 59.794361 | 59.2 | 0.594361 |
| 1988 | Virginia | 52.053764 | 47.9 | 4.153764 |
| 1988 | Washington | 57.935871 | 53.8 | 4.135871 |
| 1988 | West Virginia | 52.387173 | 48.1 | 4.287173 |
| 1988 | Wisconsin | 62.921352 | 61.6 | 1.321352 |
| 1988 | Wyoming | 55.419537 | 55.1 | 0.319537 |
| 1984 | Alabama | 47.864689 | 50.3 | 2.435311 |
| 1984 | Alaska | 56.490711 | 58.6 | 2.109289 |
| 1984 | Arizona | 47.116581 | 45.3 | 1.816581 |
| 1984 | Arkansas | 49.855392 | 52.3 | 2.444608 |
| 1984 | California | 50.116501 | 49.3 | 0.816501 |
| 1984 | Colorado | 56.507969 | 55.7 | 0.807969 |
| 1984 | Connecticut | 59.482178 | 60.3 | 0.817822 |
| 1984 | Delaware | 54.15662 | 55.9 | 1.74338 |
| 1984 | Florida | 48.89138 | 48.3 | 0.59138 |
| 1984 | Georgia | 43.447392 | 41.9 | 1.547392 |
| 1984 | Hawaii | 43.990894 | 44.7 | 0.709106 |
| 1984 | Idaho | 63.170471 | 60.8 | 2.370471 |
| 1984 | Illinois | 55.680538 | 57.9 | 2.219462 |
| 1984 | Indiana | 55.140232 | 56.4 | 1.259768 |
| 1984 | Iowa | 59.382614 | 63.3 | 3.917386 |
| 1984 | Kansas | 55.824173 | 57.4 | 1.575827 |
| 1984 | Kentucky | 49.570854 | 51.2 | 1.629146 |
| 1984 | Louisiana | 50.999199 | 55.6 | 4.600801 |
| 1984 | Maine | 62.870537 | 64.9 | 2.029463 |
| 1984 | Maryland | 51.402695 | 51.1 | 0.302695 |
| 1984 | Massachusetts | 58.085869 | 57 | 1.085869 |
| 1984 | Michigan | 56.932072 | 58 | 1.067928 |
| 1984 | Minnesota | 67.09478 | 68.6 | 1.50522 |
| 1984 | Mississippi | 49.310665 | 52.7 | 3.389335 |
| 1984 | Missouri | 55.967152 | 57.8 | 1.832848 |
| 1984 | Montana | 61.615135 | 65.8 | 4.184865 |
| 1984 | Nebraska | 55.498928 | 56.6 | 1.101072 |
| 1984 | Nevada | 44.206932 | 41.1 | 3.106932 |
| 1984 | New Hampshire | 56.815937 | 53.1 | 3.715937 |
| 1984 | New Jersey | 54.347221 | 56.5 | 2.152779 |
| 1984 | New Mexico | 50.942688 | 51.9 | 0.957312 |
| 1984 | New York | 49.193996 | 50.9 | 1.706004 |
| 1984 | North Carolina | 44.6889 | 47.3 | 2.6111 |
| 1984 | North Dakota | 60.849651 | 63.5 | 2.650349 |
| 1984 | Ohio | 53.685574 | 58 | 4.314426 |
| 1984 | Oklahoma | 51.763027 | 52.9 | 1.136973 |
| 1984 | Oregon | 59.22813 | 62.5 | 3.27187 |
| 1984 | Pennsylvania | 51.430012 | 54.3 | 2.869988 |
| 1984 | Rhode Island | 56.765347 | 55.5 | 1.265347 |
| 1984 | South Carolina | 42.257954 | 40.9 | 1.357954 |
| 1984 | South Dakota | 62.185719 | 63.8 | 1.614281 |
| 1984 | Tennessee | 48.624992 | 49.4 | 0.775008 |
| 1984 | Texas | 46.701134 | 47.4 | 0.698866 |
| 1984 | Utah | 62.088188 | 61.6 | 0.488188 |
| 1984 | Vermont | 57.467731 | 60.5 | 3.032269 |
| 1984 | Virginia | 49.374695 | 50.7 | 1.325305 |
| 1984 | Washington | 56.60952 | 58.6 | 1.99048 |
| 1984 | West Virginia | 51.612495 | 52.5 | 0.887505 |
| 1984 | Wisconsin | 64.588448 | 63.8 | 0.788448 |
| 1984 | Wyoming | 53.798855 | 54.9 | 1.101145 |
|  |  |  | Average Diff | 3.772789508 |