

ONLINE APPENDIX

The Impact of COVID-19 on Labor Markets and Living Standards in Mauritius

Marco Ranzani

World Bank Group, Washington DC, United States

Andreas Kern

Georgetown University, Washington DC, United States

This document contains the supplementary appendix for *The Impact of COVID-19 on Labor Markets and Living Standards in Mauritius, ELRR 33(4) December 2022*

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Table A 6. Labor Market Status	
<i>Employment</i>	<p>The employed population consists of Mauritians ages 16–64 who are not in full-time education and who have worked for pay, profit, or family gain for at least one hour during the reference week in a month. This includes individuals who are temporarily absent from work for reasons such as work time arrangements, the nature of the work, public holidays, annual leave, sick leave, and maternity or paternity leave.</p> <p>Individuals absent for other reasons, such as parental leave, educational leave, other personal leave, furlough, layoff, temporary disorganization or suspension of work, lack of clients, capital, or materials, strikes, government lockdowns, quarantine, and disaster, are classified as employed if one of the following two conditions hold:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total expected duration of the absence is three months or less • The worker continues to receive full or partial remuneration paid by the employer
<i>Unemployment</i>	The unemployed population comprises all Mauritians ages 16–64 who are not in full-time education and who were not employed, but were looking for work and were available for work during the reference week.
<i>Inactivity</i>	The inactive population includes persons who were neither employed nor unemployed during the reference week. This includes individuals who, during the reference week, were not employed because of the lockdown, did not have any job attachment, were not available for work, and were not looking for work.
<i>Employment type</i>	
<i>Employer</i>	An employer is a person who operates his or her own business or trade and hires one or more employees.
<i>Own-account worker</i>	An own-account worker is a person who operates his or her own business or trade and does not hire employees. He or she may be working alone or with the help of contributing family workers.
<i>Employee</i>	An employee is a person who works for pay for someone else, even in a temporary capacity.
<i>Apprentice</i>	An apprentice is a person being trained for a job or trade. He or she may be paid or may receive pocket money; a paid apprentice is considered to be in employment.
<i>Contributing family worker</i>	A contributing family worker is a person who works without pay in a market-oriented enterprise operated by a family member.
<i>Source: Statistics Mauritius and World Bank 2020.</i>	

Table A 7: The Determinants of Labor Force Participation

	2020			Q1 2020			May-Dec			May-Jul			Sep-Dec			Q1 2021		
	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women
Gender																		
Male=1, Female=0	0.135*** -0.0139			0.126*** -0.0181			0.136*** -0.0162			0.142*** -0.0221			0.128*** -0.0238			0.107*** -0.0252		
Age Group																		
25-44	0.121*** -0.017	0.125*** -0.0224	0.123*** -0.0256	0.129*** -0.0229	0.146*** -0.0299	0.108*** -0.0337	0.120*** -0.0196	0.121*** -0.026	0.126*** -0.0293	0.120*** -0.0275	0.112*** -0.036	0.127*** -0.0417	0.118*** -0.0277	0.135*** -0.0374	0.118*** -0.0409	0.306*** -0.0365	0.343*** -0.0418	0.270** -0.0657
45-64	-0.0128 -0.0195	0.0165 -0.0248	-0.0341 -0.0298	0.00135 -0.0264	0.0207 -0.0329	-0.0244 -0.0404	-0.0155 -0.0223	0.0155 -0.0286	-0.0349 -0.0341	0.00555 -0.0315	0.0199 -0.0408	-0.00819 -0.0481	-0.0377 -0.0315	0.0143 -0.0403	-0.0684 -0.0482	0.125*** -0.0426	0.177*** -0.0482	0.0807 -0.076
Marital Status																		
Widowed	-0.139*** -0.0289	-0.0214 -0.0651	0.00724 -0.0453	-0.184*** -0.0417	-0.172 -0.0417	-0.102* -0.11	-0.131*** -0.0335	0.00852 -0.0747	0.0275 -0.0531	-0.176*** -0.0463	-0.23 -0.168	-0.0351 -0.0701	-0.0975** -0.0302	0.129*** -0.0302	0.0904 -0.0812	-0.165*** -0.0515	-0.095 -0.106	-0.041 -0.0998
Divorced	0.0242 -0.0292	-0.0205 -0.0393	0.171*** -0.0512	0.0397 -0.0356	-0.00175 -0.0482	0.121* -0.0663	0.021 -0.034	-0.0242 -0.0462	0.178*** -0.0589	0.0308 -0.0483	-0.0074 -0.0668	0.153* -0.0802	0.00919 -0.0476	-0.0375 -0.0628	0.211** -0.0877	0.0451 -0.0482	0.011 -0.0604	0.193* -0.113
Separated	-0.0078 -0.0249	-0.0293 -0.0365	0.134*** -0.0447	-0.0464 -0.0352	-0.00597 -0.0393	-0.0186 -0.0703	-0.000617 -0.0293	-0.0347 -0.0452	0.158*** -0.0512	0.0211 -0.0392	0.00709 -0.0597	0.139** -0.0674	-0.0267 -0.0443	-0.0681 -0.0681	0.189** -0.0792	-0.0712 -0.0519	-0.00895 -0.0636	0.0144 -0.114
Single	-0.0277* -0.0166	-0.0680*** -0.0181	0.119*** -0.0409	-0.0342 -0.0233	-0.0560** -0.0239	0.0426 -0.0625	-0.0274 -0.019	-0.0697*** -0.0207	0.129*** -0.0462	-0.0386 -0.0259	-0.0700** -0.0293	0.0718 -0.0606	-0.0154 -0.0281	-0.0642** -0.0297	0.199*** -0.0713	-0.0443 -0.0392	-0.0821* -0.0422	0.111 -0.101
Education																		
Primary	0.0265** -0.013	0.0479*** -0.0164	0.00333 -0.02	0.0489*** -0.0184	0.0900*** -0.0217	0.00952 -0.0295	0.0225 -0.0151	0.0403** -0.0191	0.00159 -0.0231	0.0135 -0.0208	0.0311 -0.0281	-0.00645 -0.0307	0.0292 -0.0217	0.0508** -0.0259	0.00457 -0.0342	0.0382 -0.027	0.0831** -0.0347	0.0015 -0.0405
Lower Secondary	0.105*** -0.0153	0.0951*** -0.0183	0.114*** -0.0243	0.137*** -0.0225	0.121*** -0.0251	0.154*** -0.0369	0.100*** -0.0175	0.0905*** -0.0211	0.107*** -0.0277	0.0996*** -0.0241	0.105*** -0.0309	0.0932** -0.0371	0.1000*** -0.0253	0.0768*** -0.0287	0.118*** -0.041	0.0276 -0.0311	0.0568 -0.0397	0.00333 -0.0475
Upper Secondary	0.139*** -0.0189	0.0900*** -0.0234	0.182*** -0.0291	0.141*** -0.0275	0.0492 -0.0352	0.217*** -0.0416	0.138*** -0.0216	0.0945*** -0.0266	0.176*** -0.0333	0.119*** -0.0308	0.0668 -0.0423	0.166*** -0.0443	0.155*** -0.0303	0.122*** -0.033	0.182*** -0.0493	0.0774** -0.0361	0.0745 -0.0492	0.0845 -0.0526
Post Secondary	0.207*** -0.0143	0.126*** -0.0171	0.292*** -0.0231	0.243*** -0.0194	0.150*** -0.0225	0.350*** -0.0321	0.201*** -0.0167	0.121*** -0.0201	0.282*** -0.0269	0.217*** -0.0232	0.153*** -0.0298	0.277*** -0.0365	0.181*** -0.0238	0.0885*** -0.027	0.282*** -0.0397	0.268*** -0.0258	0.238*** -0.0327	0.315** -0.0414
Relationship to HH Head																		
Spouse	-0.211*** -0.0175	-0.219*** -0.0644	-0.0657* -0.0398	-0.235*** -0.0231	-0.0960* -0.0511	-0.166*** -0.0504	-0.207*** -0.0203	-0.259*** -0.0825	-0.0475 -0.0468	-0.195*** -0.0277	-0.232** -0.0984	-0.0636 -0.0611	-0.223*** -0.0298	-0.303** -0.144	-0.0222 -0.0729	-0.202*** -0.0332	-0.143 -0.138	-0.0754 -0.0958
Children	-0.0798*** -0.0159	-0.0349** -0.0171	-0.0867** -0.0358	-0.0832*** -0.0223	-0.0663*** -0.0223	-0.0986* -0.0516	-0.0787*** -0.0197	-0.0295 -0.0182	-0.0808* -0.0418	-0.0760*** -0.0254	-0.0437 -0.0285	-0.0582 -0.0584	-0.0811*** -0.0263	-0.0188 -0.0273	-0.107* -0.0601	-0.157*** -0.038	-0.115*** -0.0432	-0.187** -0.0703
Children in law	-0.177*** -0.0303	0.00701 -0.0284	-0.0877* -0.0501	-0.207*** -0.0422	-0.169*** -0.0263	-0.171*** -0.065	0.00528 -0.0345	-0.0702 -0.0317	-0.126*** -0.0584	-0.0181 -0.0454	-0.0313 -0.0608	-0.224*** -0.0759	0.0294 -0.0528	-0.113 -0.0233	-0.258*** -0.0903	-0.0565 -0.0874	-0.182 -0.133	-0.134
Grandchildren	-0.128*** -0.0486	-0.150** -0.0653	-0.0551 -0.0697	-0.120* -0.0672	-0.118 -0.0846	-0.133 -0.104	-0.130** -0.0548	-0.159** -0.0745	-0.0412 -0.0783	-0.0725 -0.0677	-0.106 -0.0885	0.0411 -0.102	-0.181** -0.0847	-0.218* -0.118	-0.123 -0.114	-0.207** -0.0812	-0.117 -0.111	-0.280** -0.117
Parents	-0.347*** -0.0474	-0.526*** -0.158	-0.263*** -0.0508	-0.313*** -0.0702	-0.27 -0.197	-0.248*** -0.077	-0.354*** -0.0559	-0.633*** -0.176	-0.263*** -0.0592	-0.304*** -0.0767	-0.26 -0.33	-0.261*** -0.0802	-0.406*** -0.0835	-0.859*** -0.0266	-0.255*** -0.0901	-0.359*** -0.0708	-0.114 -0.29	-0.336** -0.0804
Parents in Law	-0.128 -0.135	0.108* -0.0624	-0.181 -0.178	-0.224 -0.206	-0.821*** -0.0275	-0.0576 -0.221	-0.117 -0.149	0.154*** -0.0251	-0.203 -0.208	-0.0165 -0.179	0.112*** -0.0356	-0.0369 -0.254	-0.239 -0.246	0.200*** -0.0327	-0.510*** -0.0663	-0.309* -0.17	0.241*** -0.0367	-0.373** -0.138
Other relative (specify)	-0.168*** -0.0315	-0.110*** -0.0414	-0.190*** -0.0499	-0.152*** -0.0481	-0.106** -0.0539	-0.214** -0.0943	-0.170*** -0.0362	-0.112** -0.0488	-0.183*** -0.0564	-0.204*** -0.0483	-0.151** -0.067	-0.207*** -0.0769	-0.136** -0.0535	-0.081 -0.0715	-0.155* -0.082	-0.203*** -0.0538	-0.141** -0.0702	-0.245** -0.0837
Non-relative	0.0255 -0.0891	0.157*** -0.0313	-0.163 -0.239	0.0939 -0.0609	0.231*** -0.0448	-0.0442 -0.0682	0.0162 -0.108	0.153*** -0.0334	-0.248 -0.362	0.272*** -0.0403	0.221*** -0.0692	0.221*** -0.131	-0.0206 -0.0503	0.162*** -0.0743	-0.846*** -0.0541	-0.466*** -0.0541	-	-0.400** -0.0678
HH Size																		
Household size	0.0170*** -0.00359	0.0147*** -0.00453	0.0164*** -0.00555	0.0169*** -0.00509	0.0191*** -0.00589	0.0134 -0.00818	0.0170*** -0.00409	0.0138*** -0.00519	0.0168*** -0.00628	0.0190*** -0.00561	0.0206*** -0.00737	0.0145* -0.00843	0.0153*** -0.00592	0.00741 -0.00724	0.0207** -0.00935	0.000806 -0.00646	-0.0036 -0.00787	0.0074 -0.0107
Constant	0.554*** -0.0339	0.705*** -0.0389	0.406*** -0.0599	0.510*** -0.0456	0.654*** -0.0512	0.430*** -0.0779	0.409*** -0.0393	0.564*** -0.0463	0.245*** -0.0702	0.409*** -0.0522	0.563*** -0.063	0.288*** -0.0903	0.583*** -0.0559	0.717*** -0.0646	0.372*** -0.106	0.466*** -0.0688	0.565*** -0.0746	0.323** -0.149
Observations	14,635	7,206	7,429	5,168	2,584	2,584	9,467	4,622	4,845	5,206	2,562	2,644	4,261	2,060	2,201	3,786	1,848	1,938
R-squared	0.184	0.093	0.144	0.196	0.104	0.174	0.183	0.095	0.14	0.171	0.085	0.136	0.189	0.095	0.144	0.223	0.22	0.165
District FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Month FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. The point estimates are based on OLS regression including month and district fixed effects. The dependent variable in all model specifications is a respondent's answer to the question whether they have been active in the labor force between the first quarter of 2020 and of 2021.

Table A 8: Correlates of Employment

	2020			Q1 2020			May-Dec			May-Jul			Sep-Dec			Q1 2021		
	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women
Gender																		
Male=1, Female=0	0.0263*			0.0369**			0.0242			-0.00107			0.0478**			0.0316		
	-0.0137			-0.0153			-0.0164			-0.0217			-0.0243			-0.0239		
Age Group																		
25-44	0.141***	0.117***	0.172***	0.155***	0.157***	0.156***	0.138***	0.109***	0.175***	0.131***	0.0948**	0.175***	0.143***	0.124***	0.161***	0.227***	0.201**	0.262***
	-0.0184	-0.0242	-0.028	-0.024	-0.0315	-0.0374	-0.0214	-0.0281	-0.0325	-0.0285	-0.0374	-0.0435	-0.0315	-0.0417	-0.047	-0.0546	-0.0788	-0.0742
45-64	0.169***	0.134***	0.212***	0.186***	0.173***	0.209***	0.165***	0.127***	0.212***	0.150***	0.112***	0.197***	0.177***	0.140***	0.212***	0.275***	0.261***	0.294***
	-0.0196	-0.0256	-0.03	-0.0249	-0.032	-0.0404	-0.0227	-0.0297	-0.0347	-0.0301	-0.0398	-0.046	-0.0336	-0.0438	-0.0506	-0.0618	-0.0897	-0.0841
Marital Status																		
Widowed	-0.00114	-0.0297	0.000253	-0.0334	-0.0138*	-0.115***	0.00294	-0.0344	0.0174	-0.00456	-0.0411	-0.0157	0.0118	-0.0216	0.0792	0.0181	0.0573**	-0.0291
	-0.0261	-0.0634	-0.04	-0.0273	-0.00818	-0.0371	-0.0306	-0.07	-0.0478	-0.0416	-0.0793	-0.061	-0.0431	-0.0838	-0.0319	-0.0229	-0.0472	
Divorced	0.00672	-0.00447	0.0464	-0.00454	0.00568	-0.0897**	0.0067	-0.00936	0.0653	0.0077	-0.0119	0.0404	0.00714	-0.011	0.124	0.0154	0.00756	-0.00891
	-0.0244	-0.0361	-0.0454	-0.0193	-0.0155	-0.0413	-0.029	-0.0437	-0.0528	-0.0419	-0.0681	-0.0619	-0.0406	-0.0559	-0.087	-0.034	-0.0421	-0.0573
Separated	-0.0359	-0.0307	-0.00946	-0.0841***	-0.0485	-0.184***	-0.0263	-0.0273	0.0228	-0.0693*	-0.0954	-0.0415	0.0137	0.026	0.127	-0.0426	-0.0259	-0.0801
	-0.0223	-0.0307	-0.0438	-0.029	-0.034	-0.0505	-0.0266	-0.0383	-0.0508	-0.0419	-0.0681	-0.0658	-0.0316	-0.0336	-0.0809	-0.0395	-0.0561	-0.0578
Single	-0.0262*	-0.0545***	0.0634	-0.0389**	-0.02	-0.148***	-0.0246	-0.0614***	0.0976*	-0.0253	-0.0557**	0.0578	-0.0243	-0.0711**	0.167*	-0.0194	-0.0235	-0.0188
	-0.0156	-0.0167	-0.0478	-0.0162	-0.0174	-0.0392	-0.0182	-0.0194	-0.0549	-0.0241	-0.0267	-0.0642	-0.0275	-0.0281	-0.0918	-0.0275	-0.0309	-0.0517
Education																		
Primary	0.0141	0.0249	-0.00162	-0.0249**	-0.00981	-0.0481*	0.0219	0.0322*	0.00783	0.0216	0.0314	0.0122	0.0229	0.0315	0.00626	0.000823	0.0149	-0.0154
	-0.0122	-0.0156	-0.0193	-0.0111	-0.0103	-0.0257	-0.0144	-0.0186	-0.0224	-0.0195	-0.0252	-0.0306	-0.0264	-0.032	-0.0264	-0.0282	-0.0282	-0.045
Lower Secondary	0.0267*	0.0389**	0.012	-0.0303**	-0.0285*	-0.0282	0.0376**	0.0520***	0.0209	0.0576***	0.0572**	0.0622**	0.0216	0.0482*	-0.012	0.0282	0.0306	0.0275
	-0.0137	-0.0168	-0.0229	-0.0146	-0.0157	-0.028	-0.016	-0.0197	-0.0265	-0.0206	-0.0274	-0.0305	-0.0236	-0.0277	-0.0406	-0.0249	-0.0275	-0.0498
Upper Secondary	0.0722***	0.0728***	0.0690***	0.0282	0.0112	0.051	0.0815***	0.0834***	0.0734***	0.0736***	0.0636*	0.0843**	0.0859***	0.0981***	0.0636*	0.0918***	0.0904***	0.0967**
	-0.0151	-0.0201	-0.0229	-0.0194	-0.0231	-0.0335	-0.0175	-0.0231	-0.0264	-0.0255	-0.0355	-0.0371	-0.0237	-0.0299	-0.0372	-0.0264	-0.0337	-0.0467
Post Secondary	0.0661***	0.0618***	0.0704***	0.0118	-0.00293	0.0380*	0.0773***	0.0752***	0.0773***	0.0729***	0.0841***	0.0593*	0.0834***	0.0664**	0.101***	0.0437**	0.0332	0.0652
	-0.0125	-0.0166	-0.0194	-0.0113	-0.0131	-0.0217	-0.0149	-0.0197	-0.0229	-0.0203	-0.0272	-0.0307	-0.0215	-0.0278	-0.033	-0.0213	-0.0252	-0.041
Relationship to HH Head																		
Spouse	-0.0129	0.00333	-0.0132	-0.0176	0.0263***	-0.0818***	-0.012	-0.00547	-0.000787	-0.0234	-0.0181	-0.0373	0.000164	-0.00467	0.0682	-0.000195	-0.227	-0.0368
	-0.0158	-0.0281	-0.0328	-0.0168	-0.00847	-0.0228	-0.0188	-0.0404	-0.0394	-0.0248	-0.0597	-0.0494	-0.0279	-0.0427	-0.0657	-0.0307	-0.194	-0.0395
Children	-0.0415***	-0.0215	-0.122***	-0.0158	-0.0340**	0.0257	-0.0462***	-0.0185	-0.146***	-0.0555**	-0.0325	-0.138***	-0.0376	-0.00173	-0.161***	0.00416	0.015	-0.034
	-0.0143	-0.0153	-0.0326	-0.0163	-0.0162	-0.0422	-0.0166	-0.0178	-0.0376	-0.0225	-0.0256	-0.0491	-0.0247	-0.0246	-0.0568	-0.0266	-0.0351	-0.044
Children in law	-0.0339	-0.0237	-0.0346	-0.0267	0.0366**	-0.0861**	-0.0367	-0.0316	-0.0276	-0.062	-0.0304	-0.088	-0.0165	-0.0335	0.0542	0.0815***	0.0743***	0.0749
	-0.0252	-0.0542	-0.0389	-0.0334	-0.0174	-0.0438	-0.0289	-0.0612	-0.0459	-0.039	-0.0799	-0.0612	-0.043	-0.0906	-0.0713	-0.0316	-0.0264	-0.0464
Grandchildren	-0.159***	-0.168**	-0.194**	-0.144*	-0.279***	0.1	-0.162**	-0.144	-0.233**	-0.0748	-0.127	-0.0598	-0.238**	-0.16	-0.392**	-0.0241	-0.00658	-0.054
	-0.0613	-0.0791	-0.0954	-0.0816	-0.105	-0.102	-0.0696	-0.0921	-0.106	-0.0747	-0.108	-0.105	-0.109	-0.148	-0.165	-0.0862	-0.103	-0.166
Parents	0.0447	-0.333	0.0694***	0.0371*	-0.00764	0.0223	0.0528	-0.895***	0.0815***	0.00306	-0.885***	0.0793**	0.105***	-	0.108**	-0.0935	-0.481	0.043
	-0.0398	-0.24	-0.0208	-0.0189	-0.0152	-0.0324	-0.0523	-0.0265	-0.0258	-0.102	-0.0337	-0.0355	-0.0266	-	-0.0443	-0.139	-0.38	-0.0715
Parents in Law	0.0632***	0.0705***	0.0439	0.0442	-	0.0179	0.0633***	0.0720***	0.0306	0.0728**	0.0611*	0.0781	0.0426*	0.0803***	-	0.0589**	0.0513*	0.0359
	-0.0153	-0.0152	-0.03	-0.0333	-	-0.0788	-0.0177	-0.0175	-0.04	-0.0307	-0.0323	-0.0553	-0.0232	-0.0295	-	-0.0278	-0.0262	-0.0678
Other relative (specify)	-0.0495	-0.0821*	-0.0351	0.0420*	0.0168	0.071	-0.0689*	-0.107*	-0.0575	-0.0911	-0.107	-0.0876	-0.0459	-0.0966	-0.0258	0.0368	0.0647**	-0.038
	-0.0344	-0.0481	-0.0363	-0.0239	-0.027	-0.0453	-0.041	-0.0584	-0.0422	-0.058	-0.0795	-0.07	-0.0576	-0.0837	-0.0505	-0.0318	-0.0295	-0.0717
Non-relative	-0.148	-0.214	-0.0136	0.0791***	0.0987**	0.0775	-0.187	-0.239	-0.0244	0.0674*	-	0.0354	-0.248	-0.242	-	-	-	-
	-0.21	-0.275	-0.0356	-0.0166	-0.0451	-0.0519	-0.261	-0.304	-0.0485	-0.038	-	-0.0651	-0.31	-0.295	-	-	-	-
HH Size																		
Household size	0.00427	0.0024	0.00743	-0.00667	-0.00198	-0.0114	0.00596*	0.00286	0.0105*	0.00541	0.000952	0.0117	0.00605	0.00349	0.0107	0.00568	0.00793	0.00419
	-0.0031	-0.00387	-0.00506	-0.00436	-0.00419	-0.00868	-0.00353	-0.00446	-0.00568	-0.00468	-0.00611	-0.00752	-0.00521	-0.00636	-0.00834	-0.00597	-0.00751	-0.0102
Constant	0.732***	0.806***	0.665***	0.795***	0.825***	0.849***	0.689***	0.754***	0.632***	0.759***	0.847***	0.654***	0.632***	0.696***	0.558***	0.614***	0.656***	0.616***
	-0.0329	-0.0371	-0.0532	-0.0381	-0.0404	-0.0642	-0.0387	-0.0439	-0.063	-0.05	-0.0535	-0.081	-0.0581	-0.0676	-0.0987	-0.0861	-0.116	-0.126
Observations	10,407	6,083	4,324	3,801	2,247	1,554	6,606	3,836	2,770	3,447	2,020	1,427	3,159	1,816	1,343	2,353	1,367	986
R-squared	0.066	0.065	0.081	0.103	0.133	0.094	0.062	0.061	0.084	0.055	0.059	0.075	0.079	0.112	0.106	0.097	0.097	0.142
District FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Month FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. The point estimates are based on OLS regression including month and district fixed effects. The dependent variable in all model specifications is a respondent's answer to the question whether they have been employed between the first quarter of 2020 and of 2021.

Table A 9: Correlates of Displacement

VARIABLES	Sep.2020 -- Q1 2021			Sep-Dec 2020			Q1 2021		
	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women	All	Men	Women
Gender									
Male=1, Female=0	-0.00838			-0.111***			-0.00816		
	-0.00834			-0.0234			-0.03		
Age Group									
25-44	-0.0476***	-0.0484*	-0.0482*	0.0222	-0.0887*	-0.0867*	-0.169***	-0.174**	-0.168**
	-0.0183	-0.0261	-0.0266	-0.0254	-0.0457	-0.0446	-0.0533	-0.0793	-0.0695
45-64	-0.0358*	-0.0351	-0.0401	0.110***	-0.0633	-0.0672	-0.129***	-0.125	-0.144*
	-0.0213	-0.0302	-0.0307	-0.0301	-0.0533	-0.051	-0.0602	-0.0911	-0.0768
Marital Status									
Widowed	0.0151	-0.00279	0.0115	0.00431	0.012	-0.0151	0.0687	0.00877	0.000241
	-0.0168	-0.027	-0.0332	-0.047	-0.0439	-0.0523	-0.0551	-0.0844	-0.104
Divorced	0.00168	-0.00247	-0.00498	-0.0102	-0.000104	-0.0285	0.0397	0.0091	0.00278
	-0.0156	-0.0197	-0.0354	-0.0458	-0.0377	-0.0588	-0.0481	-0.0573	-0.122
Separated	0.00682	0.00554	-0.00886	-0.0416	0.0161	-0.0274	0.066	0.0443	-0.00198
	-0.0171	-0.0259	-0.0356	-0.0416	-0.0517	-0.0583	-0.0551	-0.0795	-0.116
Single	-0.00162	0.00852	-0.0321	0.0223	0.0208	-0.0791	0.0239	0.0443	-0.0972
	-0.0128	-0.0143	-0.0379	-0.0289	-0.0256	-0.064	-0.0412	-0.0428	-0.122
Education									
Primary	-0.0036	-0.0129	0.0123	0.00298	-0.0216	0.026	-0.00831	-0.0371	0.0356
	-0.00912	-0.0106	-0.0165	-0.023	-0.0207	-0.0289	-0.031	-0.0374	-0.0514
Lower Secondary	-0.0227***	-0.0269***	-0.0188	-0.0471*	-0.0492**	-0.0316	-0.0693**	-0.0814**	-0.0617
	-0.00867	-0.0104	-0.0157	-0.0261	-0.0199	-0.0295	-0.0333	-0.0405	-0.0568
Upper Secondary	-0.0388***	-0.0389***	-0.0415**	-0.127***	-0.0736***	-0.0666*	-0.131***	-0.138***	-0.134**
	-0.01	-0.0117	-0.0176	-0.0293	-0.023	-0.0348	-0.0398	-0.0482	-0.0656
Post Secondary	-0.0489***	-0.0419***	-0.0579***	-0.157***	-0.0766***	-0.100***	-0.146***	-0.130***	-0.176***
	-0.00877	-0.011	-0.0149	-0.025	-0.0204	-0.0263	-0.0281	-0.0354	-0.046
Relationship to HH Head									
Spouse	0.0194*	0.0535	0.0117	0.103***	0.122	6.97E-05	0.0834**	0.229	0.0103
	-0.0111	-0.0528	-0.0291	-0.0303	-0.117	-0.0448	-0.038	-0.188	-0.0981
Children	0.0145	0.00703	0.0348	0.0408	0.00632	0.0516	0.0154	0.00743	0.0292
	-0.0113	-0.0123	-0.0282	-0.0282	-0.0245	-0.049	-0.0408	-0.0465	-0.0828
Children in law	0.0135	-0.00424	0.0159	0.0416	0.00184	-0.00266	0.0393	0.0121	-0.0295
	-0.0161	-0.0277	-0.034	-0.0416	-0.042	-0.0599	-0.0677	-0.107	-0.12
Grandchildren	0.00367	-0.0179	0.0466	0.196**	-0.0284	0.081	-0.00258	-0.08	0.147
	-0.0292	-0.0317	-0.0567	-0.0845	-0.0555	-0.136	-0.0973	-0.0987	-0.189
Parents	0.112	-0.163***	0.133*	0.394***	-0.167***	0.227**	0.305**	-0.178***	0.359**
	-0.0696	-0.0238	-0.0715	-0.0893	-0.0309	-0.101	-0.145	-0.0526	-0.154
Parents in Law	-0.0854*	-0.0724*	-0.134***	0.125	-0.239***	-0.107*	-0.186**	-0.274***	-0.0633
	-0.0457	-0.0419	-0.0412	-0.282	-0.0297	-0.0584	-0.082	-0.0434	-0.12
Other relative (specify)	0.000658	-0.00744	0.0241	0.0206	-0.00762	0.0253	-0.00253	-0.00899	0.00999
	-0.0177	-0.0219	-0.0338	-0.063	-0.0423	-0.0745	-0.0543	-0.0621	-0.113
Non-relative	-0.0310**	-0.0319**	-	-0.224***	-	-	-	-	-
	-0.0136	-0.0158	-	-0.0371	-	-	-	-	-
Economic Sector									
Secondary Sector	0.0274**	0.0232**	0.0351	0.0615**	0.0395*	0.0649	0.0909***	0.0838**	0.0949
	-0.0108	-0.0115	-0.026	-0.0291	-0.0214	-0.0412	-0.0341	-0.0393	-0.0728
Tertiary Sector	0.00813	0.014	-0.00758	-0.0251	0.0227	-0.0152	0.024	0.0518	-0.0462
	-0.01	-0.0109	-0.0233	-0.0279	-0.0203	-0.0356	-0.0315	-0.0375	-0.0655
Employment Type									
Own account worker	-0.029	-0.0247	-0.0532**	0.0411	-0.0361	-0.0386	-0.0983	-0.0908	-0.0596
	-0.0207	-0.0306	-0.0231	-0.0356	-0.0527	-0.0359	-0.0819	-0.093	-0.0741
Employee	0.0183	0.00646	0.032	0.217***	0.0221	0.114***	0.059	0.0209	0.224***
	-0.0203	-0.0305	-0.0214	-0.0338	-0.0522	-0.0342	-0.0814	-0.0926	-0.0731
Apprentice/intern	0.00867	-0.0542	0.0669	0.949***	-	0.903***	0.784***	-	1.046***
	-0.036	-0.0387	-0.0508	-0.0411	-	-0.0633	-0.097	-	-0.112
Unpaid family worker	-0.0215	-0.0322	-0.0132	0.00629	-0.0549	0.0432	-0.175*	-0.0694	-0.0715
	-0.0214	-0.0317	-0.0246	-0.0482	-0.0573	-0.0423	-0.091	-0.101	-0.0985
Other	0.783***	0.817***	-	-	0.813***	-	0.725***	0.765***	-
	-0.039	-0.0498	-	-	-0.0866	-	-0.111	-0.137	-
HH Size									
Household size	-0.0018	-0.00162	-0.00254	-0.0155***	-0.00183	-0.00585	-0.00431	-0.0034	-0.0057
	-0.00271	-0.00356	-0.00437	-0.00574	-0.00579	-0.00751	-0.00711	-0.00907	-0.0122
Constant	0.248***	0.225***	0.291***	0.146**	0.242***	0.286***	0.287**	0.277*	0.305*
	-0.0441	-0.0588	-0.0728	-0.0664	-0.0911	-0.103	-0.12	-0.147	-0.167
Observations	5,440	3,165	2,275	3,668	2,087	1,529	2,620	1,499	1,121
R-squared	0.178	0.152	0.22	0.27	0.129	0.196	0.097	0.078	0.142
District FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Month FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. The point estimates are based on OLS regression including month and district fixed effects. The dependent variable in all model specifications is a respondent's answer to the question whether they have lost their employment due to business closures between September 2020 and the first quarter of 2021.

Table A 10: Correlates of Household Income Loss

	Month FE			Time Trend		
	May.-Dec.2020	May.-Jul.2020	Sep.-Dec.2020	May.-Dec.2020	May.-Jul.2020	Sep.-Dec.2020
HH Head Characteristics						
HH Head, female	-0.0830***	-0.0601	-0.0984**	-0.0824***	-0.0601	-0.0977**
	-0.0288	-0.043	-0.0468	-0.0288	-0.043	-0.0469
<i>Education</i>						
Primary	0.00691	-0.0385	0.0759	0.00829	-0.0385	0.0761
	-0.0401	-0.0617	-0.0686	-0.0401	-0.0617	-0.0686
Lower Secondary	-0.0416	-0.133*	-0.0128	-0.038	-0.133*	-0.0122
	-0.0506	-0.0765	-0.0861	-0.0504	-0.0765	-0.086
Upper Secondary	-0.00136	-0.128	0.0914	-0.000972	-0.128	0.0922
	-0.0668	-0.106	-0.107	-0.0668	-0.106	-0.107
Post Secondary	-0.0861	-0.233***	0.0511	-0.0834	-0.233***	0.0517
	-0.0568	-0.0844	-0.0968	-0.0569	-0.0844	-0.0968
<i>Employment</i>						
Unemployed	0.111	0.0175	0.00112	0.11	0.0175	0.00191
	-0.0699	-0.104	-0.148	-0.0702	-0.104	-0.148
Inactive	-0.0323	-0.0608	-0.127	-0.0306	-0.0608	-0.127
	-0.0353	-0.0466	-0.0809	-0.0353	-0.0466	-0.0808
HH Characteristics						
HH Size	0.0304**	-0.00974	0.0636***	0.0303**	-0.00974	0.0636***
	-0.0145	-0.0206	-0.0239	-0.0145	-0.0206	-0.0239
<i>Age</i>						
Age 16 - 64, share	-0.057	-0.230**	0.0658	-0.0566	-0.230**	0.0662
	-0.0783	-0.11	-0.13	-0.0783	-0.11	-0.13
Age 65+, share	-0.189*	-0.194	-0.0732	-0.195*	-0.194	-0.0751
	-0.101	-0.144	-0.202	-0.101	-0.144	-0.201
<i>Education</i>						
Primary	0.0702	0.128	-0.0489	0.068	0.128	-0.0492
	-0.0651	-0.103	-0.104	-0.0653	-0.103	-0.104
Lower Secondary	0.122	0.202*	0.115	0.118	0.202*	0.114
	-0.0768	-0.117	-0.128	-0.077	-0.117	-0.128
Upper Secondary	0.0836	0.181	-0.0314	0.0814	0.181	-0.0321
	-0.0869	-0.134	-0.145	-0.0874	-0.134	-0.145
Post Secondary	0.0554	0.161	-0.0719	0.0524	0.161	-0.0728
	-0.0783	-0.118	-0.132	-0.0787	-0.118	-0.132
Tertiary	0.152	0.25	0.198	0.143	0.25	0.2
	-0.175	-0.25	-0.297	-0.177	-0.25	-0.297
<i>Employment</i>						
Share Employed	0.0577	-0.126	0.141	0.0618	-0.126	0.141
	-0.0729	-0.103	-0.119	-0.073	-0.103	-0.119
Number Employed	-0.00816	0.0491	-0.0406	-0.00886	0.0491	-0.0405
	-0.0256	-0.0371	-0.041	-0.0256	-0.0371	-0.041
Displacement, Share	0.154***	-	0.220***	0.158***	-	0.220***
	-0.0588	-	-0.0838	-0.0589	-	-0.0835
Informal Sector, Share	0.113***	0.0521	0.171***	0.113***	0.0521	0.171***
	-0.0303	-0.0432	-0.0521	-0.0303	-0.0432	-0.0521
Agri/fish	-0.155**	-0.173	-0.136	-0.154**	-0.173	-0.135
	-0.0704	-0.11	-0.112	-0.0703	-0.11	-0.112
Manufact	-0.0893	-0.119	-0.0701	-0.0914	-0.119	-0.0701
	-0.0581	-0.0884	-0.0994	-0.0583	-0.0884	-0.0993
Construction	0.0187	-0.0273	-0.00886	0.0199	-0.0273	-0.00828
	-0.0613	-0.0954	-0.0995	-0.0613	-0.0954	-0.0992
Other secondary	-0.162	-0.188	-0.253	-0.163	-0.188	-0.253
	-0.125	-0.166	-0.221	-0.123	-0.166	-0.22
Trade/repair	-0.0674	-0.0784	-0.102	-0.0677	-0.0784	-0.102
	-0.0561	-0.0873	-0.0922	-0.0562	-0.0873	-0.0921
Transp/stor/Info/comm	-0.112*	-0.157	-0.0998	-0.113*	-0.157	-0.0999
	-0.0619	-0.0975	-0.103	-0.062	-0.0975	-0.103
Fin/ins/RealEst	-0.285***	-0.267**	-0.307**	-0.284***	-0.267**	-0.307**
	-0.0744	-0.107	-0.126	-0.0745	-0.107	-0.126
Prof/Scie/Tech act/Admin/support serv act	-0.179***	-0.241**	-0.0387	-0.182***	-0.241**	-0.0384
	-0.063	-0.097	-0.106	-0.0632	-0.097	-0.106
PA/Def/SocSec/Education/Health/SocWrk	-0.321***	-0.390***	-0.288***	-0.324***	-0.390***	-0.287***
	-0.0512	-0.0805	-0.0863	-0.0513	-0.0805	-0.0861
Other services	-0.0729	-0.0901	-0.126	-0.075	-0.0901	-0.125
	-0.0631	-0.0972	-0.105	-0.0632	-0.0972	-0.105
Missing	-0.359	-0.431	-	-0.351	-0.431	-
	-0.273	-0.281	-	-0.275	-0.281	-
Constant	0.422***	0.784***	0.181	0.435***	0.843***	0.343
	-0.133	-0.185	-0.218	-0.132	-0.191	-0.231
Observations	2,817	1,220	1,032	2,817	1,220	1,032
R-squared	0.115	0.119	0.14	0.114	0.119	0.14
District FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Time trend	NO	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES
Month FE	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO